

COSCS494/594 Fundamentals of Digital
Archeology
Course Tools and Practices

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Data science is about working with domain experts

- ▶ You can be on any part of the team
- ▶ A team will typically have at least three kinds of expertise
 - ▶ Problem domain
 - ▶ Quantitative
 - ▶ Implementation
 - ▶ Database
 - ▶ UI
 - ▶ Server

Why use tools to communicate?

Many of your coworkers you will never meet in person

- ▶ Need to be effective with tools
 - ▶ Artifact-mediated communication
 - ▶ Share artifacts: email/documents/stack traces
 - ▶ Communicate via issues, pull requests
- ▶ Use IM/Audio/Video conferencing

Why Reproducible Research?

- ▶ Big Data analysis has
 - ▶ Many steps
 - ▶ Is implemented as scripts/databases/presentations/essays
 - ▶ Takes a long time and a lot of effort
 - ▶ There will always be some error on the first try
- ▶ How do you fix such errors?
 - ▶ Start from scratch again?
 - ▶ Too much time
 - ▶ Will likely fail again
 - ▶ Record steps in an easy-to-reproduce way

Rules/Good Practices for Reproducible Research

- ▶ Keep the scripts
- ▶ Keep the data
- ▶ Keep the context
- ▶ Break analysis into parts and levels
- ▶ Record every step
- ▶ Keep track of past states of data, scripts, essays, ..

Tools supporting reproducible research

VCS, org-mode, IPython notebook, Virtual machine

- ▶ Python is lingua franca of Big Data
- ▶ Notebook is a way to combine essay, scripts, and data into a single reproducible environment
- ▶ Virtual machine
 - ▶ Preserves full operating environment
 - ▶ Can deploy to Amazon or other cloud

Why GitHub?

- ▶ It is like LinkedIn but with substance (actual work)
- ▶ Provides version control so you can reproduce the past states of your notebooks/data/essays
- ▶ Provides means to collaborate
 - ▶ Share artifacts
 - ▶ Merge work (via pull-requests)
 - ▶ Workflow and communication
 - ▶ Issues
 - ▶ Wikies
 - ▶ Event notifications
 - ▶ Organizations and teams

Everything on GitHub

- ▶ Projects
- ▶ Homework
- ▶ Issues
- ▶ Class participation includes issues **resolved**