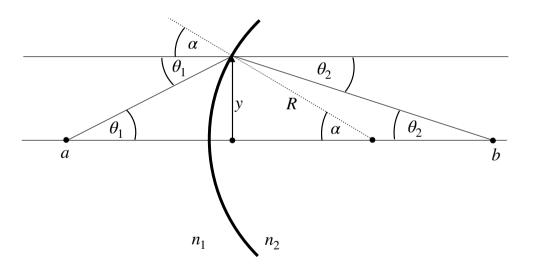
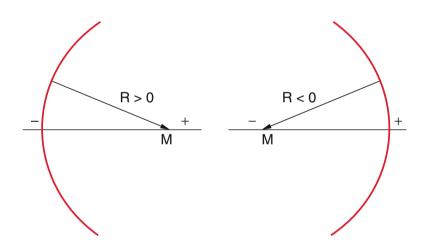
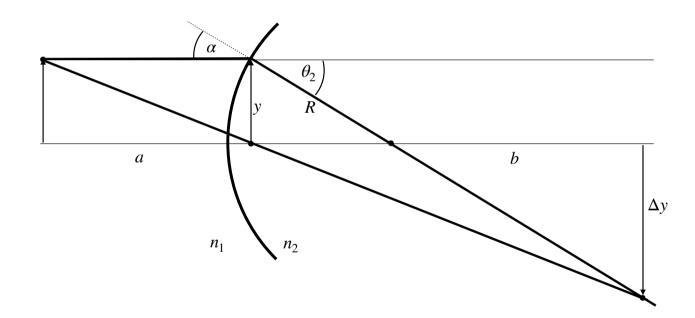


# Curved Interfaces



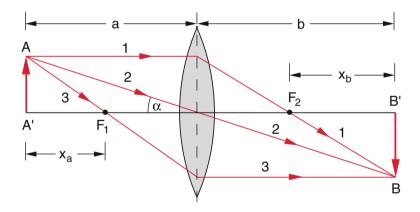


# Focal length of a curved surface



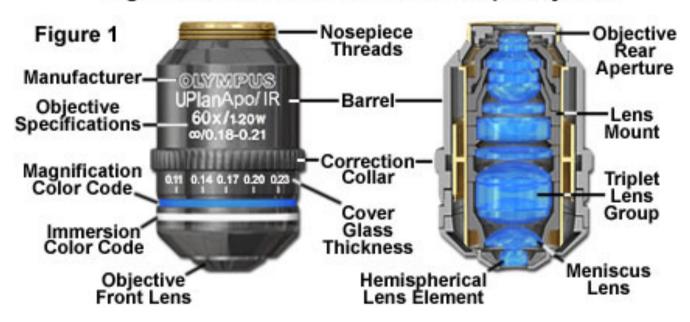
# Lenses

# thin lens



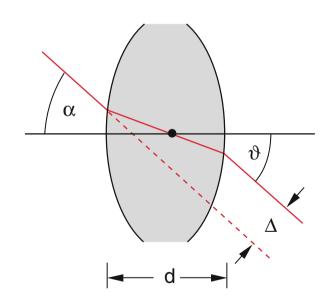
# Microscopy objective lens

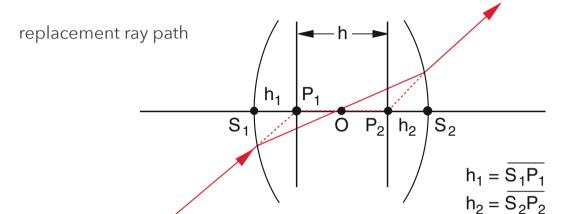
#### High Performance Confocal Microscope Objective

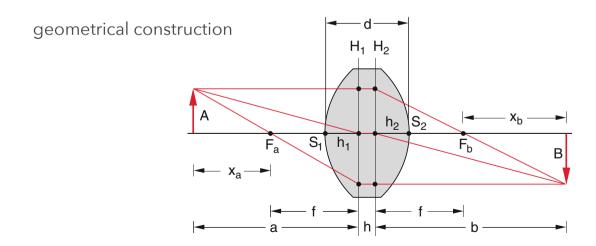


### Lenses

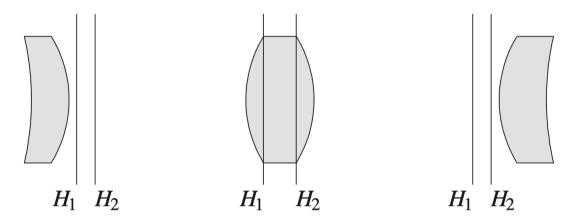
#### thick lens





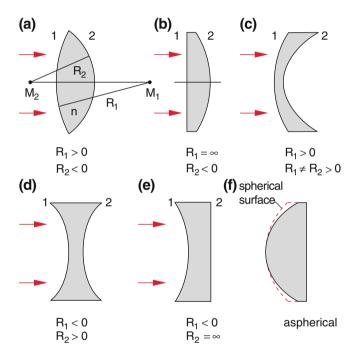


#### Thick lens



Position of the principal planes for varying lens thickness

#### Lens types



**Fig. 9.26** Examples of different forms of lenses: **a**) convex-convex = biconvex **b**) plane-convex **c**) convex-concave **d**) biconcave **e**) concave-plane **f**) aspherical lens

# Rainbow

# single water drop

