

# COSCS494/594 Fundamentals of Digital Archeology Conclusions

Audris Mockus  
University of Tennessee  
audris@utk.edu

# Data Discovery: mining deep web via REST API's, http, search

- ▶ No documentation
- ▶ No definition on rate limits: being banned
- ▶ Poor organization of APIs

# Data retrieval

- ▶ Retrieve data and application commands (git/hg clone)
- ▶ Many architectures in the cloud
- ▶ Numerous troubles with large datasets (e.g., passwords, etc)
  - ▶ use expect
  - ▶ use timeout
- ▶ Network bottlenecks: need to verify
- ▶ Need to keep track what was accomplished
- ▶ Takes weeks

# Data storing

- ▶ JSON-specific databases: mongodb
- ▶ flat files
- ▶ keep data compressed

# Data analysis

- ▶ Distributions/Transformations/Outliers
- ▶ Correlations
- ▶ Logistic/Linear regression
- ▶ Negative binomial, zero-inflated models
- ▶ PCA/Factor analysis
- ▶ Stemming, stopword removal, tfidf, LDM, other text analysis methods

# Software engineering

- ▶ Version control
- ▶ Work in teams
- ▶ Planning/Scheduling (proposals)
- ▶ Python
- ▶ R
- ▶ shell script
- ▶ managing virtual machines

# Key lessons

- ▶ Can not trust data unless you have retrieved yourself and understand how it comes to be
  - ▶ what events are not observed
  - ▶ what attributes are not available
  - ▶ a lot of it is incorrect
    - ▶ inaccurate sensors, inaccurate entry
    - ▶ problems retrieving
  - ▶ Never totally sure if the results are accurate
- ▶ Why many languages/technologies
  - ▶ no one technology best for the entire process
  - ▶ technologies come and go, problems remain, need to keep adapting to new technology all the time
- ▶ It all takes a lot of work. . .
  - ▶ every class should be a lesson on how to live





