Quality Report

Generated with Pix4Dmapper Pro version 4.2.27

Important: Click on the different icons for:

Help to analyze the results in the Quality Report

Additional information about the sections

Click here for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

Summary

Project	sequ_5k_2_x3
Processed	2018-08-28 21:57:58
Camera Model Name(s)	FC350_3.6_4000x3000 (RGB)
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	4.84 cm / 1.91 in
Area Covered	0.582 km^2 / 58.2331 ha / 0.22 sq. mi. / 143.9717 acres
Time for Initial Processing (without report)	43m:28s

Quality Check

Images	median of 12085 keypoints per image	✓
Dataset	1246 out of 1253 images calibrated (99%), all images enabled	✓
Camera Optimization	2.64% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	✓
Matching	median of 1024.93 matches per calibrated image	✓
Georeferencing	yes, no 3D GCP	⚠

Preview

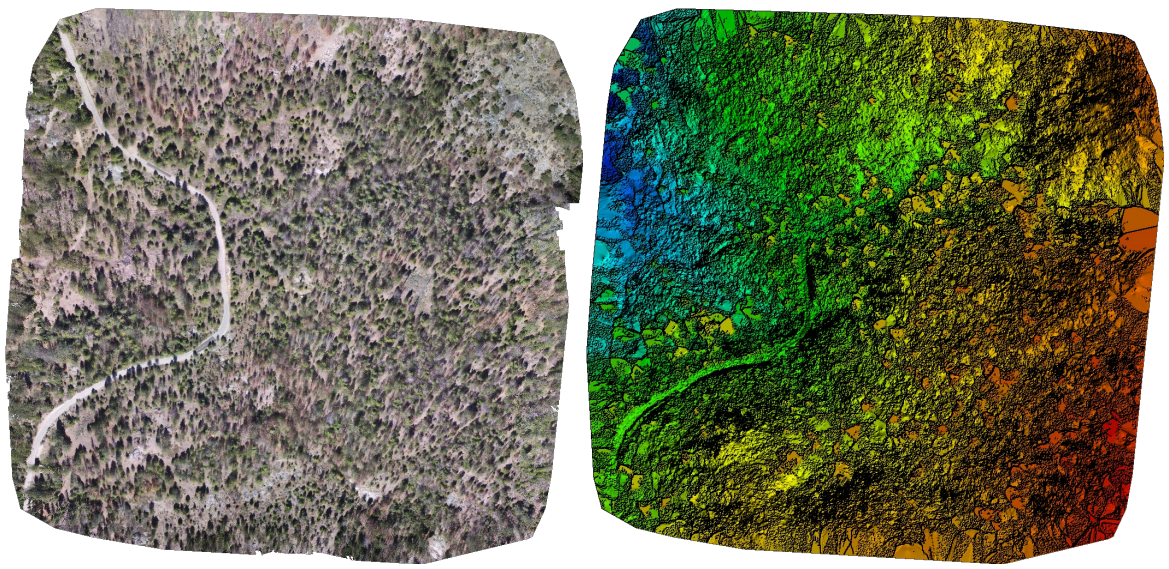


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

Calibration Details

Number of Calibrated Images	1246 out of 1253
Number of Geolocated Images	1253 out of 1253

Initial Image Positions

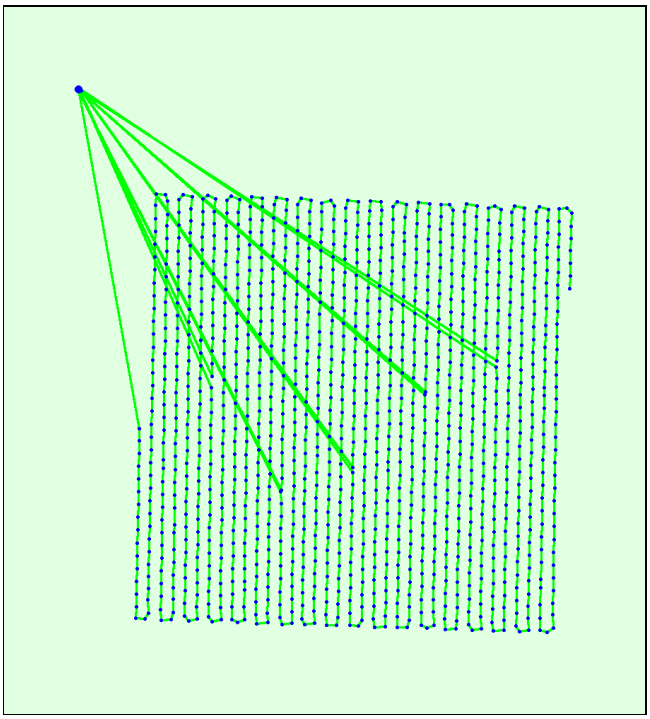
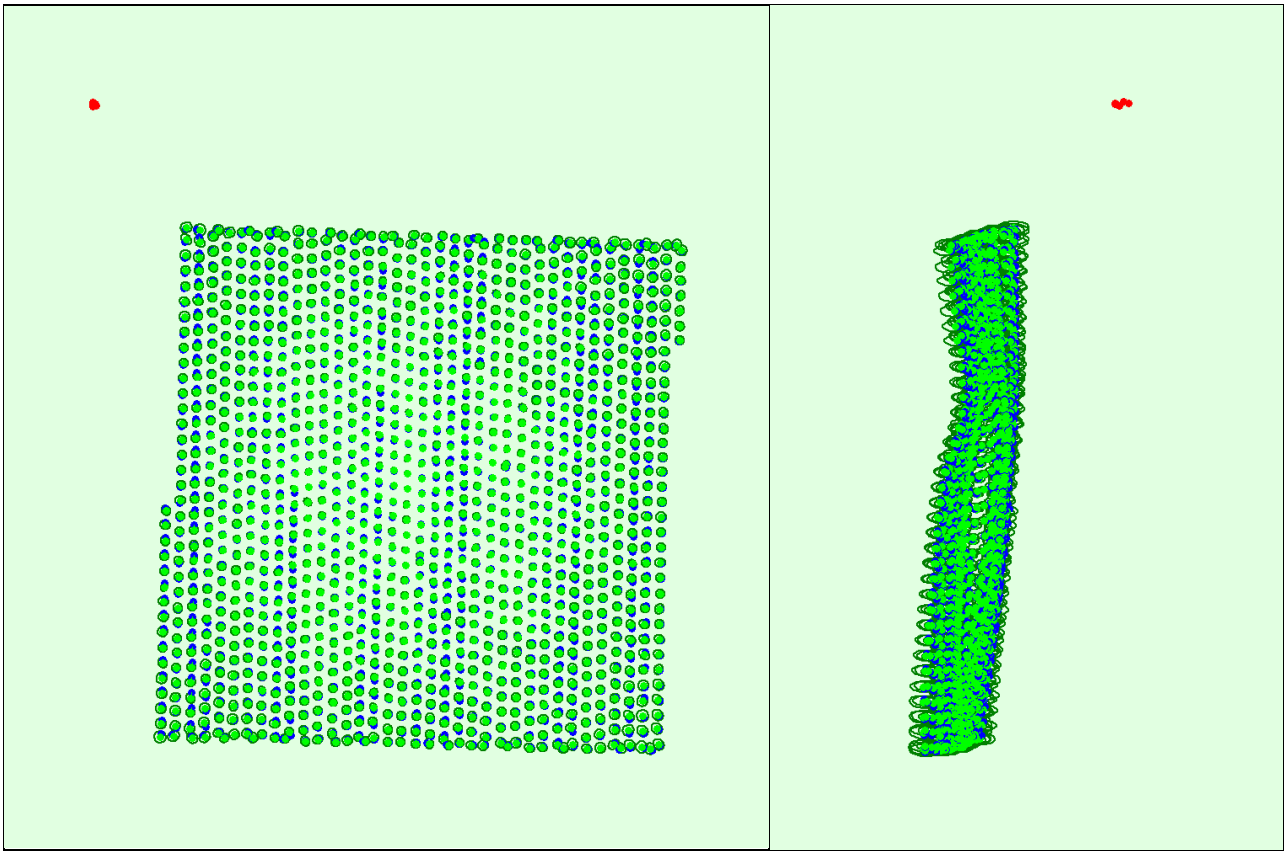
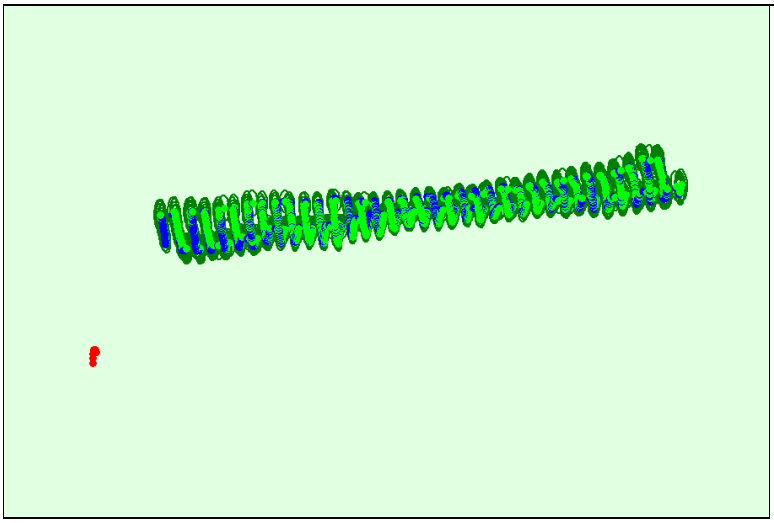


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions





Uncertainty ellipses 50x magnified

Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Red dots indicate disabled or uncalibrated images. Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties

	X [m]	Y [m]	Z [m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.100	0.101	0.229	0.050	0.051	0.016
Sigma	0.015	0.015	0.047	0.006	0.005	0.001

Overlap

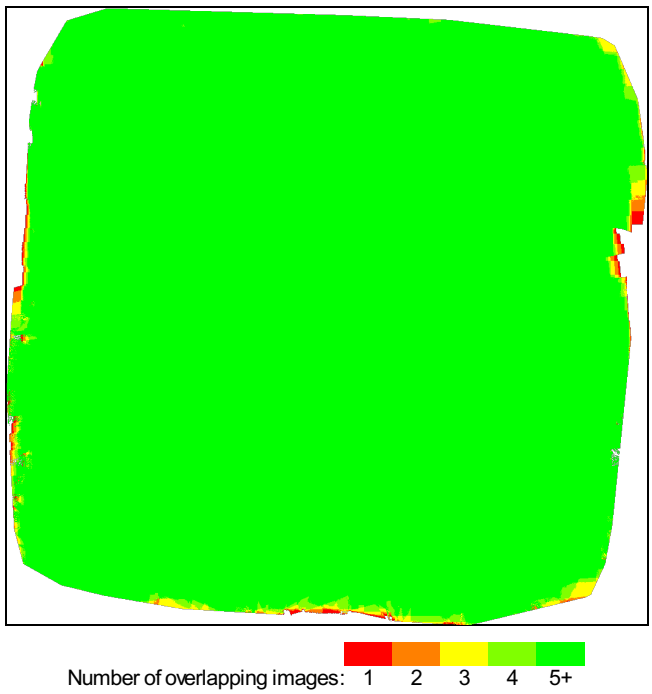


**Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic.
Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).**

Bundle Block Adjustment Details

Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	1412576

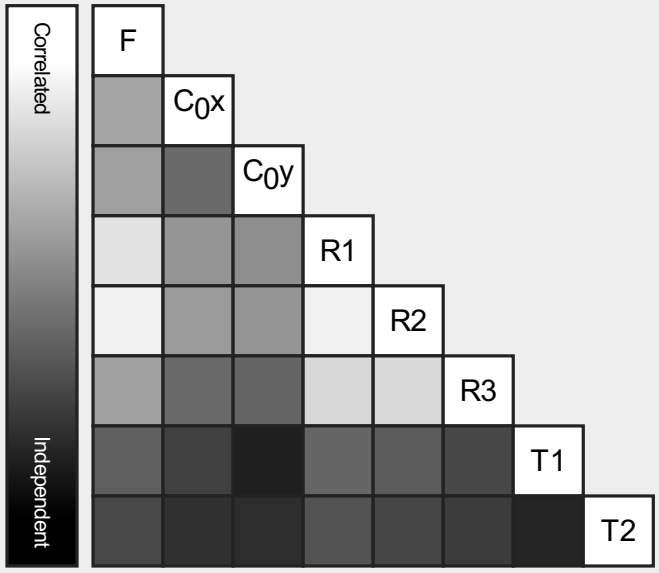
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	398742
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.145

Internal Camera Parameters

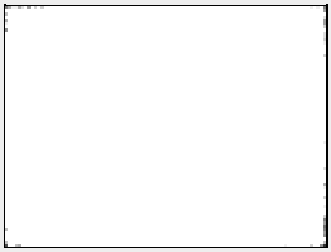
FC350_3.6_4000x3000 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 6.317 [mm] x 4.738 [mm]

EXIF ID: FC350_3.6_4000x3000

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	2285.722 [pixel] 3.610 [mm]	2000.006 [pixel] 3.159 [mm]	1500.003 [pixel] 2.369 [mm]	-0.130	0.106	-0.016	-0.000	0.000
Optimized Values	2346.073 [pixel] 3.705 [mm]	1985.921 [pixel] 3.137 [mm]	1502.659 [pixel] 2.373 [mm]	-0.132	0.117	-0.016	0.001	0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	2.750 [pixel] 0.004 [mm]	0.072 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.063 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

2D Keypoints Table

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	12085	1025
Min	11012	264
Max	13099	4967
Mean	12096	1134

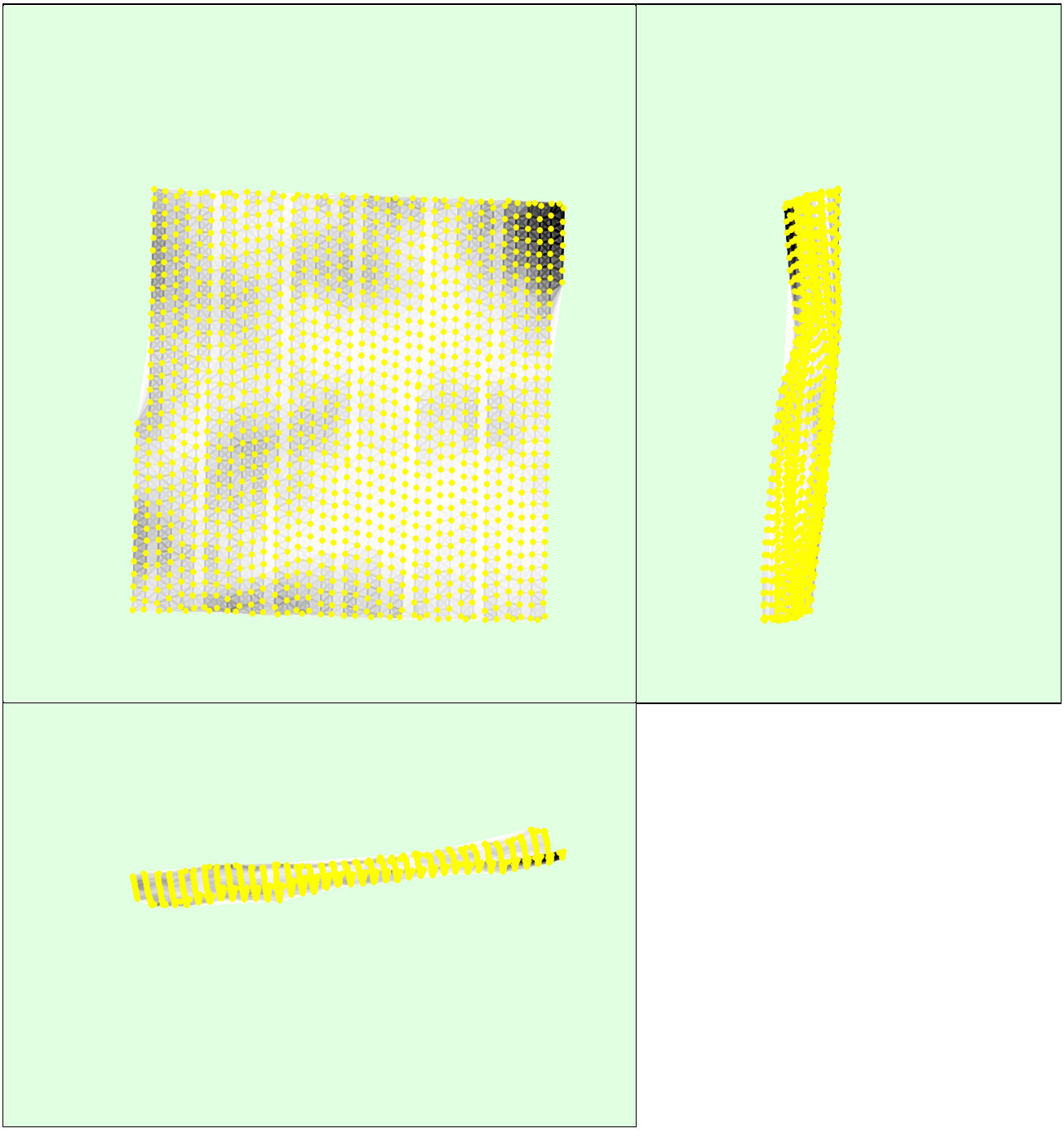
3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches

	Number of 3D Points Observed
In 2 Images	228832
In 3 Images	68569
In 4 Images	32854
In 5 Images	19039
In 6 Images	11877

In 7 Images	8086
In 8 Images	5872
In 9 Images	4405
In 10 Images	3433
In 11 Images	2606
In 12 Images	2056
In 13 Images	1613
In 14 Images	1316
In 15 Images	1130
In 16 Images	988
In 17 Images	808
In 18 Images	655
In 19 Images	589
In 20 Images	482
In 21 Images	409
In 22 Images	394
In 23 Images	328
In 24 Images	278
In 25 Images	254
In 26 Images	201
In 27 Images	187
In 28 Images	163
In 29 Images	143
In 30 Images	148
In 31 Images	113
In 32 Images	104
In 33 Images	91
In 34 Images	78
In 35 Images	79
In 36 Images	73
In 37 Images	44
In 38 Images	53
In 39 Images	44
In 40 Images	30
In 41 Images	42
In 42 Images	34
In 43 Images	14
In 44 Images	13
In 45 Images	21
In 46 Images	11
In 47 Images	21
In 48 Images	12
In 49 Images	17
In 50 Images	12
In 51 Images	6
In 52 Images	7
In 53 Images	11
In 54 Images	10
In 55 Images	6
In 56 Images	5
In 57 Images	6
In 58 Images	4
In 59 Images	8
In 60 Images	4
In 61 Images	10
In 62 Images	4
In 63 Images	5
In 64 Images	3
In 65 Images	1

In 67 Images	5
In 68 Images	2
In 69 Images	7
In 70 Images	3
In 71 Images	2
In 73 Images	2
In 79 Images	1
In 81 Images	1
In 82 Images	1
In 83 Images	1
In 86 Images	1
In 92 Images	1
In 94 Images	1
In 101 Images	1
In 102 Images	1
In 105 Images	1

2D Keypoint Matches



25 222 444 666 888 1111 1333 1555 1777 2000

Figure 5: Computed image positions with links between matched images. The darkness of the links indicates the number of matched 2D keypoints between the images. Bright links indicate weak links and require manual tie points or more images.

Geolocation Details

Absolute Geolocation Variance

Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X [%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]
-	-15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-15.00	-12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-12.00	-9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-9.00	-6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
-6.00	-3.00	0.48	13.64	0.88
-3.00	0.00	53.21	37.40	47.51
0.00	3.00	46.31	36.60	51.12
3.00	6.00	0.00	11.80	0.48
6.00	9.00	0.00	0.56	0.00
9.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mean [m]		0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000
Sigma [m]		0.754354	2.494619	1.270299
RMS Error [m]		0.754354	2.494619	1.270299

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

Relative Geolocation Variance

Relative Geolocation Error	Images X [%]	Images Y [%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	99.76	96.87	100.00
[-2.00, 2.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
[-3.00, 3.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	5.000000	5.000000	10.000000
Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

Geolocation Orientational Variance	RMS [degree]
Omega	0.456
Phi	1.882
Kappa	5.360

Geolocation RMS error of the orientation angles given by the difference between the initial and computed image orientation angles.

Initial Processing Details

System Information

Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-8700K CPU @ 3.70GHz RAM: 64GB GPU: NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1080 Ti (Driver: 24.21.13.9882), Intel(R) UHD Graphics 630 (Driver: 22.20.16.4758)
Operating System	Windows 10 Education, 64-bit

Coordinate Systems

Image Coordinate System	WGS84 (egm96)
Output Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 11N (egm96)

Processing Options

Detected Template	RGB Local structure bark beetle severity*
Keypoints Image Scale	Custom, Image Scale: 0.5
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: no
Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Standard Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Auto, no

Point Cloud Densification details

Processing Options

Image Scale	multiscale, 1/2 (Half image size, Default)
Point Density	Optimal
Minimum Number of Matches	3
3D Textured Mesh Generation	yes
3D Textured Mesh Settings:	Resolution: Medium Resolution (default) Color Balancing: no
LOD	Generated: no
Advanced: 3D Textured Mesh Settings	Sample Density Divider: 1
Advanced: Image Groups	group1
Advanced: Use Processing Area	yes
Advanced: Use Annotations	yes
Time for Point Cloud Densification	02h:54m:10s
Time for Point Cloud Classification	NA
Time for 3D Textured Mesh Generation	28m:59s

Results

Number of Generated Tiles	4
Number of 3D Densified Points	58335833
Average Density (per m^3)	29.23

DSM, Orthomosaic and Index Details

Processing Options

DSM and Orthomosaic Resolution	1 x GSD (4.84 [cm/pixel])
DSM Filters	Noise Filtering: yes Surface Smoothing: yes, Type: Sharp

Raster DSM	Generated: yes Method: Triangulation Merge Tiles: yes
Orthomosaic	Generated: yes Merge Tiles: yes GeoTIFF Without Transparency: no Google Maps Tiles and KML: no
Time for DSM Generation	04m:19s
Time for Orthomosaic Generation	06h:48m:10s
Time for DTM Generation	00s
Time for Contour Lines Generation	00s
Time for Reflectance Map Generation	00s
Time for Index Map Generation	00s