

CSS challenge #6

# COLORS INTRO

# Inhoud

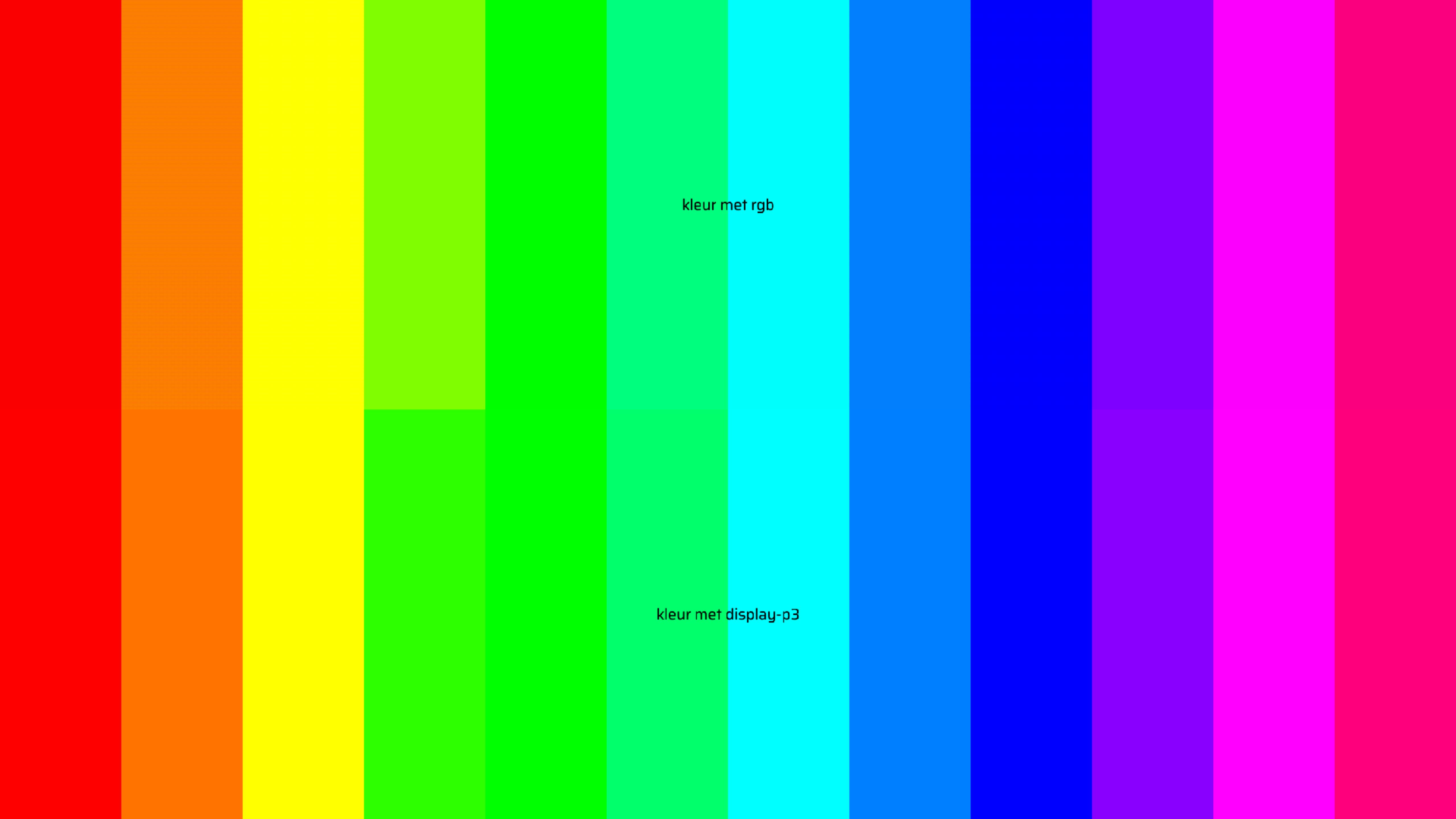
## Syntax

Mooie kleuren

Gradients

Kleuren mengen

Oefenen



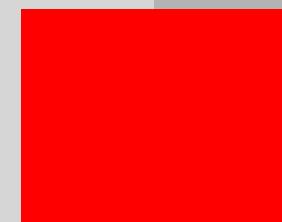
kleur met rgb

kleur met display-p3



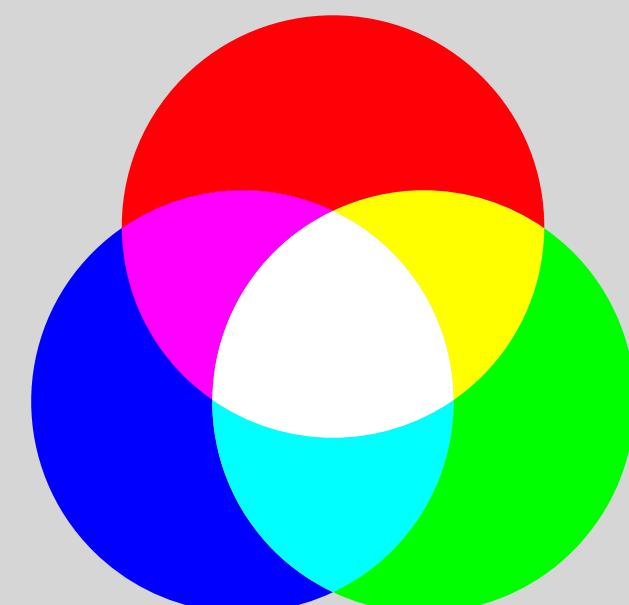
# RGB

**De oude manier**  
color: rgb(255, 0, 0);



**De nieuwe manier**  
color: rgb(255 0 0);

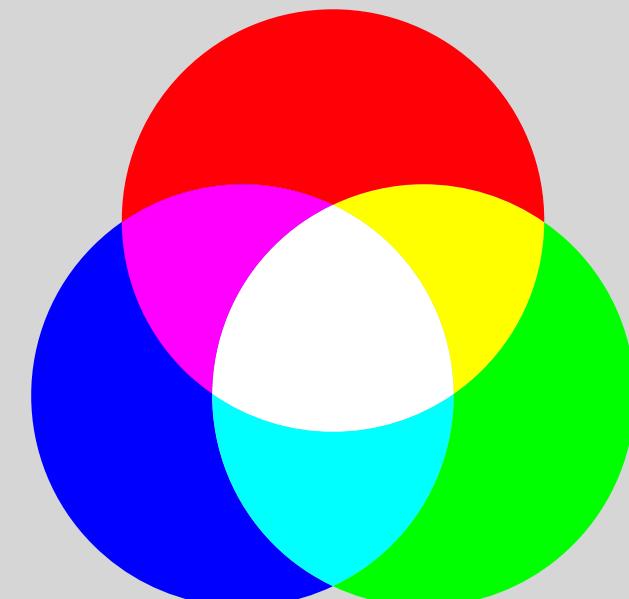
Geen komma's meer.





# RGB

**De oude manier**  
color: rgb(255, 0, 0);



**De nieuwe manier**  
color: rgb(255 0 0);  
color: rgb(255 0 0 / .5);

Geen komma's meer.

optioneel:  
alpha / transparantie



quiz 1/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

```
rgb(0 255 0);
```



quiz 1/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

```
rgb(128 0 255 / .5);
```



# HSL



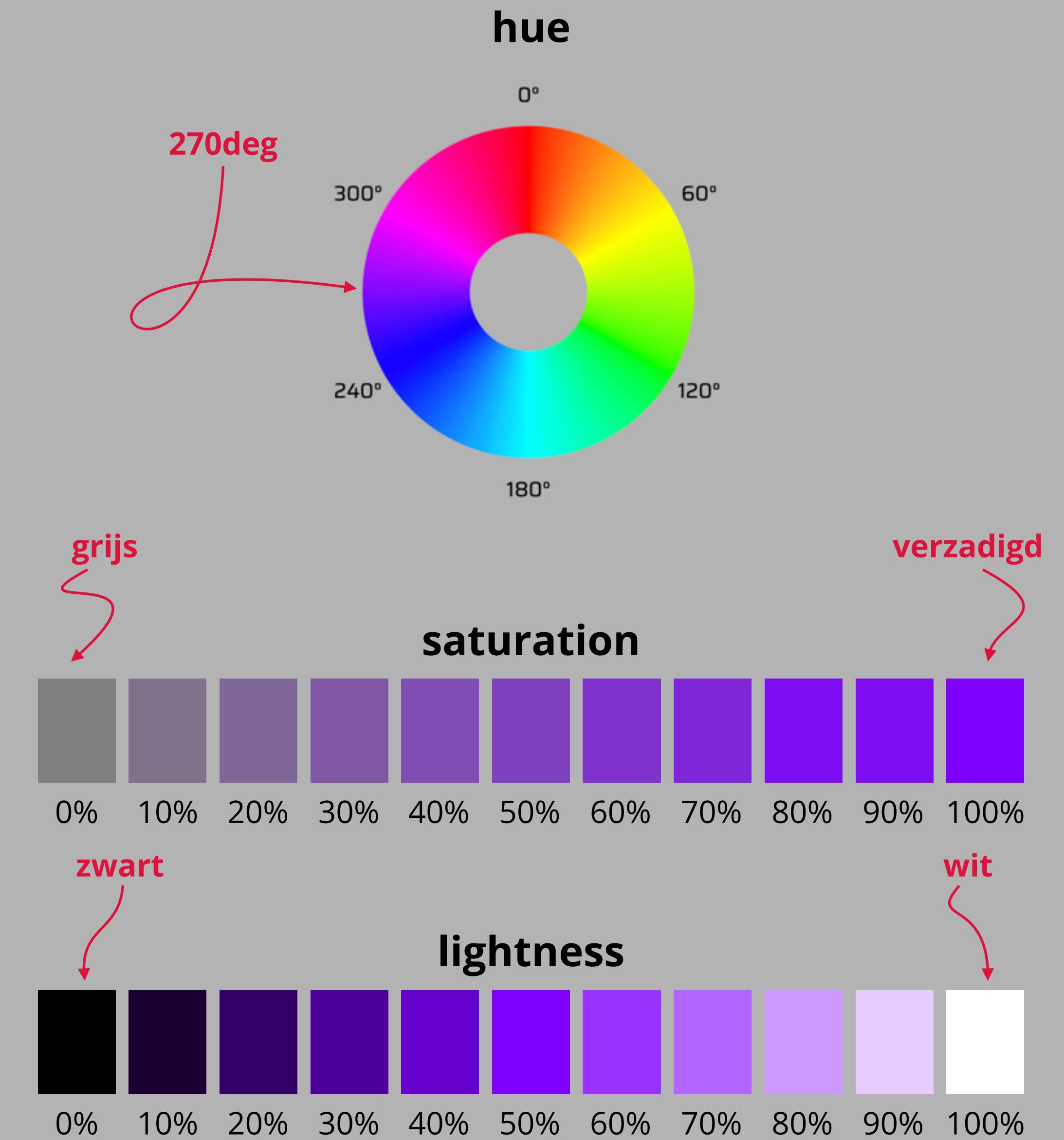
`hsl(270deg 100% 50%) ;`



bronnen:

[smashingmagazine.com/2021/07/hsl-colors-css/](https://smashingmagazine.com/2021/07/hsl-colors-css/)

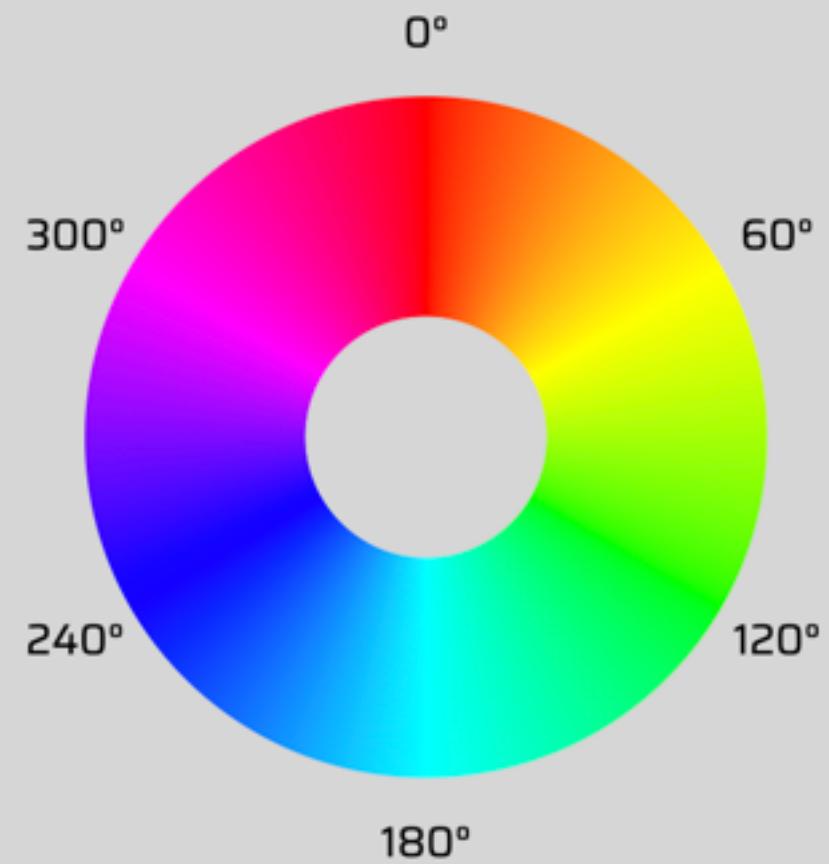
[hslpicker.com](https://hslpicker.com)





quiz 1/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

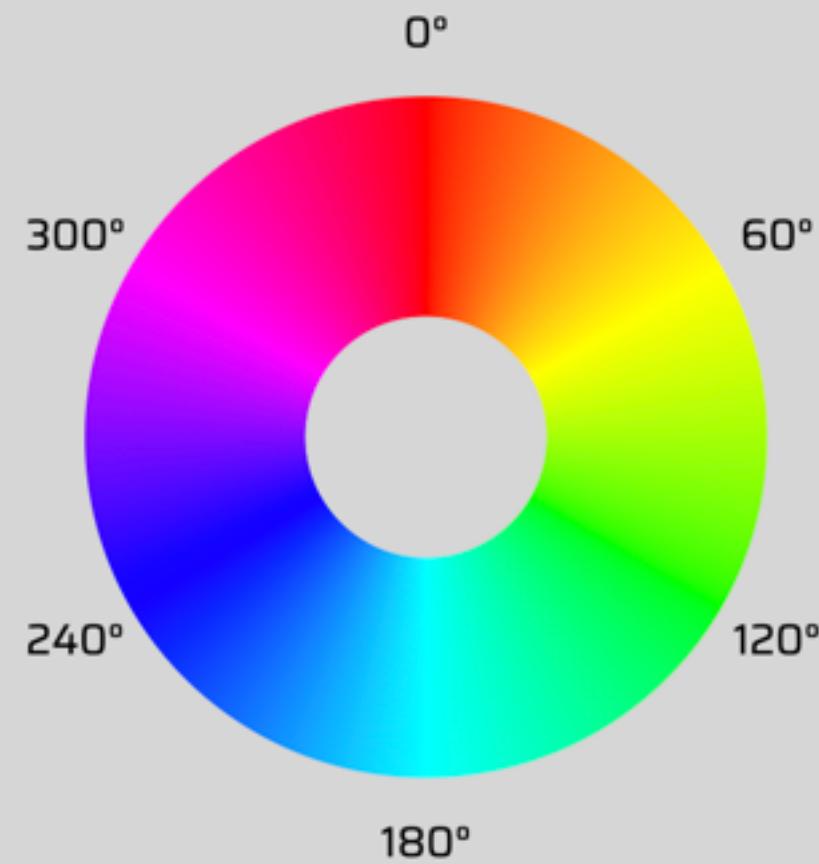


```
hsl(90deg 100% 50%) ;
```



quiz 2/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

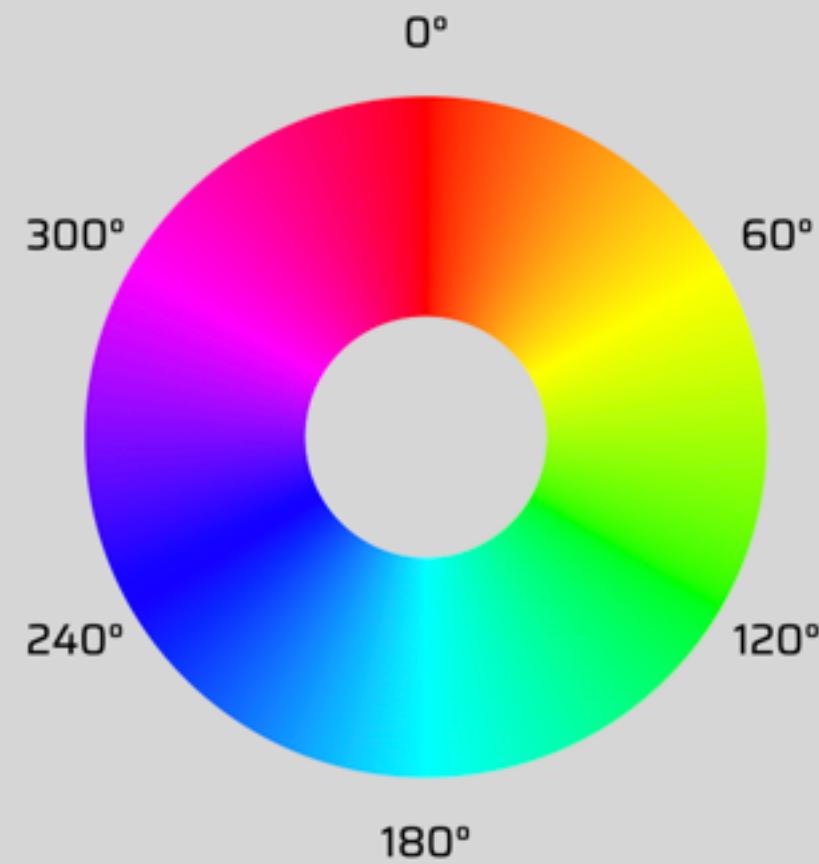


`hsl(150 50% 50%) ;`



quiz 2/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

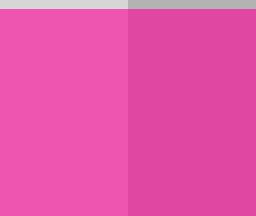


```
hsl(150 100% 25% / .5);
```



# HEX

rgb(255 0 153 / .6);



- 3x een waarde tussen 00 en FF.
- 00 → 0
  - 33 → 51
  - 66 → 102
  - 99 → 153
  - CC → 204
  - FF → 255

red green blue  
— — —  
#FF0099;

#FF009999;  
— — — —  
red green blue alpha

- optionele waarde tussen 00 en FF.
- 00 → 0
  - 33 → 0.2
  - 66 → 0.4
  - 99 → 0.6
  - CC → 0.8
  - FF → 1



quiz 1/2

# Welke kleur is dit?

#0000ff;



quiz 2/2

Welke kleur is dit?

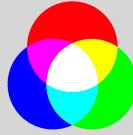
#008f00;



quiz 2/2

Welke kleur is dit?

#ff08;



# Oude kleuren

- `rgb(255, 0, 0)`
- `rgba(255, 0, 0, .5)`

- `hsl(0, 100%, 50%)`
- `hsla(0, 100%, 50%, .5)`

- `#ff0000 (of #f00)`

# Nieuwe kleuren

- `rgb(255 0 0)`
- `rgb(255 0 0 / .5)`

- `hsl(0 100% 50%)`
- `hsl(0 100%, 50% / .5)`

- `#ff0000 (of #f00)`

- `#ff000080`

# Inhoud

Syntax

**Mooie kleuren**

Gradients

Kleuren mengen

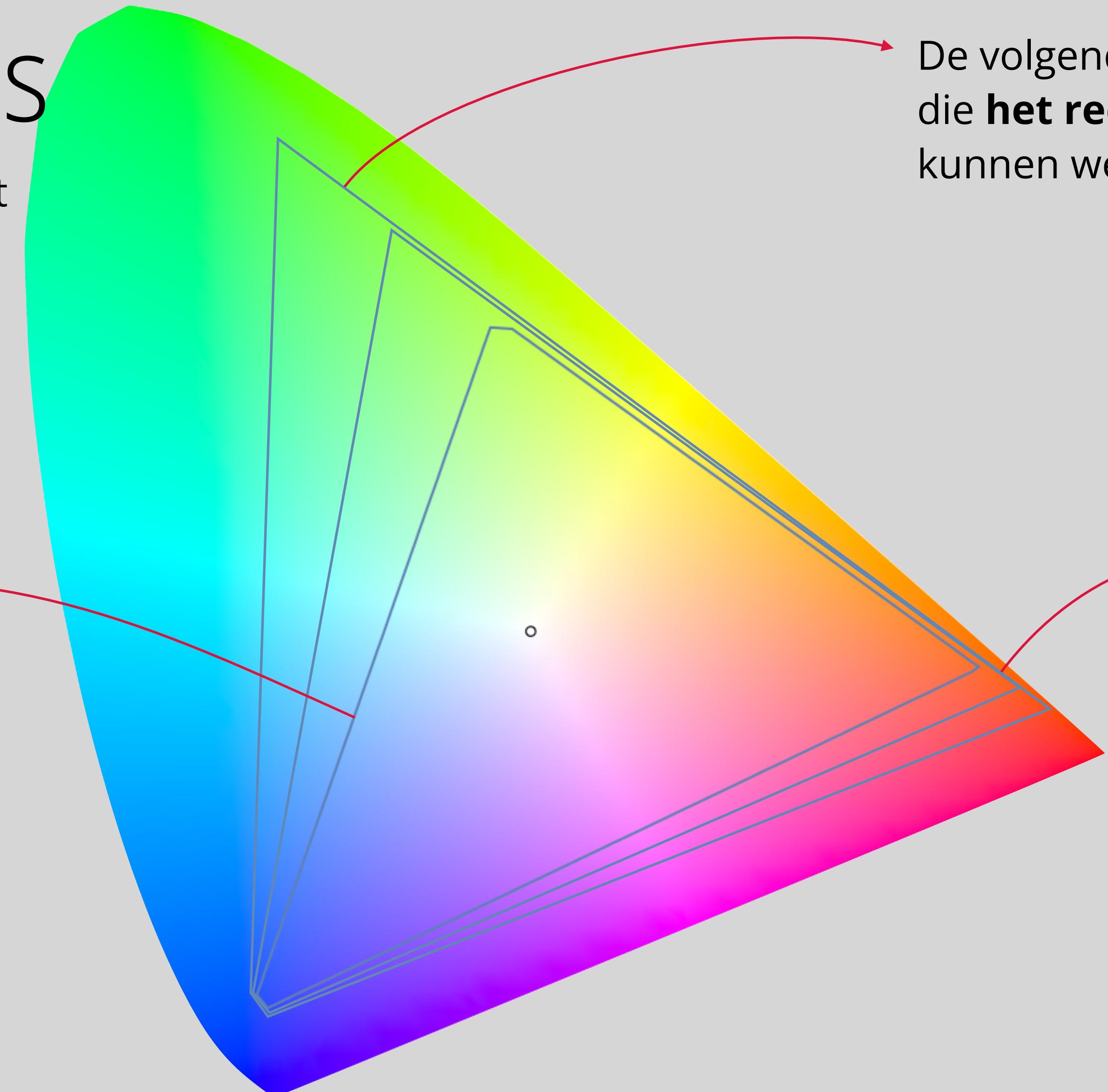
Oefenen

# Color gamuts

De halve afgekapselde ellips is het kleuren gamma dat mensen kunnen zien.



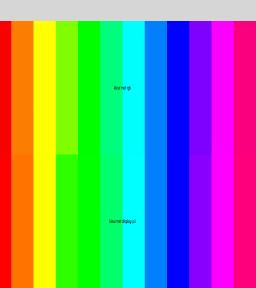
Oude monitoren konden maar een klein deel van het gamma weergeven:  
**het RGB gamut**



De volgende stap is devices die **het rec2020 gamut** kunnen weergeven



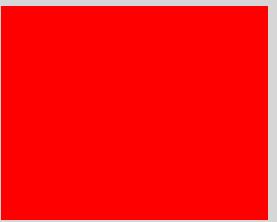
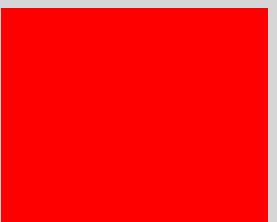
Alle Apple en andere high-end devices kunnen nu meer kleuren weergeven:  
**het display-p3 gamut**





# display-p3

color: `rgb(255 0 0);`



color: `color(display-p3 1 0 0);`

color-profile

R

G

B

3x een waarde  
tussen 0 en 1.



quiz 1/1

# Welke kleur is dit?

```
color(display-p3 0 0 .5)
```



quiz 1/1

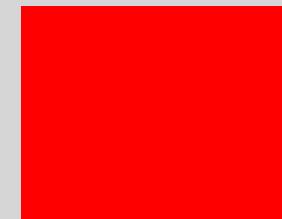
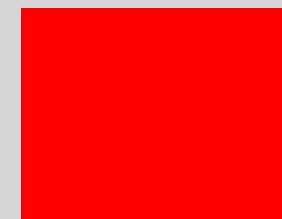
# Welke kleur is dit?

```
color(display-p3 1 1 0 / .5)
```



# rec2020

color: `rgb(255 0 0);`



color: `color(rec2020 1 0 0);`

color-profile

R

G

B

3x een waarde  
tussen 0 en 1.

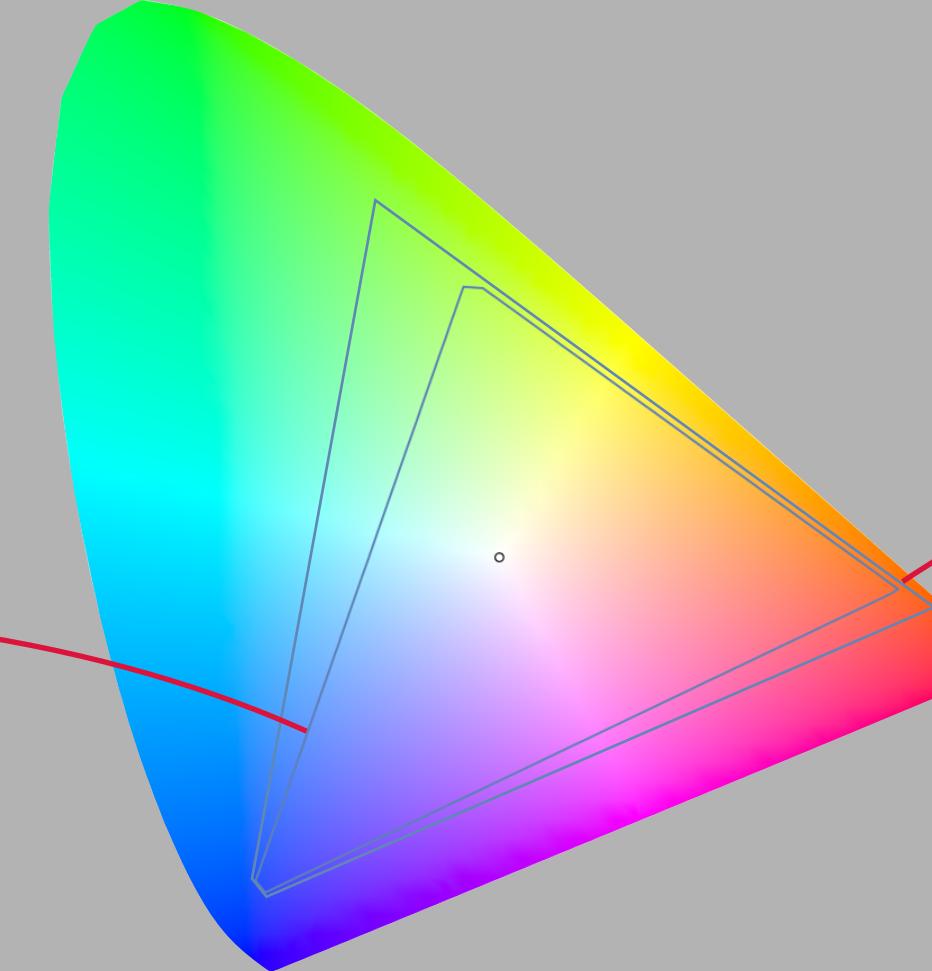


RGB gamut

`rgb(255 0 0)`  
`rgb(255 0 0 / .5)`

`hsl(0 100% 50%)`  
`hsl(0 100% 50% / .5)`

`#ff0000` (of `#f00`)  
`#ff000080`



het hele gamut

# Color spaces

Een manier om een kleur te definiëren in een color gamma

bijv.

`okLCH(0.67 0.31 30)`  
`okLAB(0.67 0.27 0.15)`  
<https://oklch.com/>



display-p3 gamut

`color(display-p3 1 0 0)`  
`color(display-p3 1 0 0 / .5)`

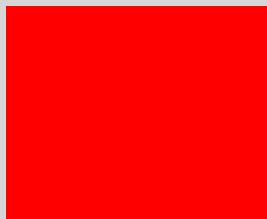
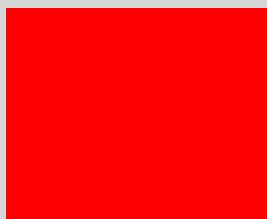
en straks voor rec2020

`color(rec2020 1 0 0)`  
`color(rec2020 1 0 0 / .5)`



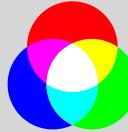
# okLCH

color: `rgb(255 0 0);`



color: `oklch(0.6426 0.2426 25.67);`

luminance chroma hue



# Oude kleuren

■ `rgb(255, 0, 0)`  
■ `rgba(255, 0, 0, .5)`

■ `hsl(0, 100%, 50%)`  
■ `hsla(0, 100%, 50%, .5)`

■ `#ff0000 (of #f00)`

# Nieuwe kleuren

■ `rgb(255 0 0)`  
■ `rgb(255 0 0 / .5)`

■ `hsl(0 100% 50%)`  
■ `hsl(0 100%, 50% / .5)`

■ `#ff0000 (of #f00)`  
■ `#ff000080`

# Mooie kleuren

■ `color(display-p3 1 0 0)`  
■ `color(display-p3 1 0 0 / .5)`

■ `color(rec2020 1 0 0)`  
■ `color(rec2020 1 0 0 / .5)`

■ `oklch(.6426 .2426 25.67)`  
■ `oklch(.6426 .2426 25.67 / .5)`



RGB gamut

rgb(255 0 0)

rgb(255 0 0 / .5)

hsl(0 100% 50%)

hsl(0 100%, 50% / .5)

#ff0000 (of #f00)

#ff000080

checken of het **device en browser**  
het **gamut** kunnen weergeven → @media

het hele gamut

Color spaces

een kleur te

checken of de **browser** de **syntax**  
**van de color space** kent → @supports

okLCH

okLAB(0.67 0.27 0.15)

<https://oklch.com/>



display-p3 gamut

color(display-p3 1 0 0)

color(display-p3 1 0 0 / .5)

en straks voor rec2020

color(rec2020 1 0 0)

color(rec2020 1 0 0 / .5)



Checken of **device** en  
**browser** het **gamut**  
kunnen weergeven

```
@media (color-gamut:p3) {  
  :root {  
    --green:color(display-p3 0 1 0);  
  }  
}
```

Checken of **browser**  
de **syntax** van de  
**color space** kent

```
@supports (color(display-p3 0 1 0)) {  
  :root {  
    --green:color(display-p3 0 1 0);  
  }  
}
```



# Inhoud

Syntax

Mooie kleuren

Gradients

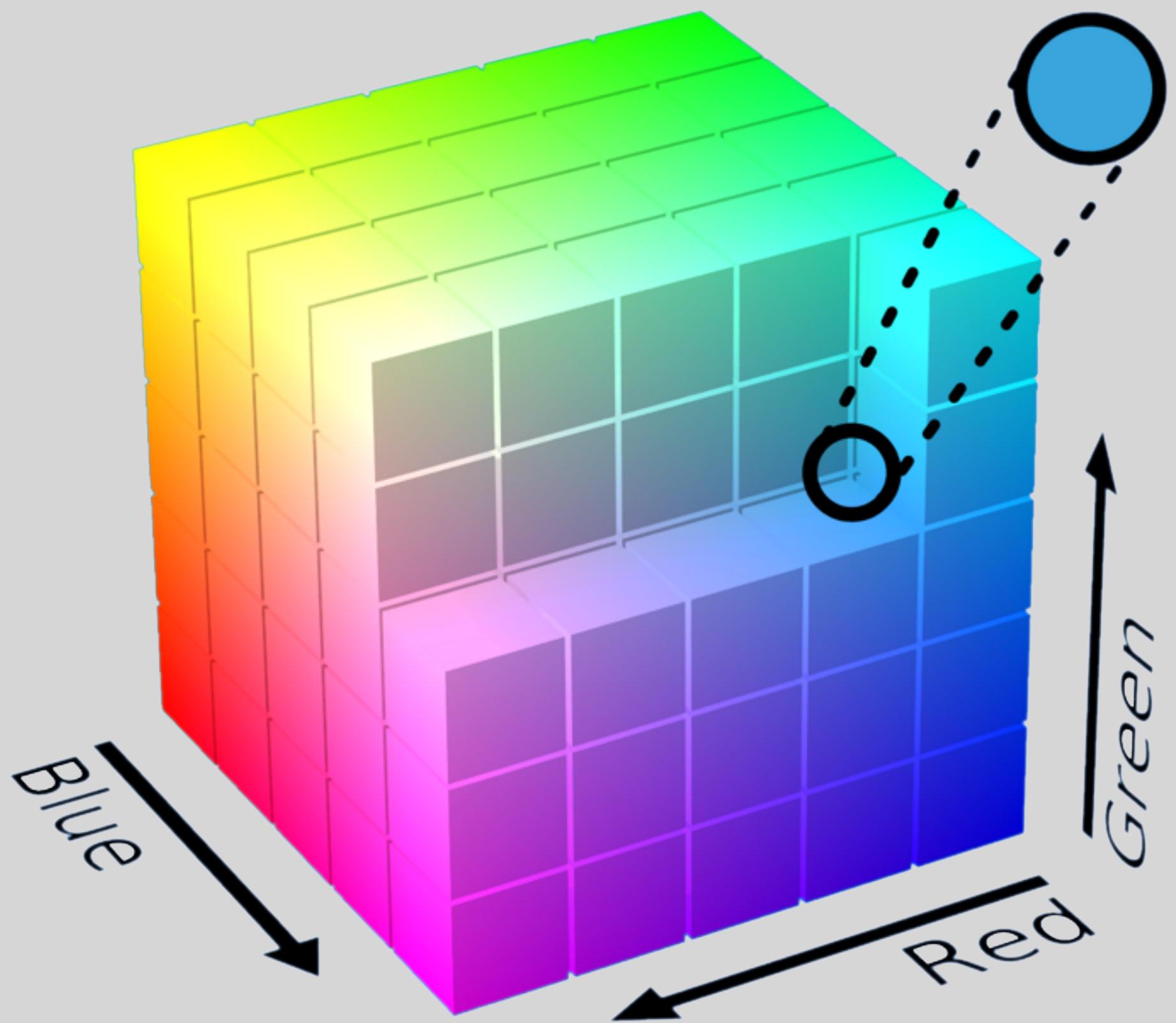
Kleuren mengen

Oefenen

Ditch the  
muddy  
grey in the  
middle

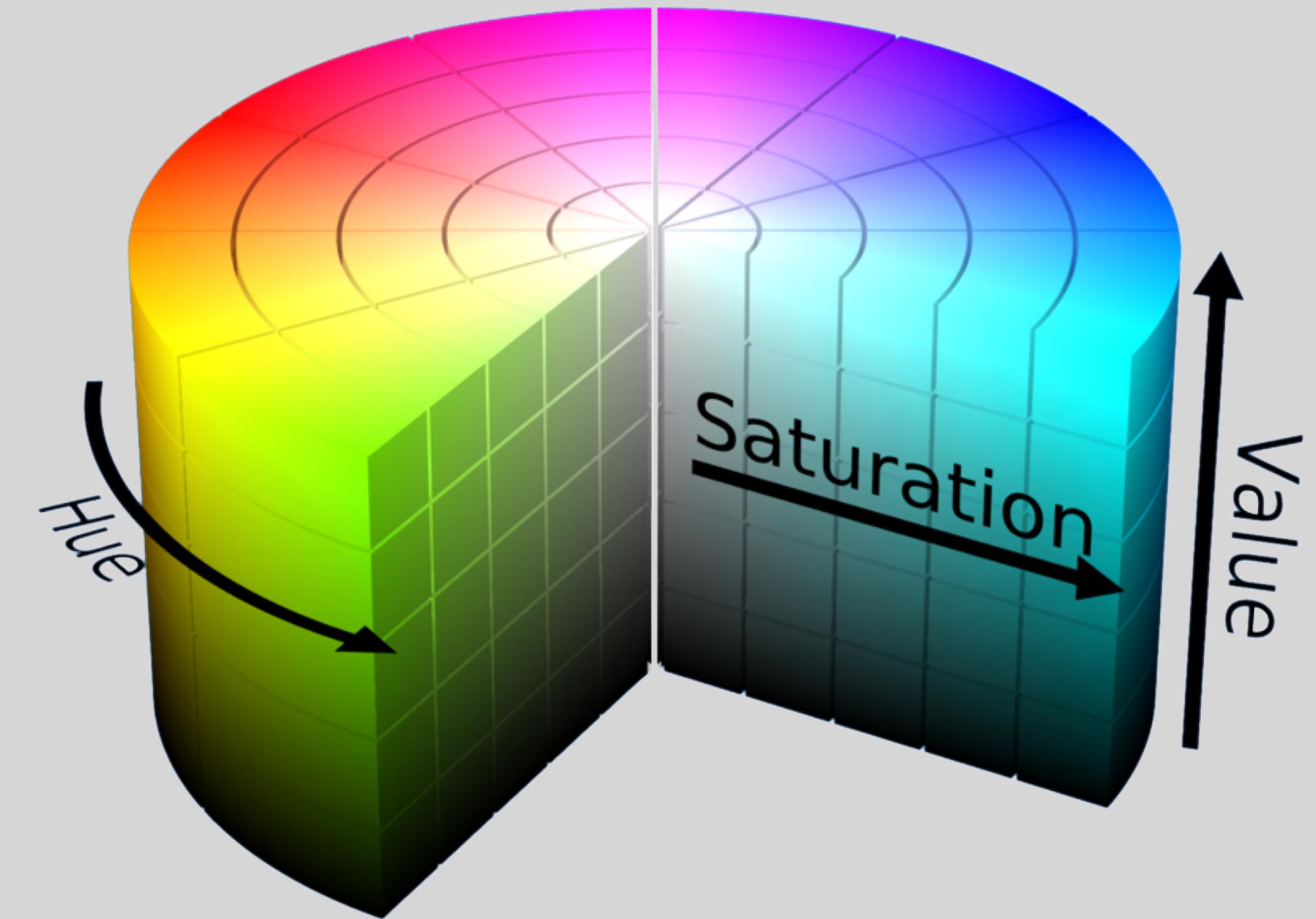


# RGB



een gradient volgt een rechte  
lijn door het 'grijze' midden

# HSL



een gradient volgt een cirkel met  
dezelfde verzadiging en lichtheid



# Gradients in een color-space (met een h)

```
background-image:  
  linear-gradient(  
    90deg in okLCH,  
    orange,  
    pink  
  );
```

# Gradients in een color-space (met een h)

```
background-image:  
  linear-gradient(  
    90deg in okLCH,  
    dodgerblue,  
    crimson  
  );
```

# Gradients with interpolation hint

```
background-image:  
  linear-gradient(  
    90deg in okLCH longer hue,  
    dodgerblue,  
    crimson  
  );
```

# Inhoud

Syntax

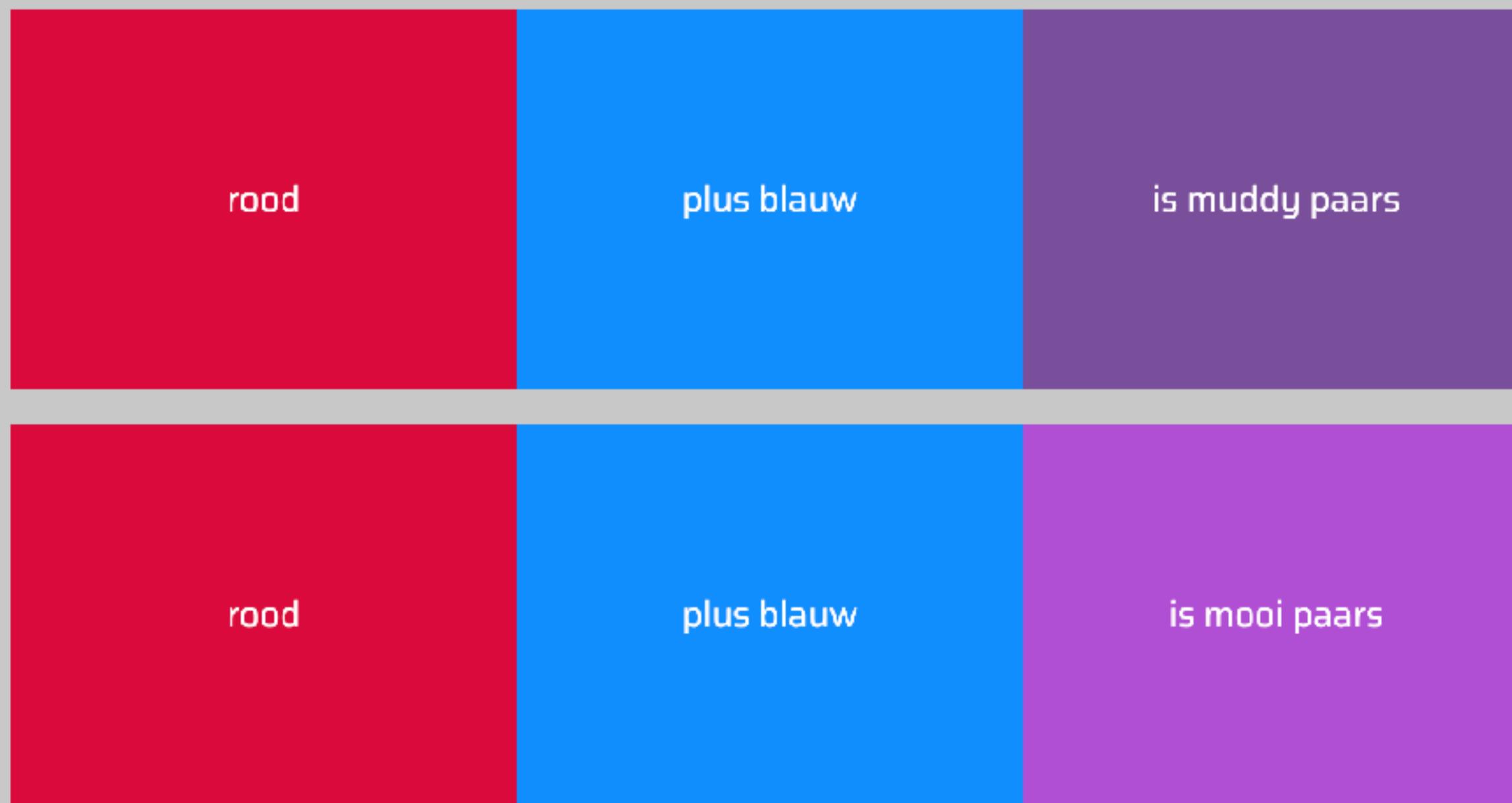
Mooie kleuren

Gradients

**Kleuren mengen**

Oefenen

# Kleuren mengen



# Color-mix in een color-space (okLCH)

```
background-color:  
color-mix(  
  in oklch,  
  crimson,  
  dodgerblue  
) ;
```

# Color-mix met percentages

```
background-color:  
color-mix(  
  in oklch,  
  crimson 80%,  
  dodgerblue  
) ;
```

50%



# Inhoud

Syntax

Mooie kleuren

Gradients

Kleuren mengen

**Oefenen**

# 3 oefeningen

Instructies en hulp in de CodePens



## 1. Vingers warmen

Code voor jou:

[codepen.io/shooft/pen/LYvLrQK](https://codepen.io/shooft/pen/LYvLrQK)

uitwerking

[codepen.io/shooft/pen/BaEZoXb](https://codepen.io/shooft/pen/BaEZoXb)



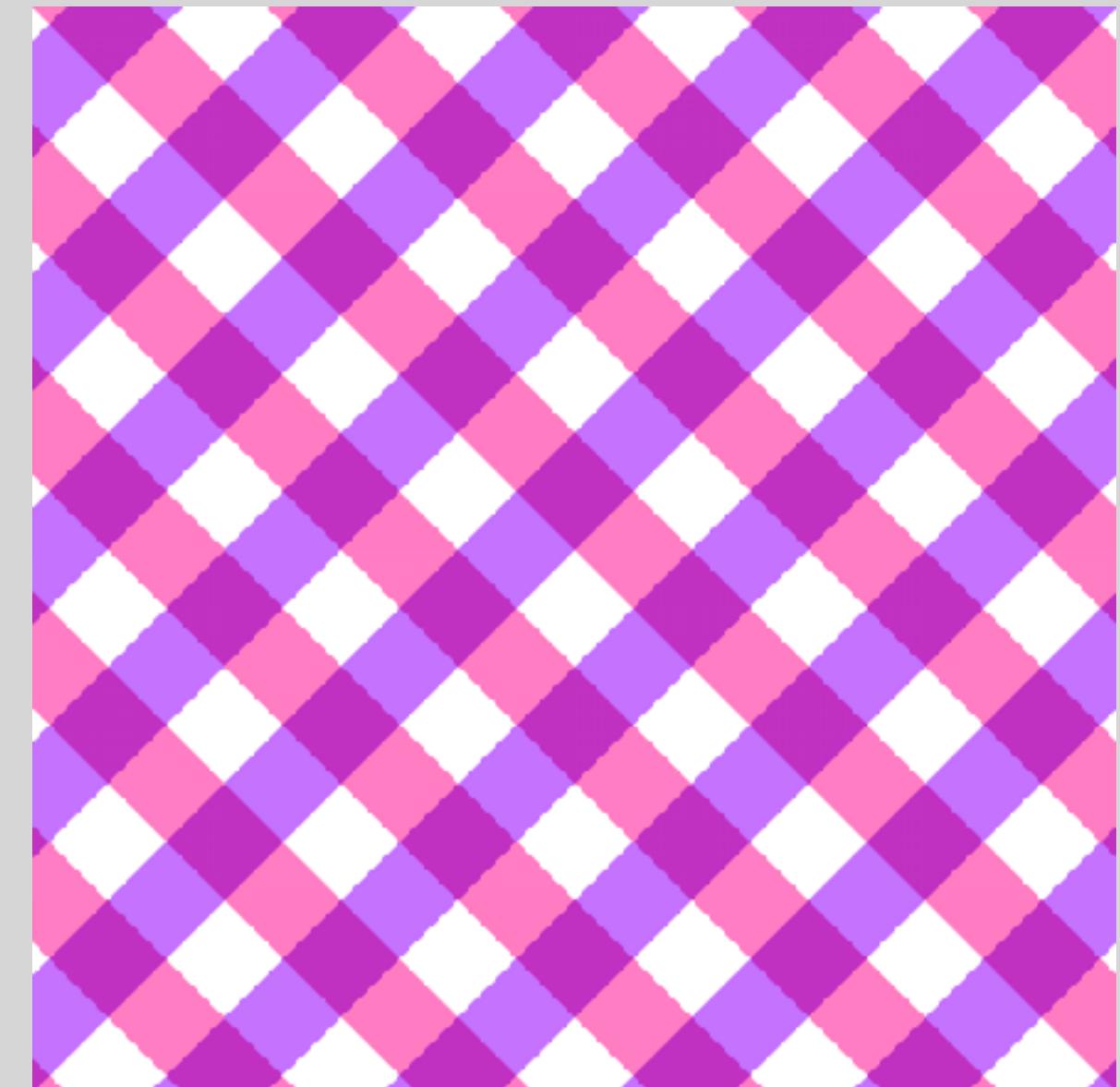
## 2. Moving gradients

code voor jou:

[codepen.io/shooft/pen/rNbwKdq](https://codepen.io/shooft/pen/rNbwKdq)

uitwerking:

[codepen.io/shooft/pen/yLrXegl](https://codepen.io/shooft/pen/yLrXegl)



## 3. Omdat het kan (ga los)

code voor jou:

[codepen.io/shooft/pen/Pogjaab](https://codepen.io/shooft/pen/Pogjaab)

voorbeeld:

[codepen.io/shooft/live/VwNWeEg](https://codepen.io/shooft/live/VwNWeEg)

# Илько соговъ

CSS challenge #9