# Introduction to Computer Systems

Fahim Dalvi 31 October, 2013

# Today

- Shell Lab Questions
- Virtual Memory

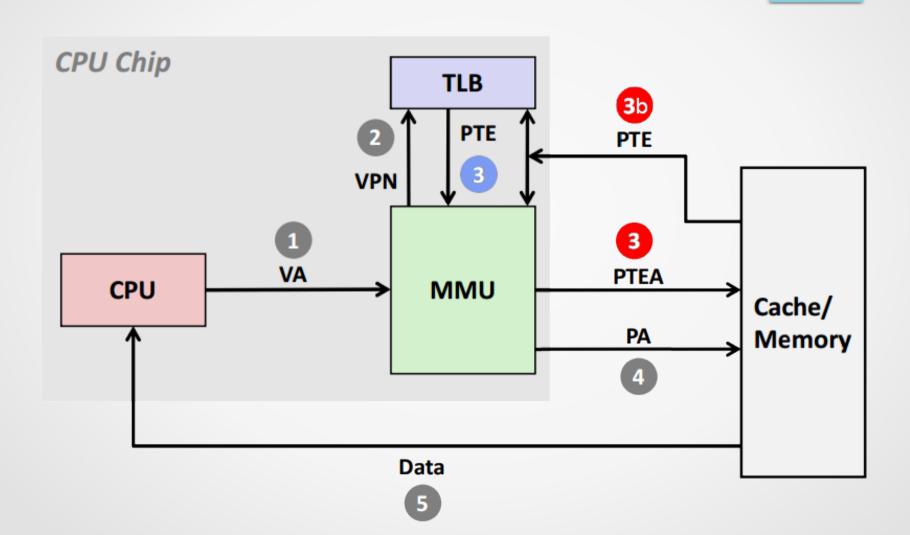
## Shell Lab

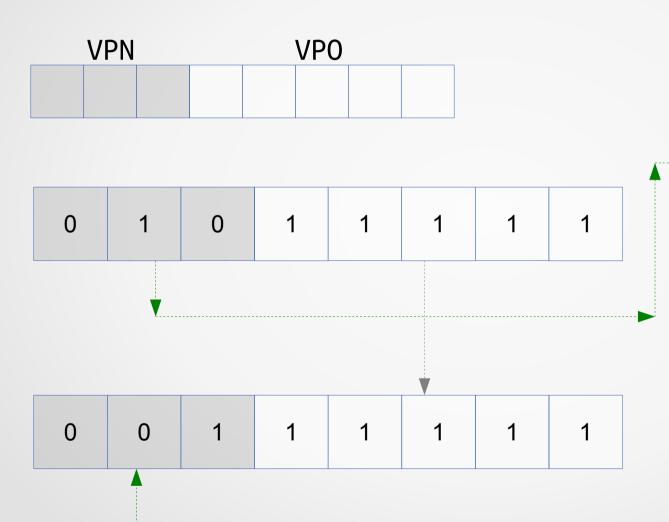
- Due 4th November, this Monday
- Any Questions?

## Virtual Memory

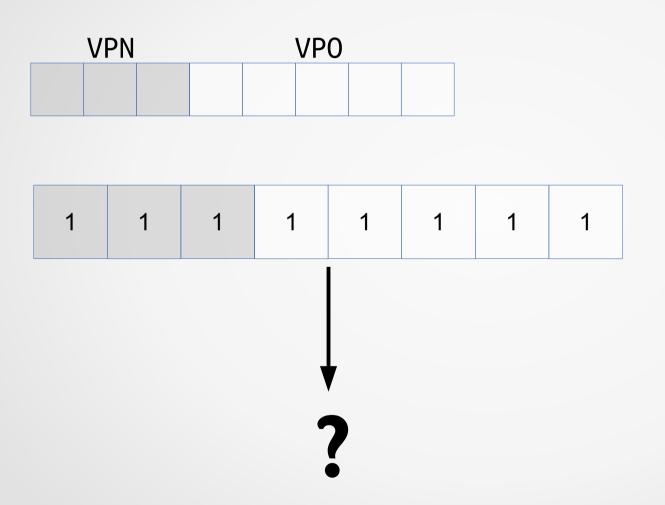
- Really cool concept
  - Every process thinks it has the complete RAM to itself
  - Processes can even be made to believe that they have more RAM than the actual physical memory

#### An Overview

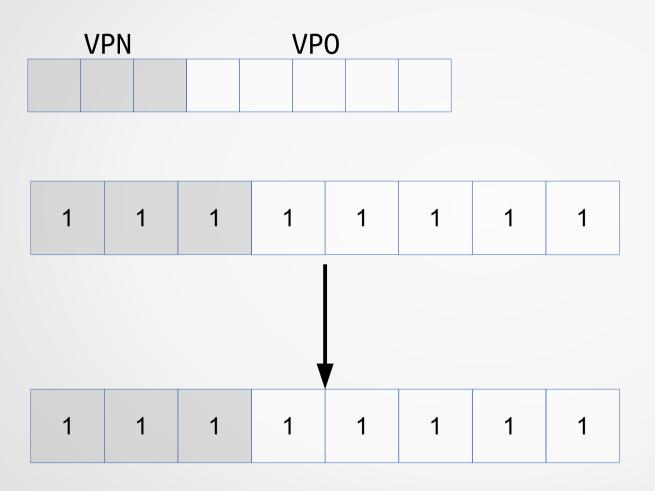




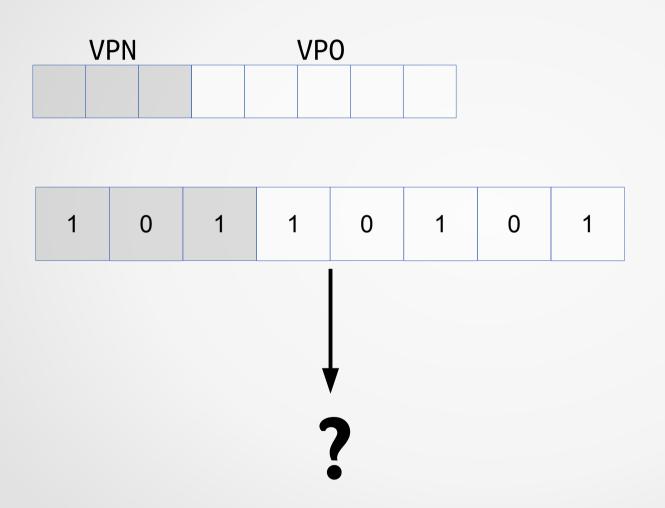
VPN	PPN	Valid		
000	110	1		
001	101	0		
010	001	1		
011	101	1		
100	100	1		
101	000	0		
110	010	0		
111	111	1		



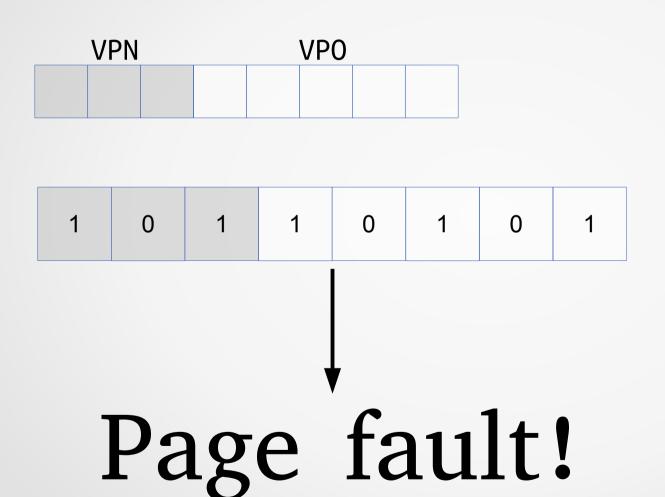
VPN	PPN	Valid
000	110	1
001	101	0
010	001	1
011	101	1
100	100	1
101	000	0
110	010	0
111	111	1



VPN	PPN	Valid		
000	110	1		
001	101	0		
010	001	1		
011	101	1		
100	100	1		
101	000	0		
110	010	0		
111	111	1		



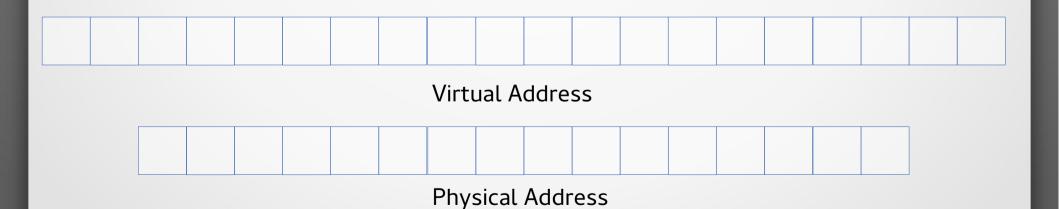
VPN	PPN	Valid
000	110	1
001	101	0
010	001	1
011	101	1
100	100	1
101	000	0
110	010	0
111	111	1



VPN	PPN	Valid		
000	110	1		
001	101	0		
010	001	1		
011	101	1		
100	100	1		
101	000	0		
110	010	0		
111	111	1		

## Lets do something more complicated!

- Virtual addresses are 20 bits wide
- Physical addresses are 16 bits wide
- The page size is 4096 bytes
- The TLB is 4-way set associative with 16 total entries



#### • 0x7E37C

Parameter	Value
VPN	0x
TLB Index	0x
TLB Tag	0x
TLB Hit?	
Page Fault	
PPN	0x

TLB						
Index	Index Tag PPN Valid					
0	03	В	1			
	07	6	0			
	28	3	1			
	01	F	0			
1	31	0	1			
	12	3	0			
	07	E	1			
	0B	1	1			
2	2A	Α	0			
	11	1	0			
	1F	8	1			
	07	5	1			
3	07	3	1			
	3F	F	0			
	10	D	0			
	32	0	0			

	Page Table					
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid	
00	7	1	10	6	0	
01	8	1	11	7	0	
02	9	1	12	8	0	
03	A	1	13	3	0	
04	6	0	14	D	0	
05	3	0	15	В	0	
06	1	0	16	9	0	
07	8	0	17	6	0	
08	2	0	18	C	1	
09	3	0	19	4	1	
0A	1	1	1A	F	0	
0B	6	1	1B	2	1	
0C	A	1	1C	0	0	
0D	D	0	1D	E	1	
0E	E	0	1E	5	1	
0F	D	1	1F	3	1	

• 0x7E37C

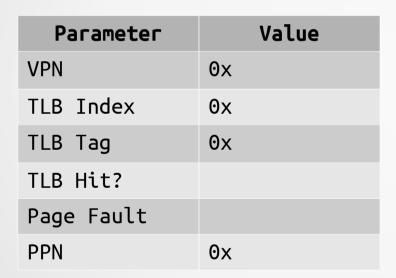
0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0
---------------------------------------

Parameter	Value
VPN	0x7E
TLB Index	0x2
TLB Tag	0x1F
TLB Hit?	yes
Page Fault	no
PPN	0x8

TLB					
Index	Tag	PPN	Valid		
0	03	В	1		
	07	6	0		
	28	3	1		
	01	F	0		
1	31	0	1		
	12	3	0		
	07	E	1		
	0B	1	1		
2	2A	A	0		
	11	1	0		
	1F	8	1		
	07	5	1		
3	07	3	1		
	3F	F	0		
	10	D	0		
	32	0	0		

Page Table					
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid
00	7	1	10	6	0
01	8	1	11	7	0
02	9	1	12	8	0
03	A	1	13	3	0
04	6	0	14	D	0
05	3	0	15	В	0
06	1	0	16	9	0
07	8	0	17	6	0
08	2	0	18	$\mathbf{C}$	1
09	3	0	19	4	1
0A	1	1	1A	F	0
0B	6	1	1B	2	1
0C	A	1	1C	0	0
0D	D	0	1D	E	1
0E	E	0	1E	5	1
0F	D	1	1F	3	1

#### • 0x16a48



	TLB								
Index	Tag	PPN	Valid						
0	03	В	1						
	07	6	0						
	28	3	1						
	01	F	0						
1	31	0	1						
	12	3	0						
	07	E	1						
	0B	1	1						
2	2A	Α	0						
	11	1	0						
	1F	8	1						
	07	5	1						
3	07	3	1						
	3F	F	0						
	10	D	0						
	32	0	0						

		Page	Table		
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid
00	7	1	10	6	0
01	8	1	11	7	0
02	9	1	12	8	0
03	A	1	13	3	0
04	6	0	14	D	0
05	3	0	15	В	0
06	1	0	16	9	0
07	8	0	17	6	0
08	2	0	18	$\mathbf{C}$	1
09	3	0	19	4	1
0A	1	1	1 <b>A</b>	F	0
0B	6	1	1B	2	1
0C	A	1	1C	0	0
0D	D	0	1D	E	1
0E	E	0	1E	5	1
0F	D	1	1F	3	1

• 0x16a48

0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	

Parameter	Value
VPN	0×16
TLB Index	0x2
TLB Tag	0x5
TLB Hit?	no
Page Fault	yes
PPN	0x-

	TLB							
Index	Tag	PPN	Valid					
0	03	В	1					
	07	6	0					
	28	3	1					
	01	F	0					
1	31	0	1					
	12	3	0					
	07	E	1					
	0B	1	1					
2	2A	A	0					
	11	1	0					
	1F	8	1					
	07	5	1					
3	07	3	1					
	3F	F	0					
	10	D	0					
	32	0	0					

		Page	Table		
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid
00	7	1	10	6	0
01	8	1	11	7	0
02	9	1	12	8	0
03	A	1	13	3	0
04	6	0	14	D	0
05	3	0	15	В	0
06	1	0	16	9	0
07	8	0	17	6	0
08	2	0	18	C	1
09	3	0	19	4	1
0A	1	1	1A	F	0
0B	6	1	1B	2	1
0C	A	1	1C	0	0
0D	D	0	1D	E	1
0E	E	0	1E	5	1
0F	D	1	1F	3	1

#### • 0x18ab7

Parameter	Value			
VPN	0x			
TLB Index	0x			
TLB Tag	0x			
TLB Hit?				
Page Fault				
PPN	0x			

	TLB								
Index	Tag	PPN	Valid						
0	03	В	1						
	07	6	0						
	28	3	1						
	01	F	0						
1	31	0	1						
	12	3	0						
	07	E	1						
	0B	1	1						
2	2A	A	0						
	11	1	0						
	1F	8	1						
	07	5	1						
3	07	3	1						
	3F	F	0						
	10	D	0						
	32	0	0						

		Page	Table		
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid
00	7	1	10	6	0
01	8	1	11	7	0
02	9	1	12	8	0
03	A	1	13	3	0
04	6	0	14	D	0
05	3	0	15	В	0
06	1	0	16	9	0
07	8	0	17	6	0
08	2	0	18	C	1
09	3	0	19	4	1
0A	1	1	1A	F	0
0B	6	1	1B	2	1
0C	A	1	1C	0	0
0D	D	0	1D	E	1
0E	E	0	1E	5	1
0F	D	1	1F	3	1

• 0x18ab7

0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	

Parameter	Value
VPN	0×18
TLB Index	0×0
TLB Tag	0x6
TLB Hit?	no
Page Fault	yes
PPN	0xC

	TLB								
Index	Tag	PPN	Valid						
0	03	В	1						
	07	6	0						
	28	3	1						
	01	F	0						
1	31	0	1						
	12	3	0						
	07	E	1						
	0B	1	1						
2	2A	Α	0						
	11	1	0						
	1F	8	1						
	07	5	1						
3	07	3	1						
	3F	F	0						
	10	D	0						
	32	0	0						

Page Table					
VPN	PPN	Valid	VPN	PPN	Valid
00	7	1	10	6	0
01	8	1	11	7	0
02	9	1	12	8	0
03	A	1	13	3	0
04	6	0	14	D	0
05	3	0	15	В	0
06	1	0	16	9	0
07	8	0	17	6	0
08	2	0	18	C	1
09	3	0	19	4	1
0A	1	1	1A	F	0
0B	6	1	1B	2	1
0C	A	1	1C	0	0
0D	D	0	1D	E	1
0E	E	0	1E	5	1
0F	D	1	1F	3	1

1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1

Any Questions?