ATID Co., Ltd

Model Name: AT870

Date: May, 17, 2008

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Product : Antenna

| Mechanic Eng'r | RF Eng′r | Mfg. Eng′r | Approved By |
|----------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

KWANG HYUN AIRTECH

Address: Rm 1410, Daeryung Techno Town 8, 481-11 Gasan-Dong,

Geumcheon-Gu, Seoul 153-775 Korea

Tel: 82-2-2163-8615, Fax: 82-2-2163-8614



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1. General

1.1 The Product

| Model Name | KH-GMTI-AT870 |
|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Antenna Type | HERICAL |
| Applications | GSM850/GSM900/DCS1800/PCS1900 |

1.2 Electrical Properties

| 112 2100ti10a1110portio | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Frequency Range(Tx) | GSM850 | 824~849 MHz | |
| | GSM900 | 880~915 MHz | |
| | DCS1800 | 1710~1785 MHz | |
| | PCS1900 | 1850~1910 MHz | |
| Frequency Range(Rx) | GSM850 | 869~894 MHz | |
| | GSM900 | 925~960 MHz | |
| | DCS1800 | 1805~1880 MHz | |
| | PCS1900 | 1930~1990 MHz | |
| Impedance | $50\Omega \pm 10\Omega$ | | |
| VSWR | GSM850 | Less Than 5.9:1 | |
| | GSM900 | Less Than 3.1:1 | |
| | DCS1800 | Less Than 8.6:1 | |
| | PCS1900 | Less Than 4.5:1 | |
| Radiation Pattern | Omni-Directional | | |
| Polarization | Vertical | | |

1.3 Mechanical Properties

| Dimension | 38.16mm(L) x 9.96mm(W) x 6.16mm(H) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Operational Temperature | -30°C ~ +70°C |
| Connector Type | Snap in Type |



2. Electrical Properties

2.1 Frequency Band

| Service Band | GSM850 | GSM900 | DCS1800 | PCS1900 |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Tx(MHz) | 824 ~ 849 | 880 ~ 915 | 1710 ~ 1785 | 1850 ~ 1910 |
| Rx(MHz) | 869 ~ 894 | 925 ~ 960 | 1805 ~ 1880 | 1930 ~ 1990 |

2.2 Impendance

2.2.1 Normal Value

 $50\Omega \pm 10\Omega$

2.2.1 Measuring Method

The impedance over the frequency bands shall be as close as possible to 50Ω after matching. Both free space and talk position are considered.

2.3 VSWR

2.3.1 Maximum values in free space

| Service | GSM | 1850 | GSM | 1900 | DCS | 1800 | PCS ² | 1900 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|
| VSWR | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx |
| VSWR | 5.9:1 | 2.4:1 | 3.1:1 | 2.4:1 | 8.6:1 | 3.5:1 | 4.5:1 | 2.4:1 |

2.3.2 Measuring Method

A 50Ω coaxial cable is connected(soldered) to the 50Ω point, at the duplex-filter on the main PCB. The connection of the coaxial cable shall be done to introduce a minimum of mismatch. As much as possible the coaxial cable arrangement shall prevent influences from induced currents on the cable. In the other end, the coaxial cable is connected to a network analyzer. The measurement is performed at room temperature. The handset, including the PCB, must not in any significant way differ from the mass produced handset, i.e. the antenna feeding network has to be equivalent to the feeding network in mass production. The specification shall be met in the entire frequency band. The free space means that the handset is placed on a non-conductive surface of cellular plastic.



2.4 Gain(dBi)

2.4.1 Typical minimum values in maximum direction

| Service | GSN | 1850 | GSM | 1900 | DCS | 1800 | PCS' | 1900 |
|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gain | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx | Tx | Rx |
| Gain | -10.65 | -7.30 | -5.80 | -4.80 | -11.27 | -8.15 | -7.59 | -7.35 |

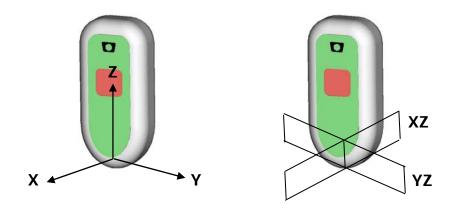
2.4.2 Measuring Method

The connection is done according to 2.3.2.

Radiation patterns are measured at 6 different frequencies : Txmin, Txmid, Txmax, Rxmin, Rxmid and Rxmax.

The antenna is measured in 2 orthogonal E-planes(XZ Plane(E1), YZ Plane(E2)) in free space, according to the figure 1 below.

The antenna is also measured in the H-plane as well as in talk position.



(a) Coordinate system for the cellular phone Figure 1. Gain Test

(b) E-Plane



3. Mechanical Properties

3.1 Appearance

The appearance shall be according to the mechanical drawing on page 16. The antenna shall have no cuts, abrasion or other mechanical damages.

3.2 Drop

3.2.1 Drops

1 drop in retracted mode(3cycles)

3.2.2 Drop Height

1.5m

3.2.3 Drop Angle

180°

- 3.2.4 Actual handset applied
- 3.2.5 Demands

The original shape shall be possible to restore. The antenna shall satisfy the electrical demands, according to 2.4.1, after the test.

3.2.6 Measuring Method

The antenna is placed in the handset or an equivalent test fixture.

The handset is dropped with the antenna downwards onto a metal plate.

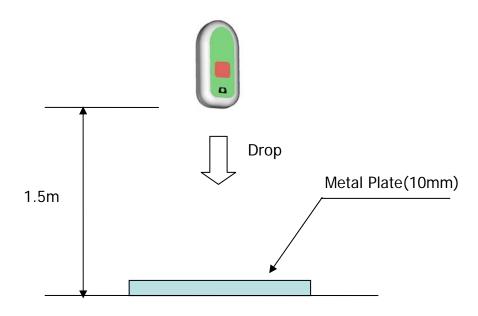


Figure 2. Drop Test

4. Environment Resistance Properties



4.1 Operational Temperature

4.1.1. Low Operational Temperature

$$TLO = -30^{\circ}C$$

4.1.2 High Operational Temperature

$$THO = +70$$
°C

4.1.3 Demands

No visual deterioration shall occur, and the antenna shall satisfy the electrical demands, according to 2.4.1, during the test.

4.1.4 Measuring Method

The antenna is placed in a climatic chamber at temperature TLO.

The antenna is taken out after 1 hour, and VSWR is immediately measured.

The antenna is placed in a climatic chamber at temperature THO.

The antenna is taken out after 1 hour, and VSWR is immediately measured.

4.2 Temperature Cycling

4.2.1 Low Cycling Temperature

$$TLC = -40$$
°C

4.2.2 High Cycling Temperature

$$THC = +80^{\circ}C$$

4.2.3 Demands

No visual deterioration shall occur during the test. The antenna shall satisfy the electrical demands, according to 2.4.1.

4.2.4 Measuring Method

The antenna is placed in a climatic chamber. The temperature is cycled as follows: The temperature is kept constantly at TLC for 1 hour, increased to THC during 1 hour, kept constantly at THC for 1 hour, and then decreased to TLC during 1 hour.

This procedure is repeated 10 times, ending at room temperature according to figure 3 below.

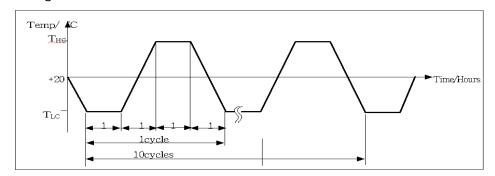


Figure 3. Temperature Cycling

4.3 Humidity



4.3.1 Relative Humidity 95%

4.3.2 Temperature

+55°C

4.3.3 Demands

No visual deterioration shall occur during the test. The antenna shall satisfy the electrical demands, according to 2.4.1, after the test.

4.3.4 Measuring Method

The antenna is placed in a climatic chamber for 24 hours. The antenna is taken out from the chamber and measured after another 24 hours in room temperature.

4.4 Sinusoidal Vibration

4.4.1 Vibration Frequencies 10-55-10Hz(1cycle)

4.4.2 Sweep Rate

1 octave/min(logarithmic)

4.4.3 Maximum Amplitude

A = 1.52mm

4.4.4 Maxim Acceleration

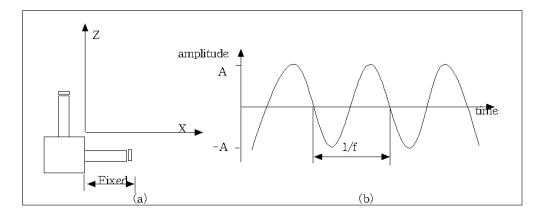
2g

4.4.5 Crossover Frequency

18.2Hz

4.4.6 Measuring Method

The fixed antenna is assembled in the test equipment. The vibration is done both in x-and z-directions, according to figure 4(a), with a duration of 1 hour in each direction.



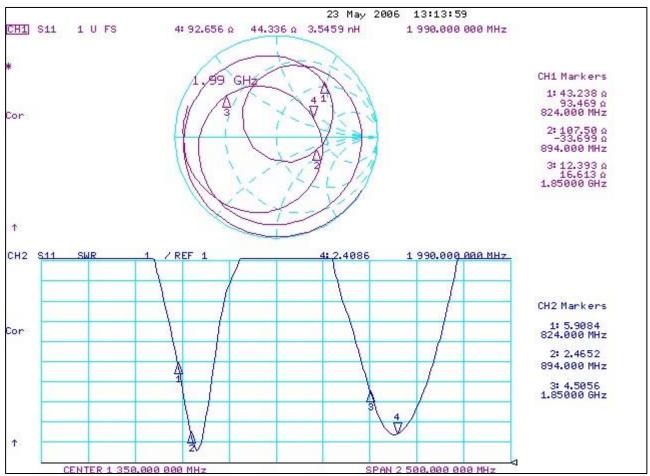
(a) Vibration directions

(b) Vibration form

Figure 4. Sinusoidal Vibrator

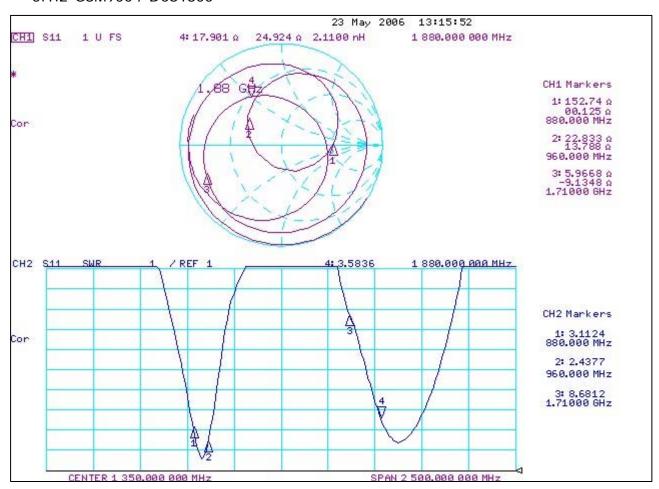


- 5. Test Data
- 5.1 Network Data
 - 5.1.1 GSM850 / PCS1900



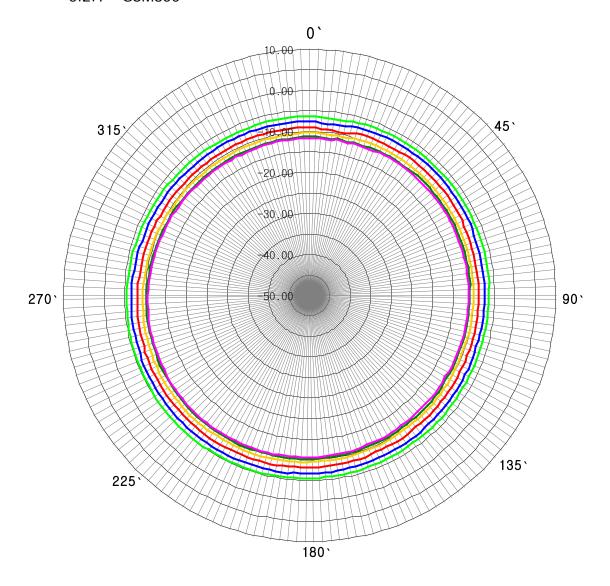


5.1.2 GSM900 / DCS1800





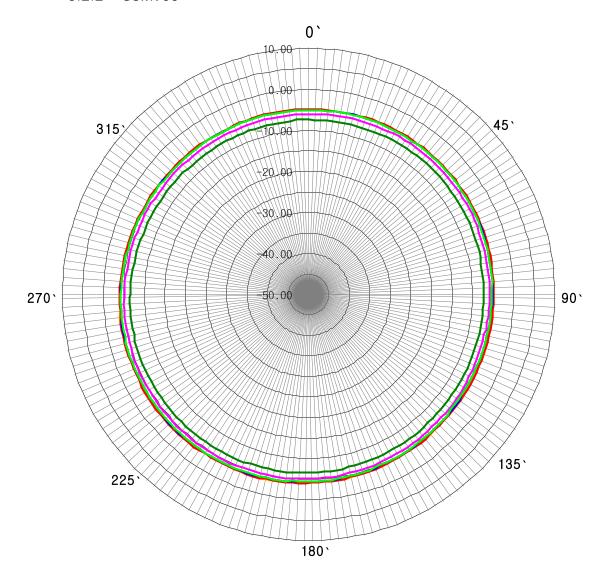
5.2 Radiation Pattern Data5.2.1 GSM850



| Frequency | Max. | Min. | Avg. |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 880Mhz | -9.87 | -11.73 | -10.81 |
| 898Mhz | -10.23 | -12.02 | -11.18 |
| 915Mhz | -8.98 | -10.76 | -9.96 |
| 925Mhz | -7.74 | -9.78 | -8.67 |
| 943Mhz | -6.26 | -8.17 | -7.18 |
| 960Mhz | -5.15 | -6.81 | -6.05 |



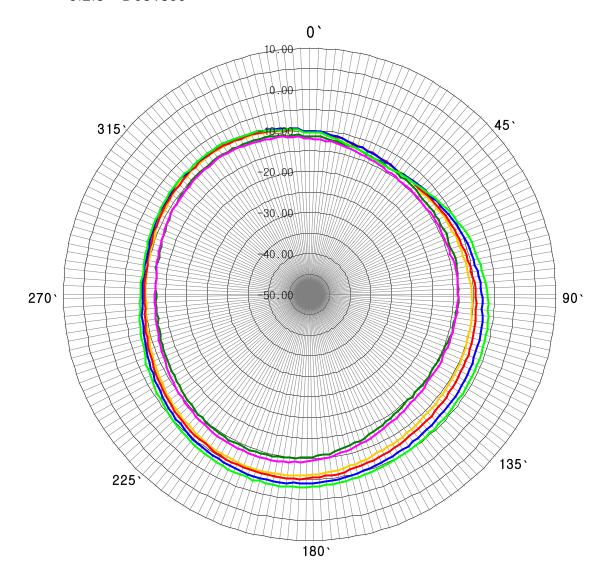
5.2.2 GSM900



| 1 | | T. | Г |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency | Max. | Min. | Avg. |
| 880Mhz | -6.17 | -7.77 | -7.10 |
| 898Mhz | -4.76 | -6.31 | -5.69 |
| 915Mhz | -3.68 | -5.22 | -4.61 |
| 925Mhz | -3.69 | -5.23 | -4.62 |
| 943Mhz | -3.95 | -5.48 | -4.87 |
| 960Mhz | -4.03 | -5.57 | -4.92 |



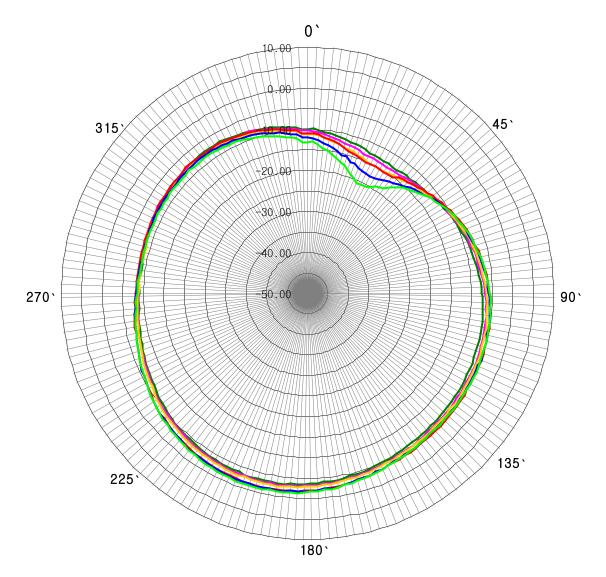
5.2.3 DCS1800



| Frequency | Max. | Min. | Avg. |
|-----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1710Mhz | -9.50 | -15.12 | -12.27 |
| 1745Mhz | -8.65 | -14.89 | -12.12 |
| 1785Mhz | -5.47 | -13.20 | -9.41 |
| 1805Mhz | -4.95 | -13.22 | -8.91 |
| 1840Mhz | -3.80 | -13.24 | -8.04 |
| 1880Mhz | -2.90 | -13.92 | -7.50 |



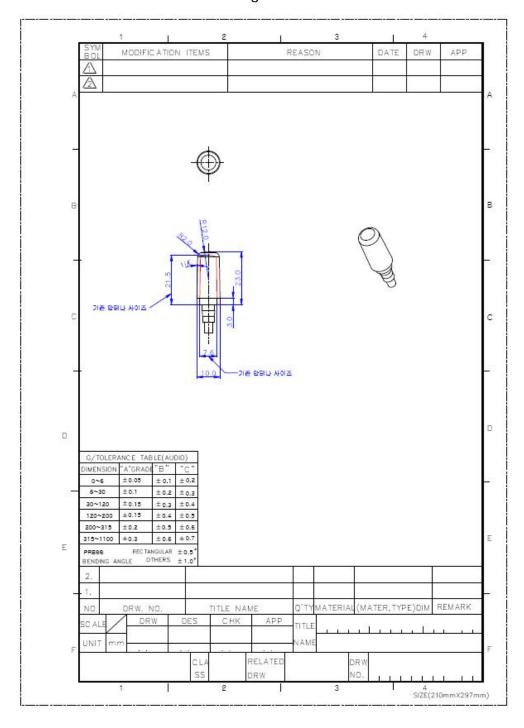
5.2.4 PCS1900



| Frequency | Max. | Min. | Avg. |
|-----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1850Mhz | -3.41 | -13.02 | -7.68 |
| 1880Mhz | -2.97 | -13.86 | -7.51 |
| 1910Mhz | -2.67 | -15.17 | -7.59 |
| 1930Mhz | -1.71 | -15.38 | -6.97 |
| 1960Mhz | -1.54 | -17.68 | -7.41 |
| 1990Mhz | -1.23 | -20.79 | -7.68 |



6. Mechanical Drawing



| Date | 05 - 26 - 2008 |
|---------|----------------|
| REV NO. | Ver 1.0 |

ATID

SPECIFICATION

| DESCRIPTION | Wlan-Antenna | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|---|---|---|----|
| MODEL NO. | I | KH - 2.45 - AT | | | | |
| APPROVED. DATE | 2008. 05. 26 | | | | | |
| ATID | ATID.CO.LTD | | | | | |
| | 작 | 성 | 검 | 臣 | 승 | ગુ |
| ERAE ANTENNA | | | | | | |

KWANG HYUN CO. LTD

Rm414, Woolim Lions Valley2,680 Gasa-Dong **Geumcheon-Gu Seoul,Korea**

TEL:+82-2-2027 FAX:+82-2-2027-2624

E-mail : dskim@khat.co.kr

[INTRODUCTION]

THIS ANTENNA IS DESIGNED TO USE WITH WIRELESS LAN (2.4-2.5 Ghz) IN THE FREQUENCY BAND 2.45GMz FOR A WIRE ANTENNA.

1. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION

1-1 USE FREQUENCY: 2.45 Ghz ± 3% Mbz

1-2 RADIATION PATTERN: OMNI DIRECTIONAL

1-3 POLARIZATION: VERTICAL

1-4 IMPEDANCE: 50 OHMS NOMINAL

1-5 VSWR: LESS THAN 1.8

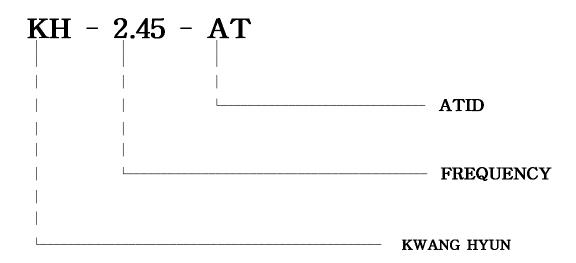
2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATION

2-1 MATERIAL: PCB,

2-2 STUD:

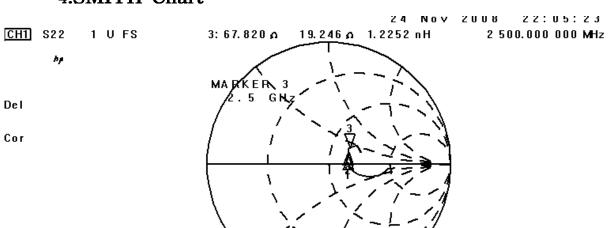
2-3 SLEEVE:

3. MODEL NUMBER



KWANG HYUN.CO.LTD

4.SMITH Chart

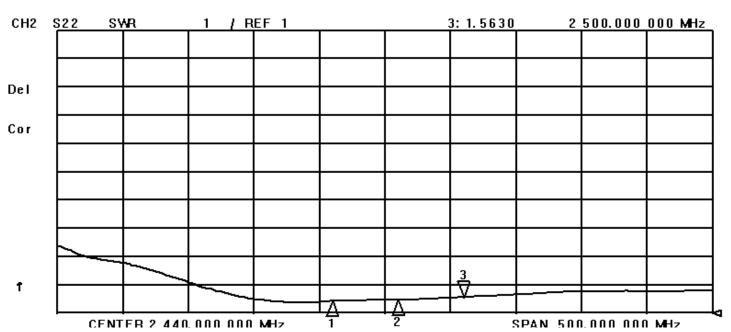


1: 68.395 ຄ 9.5977 ຄ 2.40000 GHz

CH1 Markers

2: 67.453 g 14.766 g 2.45000 GHz

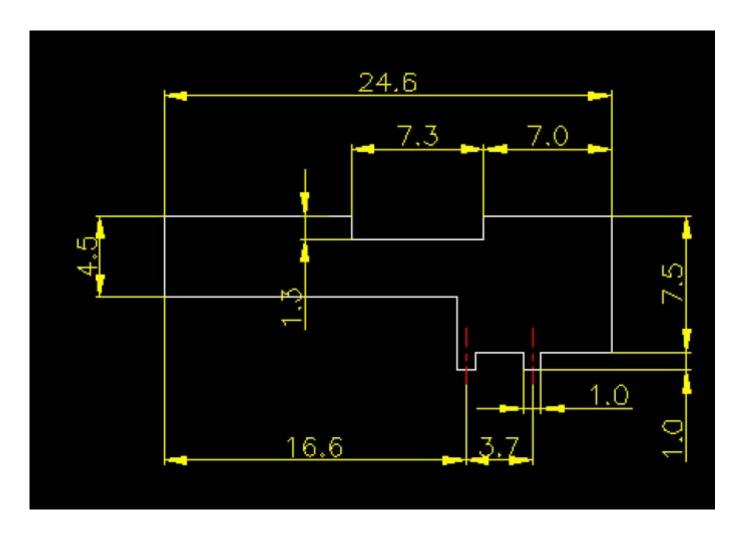
5. VSWR Diagram



6.Antenna Gain

| Frequency | Eff. | Ave.Gain | PeakGain | Directivity |
|-----------|------|----------|----------|-------------|
| | (%) | (dBi) | (dBi) | (dBi) |
| 2400 MHz | 27 | -5.64 | -0.88 | 4.76 |
| 2445 MHz | 20 | -6.92 | -2.89 | 4.03 |
| 2447 MHz | 20 | -6.91 | -2.43 | 4.48 |
| 2475 MHz | 16 | -7.85 | -4.08 | 3.77 |
| 2484 MHz | 21 | -6.76 | -2.11 | 4.65 |
| 2500 MHz | 17 | -7.69 | -3.93 | 3.76 |

7. Antenna Lay-Out



Preliminary

SPECIFICATION

MULTILAYER CHIPANTENNA

Model No.: ALA621C2

ALA621C3

ALA621C4

January 1, 2005

| | WRITTEN | CHECKED | APPROVED |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| SEJONG TRONICS CO.,LTD | | | |
| | | | |
| TEL: 82-2-586-6012 FAX: 82-2-586-6082 | | | |
| | | | |

Notes

The contents of this data sheet are subject to change without notice. Please confirm the specifications and delivery conditions when placing your order.

1. SPECIFICATIONS

1.1 Electrical Specifications

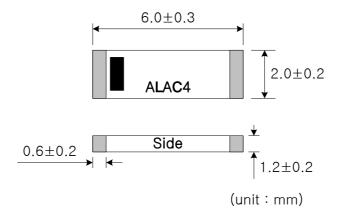
| ITEM | SPEC. | | Unit |
|----------------------|------------------|------|------|
| | ALA621C2 | 2.51 | |
| Center Frequency | ALA621C3 | 2.95 | GHz |
| | ALA621C4 | 3.38 | |
| Gain | 0 max. | | dBi |
| VSWR | 2.5 : 1 max. | | |
| Polarization | Line | ar | |
| Azimuth Beam Pattern | Omni-directional | | |
| Impedance | 50 | | Ω |

^{*} These values are measured on the matched reference test board.

1.2 Mechanical Specifications

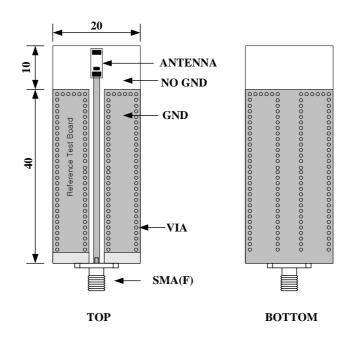
| Internal Electrode | Ag | |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|
| External Electrode | Ag/Ni/Sn | |
| Dimensions (L x W x H) | 6 x 2 x 1 | mm |
| Unit Weight | 46 ± 2 | mg |
| Operating Temperature | -35 ~ +85 | $^{\circ}$ |

1.3 Appearance and Dimensions

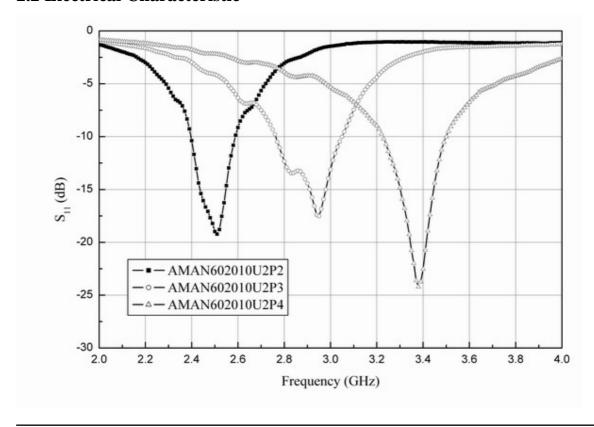


2. MEASUREMENT

2.1 Reference Test Board for Measurement



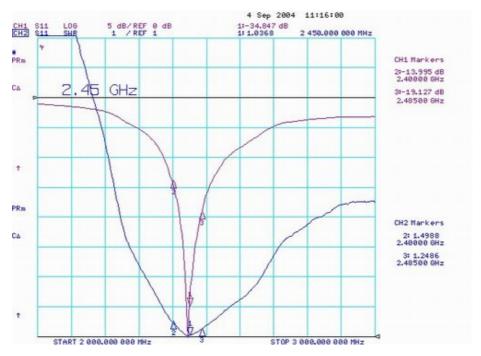
2.2 Electrical Characteristic



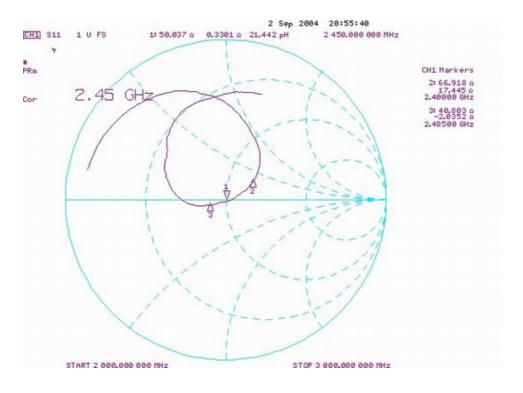
2.3 Electrical Characteristic (ALA621C2)

- Bluetooth matching on the reference test board

A. S₁₁ (Return Loss)

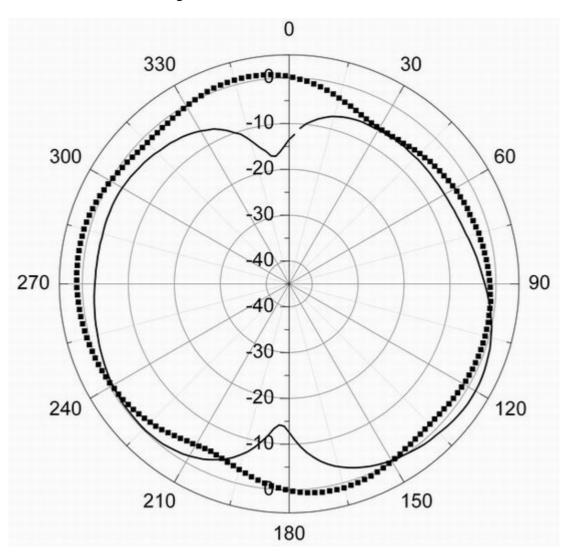


B. S₁₁ (Smith chart)



2.4 Radiation Characteristic (ALA621C2)

- Bluetooth matching on the reference test board



- Measurement Setup

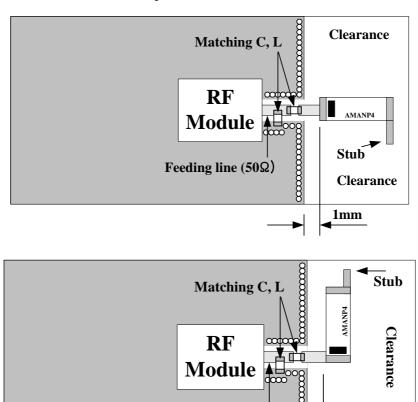
- 8x4x4 Anechoic Chamber
- Matching on the standard test board
- Temp. : $25 \,^{\circ}$ / Humidity : $50 \sim 55 \%$

- Measurement Result (@2.45GHz)

| | Avg. (dBi) | Min. (dBi) | Max. (dBi) |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Azimuth | -1.30 | -5.87 | 1.29 |
| Elevation | -4.29 | -16.98 | 1.84 |

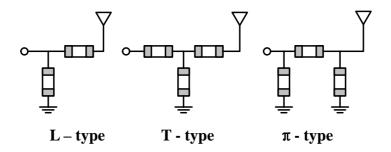
3. SUGGESTED LAYOUT & MATCHING CIRCUIT

3.1 Layout (recommended only)



Feeding line (50Ω)

3.2 Matching Circuit (recommended only)



For usable matching, the **ground stability** must be guaranteed with **sufficient via holes** and the **case effects** should be considered. Finally, using one or more lumped chip elements and a tuning stub are recommended for better results.

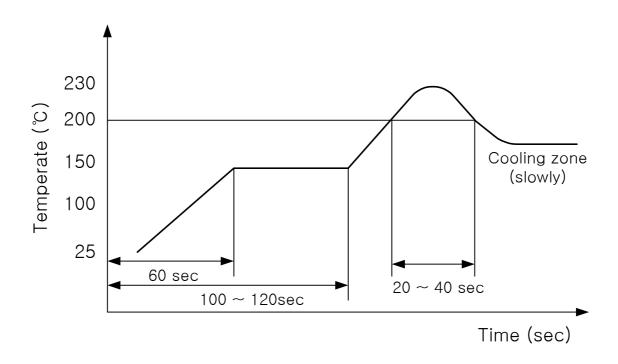
3mm

4. RELIABILITY TEST

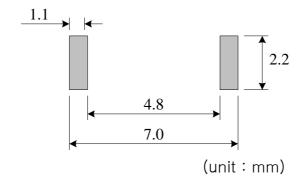
| No | ITEM | TEST CONDITION | TEST REQUIREMENTS |
|----|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | Adhesive Strength of Termination | Applied force on SMD chip till detached point from PCB. FOR SMD PAD Output The point from PCB and point from PCB. | No mechanical damage by forces applied on the right. Strength (F) > 5 kgf |
| 2 | Bending Strength | 1. Warp: 2 mm 2. Speed: 0.5 mm/sec 3. Duration: 5 sec. 20mm 40mm R340 45±1mm 45±1mm | No mechanical damage. |
| 3 | Tensile Strength | 1. Wire : 0.6~0.8 tined Cu wire Wire———————————————————————————————————— | No mechanical damage by forces applied on the right. Strength (F) > 5 kgf |
| 4 | Solderability (Reflow Soldering) | 1. Preheat temperature : 160 ± 10 °C 2. Soldering temperature : 230 ± 5 °C 3. Soldering time : 10 sec max. | More than 40% of the terminal electrode shall be covered with new solder. (S ≥ 0.4T) |
| 5 | Thermal Shock (Temperature Cycle) | 1.1 cycle / step 1: -40 ± 3°C, 30 min step 2: +125 ± 3°C, 30 min 2. Number of cycle: 30 3. Measure after left for 48 hrs min. at room temperature ** Use reference test board | $ \begin{aligned} &1. \ No \ visual \ damage \\ &2. \ \triangle \ f_C < 1.5 \ \% \\ & (\triangle \ f_C = f_{Ci} - f_{Cf} /\ f_{Ci}) \\ &f_{Ci} : center \ frequency \ of \ initial \ condition \\ & (room \ temp) \\ &f_{Cf} : center \ frequency \ after \ being \ cycled \end{aligned} $ |
| 6 | High Temperature Resistance | Temperature: +125 ± 5°C Time: 1000 ± 24 hrs Measure f_C after left for 24 hrs min. at room temperature ★ Use reference test board | 1. No visual damage 2. Δ f_{C} < 1.5 % |
| 7 | Low Temperature Resistance | 1. Temperature: -40 ± 5°C 2. Time: 1000 ± 24 hrs 3. Measure f _C after left for 48 hrs min. at room temperature ** Use reference test board | 1. No visual damage 2. $\Delta~f_{\rm C} < 1.5~\%$ |
| 8 | Humidity (Steady Condition) | Humidity: 90 ~ 95 % RH Temperature: +40 ± 3 ℃ Time: 500 ± 12 hrs Measure f _C after left for 48 hrs min. at room temperature Use reference test board | 1. No visual damage 2. $\Delta~f_{\rm C} < 1.5~\%$ |

5. SOLDERING RECOMMENDATIOS

5.1 Reflow Soldering Profile

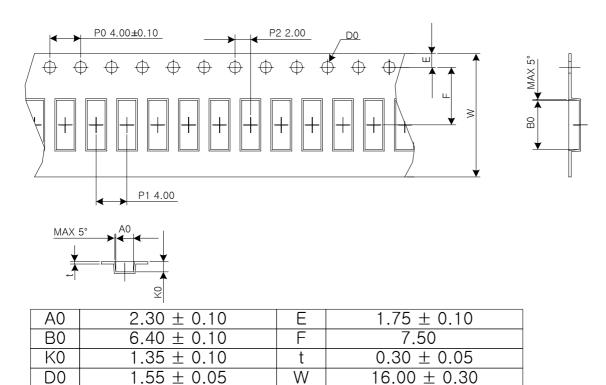


5.2 Soldering Land Pattern

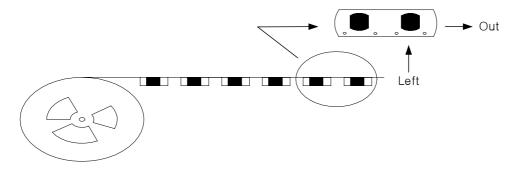


6. PACKING

6.1 Tape Dimension (unit: mm)



6.2 Taping style



6.3 Packing quantity

1,000 pcs /Reel