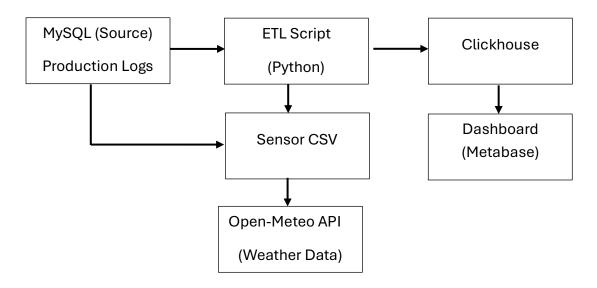
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Pipeline Design



Component	Technology	Purpose
Source Database	MySQL	Stores raw production_logs data
IoT Sensor Input	CSV	Logs real-time equipment metrics
Weather Data	Open-Meteo API	Provides historical daily weather data for Berau,
		Kalimantan, Indonesia
ETL	Python	Orchestrates extraction, transformation, and loading
		processes
Data Warehouse	ClickHouse	Stores daily-level computed metrics for analytical
Dashboard	Metabase	Provides user-friendly visualizations and reports.
Containerization	Docker, Docker	Simplifies deployment and environment consistency.
	Compose	

ETL Process

The ETL process is fully automated and consists of several sequential stages:

1. Extraction

- Production Logs: Retrieved from a MySQL database (production_logs table) with fields date, mine_id, shift, tons_extracted, quality_grade
- Sensor Data: Loaded from a CSV file equipment_sensors.csv with fields timestamp, equipment_id, status, fuel_consumption, maintenance alert
- Weather Data: Fetched daily data from the Open-Meteo API using the date as the query parameter and coordinates of the mining site (latitude and longitude). Extracted fields are temperature 2m mean, precipitation sum

2. Transformation

Daily metrics are computed as follows:

Metric	Description	
total_production_daily	Total coal extracted (tons_extracted) per day	
average_quality_grade	Average of quality_grade per day	
equipment_utilization	Total active equipment hours / total available hours (percentage)	
fuel_efficiency	Fuel used per ton of coal mined (total_fuel / total_production_daily)	
temperature_mean	Mean daily temperature (°C) from Open-Meteo	
precipitation	Daily rainfall (mm) from Open-Meteo	
weather_impact	Correlation between precipitation and total_production_daily	

After metrics are computed:

- a. Sensor data timestamps are aggregated into daily summaries.
- b. Fuel consumption and operational status are joined per equipment and per date.
- c. Weather data is joined on date for enrichment.

3. Loading

Final data is inserted into a ClickHouse table called daily production metrics. The schema:

Data Validation

Before loading data, strict validation checks are applied:

Check Description	Validation Logic
Valid production values	total_production_daily >= 0
Equipment utilization within bounds	0 <= equipment_utilization <= 100
Weather completeness	No missing temperature_mean or precipitation values
Fuel division safety	Division by zero handled in fuel_efficiency computation
Error logging	All anomalies are logged in etl_errors.log

If any check fails, the ETL process is halted and the error is logged with timestamps for debugging.