

# **U-ANT2401**

# Meander-Type Printed Circuit Antenna Layout Guide

Application Note

AN-2400-08

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### **U-ANT2401**

Meander-Type Printed Circuit Antenna Layout Guide

### 1. General Information

UBEC's 3-C-0M09-005000001UC is a meander-type printed circuit antenna. It is used in UBEC's 2.4GHz RF chips and products. The low cost 3-C-0M09-005000001UC antenna has a small footprint and offers excellent performance.

This layout guide provides the detailed layout information and the associated microstrip design in order to realize the intrinsic performance of 3-C-0M09-005000001UC. For a complete board design, please refer to UBEC's UZ2400 application note AN-2400-05 for more details.

UBEC Part Number	3-C-0M09-005000001UC	
Dimension (WxL)	13.0 x 8.5	Mm x mm
Frequency Range	2400-2500	MHz
Bandwidth	100	MHz
Impedance	50	Ohm
Return Loss	-42	dB
Gain	-0.8	dBi
	anfid	

## 2. Meander Antenna Design Guidelines

The feeding transmission line impedance should be kept at $50\Omega$ and keep the transmission line in the
printed circuit board (PCB) routing as straight and as short as possible.

- To reduce the RF signal reflections, sharp angles/turns of transmission lines in the PCB routing should be avoided. For example, a 45-degree turn is preferred over a 90-degree turn in doing the routing.
- ☐ The RF transmission lines are recommended to be printed on the top layer and referenced to the same unabridged ground plane.
- Place the ground plane and sufficient ground vias to surround the RF transmission line to reduce the noise interference and maximize the RF performance.
- □ Since the RF Antenna is a sensitivity component, it is highly recommended that the designer should keep the antenna placement area (13.0 x 8.5 mm²) clear of other objects, particularly no other metallic objects and/or components should be placed on or near this area. (Please refer to Fig.1)
- To achieve good RF signal quality, the RF transmission line signals should not get too close to the digital circuit sections and added Pi-filter circuits are highly recommended to further reduce the potential noise coupling.



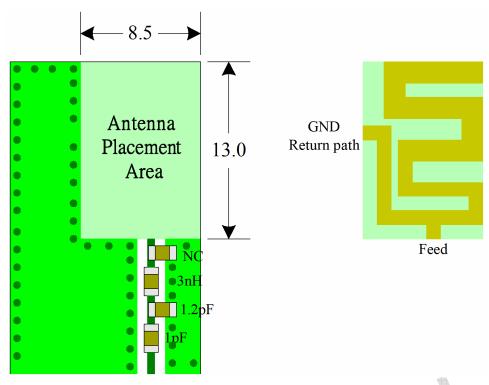
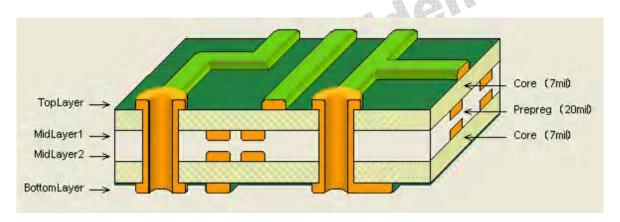


Fig. 1 Antenna placement note

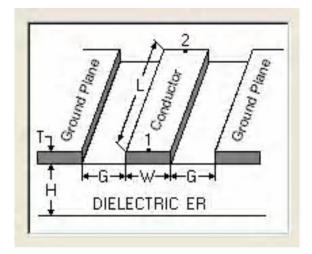
An implementation example is given below.



- ☐ Substrate 1 ( Core ) = 7 mil
- ☐ Substrate 2 ( Pre-preg ) = 20 mil
- ☐ Substrate 3 (Core) = 7 mil
- $\Box$  Copper Toper Layer = 1.8 mil ( 0.5 oz )
- $\Box$  Copper Mid-layer 1 = 1.2 mil ( 0.5 oz )
- $\Box$  Copper Mid-layer 2 = 1.2 mil (0.5 oz)
- □ Copper Bottom Layer = 1.8 mil ( 0.5 oz )
- □ Characteristic impedance = 50  $\Omega$

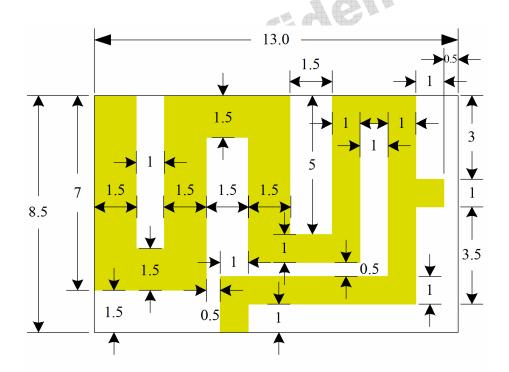


If the dielectric constant is 4.5, the calculated transmission line width is 12 mil (0.305 mm).



- ☐ RF Transmission line width = 12 mil
- $\Box$  Gap width  $\geq$  12 mil

# 3. Mechanical Dimensions



Unit: mm

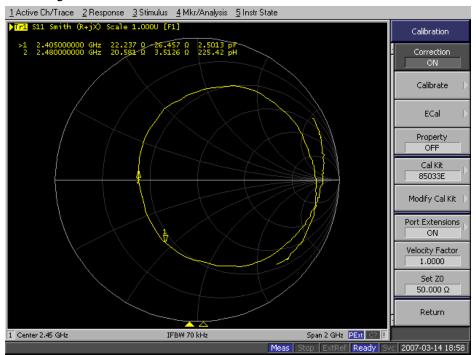
Fig. 2 Meander Antenna physical dimensions

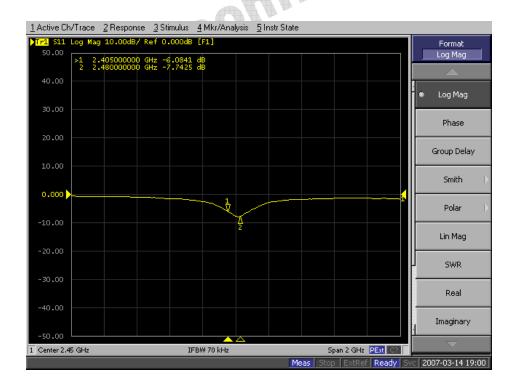


## **4. UBEC Meander Antenna Verification Test Results**

#### 4.1. Return Loss

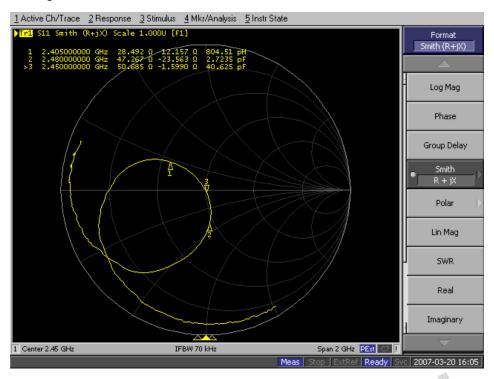
a. Without a matching Circuit

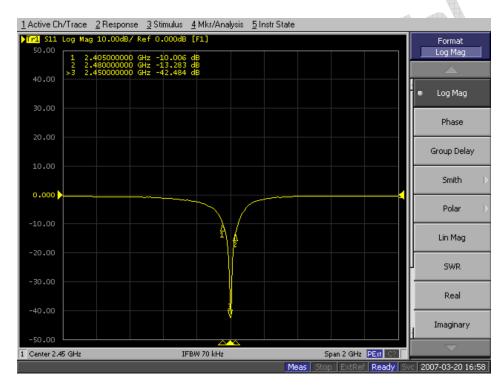






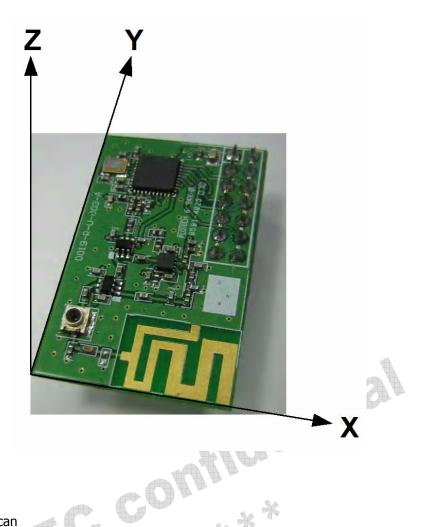
#### b. With a matching Circuit



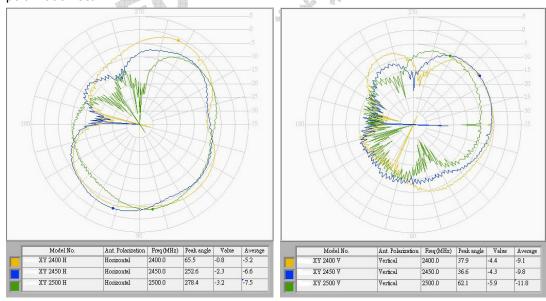




### 4.2. Radiation Patterns

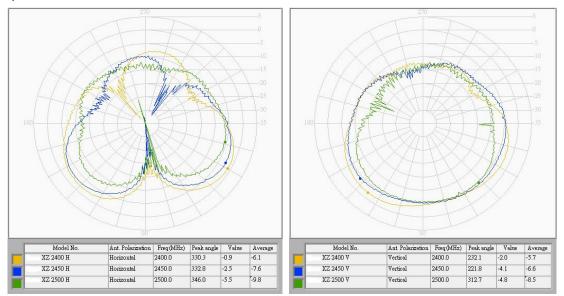


#### a. XY polarization scan

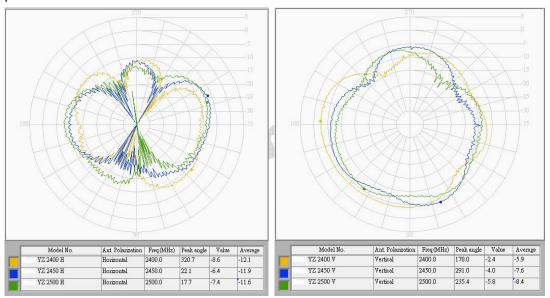




#### b. XZ polarization scan



#### c. YZ polarization scan





### **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Description of Change
0.0	May 20, 2007	Initial version





#### **Contact UBEC:**

Headquarters

Address: 7F-1, No. 192, Dongguang Rd.,

Hsinchu, 300 Taiwan Tel: +886-3-5729898 Fax:+886-3-5718599

Website: http://www.ubec.com.tw

Sales Services

Tel: +886-3-5729898 Fax:+886-3-5718599 E-mail: sales@ubec.com.tw **FAE Services** 

Tel: +886-3-5729898 Fax: +886-3-5718599 E-mail: fae@ubec.com.tw



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