

## Homework 4

Return your answers by email to [jaime.seguel@upr.edu](mailto:jaime.seguel@upr.edu) on October 5th, 2018; no later than 4:30PM.

1. Given the NFSA  $N = (\{a, b, c, d, e\}, \{0, 1\}, \delta, a, \{e\})$ , where

$\delta$	0	1	$\epsilon$
$a$	$\{c\}$	$\{b\}$	$\emptyset$
$b$	$\emptyset$	$\{a, d\}$	$\emptyset$
$c$	$\emptyset$	$\{d\}$	$\{b\}$
$d$	$\{b, c\}$	$\{d\}$	$\{e\}$
$e$	$\{a\}$	$\emptyset$	$\emptyset$

use the method discussed in class to find

- (a) the language of  $N$ ;
  - (b) a deterministic automaton that is equivalent to  $N$ .
2. Find a proof of the pumping lemma for regular languages based exclusively on regular expressions (**do not use automata**). The first sentence in your proof should be: *Since  $L$  is regular, there is a regular expression  $R$  representing  $L$ .*