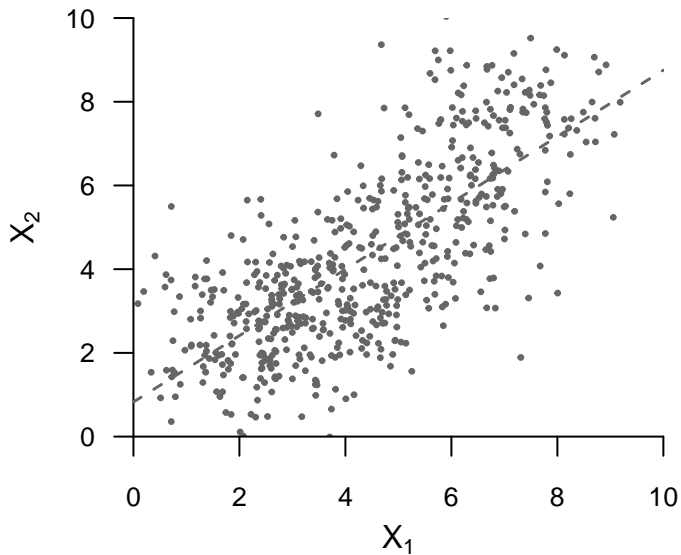


Marginal Relationship



Conditioning on Group

