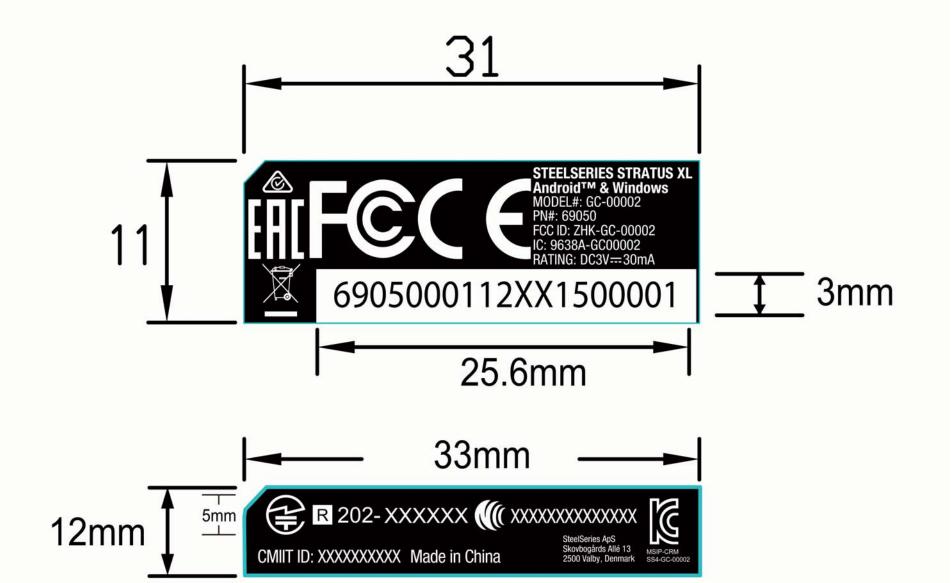
## 69050 Stratus XL Android





铭牌(标贴)