

## **Basic Security Requirements**

The so-called *CIA Paradigm* for information security states three requirements:

- Confidentiality: information can be accessed only by authorized entities.
- Integrity: information can be modified only by authorized entities, and only in the way such entities are entitled to modify it.
- Availability: information must be available to all the parties who have a right to access it, within specified time constraints.

"A" conflicts with "C" and "I": engineering problem.