## Collaboration



- Source: https://www.emergingedtech.com/2018/06/how-peer-collaboration-technology-prepares-students-for-careers/
- √ "Students teach students" could enhance learning.
- ✓ Students teaching students refer to a good technique you can apply at school.
- $\checkmark$  "Collaboration is an important part of the process, and ego is never a part of it." Mack Wilberg
- ✓ Collaboration in learning could bring the students together to achieve learning goals.
- ✓ Show your kindness to your classmates.

# **Tips To Avoid Fake Information or Hoax**



Source: https://pixabay.com/vectors/no-hoax-hoax-misinformation-7373889/

Hoax or unreliable fake information nowadays has become a trending topic around public media, such as social media or mainstream media. Obviously, fake information is very disadvantageous either for the one who makes it or the one who spreads it. If we are proven that we misused the information, we could get charged for law because we are accused of spreading fake information and hate speech according to the Constitution of Electronic Information and Transaction (UU ITE).

In order to anticipate us from becoming hoax victims or hoax spreaders, here are short tips which we can use to identify whether the information we receive is accurate or fake:

#### 1. 1. Beware of provocative news headlines

Hoax makers use the trending situation in recent public issues, for example, political information. Be careful if you read provocative news headlines. Check the validity by reading the whole information and then compare to other references.

## 2. **2.** Pay attention to the news sites

Fake information is usually spread through unofficial media, like a blog. The Ministry of Communication and Information (Kominfo) has already done registration and verification to mainstream news sites. Beware of information from unverified and unofficial sites.

#### 3. 3. Check the accuracy of the facts

Pay attention to the source of information, for example, the quotation from the government institution and the police department press conference. Do not get easily believe that if the source is from political figures, society organizational members, or an observer. Check the validity, then compare it to other references.

## 4. 4. Check the accuracy of the images

Broadcasted information on social media is text, images, and videos. Use the Google Images feature by dragging and dropping the images you retrieved to check their validity. (Adopted from: https://alumni.ugm.ac.id/en/2018/11/01/tips-to-avoid-fake-information-or-hoax/)