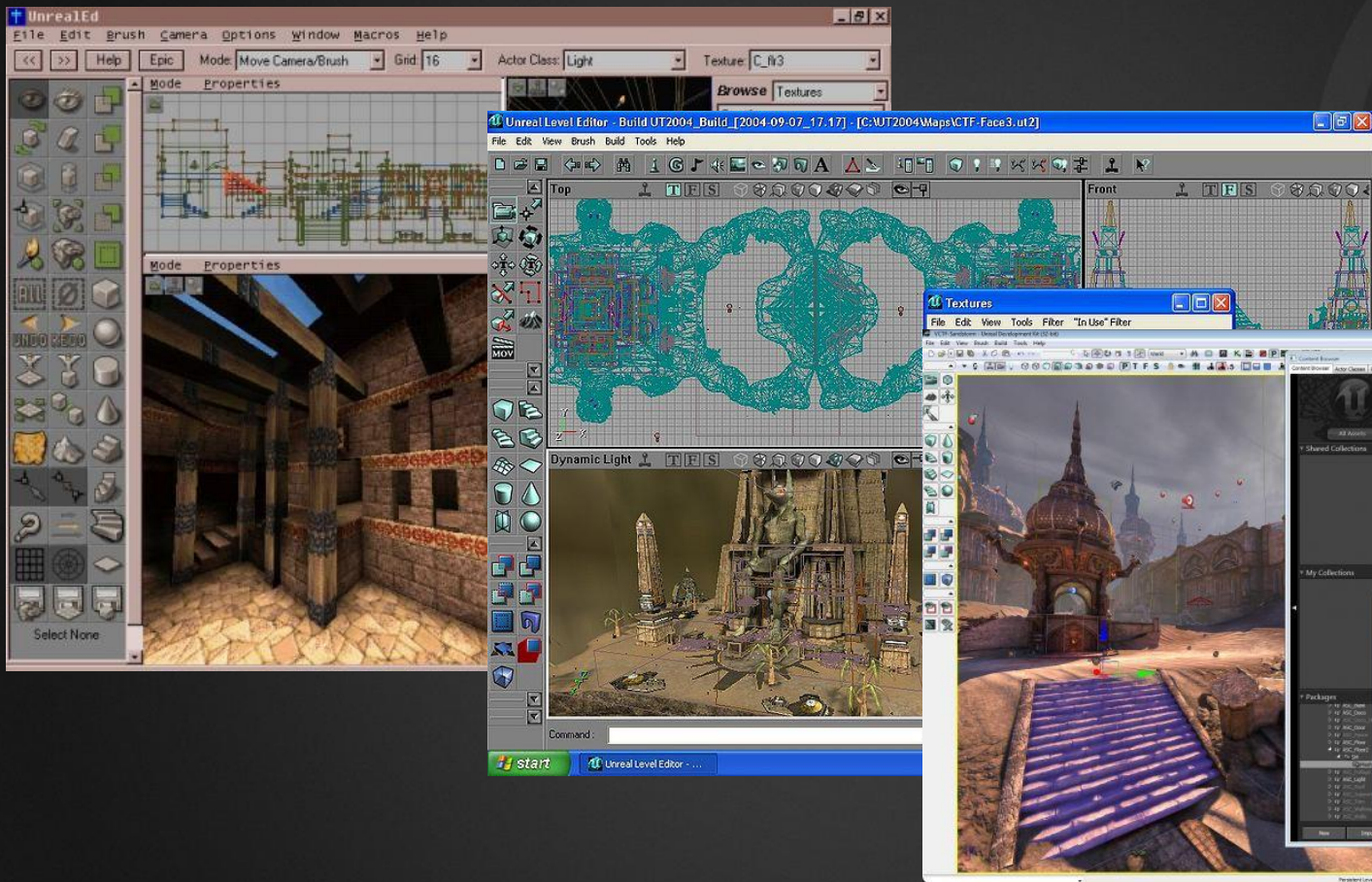


The Slate UI Framework

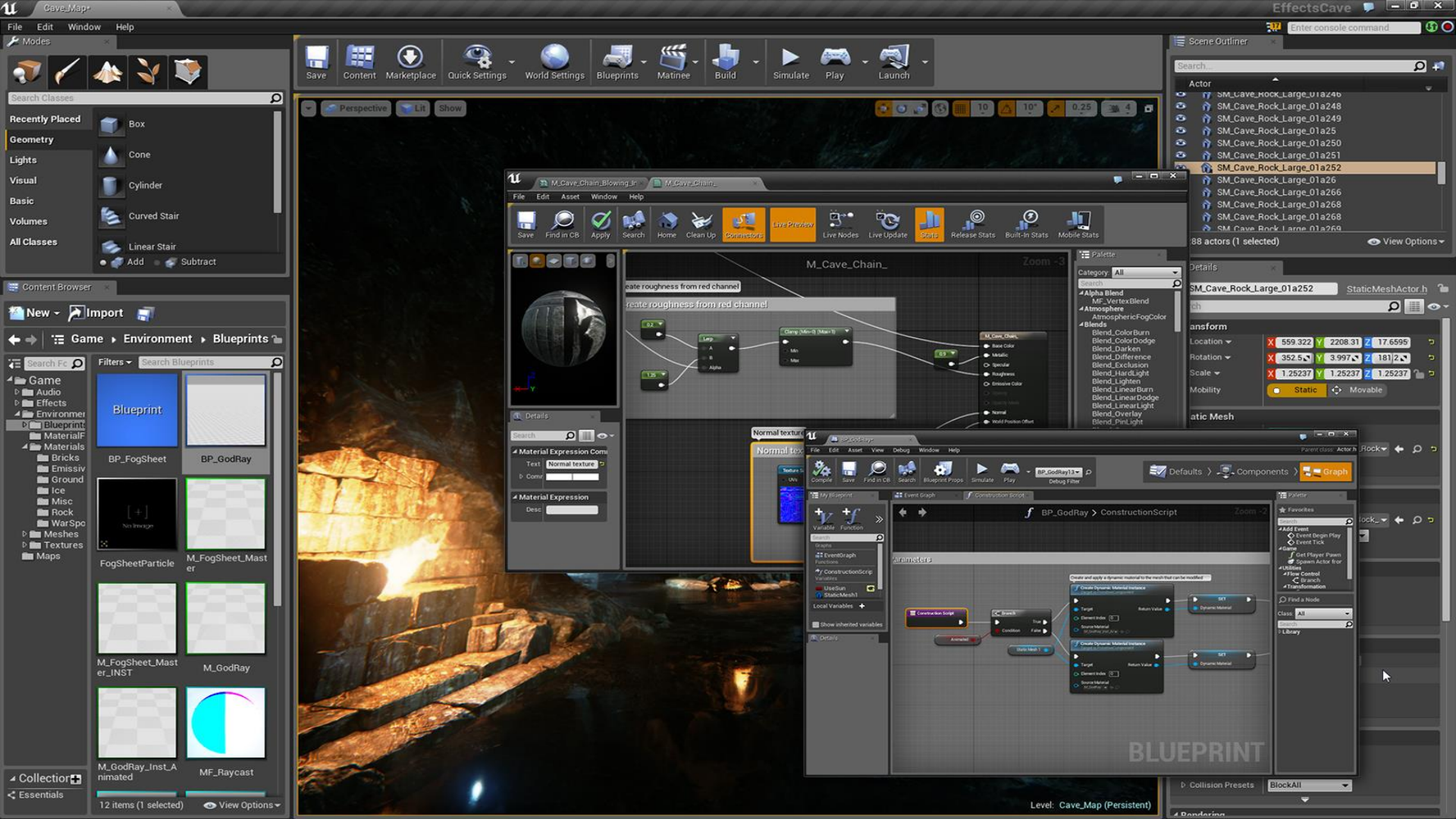
Part 1: Introduction

Gerke Max Preussner

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UE1, UE2 and UE3



Slate Design & Principles

Overview

Features

Concepts

Tools

Architecture

- Written entirely in C++
- Platform agnostic (works on mobile and consoles, too!)
- SlateCore module provides low-level functionality
- Slate module contains library of common UI widgets
- Does not require Engine or Editor modules

Current Use Cases

- Unreal Editor
- Standalone desktop applications
- Mobile applications
- In-game UI

Slate Design & Principles

Overview

Features

Concepts

Tools

Styling

- Customize the visual appearance of your UI
- Images (PNGs and Materials), Fonts, Paddings, etc.
- Customizable user-driven layouts

Input Handling

- Keyboard, mouse, joysticks, touch
- Key bindings support

Render Agnostic

- Supports both Engine renderer and standalone renderers

Large Widget Library

- Layout primitives, text boxes, buttons, images, menus, dialogs, message boxes, navigation, notifications, dock tabs, list views, sliders, spinners, etc.



Window

Layout.Example

Documents

Default Settings (AutoSize):

Default.

Slot is auto-sized.

Slots are packed tightly.

Alignment within the slot does not matter.

Fill Size:

Will stretch to fill any available room based on the fill coefficients.

.FillWidth(2)

.FillWidth(1)

.FillWidth(3)

Aspect Ratio:

Somewhat lengthy text. Apricot. ▶

A somewhat long piece of text ▶

Alignment:

SBox supports various alignments, padding and a fixed override for the content's desired size. FixedSize is rarely needed. If your content appears too large, never crush it by forcing a fixed size. Instead, figure out why the content's DesiredSize is too large! Making extra room via FixedSize is not as bad.

Top Left

Top Center

Top Right

Top Fill

Center Left

Center Center

Center Right

Center Fill

MultiBox Text

Widget Gallery

SBreadcrumbTrail

RootCrumb > SomeCrumb > SomeCrumb Add

SButton

Button

SButton (no content)

SCheckBox

☐ Option 1☒ Option 2☐ Option 3

SCheckBox (as radio buttons)

☐ Option 1☒ Option 2☐ Option 3

SCircularThrobber

SColorBlock

SComboBox

Options List A ▼

Item A 0 ▼

SComboButton

Combo Button ▼

ListView Test

Layout Rounding

Editable Text

Rich Text

Testing editable text control (no box)

Read only editable text box (with tool tip!)

Here is an editable text box with a very long initial string. Useful to test scrolling!

Big text, big margin!

Testing inline editable text block!

Search 🔍

Slate Design & Principles

Overview

Features

Concepts

Tools

Declarative Syntax

- Set of macros for declaring widget attributes
- Avoids layers of indirection

Composition

- Compose entire widget hierarchies in a few lines of code
- Uses fluent syntax for ease of use
- Preferred over widget inheritance
- Any child slot can contain any other widget type
- Makes it very easy to rearrange UIs in code


```
// Example custom button (some details omitted)
```

```
class STextButton
: public SCompoundWidget
{
public:
    SLATE_BEGIN_ARGS(SMyButton )
    { }

    // The label to display on the button.
    SLATE_ATTRIBUTE(FText, Text)

    // Called when the button is clicked.
    SLATE_EVENT(FOnClicked, OnClicked)
    SLATE_END_ARGS()

    // Construct this button
    void Construct( const FArguments& InArgs );
};
```

```
// Button implementation (some details omitted)
```

```
void STextButton::Construct( const FArguments& InArgs )
{
    ChildSlot
    [
        SNew(SButton)
        .OnClicked(InArgs._OnClicked)
        [
            SNew(STextBlock)
            .Font(FMyStyle::GetFontStyle("TextButtonFont"))
            .Text(InArgs._Text)
            .ToolTipText(LOCTEXT("TextButtonToolTip", "Click Me!"))
        ];
    ];
}
```


Slate Design & Principles

Overview

Features

Concepts

Tools

Widget Inspector

- Visually debug and analyze your UI
- Can jump directly to widget code in Visual Studio or XCode

UDK Remote

- iOS app for simulating touch devices on your PC
- Remote server is a plug-in (enabled by default)
- Primarily used for game development

UDK Remote

[View More by This Developer](#)

By Epic Games, Inc.

Open iTunes to buy and download apps.



[View in iTunes](#)

This app is designed for both iPhone and iPad

Free

Category: Utilities

Updated: Oct 09, 2013

Version: 1.2

Size: 5.6 MB

Language: English

Seller: Epic Games, Inc.

© 2013 Epic Games, Inc.

Rated 4+

Compatibility: Requires iOS 5.0 or later. Compatible with iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch. This app is optimized for iPhone 5.

Customer Ratings

We have not received enough ratings to display an average for the current version of this application.

All Versions:

★★★★ 41 Ratings

More by Epic Games, Inc.



Epic Citadel

[View in iTunes](#)

Description

UDK Remote allows you to quickly and easily test your mobile-focused Unreal Engine 3 or 4 gameplay directly on your development computer!

[UDK Remote Support](#)

[...More](#)

What's New in Version 1.2

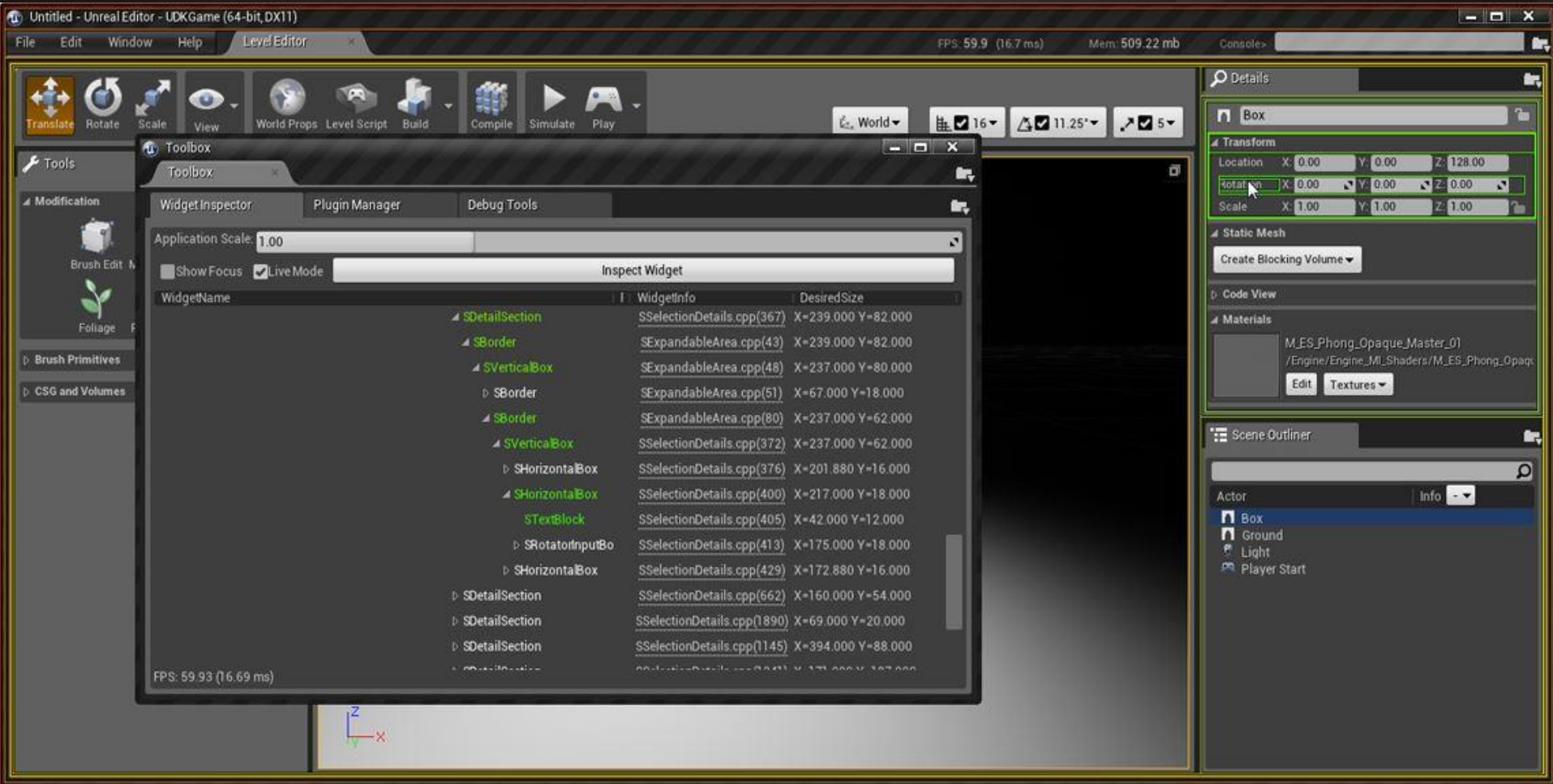
- Sends to multiple ports at once (editor and game)
- Support for iPhone 5 aspect ratio
- Support for iOS 7

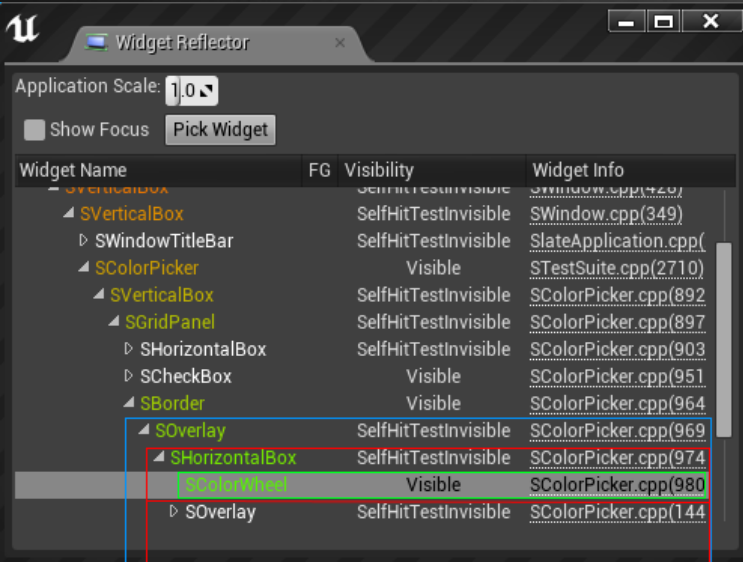
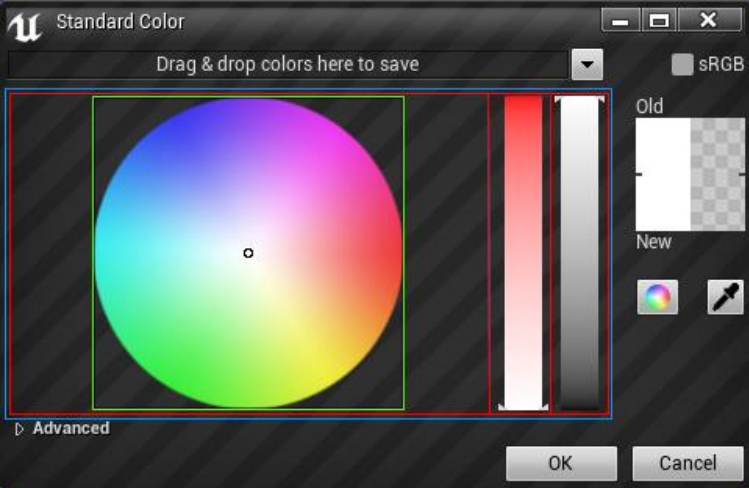
[...More](#)

Screenshots

iPhone | iPad







```

SNew(SOverlay)

// color wheel
+ SOverlay::Slot()
[
    SNew(SHorizontalBox)

    + SHorizontalBox::Slot()
      .FillWidth(1.0f)
      .HAlign(HAlign_Center)
      [
          SNew(SColorWheel)
            .SelectedColor(this, &SColorPicker::GetCurrentColor)
            .Visibility(this, &SColorPicker::HandleColorPickerModeVisibility, EColorPickerMode::ColorWheel)
            .OnValueChanged(this, &SColorPicker::HandleColorSpectrumValueChanged)
            .OnMouseCaptureBegin(this, &SColorPicker::HandleInteractiveChangeBegin)
            .OnMouseCaptureEnd(this, &SColorPicker::HandleInteractiveChangeEnd)
      ]

    + SHorizontalBox::Slot()
      .AutoWidth()
      .Padding(4.0f, 0.0f)
      [
          // saturation slider
          MakeColorSlider(EColorPickerChannels::Saturation)
      ]

    + SHorizontalBox::Slot()
      .AutoWidth()
      [
          // value slider
          MakeColorSlider(EColorPickerChannels::Value)
      ]
]

// color spectrum
+ SOverlay::Slot()
[

```


Going A Little Deeper

State Updates

Widget Roles

Anatomy

Attributes

Polling instead of Invalidation

- Avoids duplicate state data
- Exception: Non-trivial data models (use caches instead)
- Performance depends on number of visible widgets

```
SNew(SColorWheel)  
    .SelectedColor(this, &SColorPicker::GetCurrentColor)  
    .Visibility(this, &SColorPicker::HandleColorPickerModeVisibility, EColorPickerModes::Wheel)  
    .OnValueChanged(this, &SColorPicker::HandleColorSpectrumValueChanged)  
    .OnMouseCaptureBegin(this, &SColorPicker::HandleInteractiveChangeBegin)  
    .OnMouseCaptureEnd(this, &SColorPicker::HandleInteractiveChangeEnd)
```

Going A Little Deeper

State Updates

Widget Roles

Anatomy

Attributes

Fundamental Widget Types

- SCompoundWidget – Can have nested child widgets
- SLeafWidget – Does not contain child widgets
- SPanel – Base class for layout panels

Special Widgets

- SWidget – Root base class for all widgets (do not inherit!)
- SNullWidget – Empty default widget

User Widgets

- More efficient in terms of compile time

Going A Little Deeper

State Updates

Widget Roles

Anatomy

Attributes

Common Interfaces

- Arguments – Widget parameters that do not change
- Attributes – Parameters that are polled
- Event handlers – Usually named ‘OnSomeEvent’

Common Internals

- `ComputeDesiredSize()` - Calculates widget's desired size
- `ArrangeChildren()` - Arranges children within allotted area
- `OnPaint()` – Draws the widget

Going A Little Deeper

State Updates

Widget Roles

Anatomy

Attributes

Common Attributes

- Enabled state, Visibility, Hit testability
- Tooltip Widget, Tooltip Text, Cursor Style
- Horizontal & Vertical Alignment , Padding

Attributes Can Be:

- Constants, i.e. `IsEnabled[false]`
- Delegate bindings,
i.e. `IsEnabled[this, &SMyWidget::HandleIsEnabled]`

Upcoming Features

Slate Optimizations

- Decreased impact on compilation time
- Split built-in widget library into multiple modules

Unreal Motion Graphics (UMG)

- Artist friendly WYSIWYG editor
- 2D transformation and animation with Sequencer
- Blueprint integration
- Better styling system



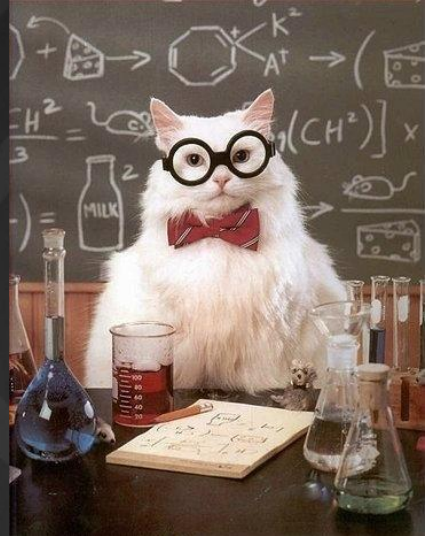
Questions?

Documentation, Tutorials and Help at:

- AnswerHub: <http://answers.unrealengine.com>
- Engine Documentation: <http://docs.unrealengine.com>
- Official Forums: <http://forums.unrealengine.com>
- Community Wiki: <http://wiki.unrealengine.com>
- YouTube Videos: <http://www.youtube.com/user/UnrealDevelopmentKit>
- Community IRC: [#unrealengine](#) on FreeNode

Unreal Engine 4 Roadmap

- imgtfy.com/?q=Unreal+engine+Trello+



The Slate UI Framework

Part 2: Game UI & Unreal Motion Graphics

Gerke Max Preussner

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Current In-Game UI Features

HUD Canvas

VP Widgets

Game Menus

FCanvas

- Low-level C++ API for drawing directly to the screen
- Has been part of Unreal Engine for many years
- All functions are in FCanvas class
- DrawText(), DrawTexture(), DrawTile(), etc.
- Use AHUD.Canvas to access the canvas object

HHitProxy

- Provides basic interaction support for FCanvas
- Create one hit proxy per interactive object
- Hit proxy ID is sent to GPU for per-pixel hit tests



Current In-Game UI Features

HUD Canvas

VP Widgets

Game Menus

UGameViewportClient

- Allows usage of Slate widgets inside game view port
- Use all features of Slate (except SWindow)
- Add/RemoveViewportWidgetContent()

Things to keep in mind

- All added widgets will be layered on top of each other (SOverlay)
- Widgets should use TWeakObjPtr for UObject references

```

void APlayerController::CreateTouchInterface()
{
    ULocalPlayer* LocalPlayer = Cast<ULocalPlayer>(Player);

    // do we want to show virtual joysticks?
    if (LocalPlayer && LocalPlayer->ViewportClient && SVirtualJoystick::ShouldDisplayTouchInterface())
    {
        // load what the game wants to show at startup
        FStringAssetReference DefaultTouchInterfaceName = GetDefault<UInputSettings>()->DefaultTouchInterface;

        if (DefaultTouchInterfaceName.IsValid())
        {
            // create the joystick
            VirtualJoystick = SNew(SVirtualJoystick);

            // add it to the player's viewport
            LocalPlayer->ViewportClient->AddViewportWidgetContent(VirtualJoystick.ToSharedRef());

            // activate this interface if we have it
            UTouchInterface* DefaultTouchInterface = LoadObject<UTouchInterface>(NULL, *DefaultTouchInterfaceName.ToString());
            if (DefaultTouchInterface != NULL)
            {
                DefaultTouchInterface->Activate(VirtualJoystick);
            }
        }
    }
}

```



UNREAL
ENGINE

Current In-Game UI Features

HUD Canvas

VP Widgets

Game Menus

The Hard Way

- Use FCanvas to draw your own menus
- Not recommended

The Custom Way

- Use HUD Widgets to create any menu layout

The Lazy Way

- Use GameMenuBuilder for paged menus
- FGameMenuPage - Single menu page
- FGameMenuItem - An option in a menu page
- Can be customized and styled
- Mostly used for settings screens



Unreal Motion Graphics

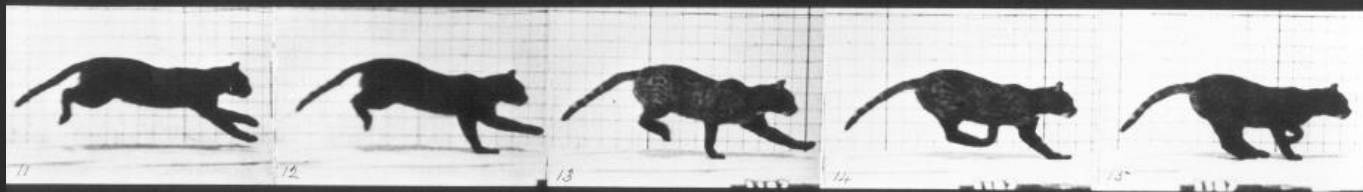
Overview

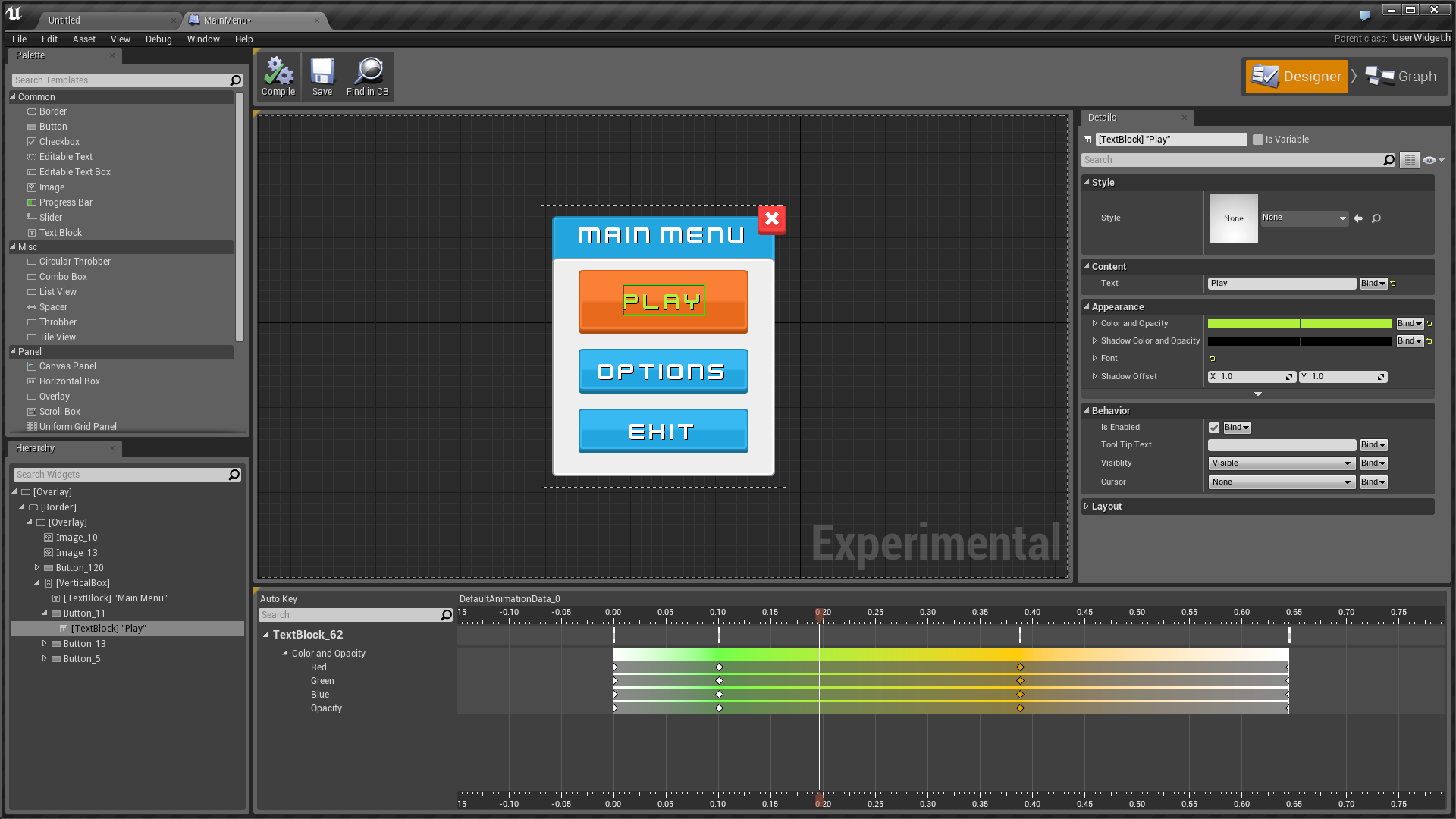
Scripting

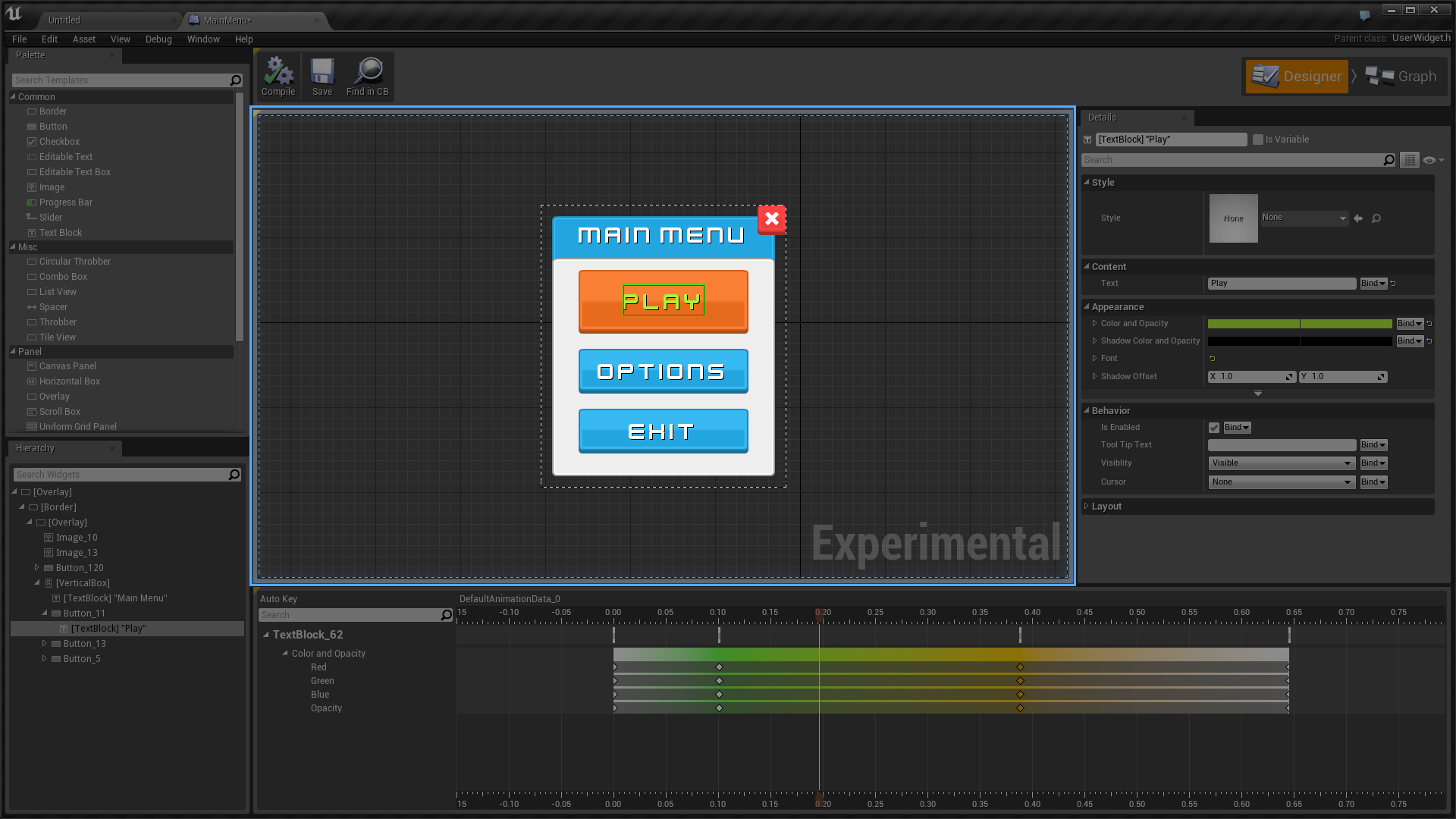
Upcoming

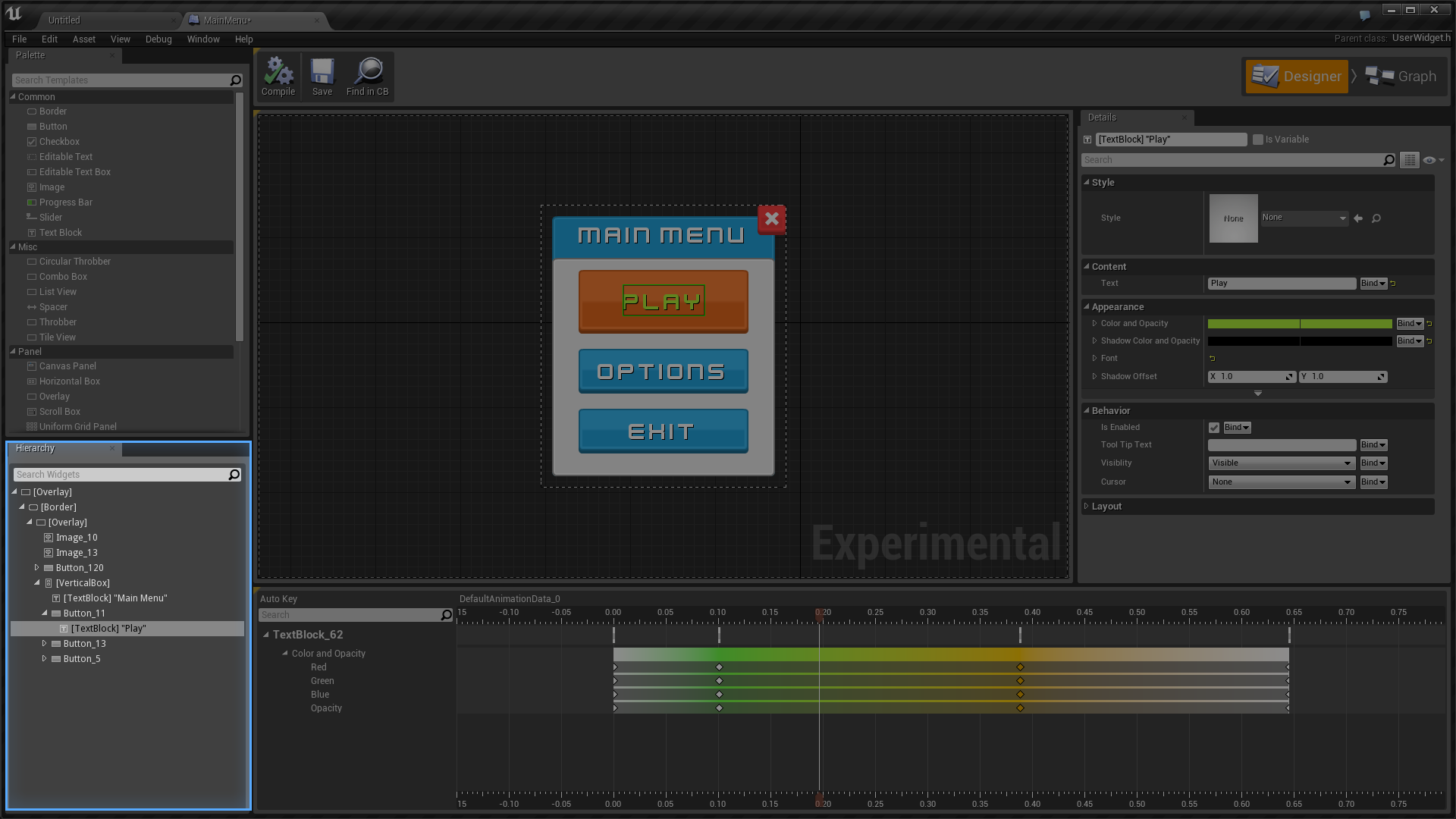
One UI Solution To Rule Them All

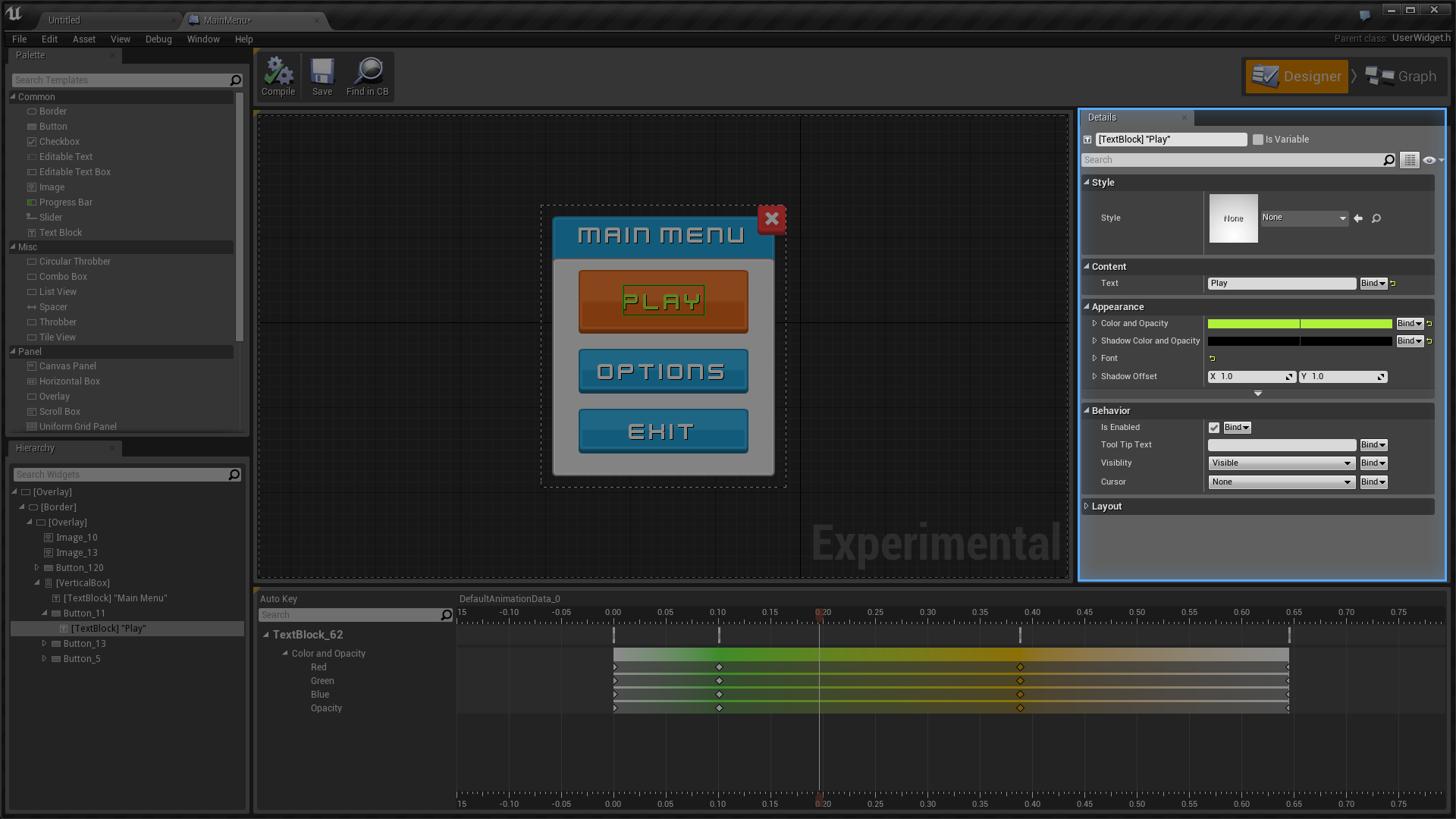
- Built on top of Slate
- Adds real-time animation and transformation to widgets
- Integrated with Blueprints
- WYSIWYG Editor for artists and designers
- No programming required (unless you want to)
- Not officially released yet, but already in the code base

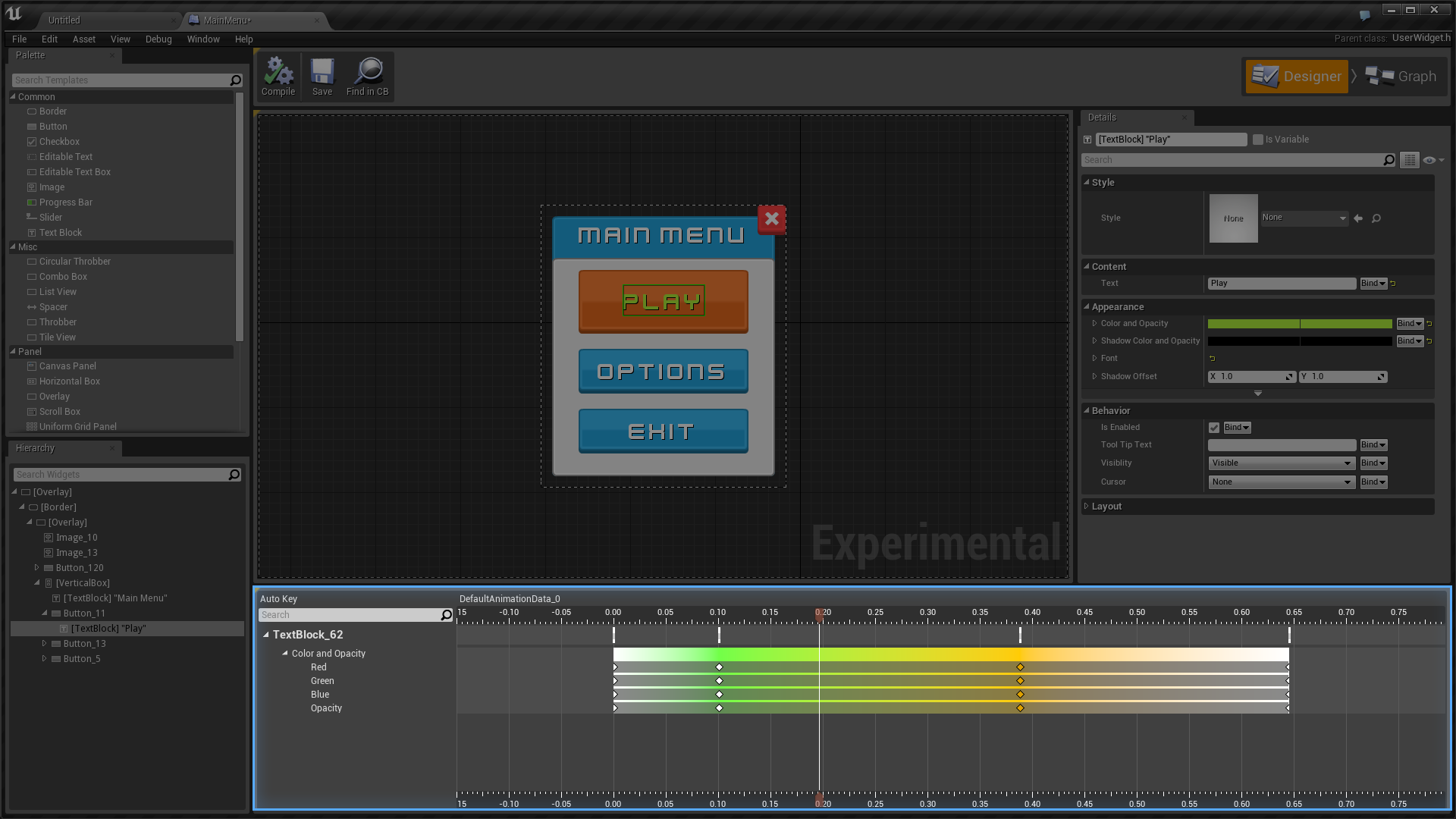


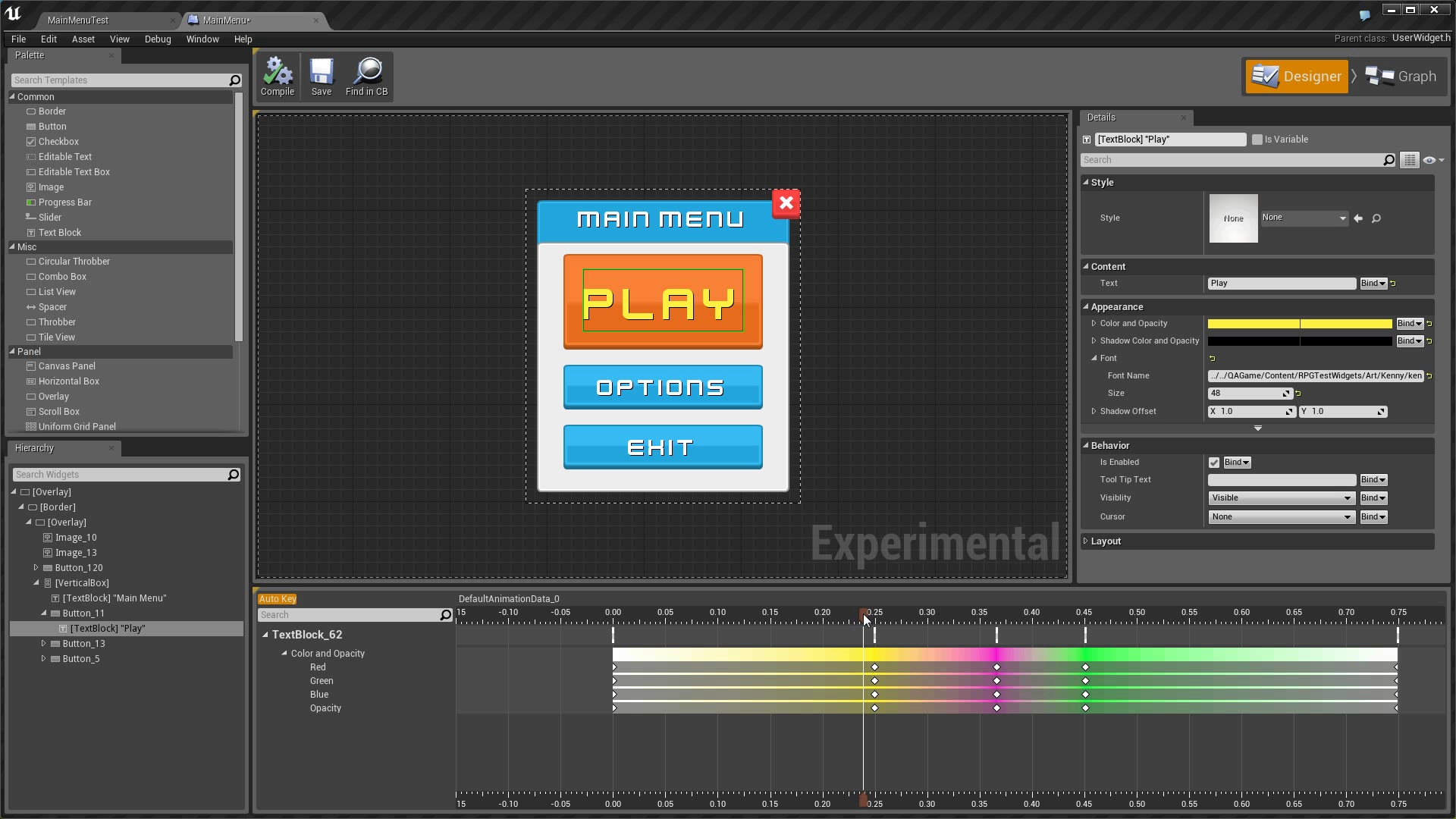


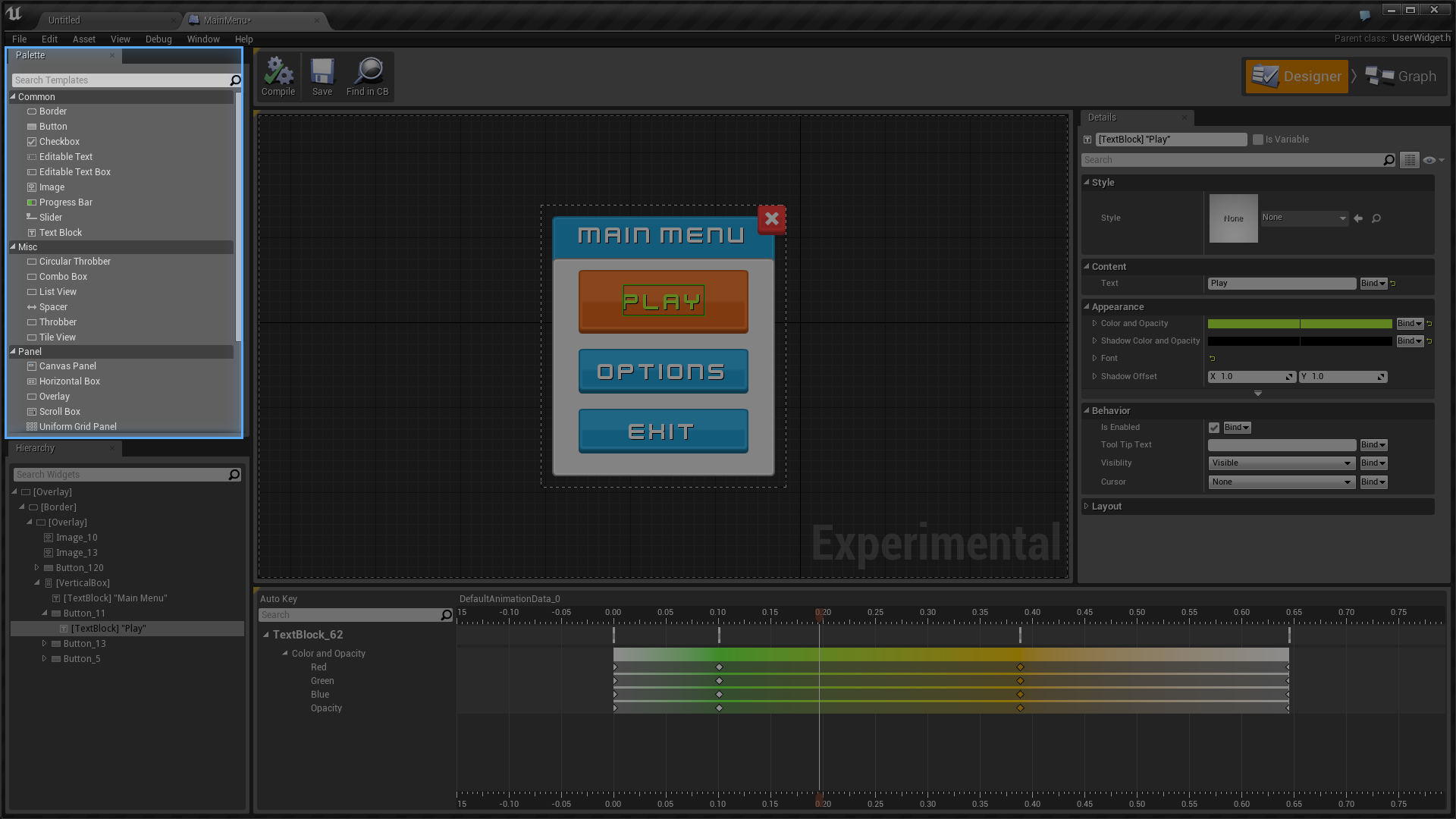


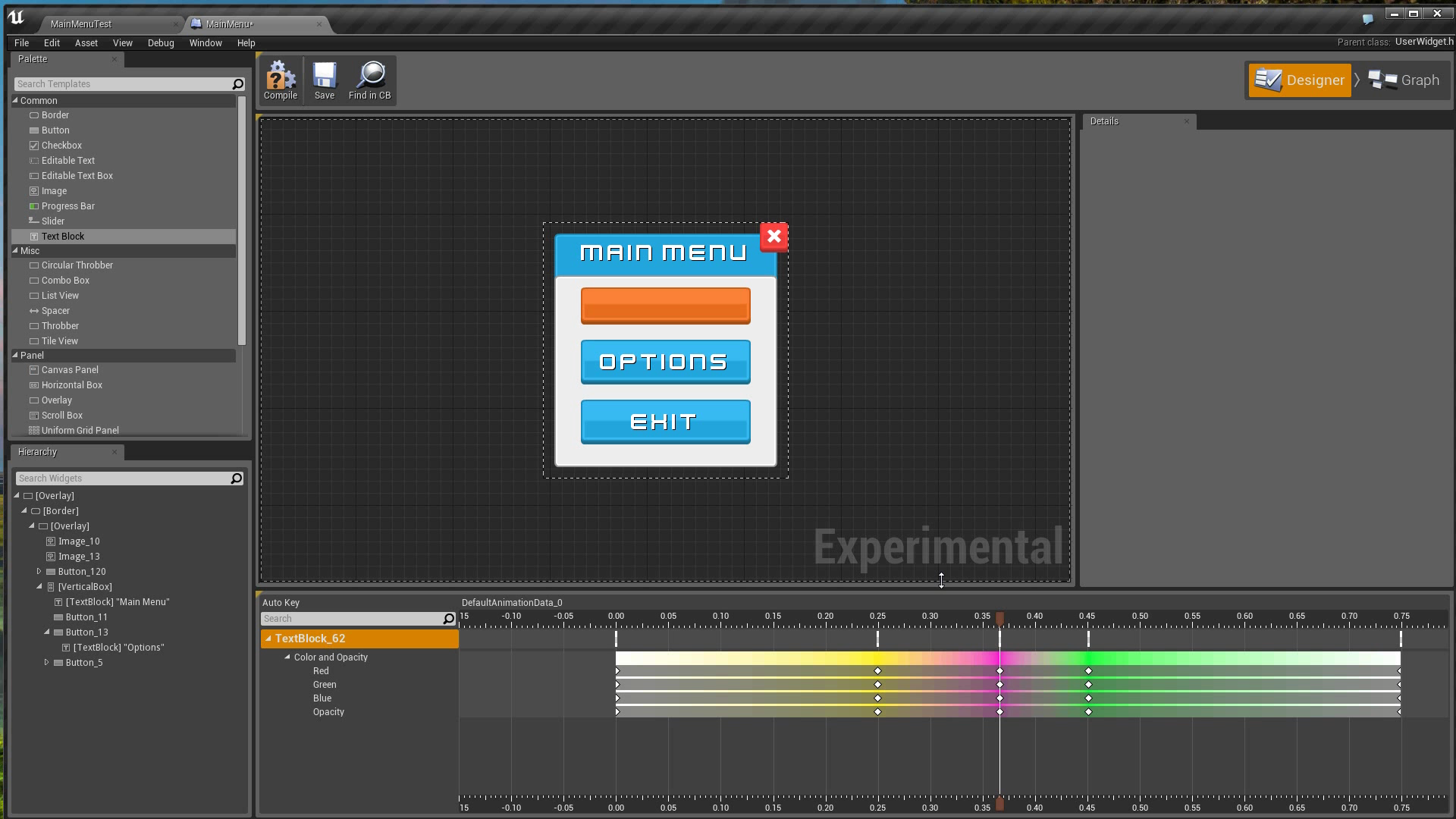


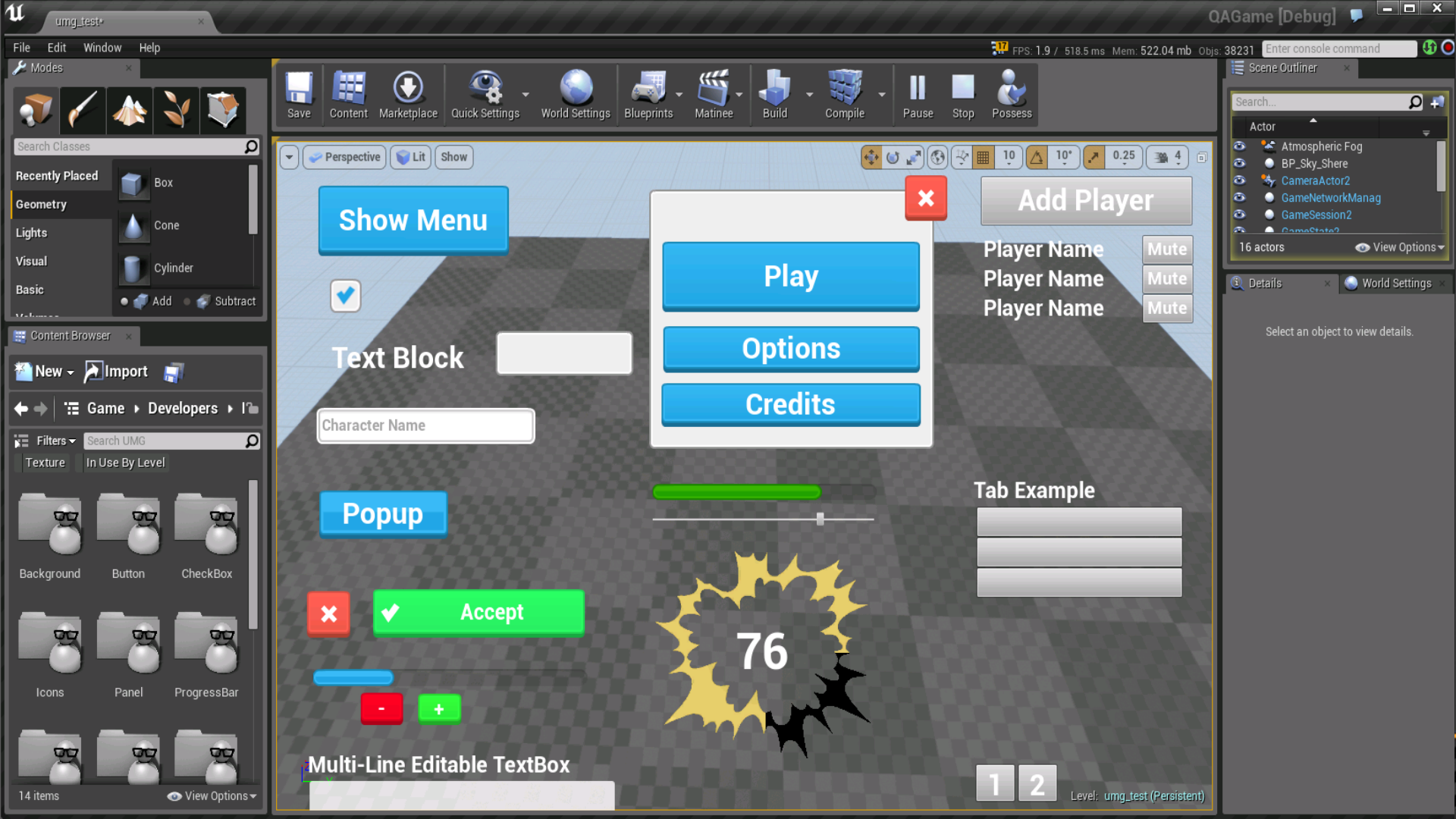












Unreal Motion Graphics

Overview

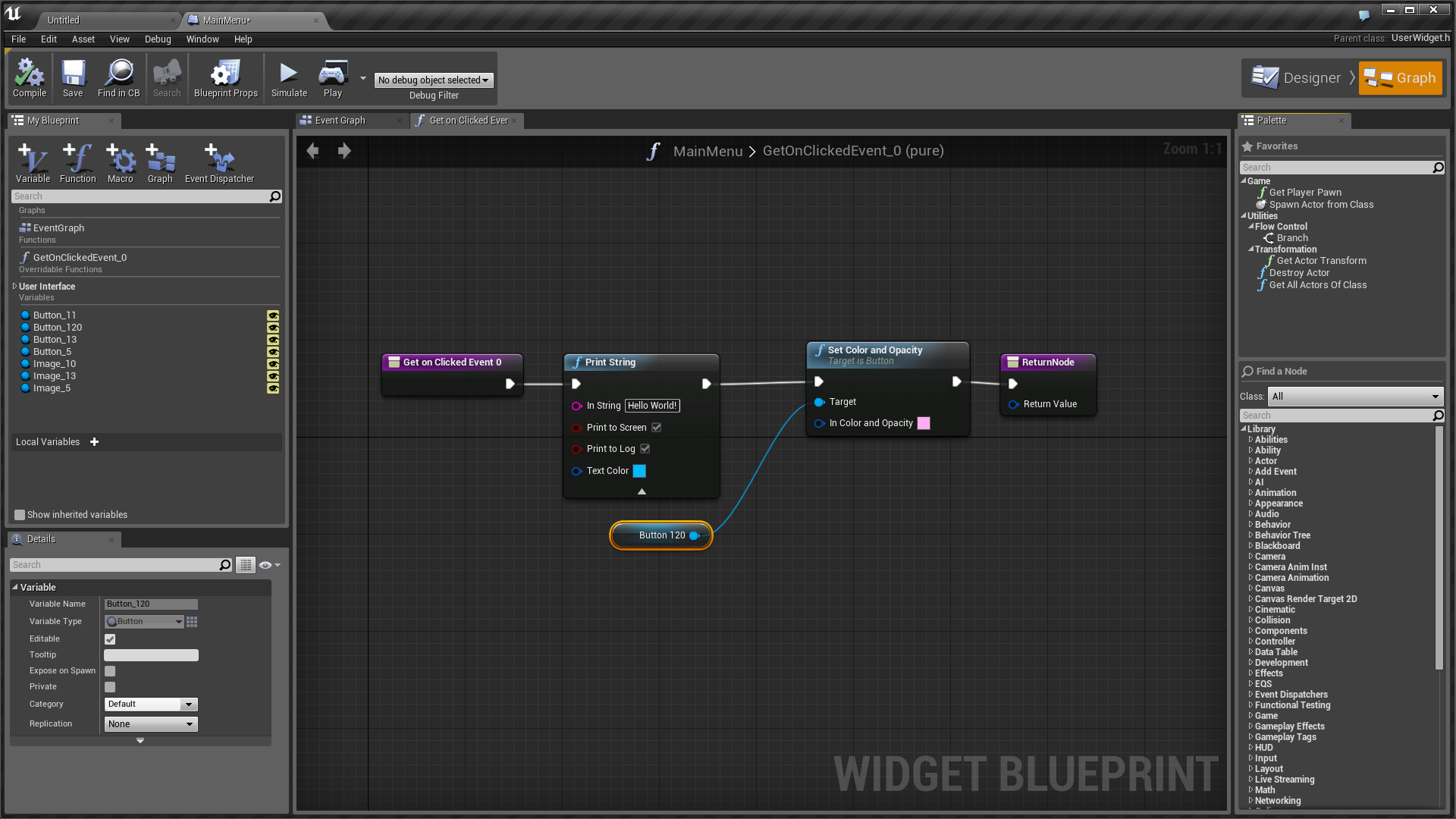
Scripting

Upcoming

Adding Behavior to your UI

- Designers should not have to write code!
- Blueprints allow scripting of UI
- You can still use C++ as well, but probably won't

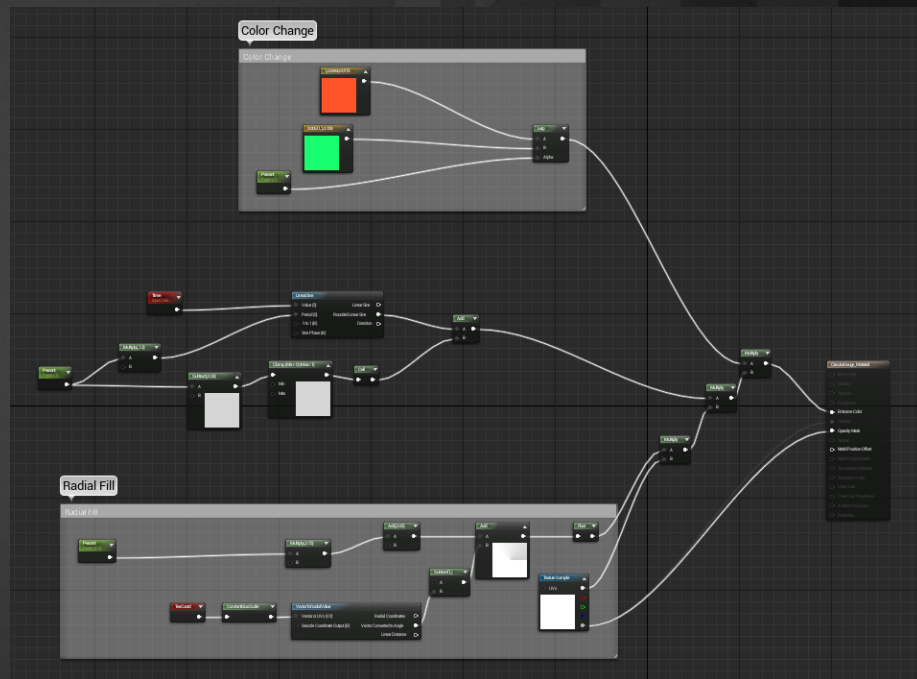




Scripting

Upcoming

- Materials!
- 2D Transforms
- Style assets
- Special effects
- In-game 3D UI
- Workflow polish







Arbitrary 2D Transforms

Questions?

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Unreal Engine 4 Roadmap

- imgtfy.com/?q=Unreal+engine+Trello+

