第六次作业

1 设 $A \in \mathbb{F}^{n \times n}, B \in \mathbb{F}^{n \times n}$

(1) 求

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} 0 & A \\ B & I_n \end{array}\right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{cc} I_n & 0 \\ -B & I_n \end{array}\right).$$

- (2) 试用 (1) 及 Laplace 展开证明 $\det AB = \det A \cdot \det B$.
- **2** 举例说明存在矩阵 A, B, 使得 $\det AB \neq \det BA$. 问: A, B 是否可取为方阵?

3 设

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} \not \exists r \mid b_i \neq 0, i = 1, \dots, n \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ & \ddots \\ & & b_n \end{pmatrix}.$$

求 det $(A - BB^T)$.

4 设 $A \in \mathbb{F}^{n \times m}, B \in \mathbb{F}^{m \times n}$. 证明: $\lambda^n \det (\lambda I_m - AB) = \lambda^m \det (\lambda I_n - BA)$.