# Higgs bundles

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# 1 Motivic classes of the moduli spaces of twisted Higgs bundles over curves

Based on arXiv:1104.5698 and arXiv:1901.02439

Given a curve C of genus g and a line bundle L over C of degree  $\ell$ , we consider the moduli space  $M_L(r,d)$  of semistable twisted Higgs bundles  $(E,\phi)$ , where E is a vector bundle of rank r and degree d and  $\phi: E \to E \otimes L$  is a homomorphism.

If r and d are coprime, then the motivic class of  $M_L(r,d)$  is independent of d. In the examples below we compute this motivic class (actually just the virtual Poincare polynomial or the E-polynomial) for various values of  $g, \ell, r$ .

We always assume that  $\ell > 2g - 2$  or  $\ell = 2g - 2$  and  $L = K_C$  (the usual Higgs bundles).

```
[1]: import sys
sys.path.append('..') #add path for import
from msinvar.higgs_bundles import CurveAlgebra
from msinvar.higgs_bundles import twisted_higgs_bundles_invariant as invar
```

### 1.1 Computations for curves of genus 0

```
[2]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=0)
    for l in range(1,4):
        for r in range(1,5):
            print('l='+str(l)+', r='+str(r)+':')
            show(invar(C,l,r).factor())
```

```
1=1, r=1:

y^4

1=1, r=2:

y^{10}

1=1, r=3:

y^{18} \cdot (y^2 + 1)

1=1, r=4:
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y^{28} \cdot (y^6 + y^4 + 3y^2 + 2)
                   1=2, r=1:
                  y^6
                   1=2, r=2:
                   y^{16} \cdot (y^2 + 1)
                   1=2, r=3:
                   y^{30} \cdot (y^8 + y^6 + 3y^4 + 4y^2 + 3)
                   1=2, r=4:
                   y^{48} \cdot (y^2 + 1) \cdot (y^{16} + 3y^{12} + 2y^{10} + 7y^8 + 6y^6 + 12y^4 + 10y^2 + 10)
                   l=3, r=1:
                    y^8
                   1=3, r=2:
                   y^{22} \cdot (y^4 + y^2 + 2)
                   1=3, r=3:
                   y^{42} \cdot (y^2 + 1) \cdot (y^{12} + 3y^8 + y^6 + 6y^4 + 3y^2 + 6)
                   1=3, r=4:
                   y^{68} \cdot (y^{30} + y^{28} + 3y^{26} + 5y^{24} + 9y^{22} + 13y^{20} + 22y^{18} + 30y^{16} + 45y^{14} + 56y^{12} + 75y^{10} + 85y^{8} + 97y^{6} + 25y^{10} + 25y^{10}
                   87y^4 + 63y^2 + 28
[3]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=0,vars='u,v')
                       for l in range(1,4):
                                         for r in range(1,5):
                                                            print('l='+str(1)+', r='+str(r)+':')
                                                            show(invar(C,1,r).factor())
                   l=1, r=1:
                   v^2 \cdot u^2
                   l=1, r=2:
                   v^5 \cdot u^5
                   l=1, r=3:
                   v^9 \cdot u^9 \cdot (uv+1)
                   l=1, r=4:
                   v^{14} \cdot u^{14} \cdot (u^3v^3 + u^2v^2 + 3uv + 2)
                   l=2, r=1:
                    v^3 \cdot u^3
```

```
\begin{aligned} &1=2, \ \mathbf{r}=2: \\ &v^8 \cdot u^8 \cdot (uv+1) \\ &1=2, \ \mathbf{r}=3: \\ &v^{15} \cdot u^{15} \cdot (u^4v^4 + u^3v^3 + 3u^2v^2 + 4uv + 3) \\ &1=2, \ \mathbf{r}=4: \\ &v^{24} \cdot u^{24} \cdot (uv+1) \cdot (u^8v^8 + 3u^6v^6 + 2u^5v^5 + 7u^4v^4 + 6u^3v^3 + 12u^2v^2 + 10uv + 10) \\ &1=3, \ \mathbf{r}=1: \\ &v^4 \cdot u^4 \\ &1=3, \ \mathbf{r}=2: \\ &v^{11} \cdot u^{11} \cdot (u^2v^2 + uv + 2) \\ &1=3, \ \mathbf{r}=3: \\ &v^{21} \cdot u^{21} \cdot (uv+1) \cdot (u^6v^6 + 3u^4v^4 + u^3v^3 + 6u^2v^2 + 3uv + 6) \\ &1=3, \ \mathbf{r}=4: \\ &v^{34} \cdot u^{34} \cdot (u^{15}v^{15} + u^{14}v^{14} + 3u^{13}v^{13} + 5u^{12}v^{12} + 9u^{11}v^{11} + 13u^{10}v^{10} + 22u^9v^9 + 30u^8v^8 + 45u^7v^7 + 56u^6v^6 + 75u^5v^5 + 85u^4v^4 + 97u^3v^3 + 87u^2v^2 + 63uv + 28) \end{aligned}
```

```
1.2 Computations for curves of genus 1
[4]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=1)
      for l in range(1,4):
           for r in range(1,5):
                print('l='+str(1)+', r='+str(r)+':')
                show(invar(C,1,r).factor())
     l=1, r=1:
     y^2 \cdot (y-1)^2
     l=1, r=2:
     (y-1)^2 \cdot y^6 \cdot (y^2+1)
     l=1, r=3:
     (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{12} \cdot (y^6 + y^4 - 2y^3 + 2y^2 - 2y + 1)
     l=1, r=4:
     (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{20} \cdot (y^{12} + y^{10} - 2y^9 + 3y^8 - 4y^7 + 5y^6 - 8y^5 + 10y^4 - 10y^3 + 9y^2 - 6y + 2)
     1=2, r=1:
     (y-1)^2 \cdot y^4
     1=2, r=2:
     (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{12} \cdot (y^4 + y^2 - 2y + 1)
```

```
1=2, r=3:
                                         (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{24} \cdot (y^{12} + y^{10} - 2y^9 + 3y^8 - 4y^7 + 5y^6 - 8y^5 + 10y^4 - 10y^3 + 10y^2 - 8y + 3)
                                         1=2, r=4:
                                       (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{40} \cdot (y^{24} + y^{22} - 2y^{21} + 3y^{20} - 4y^{19} + 6y^{18} - 10y^{17} + 14y^{16} - 18y^{15} + 25y^{14} - 36y^{13} + 46y^{12} - 2y^{14} - 36y^{14} 
                                       56y^{11} + 73y^{10} - 94y^9 + 108y^8 - 120y^7 + 137y^6 - 144y^5 + 131y^4 - 108y^3 + 78y^2 - 40y + 10
                                         1=3, r=1:
                                         (y-1)^2 \cdot y^6
                                         1=3, r=2:
                                         (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{18} \cdot (y^2+1) \cdot (y^4-2y+2)
                                         1=3, r=3:
                                         (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{36} \cdot (y^{18} + y^{16} - 2y^{15} + 3y^{14} - 4y^{13} + 5y^{12} - 8y^{11} + 12y^{10} - 14y^9 + 17y^8 - 24y^7 + 28y^6 - 12y^8 + 12y^8 - 1
                                         30y^5 + 33y^4 - 32y^3 + 27y^2 - 18y + 6
                                         1=3, r=4:
                                       (y-1)^2 \cdot y^{60} \cdot (y^{36} + y^{34} - 2y^{33} + 3y^{32} - 4y^{31} + 6y^{30} - 10y^{29} + 14y^{28} - 18y^{27} + 25y^{26} - 36y^{25} + 48y^{24} - 10y^{25} + 25y^{26} - 36y^{25} + 48y^{24} - 10y^{25} + 10y^{25}
                                       60y^{23} + 79y^{22} - 106y^{21} + 133y^{20} - 164y^{19} + 205y^{18} - 256y^{17} + 312y^{16} - 370y^{15} + 439y^{14} - 520y^{13} + 439y^{14} + 520y^{15} + 439y^{14} - 520y^{15} + 439y^{14} - 520y^{15} + 439y^{14} - 520y^{15} + 439y^{14} - 520y^{15} + 439y^{15} + 430y^{15} + 430y^{
                                       599y^{12} - 676y^{11} + 753y^{10} - 818y^9 + 862y^8 - 872y^7 + 838y^6 - 760y^5 + 632y^4 - 464y^3 + 285y^2 - 126y + 28)
[5]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=1,vars='u,v')
                                               for l in range(1,4):
                                                                                    for r in range (1,5):
                                                                                                                          print('l='+str(l)+', r='+str(r)+':')
                                                                                                                            show(invar(C,1,r).factor())
                                         l=1, r=1:
                                         v \cdot (v-1) \cdot u \cdot (u-1)
                                         l=1, r=2:
                                         (v-1)\cdot(u-1)\cdot v^3\cdot u^3\cdot(uv+1)
                                         l=1, r=3:
                                         (v-1) \cdot (u-1) \cdot v^6 \cdot u^6 \cdot (u^3v^3 + u^2v^2 - u^2v - uv^2 + 2uv - u - v + 1)
                                         l=1. r=4:
                                         (v-1)\cdot (u-1)\cdot v^{10}\cdot u^{10}\cdot (u^6v^6+u^5v^5-u^5v^4-u^4v^5+3u^4v^4-2u^4v^3-2u^3v^4+5u^3v^3-4u^3v^2-2u^3v^4+5u^3v^3-4u^3v^2-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3u^3v^4+3
                                         4u^2v^3 + u^3v + 8u^2v^2 + uv^3 - 5u^2v - 5uv^2 + u^2 + 7uv + v^2 - 3u - 3v + 2
                                       1=2, r=1:
                                         (v-1)\cdot(u-1)\cdot v^2\cdot u^2
                                         1=2, r=2:
                                         (v-1) \cdot (u-1) \cdot v^6 \cdot u^6 \cdot (u^2v^2 + uv - u - v + 1)
```

```
1=2. r=3:
(v-1)\cdot (u-1)\cdot v^{12}\cdot u^{12}\cdot (u^6v^6+u^5v^5-u^5v^4-u^4v^5+3u^4v^4-2u^4v^3-2u^3v^4+5u^3v^3-4u^3v^2-2u^3v^4+5u^3v^3-4u^3v^2-2u^3v^4+5u^3v^3-4u^3v^2-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^4+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3-2u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3u^3v^3+3
4u^2v^3 + u^3v + 8u^2v^2 + uv^3 - 5u^2v - 5uv^2 + u^2 + 8uv + v^2 - 4u - 4v + 3
1=2. r=4:
(v-1)\cdot (u-1)\cdot v^{20}\cdot u^{20}\cdot (u^{12}v^{12}+u^{11}v^{11}-u^{11}v^{10}-u^{10}v^{11}+3u^{10}v^{10}-2u^{10}v^{9}-2u^{9}v^{10}+6u^{9}v^{9}-5u^{9}v^{8}-10u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10}v^{10}+3u^{10
5u^8v^9 + u^9v^7 + 12u^8v^8 + u^7v^9 - 9u^8v^7 - 9u^7v^8 + 2u^8v^6 + 21u^7v^7 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^7v^6 - 18u^6v^7 + 5u^7v^5 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^7v^6 - 18u^6v^7 + 5u^7v^5 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^7v^6 - 18u^6v^7 + 5u^7v^5 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^7v^6 - 18u^6v^7 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^6v^8 + 2u^6v^8 - 18u^6v^8 + 2u^6v^8 - 2u
36u^6v^6 + 5u^5v^7 - 28u^6v^5 - 28u^5v^6 + 9u^6v^4 + 55u^5v^5 + 9u^4v^6 - u^6v^3 - 46u^5v^4 - 46u^4v^5 - u^3v^6 + 15u^5v^3 + 20u^6v^4 - 40u^6v^4 - 40u^6
78u^4v^4 + 15u^3v^5 - u^5v^2 - 59u^4v^3 - 59u^3v^4 - u^2v^5 + 21u^4v^2 + 95u^3v^3 + 21u^2v^4 - 3u^4v - 69u^3v^2 - 69u^2v^3 - 40u^2v^4 - 40u^2
3uv^4 + 21u^3v + 89u^2v^2 + 21uv^3 - 2u^3 - 52u^2v - 52uv^2 - 2v^3 + 12u^2 + 54uv + 12v^2 - 20u - 20v + 10
1=3, r=1:
(v-1)\cdot(u-1)\cdot v^3\cdot u^3
1=3, r=2:
(v-1) \cdot (u-1) \cdot v^9 \cdot u^9 \cdot (uv+1) \cdot (u^2v^2 - u - v + 2)
1=3, r=3:
(v-1)\cdot (u-1)\cdot v^{18}\cdot u^{18}\cdot (u^9v^9+u^8v^8-u^8v^7-u^7v^8+3u^7v^7-2u^7v^6-2u^6v^7+5u^6v^6-4u^6v^5-4u^5v^6+3u^7v^7-2u^7v^6-2u^6v^7+5u^6v^6-4u^6v^5-4u^5v^6+3u^7v^7-2u^7v^6-2u^6v^7+3u^6v^6-4u^6v^5-4u^5v^6+3u^7v^7-2u^7v^6-2u^6v^7+3u^6v^6-4u^6v^5-4u^6v^6+3u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4u^6v^6-4
u^{6}v^{4} + 10u^{5}v^{5} + u^{4}v^{6} - 7u^{5}v^{4} - 7u^{4}v^{5} + u^{5}v^{3} + 15u^{4}v^{4} + u^{3}v^{5} - 12u^{4}v^{3} - 12u^{3}v^{4} + 3u^{4}v^{2} + 22u^{3}v^{3} + 15u^{4}v^{4} + 2u^{3}v^{5} - 12u^{4}v^{5} - 12u^{4}v^{5} + 3u^{4}v^{5} + 22u^{3}v^{5} + 22u^{5}v^{5} + 22
3u^2v^4 - 15u^3v^2 - 15u^2v^3 + 4u^3v + 25u^2v^2 + 4uv^3 - 16u^2v - 16uv^2 + 3u^2 + 21uv + 3v^2 - 9u - 9v + 6
1=3. r=4:
(v-1)\cdot (u-1)\cdot v^{30}\cdot u^{30}\cdot (u^{18}v^{18}+u^{17}v^{17}-u^{17}v^{16}-u^{16}v^{17}+3u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{15}-2u^{15}v^{16}+6u^{15}v^{15}-2u^{15}v^{16}+3u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}v^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}-2u^{16}-2
5u^{15}v^{14} - 5u^{14}v^{15} + u^{15}v^{13} + 12u^{14}v^{14} + u^{13}v^{15} - 9u^{14}v^{13} - 9u^{13}v^{14} + 2u^{14}v^{12} + 21u^{13}v^{13} + 2u^{12}v^{14} - 2u^{14}v^{14} + 2u^{14}v^{12} + 21u^{13}v^{13} + 2u^{12}v^{14} - 2u^{14}v^{14} + 2u^{14}v^{1
18u^{13}v^{12} - 18u^{12}v^{13} + 5u^{13}v^{11} + 38u^{12}v^{12} + 5u^{11}v^{13} - 30u^{12}v^{11} - 30u^{11}v^{12} + 9u^{12}v^{10} + 61u^{11}v^{11} + 30u^{12}v^{11} + 30u^{12
9u^{10}v^{12} - u^{12}v^9 - 52u^{11}v^{10} - 52u^{10}v^{11} - u^9v^{12} + 17u^{11}v^9 + 99u^{10}v^{10} + 17u^9v^{11} - u^{11}v^8 - 81u^{10}v^9 - 10u^{10}v^{11} - u^{11}v^8 - 10u^{10}v^9 - 10u^{10}v^8 - 10u^{10}
81u^9v^{10} - u^8v^{11} + 28u^{10}v^8 + 149u^9v^9 + 28u^8v^{10} - 3u^{10}v^7 - 125u^9v^8 - 125u^8v^9 - 3u^7v^{10} + 46u^9v^7 + 125u^8v^7 + 125u^8v^7
220u^8v^8 + 46u^7v^9 - 5u^9v^6 - 180u^8v^7 - 180u^7v^8 - 5u^6v^9 + 67u^8v^6 + 305u^7v^7 + 67u^6v^8 - 9u^8v^5 - 251u^7v^6 - 180u^8v^8 - 180u^8 - 180u^8v^8 - 180u
251u^6v^7 - 9u^5v^8 + 96u^7v^5 + 407u^6v^6 + 96u^5v^7 - 13u^7v^4 - 325u^6v^5 - 325u^5v^6 - 13u^4v^7 + 125u^6v^4 
503u^5v^5 + 125u^4v^6 - 18u^6v^3 - 391u^5v^4 - 391u^4v^5 - 18u^3v^6 + 148u^5v^3 + 566u^4v^4 + 148u^3v^5 - 22u^5v^2 - 18u^3v^6 + 18u^3v^5 - 18u^3v^6 + 18u^5v^3 + 18u^5v^3 + 18u^5v^5 - 18u^5v^5 + 18
414u^4v^3 - 414u^3v^4 - 22u^2v^5 + 147u^4v^2 + 544u^3v^3 + 147u^2v^4 - 20u^4v - 360u^3v^2 - 360u^2v^3 - 20uv^4 + 147u^2v^4 - 20u^4v - 360u^3v^2 - 360u^3v^3 - 20uv^4 + 147u^3v^4 - 20u^3v^3 - 360u^3v^3 - 360u^3
110u^3v + 412u^2v^2 + 110uv^3 - 10u^3 - 222u^2v - 222uv^2 - 10v^3 + 45u^2 + 195uv + 45v^2 - 63u - 63v + 28
```

## 1.3 Computations for curves of genus 2

```
[6]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=2)
for 1 in range(2,4):
    for r in range(1,5):
        print('l='+str(1)+', r='+str(r)+':')
        show(invar(C,1,r).factor())

1=2, r=1:
y^4 \cdot (y-1)^4
1=2, r=2:
(y-1)^4 \cdot y^{10} \cdot (y^2+1) \cdot (y^4-4y+2)
```

```
(y-1)^4 \cdot y^{20} \cdot (y^{16} + y^{14} - 4y^{13} + 3y^{12} - 8y^{11} + 10y^{10} - 16y^9 + 29y^8 - 32y^7 + 48y^6 - 64y^5 + 67y^4 - 10y^8 + 10y^8
                                                                  68y^3 + 48y^2 - 24y + 6
                                                                  1=2, r=4:
                                                                  (y-1)^6 \cdot y^{34} \cdot (y^{28} + 2y^{27} + 4y^{26} + 2y^{25} + 3y^{24} - 4y^{23} - 16y^{21} - y^{20} - 26y^{19} + 18y^{18} - 34y^{17} + 53y^{16} - y^{18} - 26y^{18} + 2y^{18} - 20y^{18} + 2y^{18} - 2y^{18} - 2y^{18} + 2y^{18} - 2y^{18} + 2y^{18} - 2y^{18} - 2y^{18} + 2y^{18} +
                                                                52y^{15} + 112y^{14} - 108y^{13} + 173y^{12} - 218y^{11} + 274y^{10} - 374y^9 + 399y^8 - 524y^7 + 544y^6 - 568y^5 +
                                                                  504y^4 - 408y^3 + 234y^2 - 100y + 22
                                                                  1=3, r=1:
                                                                  y^4 \cdot (y-1)^4
                                                                  1=3, r=2:
                                                                  (y-1)^4 \cdot y^{14} \cdot (y^8 + y^6 - 4y^5 + 2y^4 - 4y^3 + 8y^2 - 4y + 2)
                                                                  1=3, r=3:
                                                                  (y-1)^4 \cdot y^{30} \cdot (y^{22} + y^{20} - 4y^{19} + 3y^{18} - 8y^{17} + 10y^{16} - 16y^{15} + 29y^{14} - 32y^{13} + 49y^{12} - 72y^{11} + 29y^{14} - 32y^{13} + 49y^{12} - 72y^{11} + 29y^{14} - 32y^{14} - 32y^{14
                                                                  92y^{10} - 120y^9 + 149y^8 - 184y^7 + 210y^6 - 216y^5 + 207y^4 - 168y^3 + 96y^2 - 36y + 6
                                                                  1=3, r=4:
                                                                  (y-1)^6 \cdot y^{52} \cdot (y^{40} + 2y^{39} + 4y^{38} + 2y^{37} + 3y^{36} - 4y^{35} - 16y^{33} - y^{32} - 26y^{31} + 18y^{30} - 34y^{29} + 53y^{28} - 26y^{31} + 18y^{30} - 34y^{30} + 2y^{30} 
                                                                52y^{27} + 112y^{26} - 108y^{25} + 174y^{24} - 224y^{23} + 291y^{22} - 394y^{21} + 480y^{20} - 646y^{19} + 804y^{18} - 1002y^{17} + 1000y^{18} + 1
                                                                  1240y^{16} - 1530y^{15} + 1850y^{14} - 2186y^{13} + 2547y^{12} - 2976y^{11} + 3288y^{10} - 3556y^9 + 3719y^8 - 3726y^7 + 2186y^{10} +
                                                                  3413y^6 - 2900y^5 + 2198y^4 - 1368y^3 + 630y^2 - 196y + 28
[7]: C=CurveAlgebra(g=2,vars='u,v')
                                                                            for 1 in range (2,4):
                                                                                                                                        for r in range(1,5):
                                                                                                                                                                                                      print('l='+str(l)+', r='+str(r)+':')
                                                                                                                                                                                                        show(invar(C,1,r).factor())
                                                                  l=2, r=1:
                                                                v^2 \cdot (v-1)^2 \cdot u^2 \cdot (u-1)^2
                                                                  1=2, r=2:
                                                                  (v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^5 \cdot u^5 \cdot (uv+1) \cdot (u^2v^2 - 2u - 2v + 2)
                                                                  1=2, r=3:
                                                                  (v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^{10} \cdot u^{10} \cdot (u^8v^8 + u^7v^7 - 2u^7v^6 - 2u^6v^7 + 3u^6v^6 - 4u^6v^5 - 4u^5v^6 + u^6v^4 + 8u^5v^5 + u^4v^6 - 2u^6v^7 + 3u^6v^6 - 4u^6v^5 - 4u^6v^6 + u^6v^4 + 8u^5v^5 + u^4v^6 - 2u^6v^7 + 3u^6v^6 - 4u^6v^5 - 4u^6v^6 + u^6v^4 + 8u^5v^5 + u^4v^6 - 2u^6v^7 + 3u^6v^6 - 4u^6v^5 - 4u^6v^6 - 4u^
                                                                  8u^5v^4 - 8u^4v^5 + 5u^5v^3 + 19u^4v^4 + 5u^3v^5 - 16u^4v^3 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^2 - 16u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^2 + 32u^3v^3 + 8u^2v^4 - 2u^4v - 30u^3v^4 + 8u^4v^4 - 2u^4v^4 - 2u^4v^4
                                                                  30u^2v^3 - 2uv^4 + 12u^3v + 43u^2v^2 + 12uv^3 - 2u^3 - 32u^2v - 32uv^2 - 2v^3 + 8u^2 + 32uv + 8v^2 - 12u - 12v + 6
                                                                  1=2, r=4:
                                                                    (v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^{17} \cdot u^{17} \cdot (u^{15}v^{15} + u^{14}v^{14} - 2u^{14}v^{13} - 2u^{13}v^{14} + 3u^{13}v^{13} - 4u^{13}v^{12} - 4u^{12}v^{13} + 3u^{13}v^{14} + 3u^{13}v^{14} - 4u^{13}v^{14} + 3u^{13}v^{14} + 3u^{13}v^{14} - 4u^{13}v^{14} + 3u^{14}v^{14} - 2u^{14}v^{14} - 2u^{14}
                                                                  u^{13}v^{11} + 9u^{12}v^{12} + u^{11}v^{13} - 10u^{12}v^{11} - 10u^{11}v^{12} + 5u^{12}v^{10} + 21u^{11}v^{11} + 5u^{10}v^{12} - 20u^{11}v^{10} - 20u^{10}v^{11} + 20u^{10}v^{
                                                                  12u^{11}v^9 + 45u^{10}v^{10} + 12u^9v^{11} - 2u^{11}v^8 - 46u^{10}v^9 - 46u^9v^{10} - 2u^8v^{11} + 26u^{10}v^8 + 87u^9v^9 + 26u^8v^{10} - 2u^8v^{11} + 26u^{10}v^8 + 87u^9v^9 + 26u^8v^{10} - 2u^8v^{10} + 26u^8v^{10} + 26u^8v^
                                                                  6u^{10}v^7 - 90u^9v^8 - 90u^8v^9 - 6u^7v^{10} + 53u^9v^7 + 163u^8v^8 + 53u^7v^9 - 18u^9v^6 - 174u^8v^7 - 174u^7v^8 - 18u^9v^8 - 18
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1=2, r=3:

 $18u^6v^9 + u^9v^5 + 103u^8v^6 + 293u^7v^7 + 103u^6v^8 + u^5v^9 - 34u^8v^5 - 302u^7v^6 - 302u^6v^7 - 34u^5v^8 + 5u^8v^4 + 188u^7v^5 + 497u^6v^6 + 188u^5v^7 + 5u^4v^8 - 68u^7v^4 - 502u^6v^5 - 502u^5v^6 - 68u^4v^7 + 12u^7v^3 + 310u^6v^4 + 777u^5v^5 + 310u^4v^6 + 12u^3v^7 - 110u^6v^3 - 738u^5v^4 - 738u^4v^5 - 110u^3v^6 + 22u^6v^2 + 442u^5v^3 + 1063u^4v^4 + 442u^3v^5 + 22u^2v^6 - 2u^6v - 154u^5v^2 - 934u^4v^3 - 934u^3v^4 - 154u^2v^5 - 2uv^6 + 27u^5v + 488u^4v^2 + 1154u^3v^3 + 488u^2v^4 + 27uv^5 - 2u^5 - 140u^4v - 850u^3v^2 - 850u^2v^3 - 140uv^4 - 2v^5 + 17u^4 + 343u^3v + 834u^2v^2 + 343uv^3 + 17v^4 - 56u^3 - 432u^2v - 432uv^2 - 56v^3 + 91u^2 + 274uv + 91v^2 - 72u - 72v + 22)$ 

#### 1=3, r=1:

 $v^2 \cdot (v-1)^2 \cdot u^2 \cdot (u-1)^2$ 

#### 1=3, r=2:

 $(v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^7 \cdot u^7 \cdot (u^4v^4 + u^3v^3 - 2u^3v^2 - 2u^2v^3 + 2u^2v^2 - 2u^2v - 2uv^2 + u^2 + 6uv + v^2 - 2u - 2v + 2)$ 

#### 1=3. r=3:

 $(v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^{15} \cdot u^{15} \cdot (u^{11}v^{11} + u^{10}v^{10} - 2u^{10}v^9 - 2u^9v^{10} + 3u^9v^9 - 4u^9v^8 - 4u^8v^9 + u^9v^7 + 8u^8v^8 + u^7v^9 - 8u^8v^7 - 8u^7v^8 + 5u^8v^6 + 19u^7v^7 + 5u^6v^8 - 16u^7v^6 - 16u^6v^7 + 8u^7v^5 + 33u^6v^6 + 8u^5v^7 - 2u^7v^4 - 34u^6v^5 - 34u^5v^6 - 2u^4v^7 + 17u^6v^4 + 58u^5v^5 + 17u^4v^6 - 4u^6v^3 - 56u^5v^4 - 56u^4v^5 - 4u^3v^6 + 29u^5v^3 + 91u^4v^4 + 29u^3v^5 - 8u^5v^2 - 84u^4v^3 - 84u^3v^4 - 8u^2v^5 + u^5v + 42u^4v^2 + 124u^3v^3 + 42u^2v^4 + uv^5 - 10u^4v - 98u^3v^2 - 98u^2v^3 - 10uv^4 + u^4 + 42u^3v + 121u^2v^2 + 42uv^3 + v^4 - 8u^3 - 76u^2v - 76uv^2 - 8v^3 + 18u^2 + 60uv + 18v^2 - 18u - 18v + 6)$ 

### 1=3, r=4:

 $(v-1)^2 \cdot (u-1)^2 \cdot v^{26} \cdot u^{26} \cdot (u^{21}v^{21} + u^{20}v^{20} - 2u^{20}v^{19} - 2u^{19}v^{20} + 3u^{19}v^{19} - 4u^{19}v^{18} - 4u^{18}v^{19} + 3u^{19}v^{19} - 4u^{19}v^{18} - 4u^{18}v^{19} + 3u^{19}v^{19} - 4u^{19}v^{19} - 4u^{19}$  $u^{19}v^{17} + 9u^{18}v^{18} + u^{17}v^{19} - 10u^{18}v^{17} - 10u^{17}v^{18} + 5u^{18}v^{16} + 21u^{17}v^{17} + 5u^{16}v^{18} - 20u^{17}v^{16} - 20u^{16}v^{17} + 20u^{16}v^{17} + 20u^{16}v^{18} - 20u^{17}v^{16} - 20u^{16}v^{17} + 20u^{16}v^{$  $12u^{17}v^{15} + 45u^{16}v^{16} + 12u^{15}v^{17} - 2u^{17}v^{14} - 46u^{16}v^{15} - 46u^{15}v^{16} - 2u^{14}v^{17} + 26u^{16}v^{14} + 87u^{15}v^{15} + 45u^{16}v^{16} + 12u^{15}v^{16} - 2u^{14}v^{17} + 26u^{16}v^{16} + 12u^{15}v^{15} + 45u^{16}v^{16} + 12u^{15}v^{16} - 2u^{17}v^{16} + 12u^{15}v^{16} + 12u^{15}$  $26u^{14}v^{16} - 6u^{16}v^{13} - 90u^{15}v^{14} - 90u^{14}v^{15} - 6u^{13}v^{16} + 53u^{15}v^{13} + 163u^{14}v^{14} + 53u^{13}v^{15} - 18u^{15}v^{12} - 18u^{15}v^{12} + 163u^{14}v^{14} + 53u^{15}v^{14} + 163u^{14}v^{14} + 163u$  $174u^{14}v^{13} - 174u^{13}v^{14} - 18u^{12}v^{15} + u^{15}v^{11} + 103u^{14}v^{12} + 294u^{13}v^{13} + 103u^{12}v^{14} + u^{11}v^{15} - 34u^{14}v^{11} - 4u^{11}v^{12} + 24u^{13}v^{13} + 103u^{12}v^{14} + u^{11}v^{15} - 34u^{14}v^{11} - 4u^{12}v^{12} + 24u^{13}v^{13} + 103u^{12}v^{14} + u^{11}v^{15} - 34u^{14}v^{11} - 4u^{12}v^{12} + 24u^{13}v^{14} + 24u^{13}v^{14} + 24u^{14}v^{14} + 24u^{14}$  $306u^{13}v^{12} - 306u^{12}v^{13} - 34u^{11}v^{14} + 5u^{14}v^{10} + 194u^{13}v^{11} + 515u^{12}v^{12} + 194u^{11}v^{13} + 5u^{10}v^{14} - 70u^{13}v^{10} - 40u^{11}v^{12} + 100u^{11}v^{12} +$  $530u^{12}v^{11} - 530u^{11}v^{12} - 70u^{10}v^{13} + 12u^{13}v^9 + 339u^{12}v^{10} + 857u^{11}v^{11} + 339u^{10}v^{12} + 12u^9v^{13} - 128u^{12}v^9 - 128u^{12}v^9 + 124u^{12}v^9 + 124u$  $872u^{11}v^{10} - 872u^{10}v^{11} - 128u^9v^{12} + 26u^{12}v^8 + 571u^{11}v^9 + 1382u^{10}v^{10} + 571u^9v^{11} + 26u^8v^{12} - 2u^{12}v^7 - 40u^9v^{11} + 26u^9v^{11} +$  $228u^{11}v^8 - 1398u^{10}v^9 - 1398u^9v^{10} - 228u^8v^{11} - 2u^7v^{12} + 49u^{11}v^7 + 910u^{10}v^8 + 2130u^9v^9 + 910u^8v^{10} + 910u^8v$  $49u^7v^{11} - 4u^{11}v^6 - 374u^{10}v^7 - 2128u^9v^8 - 2128u^8v^9 - 374u^7v^{10} - 4u^6v^{11} + 90u^{10}v^6 + 1401u^9v^7 + 4001u^9v^7 + 4001u^9v^7$  $3168u^8v^8 + 1401u^7v^9 + 90u^6v^{10} - 10u^{10}v^5 - 588u^9v^6 - 3110u^8v^7 - 3110u^7v^8 - 588u^6v^9 - 10u^5v^{10} + 10u^5v^8 - 1$  $144u^9v^5 + 2017u^8v^6 + 4447u^7v^7 + 2017u^6v^8 + 144u^5v^9 - 18u^9v^4 - 852u^8v^5 - 4258u^7v^6 - 4258u^6v^7 - 18u^9v^4 - 852u^8v^5 - 18u^9v^4 - 852u^8v^5 - 18u^9v^4 - 18u^9v^4$  $852u^5v^8 - 18u^4v^9 + u^9v^3 + 223u^8v^4 + 2735u^7v^5 + 5869u^6v^6 + 2735u^5v^7 + 223u^4v^8 + u^3v^9 - 30u^8v^3 - 48u^5v^8 + 28u^5v^8 + 28u^$  $1138u^7v^4 - 5386u^6v^5 - 5386u^5v^6 - 1138u^4v^7 - 30u^3v^8 + u^8v^2 + 289u^7v^3 + 3297u^6v^4 + 6945u^5v^5 + 4945u^5v^2 + 289u^7v^3 + 3297u^6v^4 + 6945u^5v^5 + 4945u^5v^5 + 4945u^5v^5$  $3297u^4v^6 + 289u^3v^7 + u^2v^8 - 42u^7v^2 - 1320u^6v^3 - 5998u^5v^4 - 5998u^4v^5 - 1320u^3v^6 - 42u^2v^7 + 3u^7v + 24u^2v^7 + 3u^7v + 3u^7v$  $325u^6v^2 + 3417u^5v^3 + 7094u^4v^4 + 3417u^3v^5 + 325u^2v^6 + 3uv^7 - 42u^6v - 1220u^5v^2 - 5464u^4v^3 - 420u^5v^2 - 5464u^5v^2 - 5464u^5$  $5464u^3v^4 - 1220u^2v^5 - 42uv^6 + 2u^6 + 250u^5v + 2669u^4v^2 + 5569u^3v^3 + 2669u^2v^4 + 250uv^5 + 2v^6 - 250u^5v^2 + 250u$  $24u^5 - 762u^4v - 3546u^3v^2 - 3546u^2v^3 - 762uv^4 - 24v^5 + 98u^4 + 1283u^3v + 2802u^2v^2 + 1283uv^3 + 2802u^2v^2 + 1283u^3v + 2802u^2v^2 + 1283uv^3 + 2802u^2v^2 + 1283u^3v + 1280u^2v^2 + 1280u^2v$  $98v^4 - 200u^3 - 1212u^2v - 1212uv^2 - 200v^3 + 222u^2 + 606uv + 222v^2 - 126u - 126v + 28$ 

## []: