# **Quality Report**



Generated with Pix4Denterprise version 4.3.31



**Important**: Click on the different icons for:

- Help to analyze the results in the Quality Report
- Additional information about the sections



Click <u>here</u> for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

#### **Summary**

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Project	sier 3k 3 re
Processed	2019-01-23 12:19:16
Camera Model Name(s)	RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Blue), RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Green), RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red), RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (NIR), RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red edge)
Rig name(s)	«MicaSense 5 band»
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	7.64 cm / 3.01 in
Area Covered	0.573 km <sup>2</sup> / 57.3424 ha / 0.22 sq. mi. / 141.7696 acres
Time for Initial Processing (without report)	10h:43m:43s

#### **Quality Check**



? Images	median of 34778 keypoints per image	<b>②</b>
O Dataset	10525 out of 10545 images calibrated (99%), 5 images disabled	<b>O</b>
? Camera Optimization	1.37% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	<b>②</b>
Matching	median of 5832.93 matches per calibrated image	<b>②</b>
? Georeferencing	yes, no 3D GCP	<u> </u>





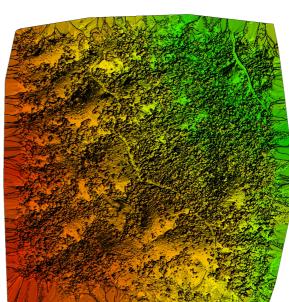




Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

## **Calibration Details**

Number of Calibrated Images	10525 out of 10550
Number of Geologated Images	10550 out of 10550

#### Initial Image Positions



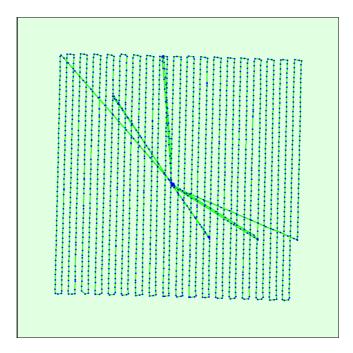
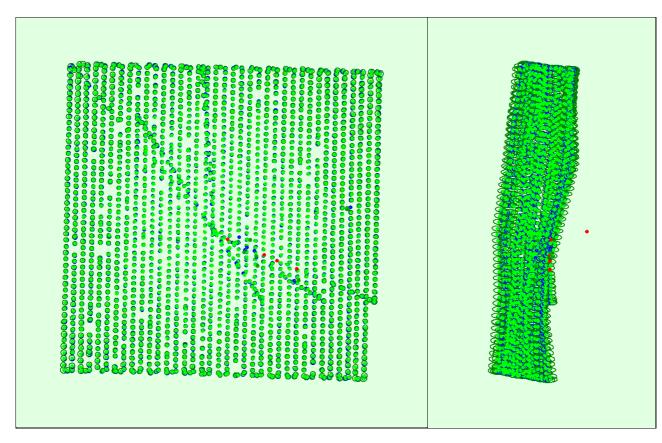
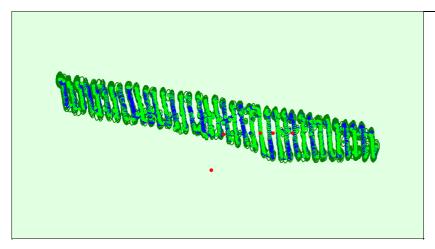


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

#### Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions







Uncertainty ellipses 50x magnified

Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Red dots indicate disabled or uncalibrated images. Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

#### Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties

	X [m]	Y [m]	Z [m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.081	0.081	0.180	0.037	0.036	0.015
Sigma	0.014	0.014	0.040	0.002	0.002	0.003

#### Overlap



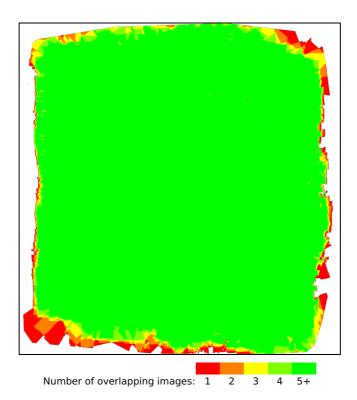


Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic.

Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).

Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	20536489
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	7211806
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.189

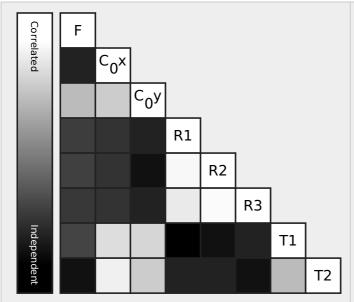
#### Internal Camera Parameters

#### **☐** RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Blue). Sensor Dimensions: 4.800 [mm] x 3.600 [mm]

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#### EXIF ID: RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	1466.667 [pixel] 5.500 [mm]	657.605 [pixel] 2.466 [mm]	495.123 [pixel] 1.857 [mm]	-0.097	0.149	-0.017	0.000	0.000
Optimized Values	1446.043 [pixel] 5.423 [mm]	654.349 [pixel] 2.454 [mm]	495.193 [pixel] 1.857 [mm]	-0.099	0.171	-0.076	0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.135 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.109 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.082 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.001	0.005	0.011	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

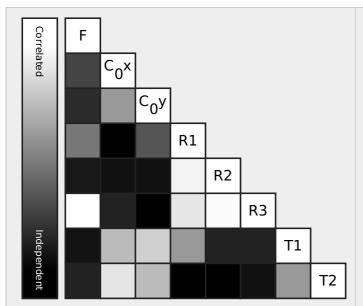
#### Internal Camera Parameters

#### **☐** RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Green). Sensor Dimensions: 4.800 [mm] x 3.600 [mm]



EXIF ID: RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	1466.667 [pixel] 5.500 [mm]	657.835 [pixel] 2.467 [mm]	481.299 [pixel] 1.805 [mm]	-0.099	0.143	-0.021	0.000	0.001
Optimized Values	1442.928 [pixel] 5.411 [mm]	655.844 [pixel] 2.459 [mm]	481.508 [pixel] 1.806 [mm]	-0.100	0.154	-0.043	0.000	0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.129 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.034 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.027 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000



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The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

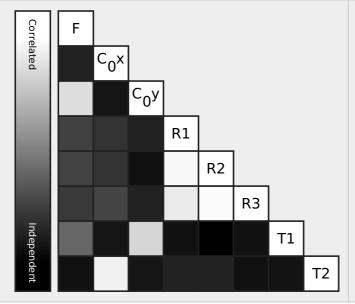
#### Internal Camera Parameters

#### RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Red). Sensor Dimensions: 4.800 [mm] x 3.600 [mm]

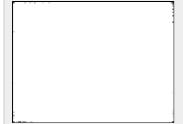
1

#### EXIF ID: RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	1466.667 [pixel] 5.500 [mm]	657.200 [pixel] 2.465 [mm]	493.864 [pixel] 1.852 [mm]	-0.100	0.131	-0.003	-0.000	0.000
Optimized Values	1448.091 [pixel] 5.430 [mm]	653.699 [pixel] 2.451 [mm]	493.667 [pixel] 1.851 [mm]	-0.100	0.136	-0.012	-0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.136 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.117 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.088 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.001	0.005	0.012	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

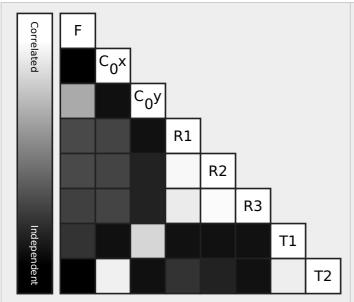
#### Internal Camera Parameters

#### RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (NIR). Sensor Dimensions: 4.800 [mm] x 3.600 [mm]

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EXIF ID: RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	1466.667 [pixel] 5.500 [mm]	666.605 [pixel] 2.500 [mm]	482.221 [pixel] 1.808 [mm]	-0.105	0.153	-0.045	0.000	0.000
Optimized Values	1448.676 [pixel] 5.433 [mm]	662.178 [pixel] 2.483 [mm]	482.741 [pixel] 1.810 [mm]	-0.104	0.151	-0.043	0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.137 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.127 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.096 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.001	0.006	0.013	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

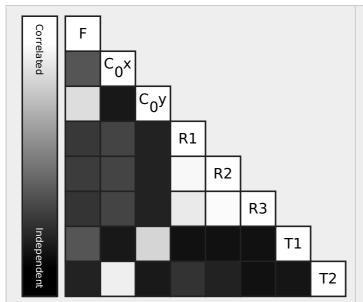
#### Internal Camera Parameters

#### RedEdge 5.5 1280x960 (Red edge). Sensor Dimensions: 4.800 [mm] x 3.600 [mm]

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EXIF ID: RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	1466.667 [pixel] 5.500 [mm]	661.440 [pixel] 2.480 [mm]	495.379 [pixel] 1.858 [mm]	-0.103	0.155	-0.049	0.000	0.001
Optimized Values	1446.434 [pixel] 5.424 [mm]	657.356 [pixel] 2.465 [mm]	494.311 [pixel] 1.854 [mm]	-0.102	0.148	-0.035	0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.134 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.102 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.078 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.001	0.005	0.011	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

#### ? Camera Rig «MicaSense 5 band» Relatives. Images: 10545



	Transl X [m]	Transl Y [m]	Transl Z [m]	Rot X [degree]	Rot Y [degree]	Rot Z [degree]
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Green)	Reference Ca	amera				
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Blue)						
Initial Values	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Optimized values	0.030	0.000	0.000	-0.106	0.114	-0.372
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.003	0.004	0.000
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red)						
Initial Values	0.000	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Optimized values	0.000	0.022	0.000	0.060	0.083	-0.062
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.004	0.005	0.000
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (NIR)						
Initial Values	0.030	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Optimized values	0.030	0.022	0.000	-0.158	-0.145	0.120
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.004	0.005	0.000
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red edge)						
Initial Values	0.015	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Optimized values	0.015	0.011	0.000	-0.066	-0.583	-0.320
Uncertainties (sigma)				0.003	0.004	0.000

#### 2D Keypoints Table



	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image	
Median	34778	5833	
Min	18036	255	
Max	44910	26867	
Mean	34273	6954	

#### 2D Keypoints Table for Camera RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Blue)

Median	28683	3382
Min	19406	365
Max	39365	16365
Mean	28334	4637

#### 2D Keypoints Table for Camera RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Green)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image		
Median 35473		6186		
Min	20933	536		
Max	44910	26867		
Mean	35325	7487		

#### 2D Keypoints Table for Camera RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Red)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image	
Median 27700		3553	
Min	18595	330	
Max	40213	16565	
Mean	27649	4730	

#### 2D Keypoints Table for Camera RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (NIR)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image	
Median 32821		5656	
Min	18036	255	
Max	40084	18889	
Mean	33282	6421	

#### 2D Keypoints Table for Camera RedEdge\_5.5\_1280x960 (Red edge)

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image	
Median	37750	5831	
Min	28805	504	
Max	43117	19076	
Mean	37371	6743	

#### Median / 75% / Maximal Number of Matches Between Camera Models

	RedEdge_5.5_12 (Blue)	RedEdge_5.5_1 (Green)	RedEdge_5.5_128 (Red)	RedEdge_5.5_128 (NIR)	RedEdge_5 (Red edge)
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Blue)	69 / 568 / 10057	24 / 128 / 9056	84 / 613 / 7291	25 / 129 / 1476	45 / 277 / 4498
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Green)		32 / 181 / 21964	21 / 109 / 7494	14 / 70 / 2352	23 / 134 / 7966
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red)			71 / 625 / 10240	27 / 123 / 1896	50 / 268 / 5904
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (NIR)				38 / 470 / 16871	53 / 571 / 5596
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960 (Red edge)					56 / 516 / 14511

#### ? 3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches

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	Number of 3D Points Observed	
In 2 Images	4963240	
In 3 Images	1148243	
In 4 Images	467323	
In 5 Images	215655	
In 6 Images	122033	

	77260
In 7 Images	73360
In 8 Images	50025
In 9 Images	34759
In 10 Images	26227
In 11 Images	19658
In 12 Images	15400
In 13 Images	12273
In 14 Images	9286
In 15 Images	7418
In 16 Images	5893
In 17 Images	4782
In 18 Images	4035
In 19 Images	3442
In 20 Images	2946
In 21 Images	2512
In 22 Images	2213
In 23 Images	1836
In 24 Images	1652
In 25 Images	1427
In 26 Images	1227
In 27 Images	1143
In 28 Images	1077
In 29 Images	957
In 30 Images	922
In 31 Images	801
In 32 Images	744
In 33 Images	708
In 34 Images	725
In 35 Images	649
In 36 Images	568
In 37 Images	597
In 38 Images	535
In 39 Images	491
In 40 Images	471
In 41 Images	431
In 42 Images	414
In 43 Images	347
In 44 Images	286
In 45 Images	256
In 46 Images	258
In 47 Images	227
In 48 Images	196
In 49 Images	161
In 50 Images	169
In 51 Images	143
In 52 Images	121
In 53 Images	113
	94
In 54 Images	
In 55 Images	113
In 56 Images	92
In 57 Images	92
In 58 Images	80
In 59 Images	57
In 60 Images	71
In 61 Images	49
In 62 Images	66
In 63 Images	59
In 64 Images	54
In 64 Images	

In 66 Images	55
In 67 Images	40
In 68 Images	42
In 69 Images	35
In 70 Images	40
In 71 Images	36
In 72 Images	29
In 73 Images	28
In 74 Images	25
In 75 Images	22
In 76 Images	29
In 77 Images	26
In 78 Images	17
In 79 Images	11
In 80 Images	12
In 81 Images	16
In 82 Images	10
In 83 Images	5
In 84 Images	11
In 85 Images	7
In 86 Images	6
In 87 Images	7
In 88 Images	5
In 89 Images	2
In 90 Images	2
In 91 Images	3
In 92 Images	4
In 93 Images	7
In 94 Images	3
In 95 Images	2
In 96 Images	4
In 98 Images	2
In 99 Images	1
In 102 Images	1
In 103 Images	1
In 104 Images	2
In 106 Images	3
In 109 Images	1
In 111 Images	1

② 2D Keypoint Matches

**(1)** 

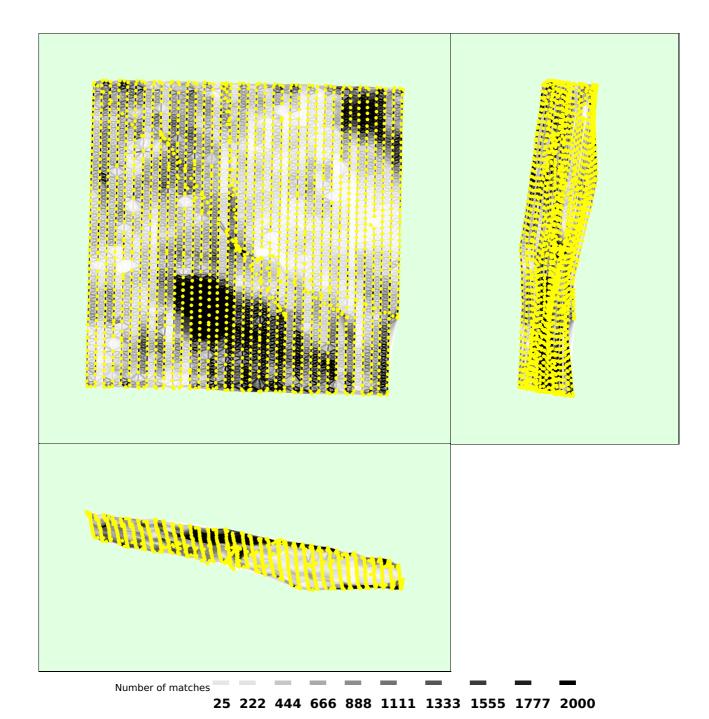


Figure 5: Computed image positions with links between matched images. The darkness of the links indicates the number of matched 2D keypoints between the images. Bright links indicate weak links and require manual tie points or more images.

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Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X [%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]	
-	-15.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
-15.00	-12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
-12.00	-9.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	
-9.00	-6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
-6.00	-3.00	0.02	0.05	0.24	
-3.00	0.00	46.95	49.18	42.51	
0.00	3.00	53.00	50.53	57.24	
3.00	6.00	0.02	0.20	0.01	

6.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.00	12.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
12.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.00	-	0.00	0.01	0.00
Mean [m]		0.005381	-0.011028	-0.001902
Sigma [m]		0.666788	1.092255	1.151279
RMS Error [m]		0.666809	1.092310	1.151281

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

#### Relative Geolocation Variance

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Relative Geolocation Error	Images X [%]	Images Y [%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	99.96	99.95	100.00
[-2.00, 2.00]	99.99	99.97	100.00
[-3.00, 3.00]	100.00	99.98	100.00
Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	5.000000	5.000000	10.000000
Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

## **Initial Processing Details**

**①** 

#### **System Information**

Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8124M CPU @ 3.00GHz RAM: 69GB GPU: no info (Driver: unknown)
Operating System	Linux 4.15.0-1031-aws x86 64

#### **Coordinate Systems**

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Image Coordinate System	WGS 84 (EGM 96 Geoid)
Output Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 11N (EGM 96 Geoid)

#### **Processing Options**

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Detected Template	No Template Available
Keypoints Image Scale	Custom, Image Scale: 2
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: no
Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Standard Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Custom, yes
Rig «MicaSense 5 band» processing	optimize relative rotation using a subset of secondary cameras

## **Point Cloud Densification details**

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Image Scale	multiscale, 1/2 (Half image size, Default)
Point Density	Optimal
Minimum Number of Matches	3
3D Textured Mesh Generation	yes
3D Textured Mesh Settings:	Resolution: Medium Resolution (default) Color Balancing: no
LOD	Generated: no
Advanced: 3D Textured Mesh Settings	Sample Density Divider: 1
Advanced: Image Groups	Blue, Green, Red, NIR, Red edge
Advanced: Use Processing Area	yes
Advanced: Use Annotations	yes
Time for Point Cloud Densification	09m:15s
Time for Point Cloud Classification	01m:04s
Time for 3D Textured Mesh Generation	10m:20s

Results

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Number of Generated Tiles	1
Number of 3D Densified Points	11549289
Average Density (per m <sup>3</sup> )	6.77

## **DSM, Orthomosaic and Index Details**

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#### **Processing Options**

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DSM and Orthomosaic Resolution	1 x GSD (7.64 [cm/pixel])
DSM Filters	Noise Filtering: yes Surface Smoothing: yes, Type: Sharp
Raster DSM	Generated: yes Method: Triangulation Merge Tiles: yes
Orthomosaic	Generated: yes Merge Tiles: yes GeoTIFF Without Transparency: no Google Maps Tiles and KML: no
Radiometric calibration with reflectance target	yes
Index Calculator: Reflectance Map	Generated: yes Resolution: 1 x GSD (7.64 [cm/pixel]) Merge Tiles: yes
Index Calculator: Indices	ndvi
Index Calculator: Index Values	Polygon Shapefile [cm/grid]: 400
Time for DSM Generation	49s
Time for Orthomosaic Generation	56m:41s
Time for DTM Generation	00s
Time for Contour Lines Generation	00s
Time for Reflectance Map Generation	01h:06m:33s
Time for Index Map Generation	45s

#### **Camera Radiometric Correction**

**6** 

Camera Name	Band	Radiometric Correction Type	Reflectance target
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960	Blue	Camera and Sun Irradiance	<b>②</b>
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960	Green	Camera and Sun Irradiance	<b>O</b>
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960	Red	Camera and Sun Irradiance	<b>②</b>
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960	NIR	Camera and Sun Irradiance	<b>②</b>
RedEdge_5.5_1280x960	Red edge	Camera and Sun Irradiance	•