Circuit Descriptions

Components L1 and C1 intend to filter the electromagnetic interference, Diodes D1, D2, C2 and C3 is rectifier, which transform input sino-wave into a DC voltage. When connected to power, Capacitor C4 charged through Resistors R1 and R2, When the voltage make the trigger diode DB3 operating, then currents flows into the base of transistor Q2, afterward transistor Q2 operating, Bellow is the current Path:

Currents through C6 - filament - C7 - filament - CH2- magnetic ring inductance of the transformer primary CH1 - Q1 collect - Ground,

Q2 collector current increased make the magnetic ring transformer primary winding of CH1 get a induce electromotive force. At the same time on the secondary winding also get a induced electromotive force, so that the base of Q2 potential increased, the collector currents and base currents more increased. That is get a feedback voltage make the Q2 operated and saturated. When transistor Q2 operated, Currents of capacitor C4 discharged through the diode DB3 and Q2. The voltage of C4 is drop. no longer trigger the diode DB3 operating. When Transistor Q2 opearating, First, collector currents of Q2, the base current and voltage increased, in a certain time, voltage of the base of Q2 will reached a peak, also the base current will reached a peak, Because of Magnetic Permeability of CH1 will be dropped, The base voltage of Q2 is decrease by collector curents of Q2 increased. Also, the base currents of Q2 will be dropped and saturated. When the collector current of Q2 and Magnetic Permeability of CH1 decrease, the voltage of CH1 will lower than base voltage of Q2, Thus, make the base current reversed, Q2 base current is negatived, Take advantage of this reverse current, Q2 from saturated state entry Magnification state, once entry Magnification state, the collector current of Q2 decrease through feedback of magnetic ring coil, in the mean time the base current of Q2 is decreased, it quickly become Cut-off state. at the same time, the polarity of magnetic ring coil has been changed, After few times. Currents through transistor Q1, the electromotive force of magnetic ring coil and the collector of Q2 is reversed. Make the Q1 collector currents increase, Q1 base currents increase, When Q1 collector currents continue to increase, thus make Q1 opearating, this circuit repeat above process cycle. Q1,Q2 alternate on and off, Between two half-bridge circuir midpoint generate square wave alternating voltage. This alternating voltage through capacitor C6 and choke winding of CH2 genrate the series resonant. a high-voltage on capacitor C7 overpass the lamp, so that the lamp burned.