

$$\frac{8 \times 10^6}{10^4} = 8 \times 10^2$$

$$= 800$$

1024 ; 10 MHz

$$10 \text{ MHz} : 1024 = 9765.63 \text{ Hz}$$

$$1.28 \text{ MHz} : 9765.63 \text{ Hz}$$

$$= 127.99$$

$$\approx 128$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2.4 \text{ GHz} \\ 6 \text{ dB antenna gain.} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 0 \text{ dB gain} \\ \text{sens } -64 \text{ dBm} \end{array} \right.$$

Cannot receive below - 64 dBm

$$\text{Signal is } 20 \text{ dB} + 6 \text{ dB} = 26 \text{ dB}$$

$$26 - -64 \text{ dB} = 90 \text{ dB}$$

At 90 dB

Free space path loss

$$PL = 20 \log(d) + 20 \log(f) - 147.55$$

$$20 \log(d) = PL - 20 \log(f) + 147.55$$

$$\log_{10}(d) = \frac{PL}{20} - \log_{10}(f) + 7.3775$$

$$10^{\log_{10}(d)} = 10^{\left(\frac{PL}{20} - \log_{10}(f) + 7.3775\right)}$$

$$d = 10^{\left(PL/20 - \log_{10}(f) + 7.3775\right)}$$

logarithmic

for linear max distance

$$d = \frac{c}{4\pi f} \sqrt{\frac{P_T}{P_R}}$$

to use logarithmically

$$d = \frac{c}{4\pi f} \sqrt{10^{\frac{dB}{10}}}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} d = \frac{c}{4\pi f} \sqrt{10^{90/10}} \\ = \frac{c}{4\pi f} \sqrt{10^9} \end{array} \right.$$

3/5m

2.4 GHz router.  
6 dB gain.

Power at 100 mW  
↑  
20 dBm

Laptop - 0 dB gain.

Sens. -60 dBm.

Max signal loss  $20 + 6 - -60$   
 $= 86$ .

At 150 m, signal loss is 83.57 dB

