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EX1 . idem TD
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EX3. 
$$1=0\times12+1$$
 aim:  $\phi(1)=1$ 

1)  $\forall i,j \in \mathbb{Z}$  pur division envlidient:  $j=q_i \times 12+\phi(i)$ 

done  $i+i=(q_i+q_i)\times12+\phi(i)+\phi(j)$ 

done 
$$i+j = (q_i+q_j) \times 12 + \phi(i) + \phi(j)$$
  
or  $\phi(i)+\phi(j) = q_i \times 12 + \phi(i) \oplus \phi(j)$  for division emblishments  
ourse  $i+j = (q_i+q_j+q_j) \times 12 + \phi(i) \oplus \phi(j)$  avec

$$\phi(i)\oplus\phi(j)\in\{0,...,11\}$$
 done  $\phi(i)\oplus\phi(j)=\phi(i+j)$ 

de mêm 
$$ij = (129i9j + 9i9(j) + 9j9(i)) \times 12 + 9(i)9(j)$$
  
or  $4(i)4(j) = 9 \times 12 + 9(i) \otimes 4(j)$  pur dir. encl.

aim: 
$$ij = (q + q_x) \times 12 + \phi(i) \otimes \phi(j)$$
 arec  $\phi(i) \otimes \phi(j) \in \{0, -11\}$  done  $\phi(i) \otimes \phi(j) = \phi(ij)$ 

aimi de morphism d'anneau (donc de groupe).

For def. de 
$$\phi^{-1}(I)$$
 on a  $\phi(\phi^{-1}(I)) \subset I$  of relatinguement  
si  $x \in I$ ,  $x \in \{0, ..., 11\}$  ofors  $\phi(x) = x$  done  $x \in \phi^{-1}(I)$   
et  $x = \phi(x) \in \phi(\phi^{-1}(I))$ .

6) Si I idial d Z/42,  $I = \phi(PZ)$  peut un  $p \in IN$ or  $\phi(PZ) = \phi(P) \otimes \phi(Z) = \phi(P) Z/42 = 9 Z/42$  avec  $q \in Z/42$ auni I = 1 cm idial principal douc  $I = Z/422 + \{0,2,4,6,3,10\}, \{0,3,6,9\}, \{0,634,8\}, \{0,6\}, \{0\}$ 

Ex4: correction en TD (fin de feuille 2)