## ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



Mini Bar Controller Model Nos.: 02-054275-X, 02-054285-X

FCC ID: VFC-054201

Applicant:

#### Etratech Inc.

1047 Cooke Boulevard Burlington, Ontario CANADA L7T 4A8

In Accordance With

Federal Communications Commission (FCC)
Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.247
Digital Modulation Systems (DTS) Operating in 2400 – 2483.5 MHz Band

UltraTech's File No.: ETR-064F15C247

This Test report is Issued under the Authority

Tri M. Luu, Professional Engineer, Vice President of Engineering UltraTech Group of Labs

Date: January 21, 2010

Report Prepared by: Dharmajit Solanki

Tested by: Mr. Hung Trinh, EMI/RFI Technician

Issued Date: January 21, 2010 Test Dates: Oct 28 to Dec 03, 2009

The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.

This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government.

## **UltraTech**

3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada, L6H 6G4
Tel.: (905) 829-1570 Fax.: (905) 829-8050
Website: <a href="mailto:www.ultratech-labs.com">www.ultratech-labs.com</a>, Email: <a href="mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com">vic@ultratech-labs.com</a>, <a hr

 $ar{L}$ 













91038 1309

46390-2049

NVLAP Lab Code 200093-0

SL2-IN-E-1119R

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

EXHIBIT	Г1.	SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST	. 1
EXHIBI7	Г 2.	INTRODUCTION	. 2
2.1.	SCOP	3	. 2
2.2.		TED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)	
2.3.	NORM	IATIVE REFERENCES	. 2
EXHIBI7	Г3.	PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT	. 3
3.1.	CLIEN	IT INFORMATION	. 3
3.2.		PMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION	
3.3.		TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
3.4.		OF EUT'S PORTS	
3.5.	ANCII	LLARY EQUIPMENT	. 5
EXHIBI7	Г4.	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS	. 6
4.1.	CLIM	ATE TEST CONDITIONS	. 6
4.2.	OPER.	ATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TESTS	. 6
EXHIBI7	۲5.	SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS	.7
5.1.	LOCA	TION OF TESTS	. 7
5.2.	APPLI	CABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSION TEST RESULTS	.7
5.3.	MODI	FICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES	. 7
EXHIBIT	۲6.	MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS	. 8
6.1.	TEST	PROCEDURES	. 8
6.2.		UREMENT UNCERTAINTIES	
6.3.	MEAS	UREMENT EQUIPMENT USED	. 8
6.4.		VTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUACTURER	
6.5.		R LINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§15.207(A)]	
6.6.		PIED BANDWIDTH [§ 15.247(A)(2)]	
6.7.		CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER - DTS [§ 15.247(B)]	
6.8.		SMITTER BAND-EDGE & SPURIOUS CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§ 15.247(D)]	
6.9.		SMITTER SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS AT 3 METERS [§§ 15.247(D), 15.209 & 15.205]	
		ER SPECTRAL DENSITY [§ 15.247(E)]	
0.11.		& 15.205	
6.12.		POSURE REQUIRMENTS FOR CO-LOCATED TRASMITTERS [§§ 15.247(I), 1.1310 & 2.1091]	
EXHIBI7	۲7.	MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	17
7.1.	LINE	CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY4	
		ATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	

### **EXHIBIT 1. SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST**

Annex No.	Exhibit Type	Description of Contents	Quality Check (OK)	
	Test Report	<ul> <li>Exhibit 1: Submittal check lists</li> <li>Exhibit 2: Introduction</li> <li>Exhibit 3: Performance Assessment</li> <li>Exhibit 4: EUT Operation and Configuration during Tests</li> <li>Exhibit 5: Summary of test Results</li> <li>Exhibit 6: Measurement Data</li> <li>Exhibit 7: Measurement Uncertainty</li> </ul>	OK	
1	Test Setup Photos	<ul><li>Power Line Conducted Emissions Setup Photos</li><li>Radiated Emissions Setup Photos</li></ul>	OK	
2	External EUT Photos	External EUT Photos	OK	
3	Internal EUT Photos	Internal EUT Photos	OK	
4	Cover Letters	<ul> <li>Letter from Ultratech for Certification Request</li> <li>Letter from the Applicant to appoint Ultratech to act as an agent</li> <li>Letter from the Applicant to request for Confidentiality Filing</li> </ul>	OK	
5	Attestation Statements			
6	ID Label/Location Info	ID Label and Location of Label	OK	
7	Block Diagrams	Block Diagram	OK	
8	Schematic Diagrams	Schematics	ОК	
9	Parts List/Tune Up Info	Parts List	OK	
10	Operational Description	Operation Description	OK	
11	RF Exposure Info	MPE Evaluation	OK	
12	Users Manual	Mini Bar Controller Manual	OK	

#### **EXHIBIT 2. INTRODUCTION**

#### 2.1. SCOPE

Reference:	FCC Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.247
Title:	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 47 – Telecommunication, Part 15
Purpose of Test:	Equipment Certification for Digital Modulation Systems (DTS) Transmitter Operating in the Frequency Band 2400-2483.5 MHz.
Test Procedures:	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with American National Standards Institute ANSI C63.4 - American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
Environmental Classification:	[ x ] Commercial, industrial or business environment [ x ] Residential environment

## 2.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None.

#### 2.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
47 CFR Parts 0-19	2009	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2003	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio- Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
CISPR 22 EN 55022	2008-09, Ed 6 2006	Information Technology Equipment - Radio Disturbance Characteristics - Limits and Methods of Measurement
CISPR 16-1-1 +A1 +A2	2006 2006 2007	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods.  Part 1-1: Measuring Apparatus
CISPR 16-1-2 +A1 +A2	2003 2004 2006	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods.  Part 1-2: Conducted disturbances
KDB Publication No. 558074	2005	Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)
KDB Publication No. 447498	2008	Mobile and Portable Device RF Exposure Procedure and Equipment Authorization Policies

#### **EXHIBIT 3. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT**

#### 3.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT		
Name:	Etratech Inc.	
Address: 1047 Cooke Boulevard Burlington, Ontario CANADA L7T 4A8		
Contact Person:  Wilson Shedden Phone #: (905) 681 7544 (ext 247) Fax #: (905) 681 7601 Email Address: wshedden@etratech.com		

MANUFACTURER		
Name:	Etratech Inc.	
Address: 1047 Cooke Boulevard Burlington, Ontario CANADA L7T 4A8		
Contact Person:	Wilson Shedden Phone #: (905) 681 7544 (ext 247) Fax #: (905) 681 7601 Email Address: wshedden@etratech.com	

#### 3.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt) has been supplied by the applicant.

Brand Name:	Dometic
Product Name:	Mini Bar Controller
Model Name or Number*:	02-054275-X
Serial Number:	Test Sample
Type of Equipment:	Digital Modulation Transmitter
Input Power Supply Type:	12VDC @ 500mA Linear Regulator (120/230 VAC, 50/60 Hz input)
Primary User Functions of EUT:	Monitor Product inside Mini Bar, Determine if product removed and update status to host computer

#### 3.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMITTER				
Equipment Type:	Fixed Base			
Intended Operating Environment:	Residential Commercial, industri	ial or business		
Power Supply Requirement:	12VDC @ 500mA fro	om AC Input		
RF Output Power Rating:	-5.70 dBm (0.27mW)	) Peak		
Operating Frequency Range:	2405 – 2480 MHz			
RF Output Impedance:	50 ohms			
Channel Spacing:	ng: 5 MHz			
Duty Cycle:	ycle: Tested continuous			
6 dB bandwidth:	1.57 MHz			
Modulation Type:	Offset-Quadrature P	hase shift Keying		
Oscillator Frequencies:	tor Frequencies: 16 MHz			
Antenna Description:	Manufacturer: Etratech Inc.			
	Type:	Integral		
	Frequency Range:	2.400 GHz to 2.4835 GHz		
	Gain (dBi): 0dBi			
Antenna Connector Type:	Antenna Connector Type: No connector – on-board printed wire antenna			

#### 3.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type (Shielded/Non-shielded)
1	J4 Ambient Shelf Connector (Optional)	1	RJ-11	Non-shielded
2	J5 Safe Connector (Optional)	1	RJ-11	Non-shielded

File #: ETR-064F15C247 January 21, 2010

#### 3.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

The EUT was tested while connected to the following representative configuration of ancillary equipment necessary to exercise the ports during tests:

Ancillary Equipment # 1		
Description:	Mini Bar Refrigerator	
Brand name:	Dometic	
Connected to EUT's Port:	AC Input	

# EXHIBIT 4. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

#### 4.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

Temperature:	21°C
Humidity:	51%
Pressure:	102 kPa
Power input source:	12VDC from 120V AC Input

#### 4.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TESTS

Operating Modes:	Each of lowest, middle and highest channel frequencies transmits continuously for emissions measurements.
Special Test Software:	Software provided by the Applicant to operate the EUT at each channel frequency continuously.
Special Hardware Used:	None
Transmitter Test Antenna:	The EUT is tested with the antenna fitted in a manner typical of normal intended use as integral antenna equipment.

Transmitter Test Signals					
Frequency Band(s):	2405 – 2480 MHz				
Frequency(ies) Tested: (Near lowest, near middle & near highest frequencies in the frequency range of operation.)	2405 MHz, 2440 MHz and 2480 MHz				
RF Power Output: (measured maximum output power at antenna terminals)	-5.70 dBm (0.27 mW) Peak				
Normal Test Modulation:	Offset-Quadrature Phase Shift Keying				
Modulating Signal Source:	Internal				

#### **EXHIBIT 5. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS**

#### 5.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

- AC Power Line Conducted Emissions were performed in UltraTech's shielded room, 24'(L) by 16'(W) by 8'(H).
- Radiated Emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber situated in the
  Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and
  found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site
  measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber has been filed with FCC office (FCC
  File No.: 31040/SIT 1300B3) and Industry Canada office (Industry Canada Site No.: 2049A-3, Expiry Date:
  May 1, 2010).

#### 5.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Compliance (Yes/No)
15.203	Antenna requirements	Yes
15.207(a)	Power Line Conducted Emissions	Yes
15.247(a)(2)	6 dB Bandwidth	Yes
15.247(b)(3)	Peak Conducted Output Power - DTS	Yes
15.247(d)	Band-Edge and RF Conducted Spurious Emissions at the Transmitter Antenna Terminal	Yes
15.247(d), 15.209 & 15.205	Transmitter Spurious Radiated Emissions*	Yes
15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density	Yes
15.247(i) 1.1307, 1.1310, 2.1091 & 2.1093	RF Exposure*	Yes

The digital circuit portion of the EUT has been tested and verified to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class B Digital Devices. The engineering test report is available upon request.

# 5.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES None.

<sup>\*</sup> Note – Transmitter spurious emission and RF Exposure calculation were performed when both co-located transmitters (Radio 1 & Radio 2) were turned on at the same time operating on different frequencies.

# EXHIBIT 6. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS

#### 6.1. TEST PROCEDURES

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in ANSI C63.4; FCC KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems.

#### 6.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with requirements of UKAS Document NIS 81 with a confidence level of 95%. Please refer to Exhibit 7 for Measurement Uncertainties.

#### 6.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-1.

#### 6.4. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUACTURER

Monitor Product inside Mini Bar, determine when product is removed and update status to host computer. Also configure self for the restocking.

#### 6.5. POWER LINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§15.207(A)]

#### 6.5.1. Limit(s)

The equipment shall meet the limits of the following table:

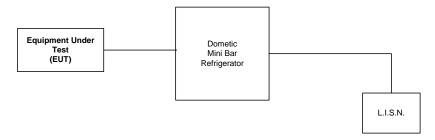
Frequency of emission	Conducted Lir	nits (dBμV)	
(MHz)	Quasi-peak	Average	Measuring Bandwidth
0.15–0.5 0.5–5 5-30	66 to 56* 56	56 to 46* 46 50	RBW = 9 kHz VBW ≥ 9 kHz for QP VBW = 1 Hz for Average

<sup>\*</sup>Decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency

#### 6.5.2. Method of Measurements

**ANSI C63.4** 

#### 6.5.3. Test Arrangement



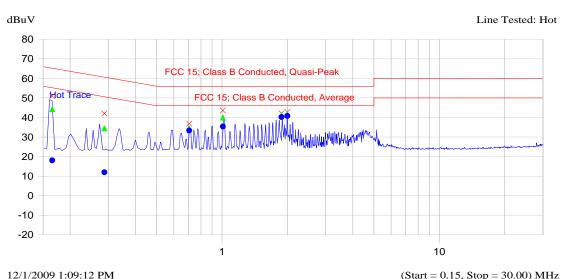
#### 6.5.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model Nos.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer/ EMI Receiver	Hewlett Packard	HP 8593EM	3412A00103	9 kHz – 26.5 GHz
Transient Limiter	Hewlett Packard	11947A	310701998	9 kHz – 200 MHz 10 dB attenuation
L.I.S.N.	EMCO	3825/2	89071531	9 kHz – 200 MHz 50 Ohms / 50 μH
24'(L) x 16'(W) x 8'(H) RF Shielded Chamber	Braden Shielding			

#### Plot 6.5.5.1 Power Line Conducted Emissions Line Voltage: 120 VAC 60 Hz Line Tested: Hot

Description: Line Voltage:120Vac Setup Name: FCC15 Class B Customer Name: ETRATECH INC Project Number: ETR-065Q Operator Name: QUAN KHAI NGO EUT Name: Mini Bar Main Controller

#### **Current Graph**



#### (Start = 0.15, Stop = 30.00) MHz

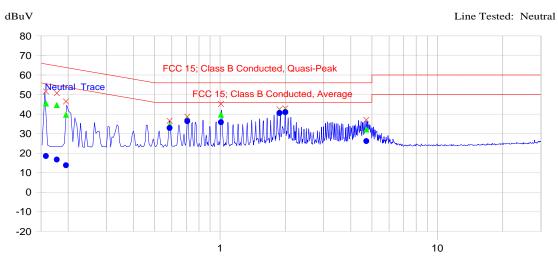
#### **Current List**

Frequency MHz	Peak dBuV	QP dBuV	Delta QP-QP Limit dB	Avg dBuV	Delta Avg-Avg Limit dB	Trace Name
0.165	51.0	44.3	-21.3	18.1	-37.5	Hot Trace
0.288	42.1	34.5	-27.5	12.0	-40.0	Hot Trace
0.706	36.8	34.5	-21.5	33.4	-12.6	Hot Trace
1.009	43.6	40.0	-16.0	35.4	-10.6	Hot Trace
1.877	42.1	41.1	-14.9	40.2	-5.8	Hot Trace
1.998	42.8	41.7	-14.3	40.8	-5.2	Hot Trace

Plot 6.5.5.2 Power Line Conducted Emissions Line Voltage: 120 VAC 60 Hz Line Tested: Neutral

Description: Line Voltage:120Vac Setup Name: FCC15 Class B Customer Name: ETRATECH INC Project Number: ETR-065Q Operator Name: QUAN KHAI NGO EUT Name: Mini Bar Main Controller

#### **Current Graph**



12/1/2009 1:17:20 PM

(Start = 0.15, Stop = 30.00) MHz

#### **Current List**

Frequency MHz	Peak dBuV		Delta QP-QP Limit dB	Avg dBuV	Delta Avg-Avg Limit dB	Trace Name
0.158	51.6	45.4	-20.3	18.5	-37.2	Neutral Trace
0.177	50.7	44.6	-20.6	16.7	-38.5	Neutral Trace
0.195	46.4	39.7	-25.0	13.8	-40.8	Neutral Trace
0.586	36.5	34.3	-21.7	32.9	-13.1	Neutral Trace
0.707	38.6	37.4	-18.6	36.4	-9.6	Neutral Trace
1.011	45.2	39.7	-16.3	35.8	-10.2	Neutral Trace
1.878	42.5	41.3	-14.7	40.5	-5.5	Neutral Trace
1.999	43.0	41.9	-14.1	41.0	-5.0	Neutral Trace
4.711	37.0	32.1	-23.9	26.2	-19.8	Neutral Trace

FCC ID: VFC-054201

#### 6.6. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH [§ 15.247(A)(2)]

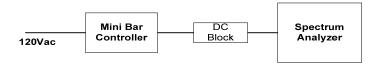
#### 6.6.1. Limit(s)

For a Digital Modulation System, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 KHz.

#### 6.6.2. Method of Measurements

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)

#### 6.6.3. Test Arrangement



#### 6.6.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
DC Block	Hewlett Packard	11742A	12460	0.045 – 26.5 GHz	N/A

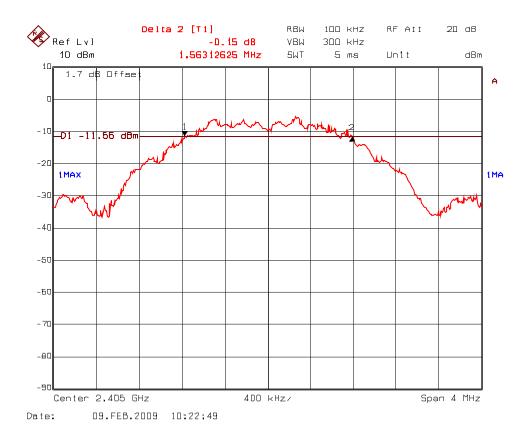
#### 6.6.5. Test Data

Frequency (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)
2405	1.563
2440	1.571
2480	1.563

See the following plots for detailed measurements.

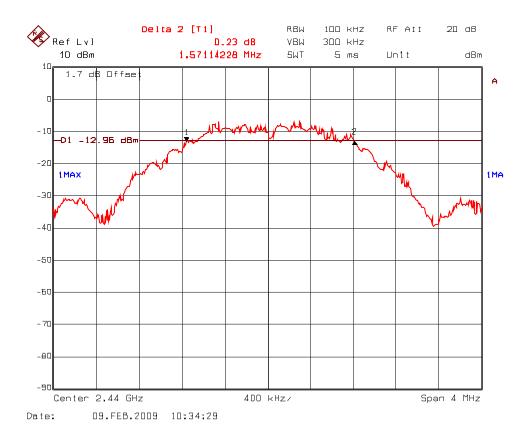
January 21, 2010

**Plot 6.6.5.1** 6 dB Bandwidth Frequency: 2405 MHz

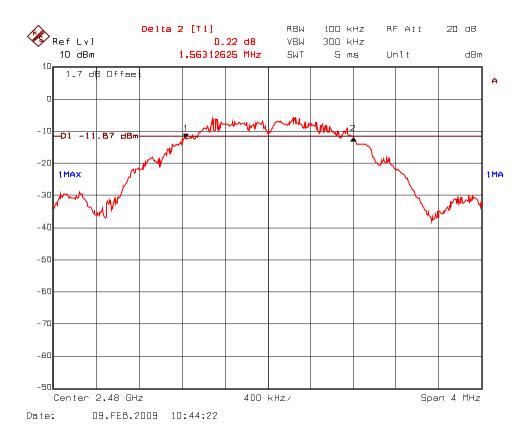


All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

## **Plot 6.6.5.2** 6 dB Bandwidth Frequency: 2440 MHz



Plot 6.6.5.3 6 dB Bandwidth Frequency: 2480 MHz



#### PEAK CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER - DTS [§ 15.247(B)] 6.7.

#### 6.7.1. Limit(s)

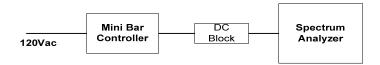
§ 15.247(b)(3): For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 Watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted output power. Maximum Conducted Output Power is defined as the total transmit power delivered to all antennas and antenna elements averaged across all symbols in the signaling alphabet when the transmitter is operating at its maximum power control level. Power must be summed across all antennas and antenna elements. The average must not include any time intervals during which the transmitter is off or is transmitting at a reduced power level. If multiple modes of operation are possible (e.g., alternative modulation methods), the maximum conducted output power is the highest total transmit power occurring in any mode.

§15.247(b)(4): The conducted output power limit specified in paragraph (b) of this section is based on the use of antennas with directional gains that do not exceed 6 dBi. Except as shown in paragraph (c) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the conducted output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

#### 6.7.2. Method of Measurements & Test Arrangement

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)

#### 6.7.3. Test Arrangement



#### 6.7.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
DC Block	Hewlett Packard	11742A	12460	0.045 – 26.5 GHz	N/A

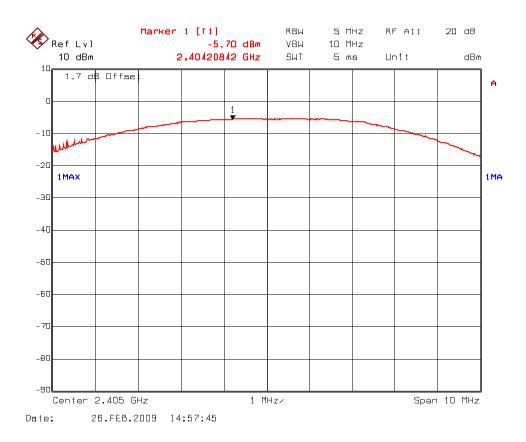
#### 6.7.5. Test Data (Radio 1)

Frequency (MHz)	Measured Peak Conducted Power (dBm)	Peak EIRP <sup>(Note 1, 2)</sup> (dBm)	Peak Conducted Power Limit (dBm)	EIRP Limit (dBm)
2405	-5.70	-5.70	30	36
2440	-6.09	-6.09	30	36
2480	-6.48	-6.48	30	36

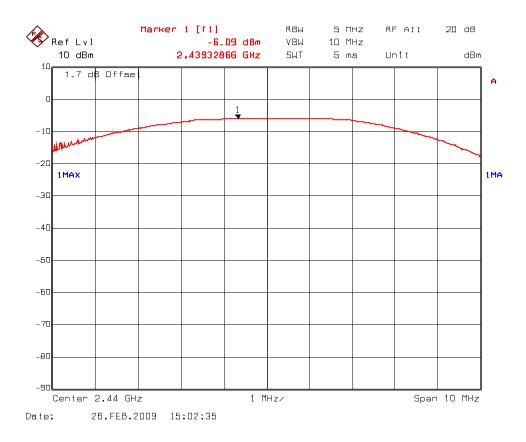
Note 1: The Peak EIRP is calculated as the sum of Peak Conducted Power in dBm and antenna assembly gain of EUT in dBi (antenna gain - cable loss).

Note 2: The maximum antenna gain to be used with the EUT is 0 dBi.

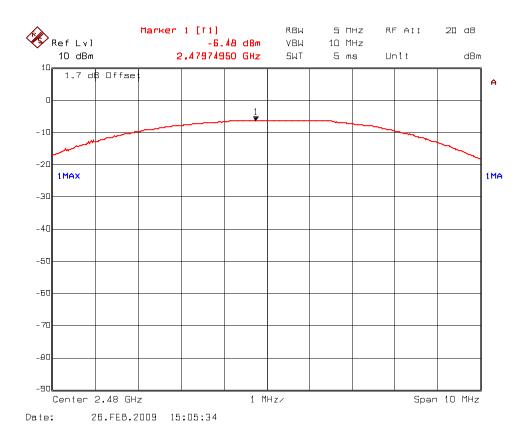
**Plot 6.7.5.1** Peak Conducted Output Power Frequency: 2405 MHz



Plot 6.7.5.2 Peak Conducted Output Power Frequency: 2440 MHz



Plot 6.7.5.3 Peak Conducted Output Power Frequency: 2480 MHz



#### 6.8. TRANSMITTER BAND-EDGE & SPURIOUS CONDUCTED EMISSIONS [§ 15.247(D)]

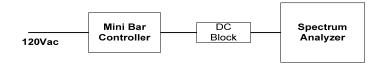
#### 6.8.1. Limit(s)

§ 15.247 (d): In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB.

#### 6.8.2. Method of Measurements

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)

#### 6.8.3. Test Arrangement

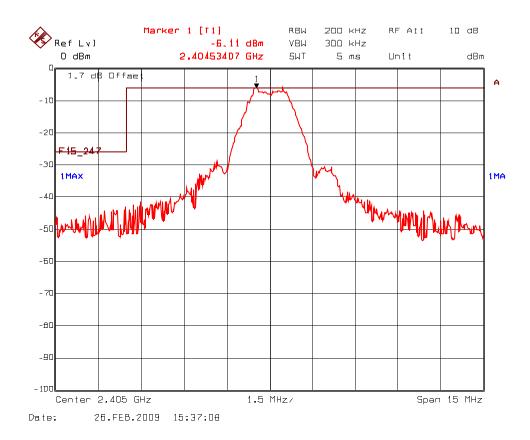


#### 6.8.4. Test Equipment List

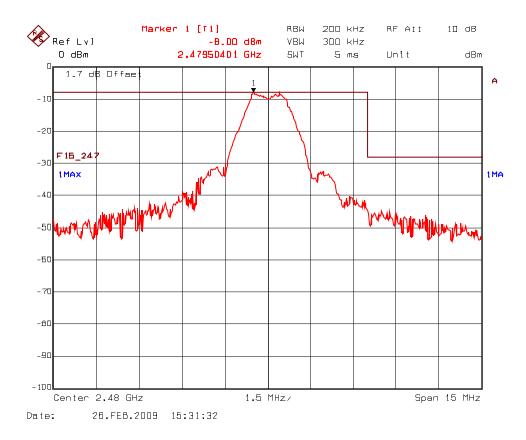
Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
DC Block	Hewlett Packard	11742A	12460	0.045 – 26.5 GHz	N/A

#### 6.8.5.1. Band-Edge RF Conducted Emissions

Plot 6.8.5.1.1 Band-Edge RF Conducted Emissions Low End of Frequency Band

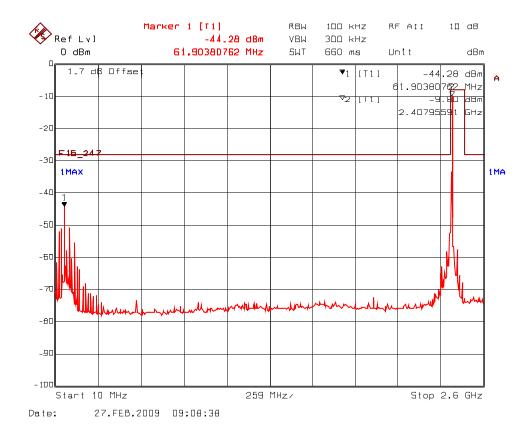


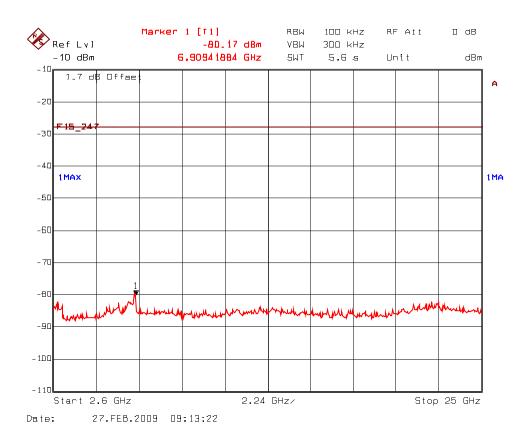
Plot 6.8.5.1.2 Band-Edge RF Conducted Emissions High End of Frequency Band



#### 6.8.5.2. **Spurious RF Conducted Emissions**

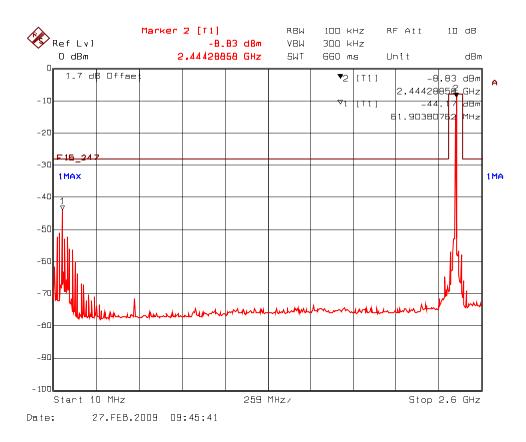
Plot 6.8.5.2.1(i) Spurious RF Conducted Emissions Transmitter Frequency: 2405 MHz



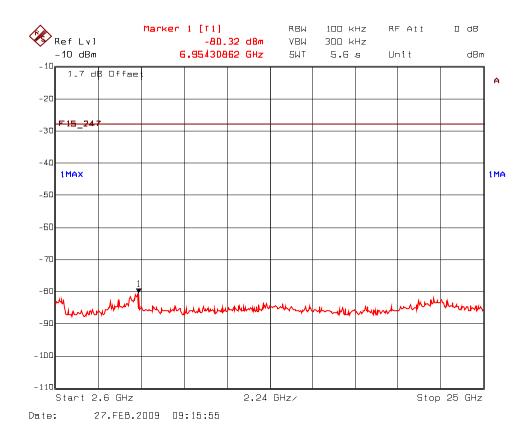


All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

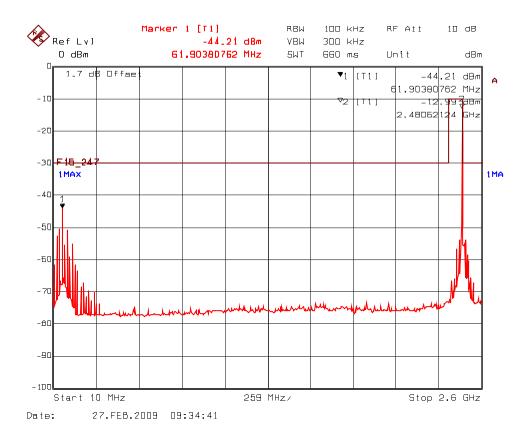
Plot 6.8.5.2.2(i) Spurious RF Conducted Emissions Transmitter Frequency: 2440 MHz



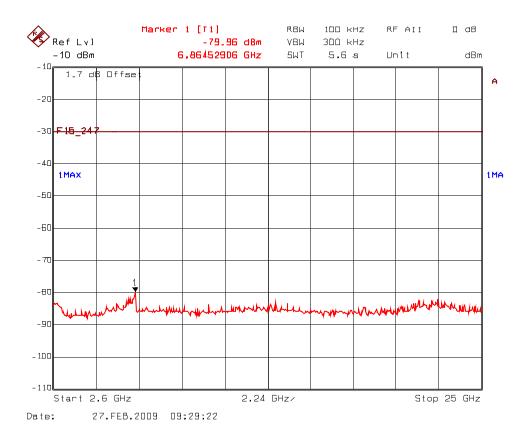
Plot 6.8.5.2.2(ii) Spurious RF Conducted Emissions Transmitter Frequency: 2440 MHz



Plot 6.8.5.2.3(i) Spurious RF Conducted Emissions Transmitter Frequency: 2480 MHz



Plot 6.8.5.2.3(ii) Spurious RF Conducted Emissions Transmitter Frequency: 2480 MHz



#### 6.9. TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS AT 3 METERS [§§ 15.247(D), 15.209 & 15.205]

#### 6.9.1. Limit(s)

§ 15.247 (d): In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

Section 15.205(a) - Restricted Bands of Operation

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090–0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5–5.15
1 0.495–0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608–614	5.35–5.46
2.1735–2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25–7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025–8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5–38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0–9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73–74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3–9.5
6.215–6.218	74.8–75.2	1660-1710	10.6–12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25–13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47–14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35–16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7–21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01–23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6–24.0
12.29–12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2–31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43–36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(2)
13.36–13.41.			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

Section 15.209(a) -- Field Strength Limits within Restricted Frequency Bands --

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)		
0.009 - 0.490 0.490 - 1.705	2,400 / F (kHz) 24,000 / F (kHz)	300 30		
1.705 - 30.0	30 (KHZ)	30		
30 – 88 88 – 216	100 150	3		
216 – 960 Above 960	200 500	3 3		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Above 38.6

#### 6.9.2. Method of Measurements

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)

#### 6.9.3. Test Arrangement



#### 6.9.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model Nos.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
EMI-Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU40	100037	20 Hz – 40 GHz Build in amplifier	Feb. 17, 2010
Pre-Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	8449B	3008A00769	1 – 26.5 GHz	June 01, 2010
Pre-Amplifier	A.H. Systems Inc.	PAM-0118	225	20 MHz – 18 GHz	Feb. 26, 2010
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3142	1005	26 – 2000 MHz	April 18. 2010
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	5061	1 – 18 GHz	Sept. 21, 2010
High Pass Filter	K&L	11SH10- 4000/T12000	4	Cut off 3.4 GHz	N/A

#### 6.9.5. Test Data

#### Remarks:

All spurious emissions that are in excess of 20 dB below the specified limit shall be recorded.

EUT is tested in three orthogonal positions.

Fundamental Frequency: 2405 MHz

Frequency Test Range: 30 MHz - 25 GHz

Frequency (MHz)	RF Peak Level (dBµV/m)	RF Avg Level (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (H/V)	Limit 15.209 (dBµV/m)	Limit 15.247 (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Pass/ Fail
2405	92.24		V				
2405	94.69		Н				
4810*	71.81	35.97	V	54.00	74.69	-18.03	Pass*
4810*	67.66	36.77	Н	54.00	74.69	-17.23	Pass*

<sup>\*</sup>Field strength of emissions appearing within restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in § 15.209.

Fundamental Frequency: 2440 MHz

Frequency Test Range: 30 MHz - 25 GHz

Frequency (MHz)	RF Peak Level (dBµV/m)	RF Avg Level (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (H/V)	Limit 15.209 (dBµV/m)	Limit 15.247 (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Pass/ Fail
2440	92.36		V				
2440	95.32		Н				
4880*	64.38	35.44	V	54.00	75.32	-18.56	Pass*
4880*	63.27	34.53	Н	54.00	75.32	-19.47	Pass*
7320*	71.13	37.55	V	54.00	75.32	-16.45	Pass*
7320*	69.13	37.17	Н	54.00	75.32	-16.83	Pass*

<sup>\*</sup>Field strength of emissions appearing within restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in § 15.209.

FCC ID: VFC-054201

Fundamental Frequency:	2480 MHz
------------------------	----------

Frequency Test Range: 30 MHz - 25 GHz

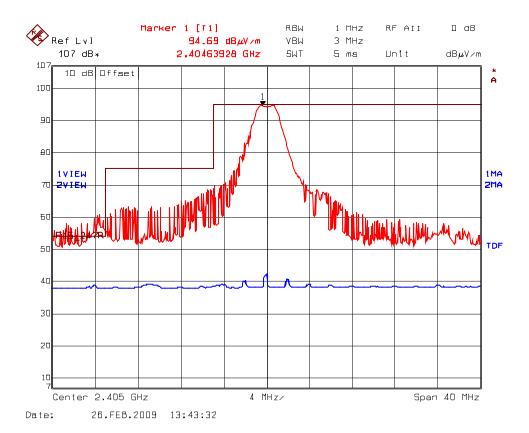
Frequency (MHz)	RF Peak Level (dBµV/m)	RF Avg Level (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (H/V)	Limit 15.209 (dBµV/m)	Limit 15.247 (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Pass/ Fail
2480	90.00		V				
2480	88.05		Н				
4960	71.43	35.60	V	54.0	70.0	-18.40	Pass*
4960	68.08	34.92	Н	54.0	70.0	-19.08	Pass*
7440	70.67	38.33	V	54.0	70.0	-15.67	Pass*
7440	73.31	38.90	Н	54.0	70.0	-15.10	Pass*

<sup>\*</sup>Field strength of emissions appearing within restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in § 15.209.

See the following test data plots for band-edge emissions.

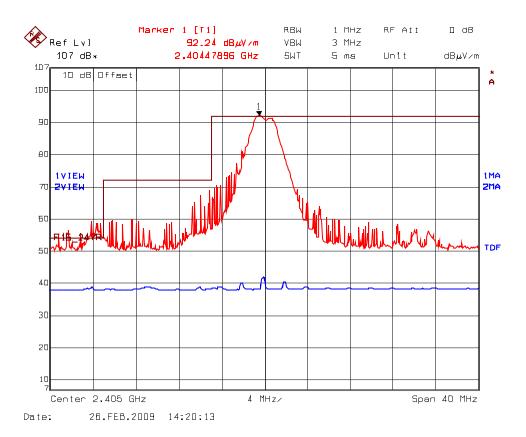
Plot 6.9.5.1 Band-Edge RF Radiated Emissions @ 3 m Low End of Frequency Band Rx Antenna Orientation: Horizontal

Trace 1: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 3 MHz Trace 2: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 10 Hz



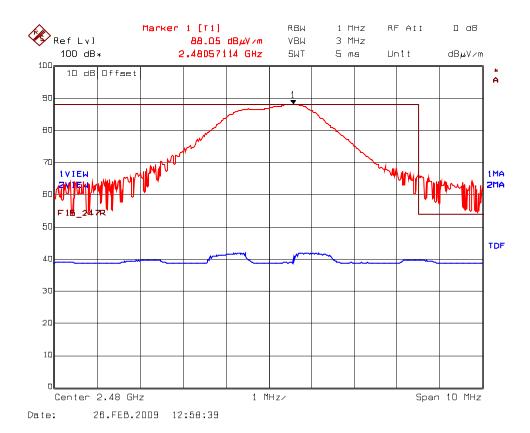
## Plot 6.9.5.2 Band-Edge RF Radiated Emissions @ 3 m Low End of Frequency Band Rx Antenna Orientation: Vertical

Trace 1: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 3 MHz Trace 2: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 10 Hz



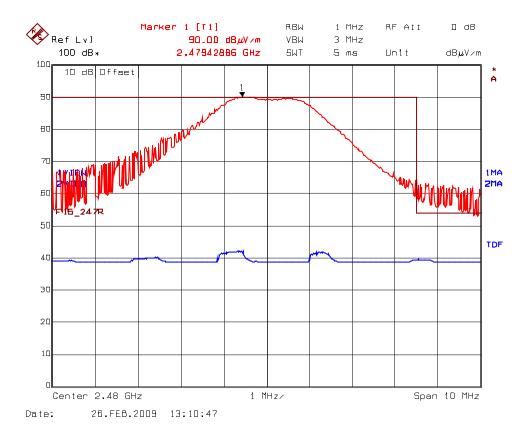
## Plot 6.9.5.3 Band-Edge RF Radiated Emissions @ 3 m High End of Frequency Band Rx Antenna Orientation: Horizontal

Trace 1: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 3 MHz Trace 2: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 10 Hz



## Plot 6.9.5.4 Band-Edge RF Radiated Emissions @ 3 m High End of Frequency Band Rx Antenna Orientation: Vertical

Trace 1: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 3 MHz Trace 2: RBW= 1 MHz, VBW= 10 Hz



# 6.10. POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY [§ 15.247(E)]

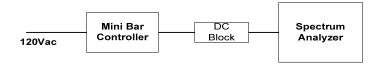
# 6.10.1. Limit(s)

For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

#### 6.10.2. Method of Measurements

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247), PSD Option 1 method.

#### 6.10.3. Test Arrangement



#### 6.10.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Calibration Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
DC Block	Hewlett Packard	11742A	12460	0.045 – 26.5 GHz	N/A

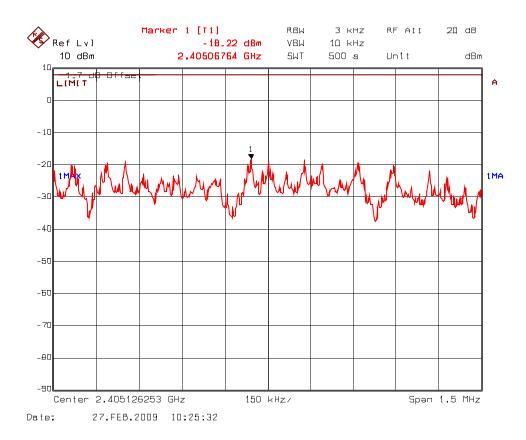
#### 6.10.5. Test Data

Remarks: Measurement method: Power spectral density (PSD) Option 1.

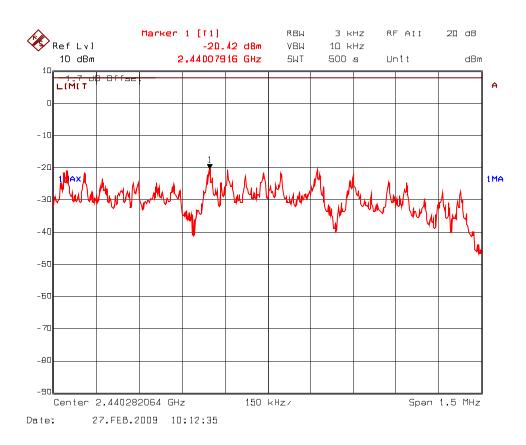
Frequency (MHz)	*PSD in 3 kHz BW (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Comments (Pass/Fail)
2405	-18.22	8	-26.22	Pass
2440	-20.42	8	-28.42	Pass
2480	-21.36	8	-29.36	Pass

<sup>\*</sup>See the following plots for measurement details.

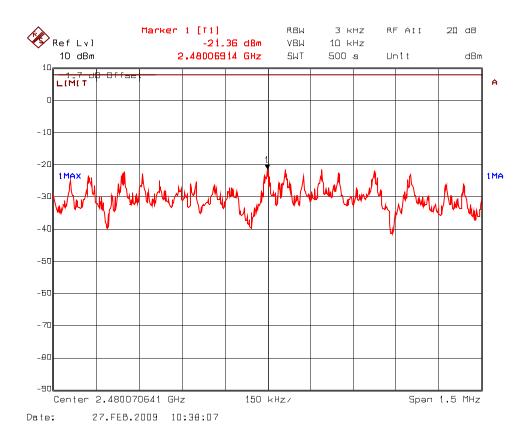
Plot 6.10.5.1 Power Spectral Density Frequency: 2405 MHz



Plot 6.10.5.2 Power Spectral Density Frequency: 2440 MHz



Plot 6.10.5.3 Power Spectral Density Frequency: 2480 MHz



# 6.11. SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS FOR CO-LOCATED TRANSMITTERS AT 3 METERS [§§ 15.247(D), 15.209 & 15.205]

## 6.11.1. Limit(s)

§ 15.247 (d): In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

Section 15.205(a) - Restricted Bands of Operation

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090–0.110	16.42–16.423	399.9-410	4.5–5.15
1 0.495–0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735–2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25–7.75
4.125–4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725–4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0–9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73–74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3–9.5
6.215–6.218	74.8–75.2	1660-1710	10.6–12.7
6.26775–6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175–6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291–8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7–21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425–8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29–12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2–31.8
12.51975–12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675–12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(2)
13.36–13.41.			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

Section 15.209(a) -- Field Strength Limits within Restricted Frequency Bands --

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009 - 0.490	2,400 / F (kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24,000 / F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30.0	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: vic@ultratech-labs.com, Website: http://www.ultratech-labs.com

File #: ETR-064F15C247

January 21, 2010

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Above 38.6

KDB Publication No. 558074: Guidance on Measurements for Digital Transmission Systems (47 CFR 15.247)

# 6.11.3. Test Arrangement



# 6.11.4. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model Nos.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz with external mixer	August 10, 2010
EMI-Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU40	100037	20 Hz – 40 GHz Build in amplifier	Feb. 17, 2010
Pre-Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	8449B	3008A00769	1 – 26.5 GHz	June 01, 2010
Pre-Amplifier	A.H. Systems Inc.	PAM-0118	225	20 MHz – 18 GHz	Feb. 26, 2010
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3142	1005	26 – 2000 MHz	April 18. 2010
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	5061	1 – 18 GHz	Sept. 21, 2010
High Pass Filter	K&L	11SH10- 4000/T12000	4	Cut off 3.4 GHz	N/A

#### 6.11.5. Test Data

#### Remarks:

- Both radios were turned on transmitting simultaneously on different frequencies.
- All spurious emissions that are in excess of 20 dB below the specified limit shall be recorded.

Frequency T	est Range:	30 MHz –	25 GHz				
Frequency (MHz)	RF Peak Level (dBµV/m)	RF Avg Level (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (H/V)	Limit 15.209 (dBµV/m)	Limit 15.247 (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Pass/ Fail
No additional spurious/harmonics found other than reported earlier in this report when the second radio (module) was turned ON.							

<sup>\*</sup>Field strength of emissions appearing within restricted frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in § 15.209.

# 6.12. RF EXPOSURE REQUIRMENTS FOR CO-LOCATED TRASMITTERS [§§ 15.247(I), 1.1310 & 2.10911

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation.

#### FCC 47 CFR § 1.1310:

TABLE 1—LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm²)	Averaging time (minutes)			
(A) Lim	(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures						
0.3–3.0	614 1842/f	1.63 4.89/f	*(100) *(900/f²)	6			
30–300 300–1500	61.4	0.163	1.0 f/300	6			
1500–100,000			5	6			
(B) Limits t	for General Populati	on/Uncontrolled Exբ	oosure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30			
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f <sup>2</sup> )	30			
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30			
300–1500			f/1500	30			
1500–100,000			1.0	30			

f = frequency in MHz

\* = Plane-wave equivalent power density
NOTE 1 TO TABLE 1: Occupational/controlled limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.

NOTE 2 TO TABLE 1: General population/uncontrolled exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or can not exercise control over their exposure.

#### 6.12.1. Method of Measurements

Refer to Sections 1.1310, 2.1091

In order to demonstrate compliance with MPE requirements (see Section 2.1091), the following information is typically needed:

- (1) Calculation that estimates the minimum separation distance (20 cm or more) between an antenna and persons required to satisfy power density limits defined for free space.
- (2) Antenna installation and device operating instructions for installers (professional/unskilled users), and the parties responsible for ensuring compliance with the RF exposure requirement
- (3) Any caution statements and/or warning labels that are necessary in order to comply with the exposure limits
- (4) Any other RF exposure related issues that may affect MPE compliance

Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: vic@ultratech-labs.com, Website: http://www.ultratech-labs.com

# Page 46 FCC ID: VFC-054201

# **Calculation Method of RF Safety Distance**:

$$S = \frac{P \cdot G}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2} = \frac{EIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2}$$

Where: P: power input to the antenna in mW

EIRP: Equivalent (effective) isotropic radiated power

S: power density mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

G: numeric gain of antenna relative to isotropic radiator

r: distance to centre of radiation in cm

#### 6.12.2. RF Evaluation

Combined Evaluation of RF Exposure Compliance Requirements				
RF Exposure Requirements	Compliance with FCC Rules			
Minimum calculated separation distance between colocated transmitters antennas and all persons required: 3.86* cm	Manufacturer' instruction for separation distance from both antennas and all persons are atleast: <b>20 cm.</b>			
Antenna installation and device operating instructions for installers (professional/unskilled users), and the parties responsible for ensuring compliance with the RF exposure requirement	Antenna installation and device operating instructions shall be provided to installers to maintain and ensure compliance with RF exposure requirements.			
Caution statements and/or warning labels that are necessary in order to comply with the exposure limits	Refer to User's Manual for RF Exposure Information.			
Any other RF exposure related issues that may affect MPE compliance	None.			

<sup>\*</sup>The minimum separation distance between the antenna and bodies of users are calculated using the following formula:

#### RF EXPOSURE DISTANCE LIMITS

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{P \cdot G}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}} = \sqrt{\frac{EIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}}$$

 $S = 1 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ 

**Radio 1**: EIRP = -5.70 dBm =  $10^{-5.7/10}$  mW = 0.27 mW **Radio 2**: EIRP = 22.72 dBm =  $10^{22.72/10}$  mW = 187.07 mW

Assuming worst case of emission when both radio transmitters transmitting simultaneously, the worst case of minimum RF Safety distance can be calculated by adding EIRP from both transmitters as shown below.

## Total EIRP = 0.27 + 187.07 = 187.34 mW

(Minimum Safe Distance, r) = 
$$\sqrt{\frac{TotalEIRP}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot S}} = \sqrt{\frac{187.34}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (1)}} \approx 3.86cm$$

#### **ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

# **EXHIBIT 7. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 and NIS 81 (1994)

#### 7.1. LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION	PROBABILITY	UNCERTAINTY (dB)		
(Line Conducted)	DISTRIBUTION	9-150 kHz	0.15-30 MHz	
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 1.5	<u>+</u> 1.5	
LISN coupling specification	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 1.5	<u>+</u> 1.5	
Cable and Input Transient Limiter calibration	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 0.3	<u>+</u> 0.5	
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1$ = 0.03 LISN VRC $\Gamma_R$ = 0.8(9 kHz) 0.2 (30 MHz)	U-Shaped	<u>+</u> 0.2	<u>+</u> 0.3	
Uncertainty limits $20\text{Log}(1 \pm \Gamma_1 \Gamma_R)$ System repeatability	Std. deviation	<u>+</u> 0.2	<u>+</u> 0.05	
Repeatability of EUT				
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	<u>+</u> 1.25	<u>+</u> 1.30	
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 2.50	<u>+</u> 2.60	

Sample Calculation for Measurement Accuracy in 450 kHz to 30 MHz Band:

$$\begin{split} u_c(y) &= \sqrt{\underset{l=1}{^{m}} \sum u_i^2(y)} \ = \ \underline{+} \ \sqrt{(1.5^2 + 1.5^2)/3 + (0.5/2)^2 + (0.05/2)^2 + 0.35^2} \\ U &= 2u_c(y) = \underline{+} \ 2.6 \ dB \end{split}$$

#### 7.2. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION	PROBABILITY	UNCERTAINTY ( <u>+</u> dB)		
(Radiated Emissions)	DISTRIBUTION	3 m	10 m	
Antenna Factor Calibration	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 1.0	<u>+</u> 1.0	
Cable Loss Calibration	Normal (k=2)	<u>+</u> 0.3	<u>+</u> 0.5	
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 1.5	<u>+</u> 1.5	
Antenna Directivit	Rectangular	+0.5	+0.5	
Antenna factor variation with height	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 2.0	<u>+</u> 0.5	
Antenna phase center variation	Rectangular	0.0	<u>+</u> 0.2	
Antenna factor frequency interpolation	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 0.25	<u>+</u> 0.25	
Measurement distance variation	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 0.6	<u>+</u> 0.4	
Site imperfections	Rectangular	<u>+</u> 2.0	<u>+</u> 2.0	
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1$ = 0.2 Antenna VRC $\Gamma_R$ = 0.67(Bi) 0.3 (Lp) Uncertainty limits 20Log(1± $\Gamma_1\Gamma_R$ )	U-Shaped	+1.1 -1.25	<u>+</u> 0.5	
System repeatability	Std. Deviation	<u>+</u> 0.5	<u>+</u> 0.5	
Repeatability of EUT		-	-	
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	+2.19 / -2.21	+1.74 / -1.72	
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	+4.38 / -4.42	+3.48 / -3.44	

Calculation for maximum uncertainty when 3m biconical antenna including a factor of k = 2 is used:

$$U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(+2.19) = +4.38 \text{ dB}$$
 And  $U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(-2.21) = -4.42 \text{ dB}$