# cryptohack Diffie\_Hellman 部分wp by crumbling

# 目录

- DIFFIE-HELLMAN
  - STARTER
    - 1. <u>Diffie-Hellman Starter 1</u>
    - 2. Diffie-Hellman Starter 2
    - 3. Diffie-Hellman Starter 3
    - 4. Diffie-Hellman Starter 4
    - 5. Diffie-Hellman Starter 5
  - MAN IN THE MIDDLE
    - 1. Parameter Injection

# **DIFFIE-HELLMAN**

### **STARTER**

## **Diffie-Hellman Starter 1**

求乘法逆元

```
from gmpy2 import*
g=209
p=991
print(gmpy2.invert(g,p))
```

# **Diffie-Hellman Starter 2**

遍历求本原根

```
p=28151
def getg(g,p):
    for i in range(2,p):
        if pow(g,i,p)==g:
            return i
    return p
for g in range(2,p):
    r=getg(g,p)
    if r==p:
        print(g)
        break
```

#### **Diffie-Hellman Starter 3**

求g^a mod p

g=2
p=241031242692103258855207602219756607485695054850245994265411694195810883168261
22288900938582613416146732271414779040121965036489570505826319427307068050092230
62734745341073406696246014589361659774041027169249453200378729434170325843778659
19814376319377685986952408894019557734611984354530154704374720774996976375008430
89263392955599688824578724129938101291302945929999479263652640592846472097303849
47211681434464714438488520940127459844288859336526896320919633919
a=972107443837033796245864316200458246846904598488981605856765890478853088246897
34548732849103771021922203893094336584862619410983030917939301821676332757212012
47601400180386739998376433775904344138666111324039795471506590538973555933944925
86978400044375465657296027592948349589216415363722668361328689588996541370097559
09033513767641159594933585734179714892615169429957597029280980531443144704346944
7485957669949989090202320234337890323293401862304986599884732815
print(pow(g,a,p))

#### **Diffie-Hellman Starter 4**

求shared secret

nist= {q:2,p:2410312426921032588552076022197566074856950548502459942654116941958108831 0384947211681434464714438488520940127459844288859336526896320919633919, 'A':70249 06904647602049559477279345982530488299847663103078045601, 'b':1201923325290399034 098195887112064503104510489610448294420720, 'B':518386956790041579928056815914221 63387354936732643569654017172} print(pow(nist['A'],nist['b'],nist[p]))

#### **Diffie-Hellman Starter 5**

求出shared secret后再decrypt文件中解密就好。

```
from hashlib import *
q=2
p=241031242692103258855207602219756607485695054850245994265411694195810883168261
22288900938582613416146732271414779040121965036489570505826319427307068050092230
62734745341073406696246014589361659774041027169249453200378729434170325843778659
19814376319377685986952408894019557734611984354530154704374720774996976375008430
89263392955599688824578724129938101291302945929999479263652640592846472097303849
47211681434464714438488520940127459844288859336526896320919633919
A=112218739139542908880564359534373424013016249772931962692237907571990334483528
87751380927262561051206115906173760854728855866287968508668429962448174286501692
40650005552679778301447403644679772065559147812363972160338058822076402196860116
43468275165718132888489024688846101943642459655423609111976363316080620471928236
87973794421750346226561577477431898637587844097881923834607790886411615683187469
5817477772477121232820827728424890845769152726027520772901423784
b=197395083814907028991785772714920885908249341925650951555219049411298436217190
68691197379791755317707688618085811103119035485674240392644856613309952219078033
00824165469977099494284722831845653985392791480264712091293580274947132480402319
81211046264114388457770633585919066824069468026116021060950689184279386829767261
9625924001403035676872189455767944077542198064499486164431451944
B=124197246052207534478333755666070053776033110833273567786386281366657863951889
92932263999212520496550315636129053951452368544433347745559822048578957163832157
05498970395379526698761468932147200650513626028263449605755661189525521343142979
26504406840940566754924112559738717300646014537975998627219199067598887389420895
68517733310397478403124552213545899107269828192034219927297382964528203655537591
82547255998984882158393688119629609067647494762616719047466973581
iv=0x737561146ff8194f45290f5766ed6aba
encrypted_flag=0x39c99bf2f0c14678d6a5416faef954b5893c316fc3c48622ba1fd6a9fe85f3d
c72a29c394cf4bc8aff6a7b21cae8e12c
shared_secret=pow(A,b,p)
print(shared_secret)
```

## MAN IN THE MIDDLE

## **Parameter Injection**

中间人。

此题中通过中间人攻击的方式让A、B获得一个简单且被中间人已知的shared secret然后获得alice需要发送的信息

解题:同时修改A和g为0x01

Intercepted from Alice: {"p":

"0xa6f552a04ee8d9f51824ef01ff798675fe9e2eb3c474d7ad1853bbf73d2707fdc7505529f32353da

54611875c6278b95c2b8a7a88a38390ae1aede13ff72657f51d2aa7f04fae5dc6e5c4c85e0ab2de384 4a2cad2a49f89fac0aadf19f28e3f280bb381cc7b4e02ab1c5f2c9a7195e7153ad359e9e0772350fcfba e13b8cb23f5d2d14f1879a2bbddec12c3792efca515d1242d03489fd3e33104534e485b2a21a9b99f 8a828e60b66d07194bcd4657cc08a2a30fa48ab65b23b88d8fe4e7fe3"}

Send to Bob: {"p":

"0xffffffffffffc90fdaa22168c234c4c6628b80dc1cd129024e088a67cc74020bbea63b139b22514a0 8798e3404ddef9519b3cd3a431b302b0a6df25f14374fe1356d6d51c245e485b576625e7ec6f44c42 e9a637ed6b0bff5cb6f406b7edee386bfb5a899fa5ae9f24117c4b1fe649286651ece45b3dc2007cb8 a163bf0598da48361c55d39a69163fa8fd24cf5f83655d23dca3ad961c62f356208552bb9ed5290770 96966d670c354e4abc9804f1746c08ca237327fffffffffffff, "g": "0x01", "A": "0x01"}

Intercepted from Bob: {"B": "0x1"}

Send to Alice: {"B": "0x1"}

Intercepted from Alice: {"iv": "8991999995f0487e74501e5cc0516963", "encrypted\_flag": "92c3e930c706266155618b15542be91ad254ea4969fdac1ecc46769f53c52185"}

Bob获得的共享密钥是A^b mod p=0x01

Alice获得的共享密钥是B^a mod p=0x01

共享密钥一致,获得flag