

2023WMCTF部分题目复现 by crumbling

总感觉先贴参考有点乱，这次我把参考的博客啥的都扔最后面。

badprime涉及了一个漏洞 干脆单独拿出来了。

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signin

源码：

[illegible]

```

pq_bit = 512
offset = 16

P,Q = [gen_prime(pq_bit) for i in range(2)]
N = P * Q
gift = int(bin(P ^ (Q >> offset))[2+offset:],2)
pr(N)
pr(gift)

inpP = int(input())
if inpP != P:
    pr(b"you lose!")
    exit()

secret = randrange(0,P)
bs = [randrange(0,P) for _ in range(38)]

results = [(bi * secret) % P for bi in bs]
rs = [ri & (2 ** offset - 1) for ri in results]

pr(bs)
pr(rs)
inpsecret = int(input())
if inpsecret == secret:
    pr(flag)

```

第一部分

和前两天七月赛类似的问题，比赛的时候改了深搜的写法但是没有出来结果（深搜部分+cooper；深搜+爆破gift高位，前一个2小时没出东西，后一个代码没跑完）。

解法一：来自学长trOuble。在确定p的高位后通过 N/p 求出p的高x位，然后再利用gift异或求p接下来的x位，不停重复（考虑进位x选择一个小于16的数）。不过因为这次无法直接从gift获得p的高16位，所以爆破p的高16位。这种解法显然效率比深搜高。七月赛那题只复现了深搜简直是太伏笔啊啊啊啊啊啊

以下是核心部分：

```

xbits=8
for p_high in range(1,2**16):
    p_highbit=bin(p_high)[2:].zfill(16)
    for i in range((512-16)//xbits):
        p0=int(p_highbit.ljust(512,'0'),2)
        qbar=N//p0
        q_highbit=bin(qbar)[2:]
        left=i*xbits
        right=left+xbits
        p_xbits=bin(int(q_highbit[left:right],2)^int(gift[left:right],2))
        [2:].zfill(xbits)
        p_highbit+=p_xbits
    p=int(p_highbit,2)
    q=N//p
    if p*q==N:
        print(p)

```

```
break
```

x选择8还挺巧妙的，七月赛wp中有见过选择10还是5的，会导致留下几位需要爆破，8是刚刚好求出p，同理x=4也一样。

ljust函数用于右填充0直到512位，并且左对齐，和zfill刚好相反

解法二：来自[石氏是时试](#)。思路是深搜，但搜法是爆破phigh然后从高位进行深搜。

gift的条件用在了 `if v=='0'`，一次淘汰一半；

N的条件用在了 `if tp*tq>N if (tp+(1<<(l+1)))*(tq+(1<<(l+17)))<N`

和低位搜比可以减少一个 2^{15} 的爆破，从 $O(n^2)$ 到了 $O(n)$ 。所以在较短时间内出的来结果，不过代价是fac函数里面打了不少“补丁”。

同样重新整合了一份核心代码：

```
def fac(allgift, tp, tq):
    global p
    if p != 0:
        return
    if len(allgift) == 0:
        return
    if tp*tq>N:
        return
    if N%(tp+1)==0:
        print(tp+1)
        p=tp+1
        return

    prebit = allgift[0]
    allgift0 = allgift[1:]
    l = len(allgift0)

    if (tp+(1<<(l+1)))*(tq+(1<<(l+17)))<N:
        return

    if prebit == '0':
        fac(allgift0, tp, tq)
        fac(allgift0, tp+(1<<l), tq+(1<<(l+16)))
    else:
        fac(allgift0, tp+(1<<l), tq)
        fac(allgift0, tp, tq+(1<<(l+16)))

N =
98979914203938129582559002435937496221944524872097792710858591458834482668375238
15337596773223651982800905263471215515435069079329056893475756763224458203730285
34876547844277034896855935249356437309622659779180607498859613771088338706860123
25836049467328687008560530162352822066119244817994253171179069223963
gift =
15569459691529899157271283568011948613756283529934606272457685819646703573131042
6290930425057431831070744019220387957576198359284021046204571309474734
```

```

offset = 16
allgift = bin(gift)[2:].zfill(512-offset)
p = 0
for phigh in range(2**15):
    tp = (1<<511) + (phigh<<512-offset-1)
    tq = 1<<(511)
    fac(allgift, tp, tq)
    if p != 0:
        break

```

深搜还真是深奥orz

解法三：官方wp。

第二部分

hnp, 但是改过一点的hnp

看到了新的wp, 可以复现构造的矩阵了。

$$r_i = (b_i * s) \% p \ \% 2^{16}$$

$$r_i = b_i * s + k * p + l * 2^{16}$$

$$l * 2^{16} = b_i * s - r_i \pmod{p}$$

$$\text{inv} = \text{inverse}(2^{16}, p)$$

$$l = b_i * s * \text{inv} - r_i * \text{inv} + k * p$$

大小: r_i ——16bits; b_i, s, p ——512bits; l ——(512-16) bits

构造:

$$[k_0 \ k_1 \ \dots \ k_n \ secret \ -1] * \begin{bmatrix} p & & & & \\ & p & & & \\ & & \dots & & \\ tmpb0 & tmpb1 & \dots & K/p & 0 \\ tmpc0 & tmpc1 & \dots & 0 & K \end{bmatrix} = [l_0 \ l_1 \ \dots \ l_n \ K * secret/p \ -K]$$

(为了让博客正常显示不小心把原版的给删掉了, 现在只有图片了, 凑合用吧, 只可惜下次得重写一遍)

其中

$n=37, K=2^{496}$ (因为 l 为 496 位, 对于由 512 位的 p 决定大小的格而言较小, 若 K 过大会导致不是最短向量)

```
tmpb = [int(bi * inverse_mod(2**16,p)) for bi in bs]
```

```
tmpc = [int(ri * inverse_mod(2**16,p)) for ri in rs]
```

```
from gmpy2 import *
```

p =

94633950210220804957256255790997098641982029961928184936760754303610861758095771
74253865589866353281287908307347544682931439681148579311956298173287376473

b =

[6099745272052586004179912608738971034534930536137743613897081917185107394368705
591323971750395506839750452649288267772188419489756675205679949408086451232,
39511917478127290454402428208951246071894802510951632952426284509429987523649736
01131023646206377502005591988554681151953526704565202075013281769088815523,
14044205975544040301072727709222539966781623336873521956182512188639998502488246
92838151822875031075053556888677319712477280556217652901167451648905364386,
44882945723336567082594203775397375050039961596776564680260971146017116079855670
15550450770914323371829296766770532559711193361180597308950367687185966302,
54811023221874794194365058290748656466840953273651951502224674184428734653574874
02747218531517017371054667814520443813042860956594726076176855372054132653,
27138027881336982694092499995362004191403141211304732586562060524290021709517416
96862581935955915442467962543363756219468741646383480138223283730677285687,
43884714189378788737602443112269311023119677611395973012275950954540374950669608
91301104963760391091058605030114648033892461656189445282496553583505973028,
73677646473164157578183929240412485128532450051359367552887242371151478799600124
1149637426869001948983773230073266488914216375314221965655672656410584443,
87085909892373253418649696422667210929081503228628078835013070224470921274655072
99112990850265948137001397701186114982614486130822490540038423320215334626,
92678023044245483979606177365977236359368112516098462907617629036548046786289238
62108480264307805107896646269881938313148864202456071920121260093838052525,
32471081838603259873430600733251547800631210724125461764640759751525034930188893
36496636379292425449406827070404175667145192082945885628262842725864496476,
45572443563947317323057525062091931373771497892674474087116799256714051084765969
6368128186714204899204016766561731806278682654146614456839201295265351084,
90200400642394389573256520107325627034961533797762913864792493773360021299774989
01663356523568148111515751758815532962162768918028366620424504879498916260,
76884165800275827699151166620187013307315428536107280836384756810903888905857996
79692871117954618858316092856071130163834051800086038254809868956867017534,
29140818030714752107656077070045261896278799123433054361653468307331801117129276
83631299251265551199278425089831815911602268284636090898745079700939295508,
16824476244440591929447510833275579273455920865074206275670503130411031920414636
42408780131750529259046595170811376763889856062916108841799386014250209204,
53410346192474761237382046668316363787566032827095418575955278121390225100354770
00927339770989486054395218479620330803691178416464134942884723827374332572,
83763297021071338484581224421449460893409524128702835759888716944916092155839353
92751355281411100977914041577559011007450313560473364023276862308392837927,
94162637888451048432542956337550807170271807986619465503432730525738616929937567
45844265654941124801439244186152547374828735493445699134588163894749640836,
29322167387705378178815150939097084151257548156042999990681338487284256712417568
19969645781862996905460305910366082553247028095515273709817106865465122590,
80977176699265372507313056098738699634429896654047213031194922309212595874480451
70648745406003491170455200904721392690716080842205006420218957357208236777,
23200953724694123811230812418139691830592171830550925641656160400301264667416918
23966421813308525807455783827406201671916779545841711101790509143391460558,
23339721642693034804689822314309448442610588554278001720279329231318010327392738
32904738225066210544462847760672864166563796956687623202151756145595323299,
94375067110465801319627271296790573678421761590584081536727137038011234113054478
77847753662475828865148714651927615052959365575959980181945973888298104933,
58029617959456022939299592529892050609071829502091847920160065646851648290795223
33038011701596715377738492900250485584441351844045455427769773524087524156,
52959942793398423823147247617500489661242016920092656337110583575711504189061022
9232923121353193340603425988395343027602415343623433336040543795697317090,
64021963720346688630558773480659739219624225905165191369778666526009024863230810
42430853494022971845631884452544526687998575817840711058028440421779395606,

```

12306243078754052415345907055863460344336003807451786443418649972839182379983399
33919925940523713299382838409046998100995049951280382526255707022024214853,
49393997505634748316907513512086210065345384975257440567310333906614989234414071
95386308647381246454241105286776645577202434999611495000302402098783151142,
39918599980405421332590430363435925844363627902359237618339622099890244588192254
60294422336721726048826788046849829864060207989750046644621835589699009365,
24085773634174161008761511162332124937090066805328200403646483567277932813585202
1912344864307291860960709711372109427660351057177543937799209410049857688,
36160835023982028926018820381656280012899921034579893519326907692286274869340291
32426774534679657144138989265564646117621513540781010324410148517674825531,
54046128919528792644961121034058114846264241084110417370431106671222668836386607
66432812414542841773559389510234873119005979364687689717241678676878972572,
20344515648949924533428746978899249296408644972138668128975285949026466901046816
44785346511630568960798405400466505451930160617969903308178504532997741868,
61574903045052654659132315715554126069057480476181036624271748915100097294594758
29640015546085845764226272377180939793932164111694580454672032316588788226,
49759643170990241836074761550530055955636155340642629741318379499187116068916947
40515965242556735284295717544308022169459365947195601426949094207557584822,
54284768837065142197771671450658470420777365286837271644493121720053028053310738
67565107042753732467573625669359225318663458427411189319424302379038071051,
16719142055005536736479704101439095196715906369527873516723562074415935657543643
43607635690418391473360926097632568317796984733317042685849430234554815858]
r = [48997, 62415, 23955, 36908, 52443, 4523, 22645, 22555, 31815, 15691, 47858,
27532, 21464, 23465, 45849, 59181, 27490, 6614, 16702, 57463, 52700, 28969,
31173, 41233, 61893, 36368, 17734, 53549, 17913, 33308, 63024, 61345, 33511,
53005, 26113, 59084, 35720, 44204]

```

```

M = matrix(QQ,40,40)
inv = invert(2 ** 16,p)

```

```

for i in range(38):
    M[i,i] = p
    M[-2,i] = b[i] * inv
    M[-1,i] = -r[i] * inv

```

```

M[-2,-2] = 2 ** 496 / p
M[-1,-1] = 2 ** 496

```

```

L = M.LLL()

```

```

res = L[1][-2].numerator() / 2 ** 496
# 或 res = L[1][-2] / (2 ** 496 / p) % p
print(res)
#
10054445292264761962867264372214110011824660359474031468228945742002134829084728
82296123424897230218596631139138335919912390102402492391521467426075919696
# wmctf{we1c0me_br0o00o!hope_y0u_h4v3_fun_in_the_ftcmWmctf/}

```

和官方wp稍有不同，tmpb与tmpc没有进行左移16操作，格的右下两个数据也稍有不同，但是对于hnp的介绍以及本题推导更清晰，所以还是用了（见最后一个参考博客）

[WMCTF2023 Crypto 无趣的浅的博客-CSDN博客](#)

<https://blog.wm-team.cn/index.php/archives/39/>

[WMCTF-2023-Crypto Emmaaaaaaaaaa的博客-CSDN博客](#)