

ab \ cd	00	01	11	10
00	1	1	1	0
01	0	1	1	0
11	0	1	1	0
10	1	0	1	1

$$S = cd + bd + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} + a\bar{b}\bar{d}$$

ab \ cd	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	0	0
01	1	0	1	1
11	0	1	1	1
10	1	0	0	0

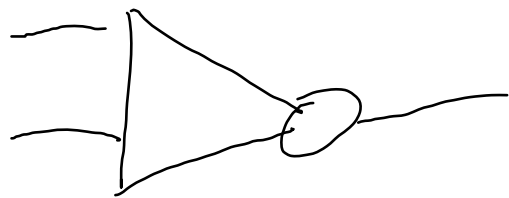
$$S = bc + \bar{a}b\bar{c} + abd + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}d + a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}$$

ab \ cd	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	0	0
01	1	0	1	1
11	0	1	1	1
10	1	0	0	0

$$S = cb + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}d + \bar{a}b\bar{c}\bar{d} + ab\bar{c}d + a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}$$

$$S = cb + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}d + a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d} + b\bar{c}(\bar{a}\bar{d} + ad)$$

NOR



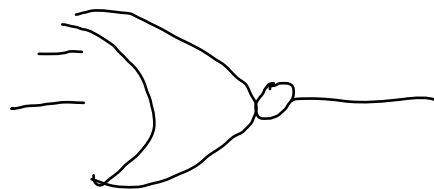
OU



ET



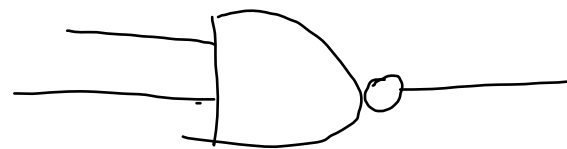
NOR OU



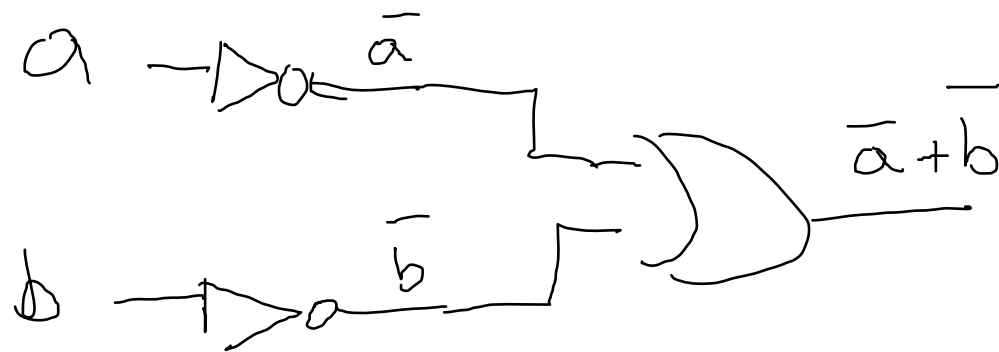
XOR



NOR ET



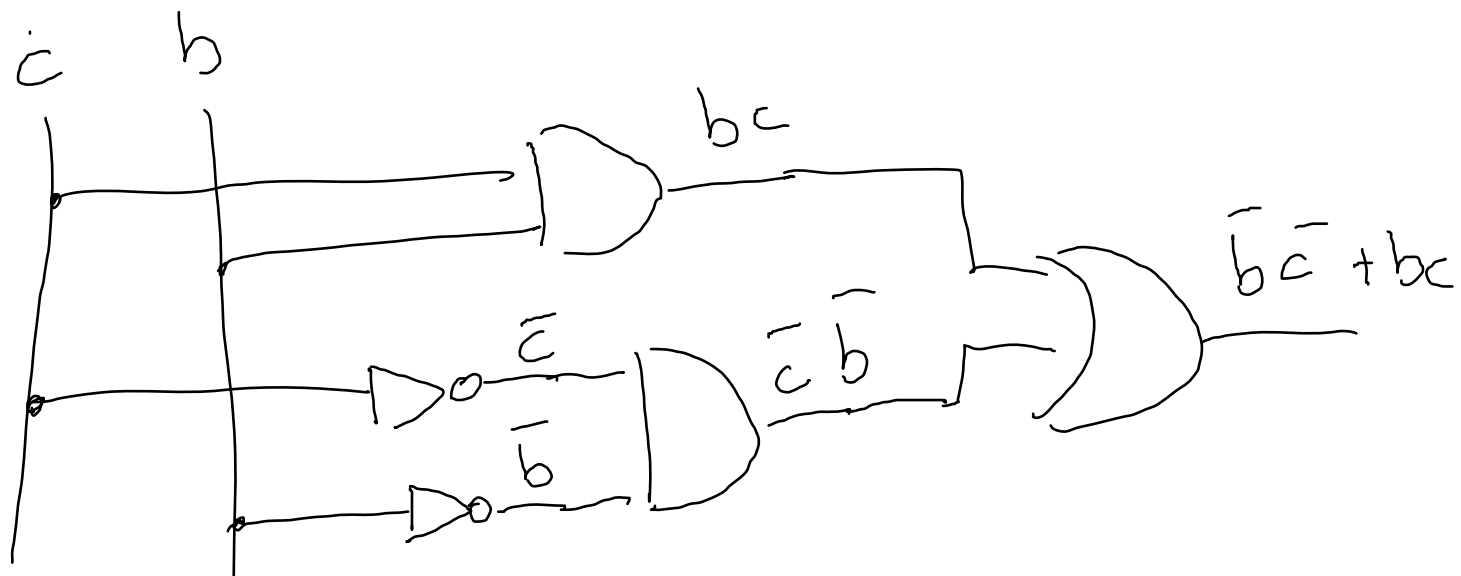
b a	0	1
0	0	1
1	1	0



$$S = \bar{a} + \bar{b}$$

a \ bc	00	01	10	11
0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1

$$S = \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc$$



$$b \cdot \bar{b}$$

a \ bc	00	01	10	11
0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1

$$S = \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc$$

b	c	S
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$\bar{S} = \overline{\bar{b}\bar{c} + bc}$$

$$= \overline{\bar{b}\bar{c}} \cdot \overline{bc}$$

$$= (b+c) \cdot (\bar{b}+\bar{c})$$

$$= \underbrace{b\bar{b}} + b\bar{c} + c\bar{b} + c\bar{c} = bc\bar{c} + c\bar{b}$$

$$= b \oplus c$$

$$b \cdot \bar{b}$$

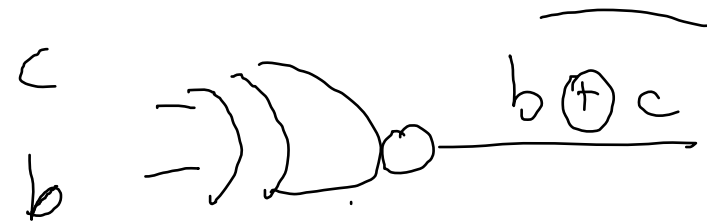
a \ bc	00	01	10	11
0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1

$$S = \bar{b}\bar{c} + bc$$

b	c	S
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$\bar{S} = \overline{\bar{b}\bar{c} + bc} = b \oplus c$$

$$S = b \oplus c$$



51

a \ b	00	01	11	10
d \ c	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	1	1
01	0	1	1	1
11	1	1	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

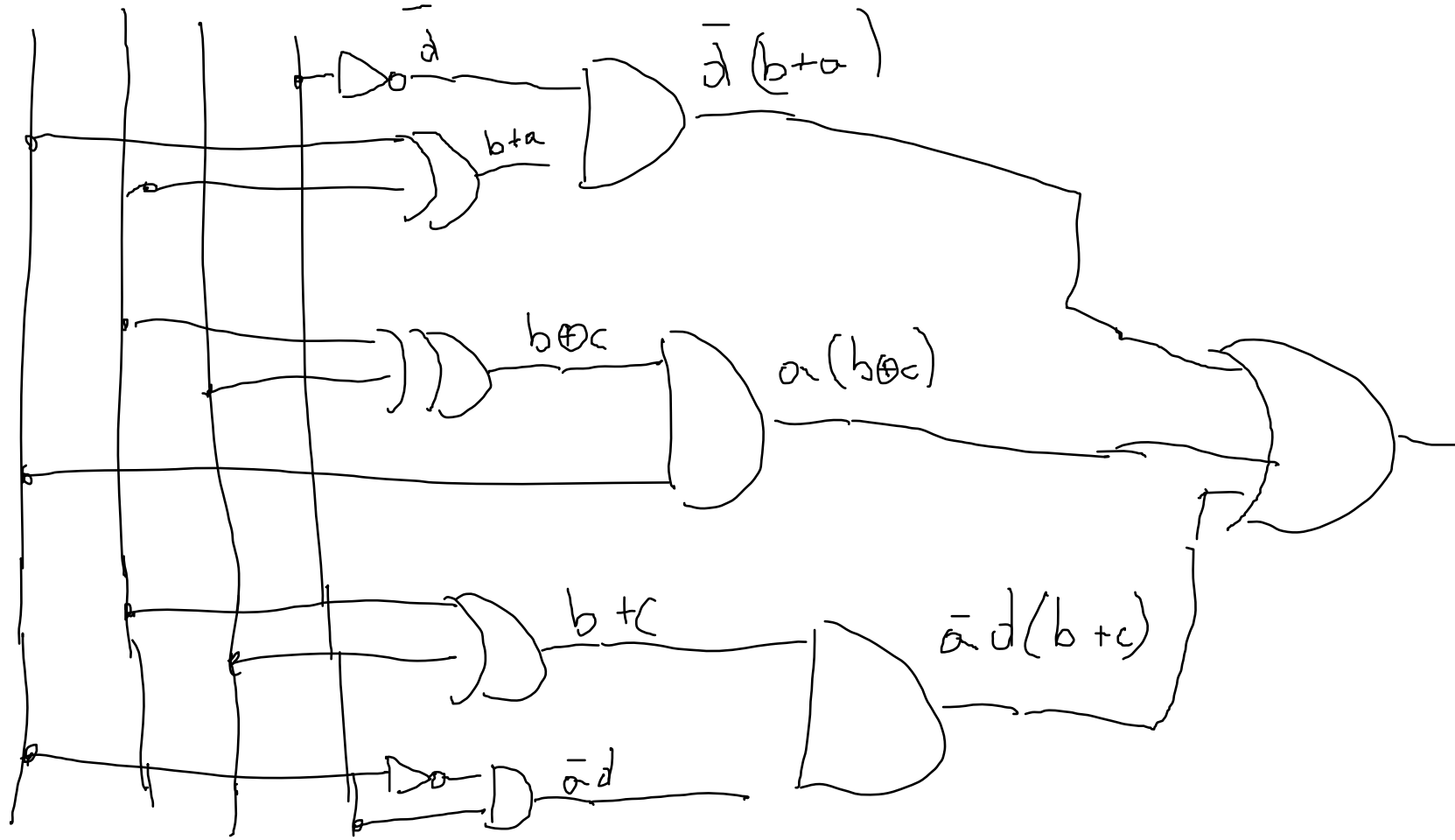
$$S = \underline{\bar{d}}b + \underline{\bar{c}}ab + \underline{\bar{d}}\underline{\bar{a}}\bar{b} + \underline{d}\underline{\bar{c}}\bar{a} + \underline{a}\underline{\bar{b}}c + \underline{a}\underline{\bar{d}}$$

$$S = \underline{\bar{d}}(b+a) + \underline{\bar{a}}\underline{\bar{d}}(\bar{b}+c) + a(\underline{\bar{b}}c + \underline{\bar{c}}b)$$

$$S = \bar{d}(b+a) + \bar{a}\bar{d}(\bar{b}+c) + a(b \oplus c)$$

d	c	b	a	Z
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	0

a b c d



$$S = \bar{d}(b+a) + \bar{a}d(b+c) + a(b \oplus c)$$

d	c	b	a	Z
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	0

$$F_1 = a.b.\bar{c} + \bar{a}.\bar{b}.c + a.\bar{b}.\bar{c} + a.\bar{b}.c$$

$\begin{array}{c} c \\ \backslash \\ ab \end{array}$	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	1

$$F_1 = a\bar{c} + c\bar{b}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_1 &= a\bar{c} (b + \bar{b}) + \bar{b}c (\bar{a} + a) \\ &= a\bar{c} + \bar{b}c \end{aligned}$$

$$F_2 = \underbrace{\bar{a}.\bar{b}.c.\bar{d}} + \bar{a}.b.\bar{c}.d + a.\bar{b}.c.\bar{d} + \underbrace{\bar{a}.\bar{b}.\bar{c}.d} + \underbrace{a.b.\bar{c}.d} + \underbrace{\bar{a}.b.c.d} + \underbrace{a.\bar{b}.\bar{c}.\bar{d}}$$

$\bar{a} b \bar{c} d$

$\begin{array}{c} cd \\ \backslash ab \end{array}$	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	0	1
01	0	1	1	0
11	0	1		0
10	1	0	0	1

$$F_2 = \bar{c}\bar{a}\bar{b} + \bar{c}\bar{a}\bar{b} + d\bar{a}b + b\bar{c}d$$

$$F_3 = \bar{a}.\bar{b}.\bar{c}.\bar{d} + \bar{a}.\bar{b}.\bar{c}.d + \bar{a}.\bar{b}.c.d + \bar{a}.\bar{b}.c.\bar{d} + a.b.\bar{c}.d + a.b.c.d + a.\bar{b}.\bar{c}.d + a.\bar{b}.c.\bar{d} + a.\bar{b}.c.d + a.\bar{b}.c.\bar{d}$$

$\begin{array}{c} c \backslash d \\ a \backslash b \end{array}$	11	10	00	01
00	0	0	1	0
01	1	1	1	0
11	1	1	1	0
10	0	1	1	0

$$F_3 = c\bar{b} + \bar{b}d + \bar{a}\bar{b} + ad$$

