## Software libre sobre hardware libre



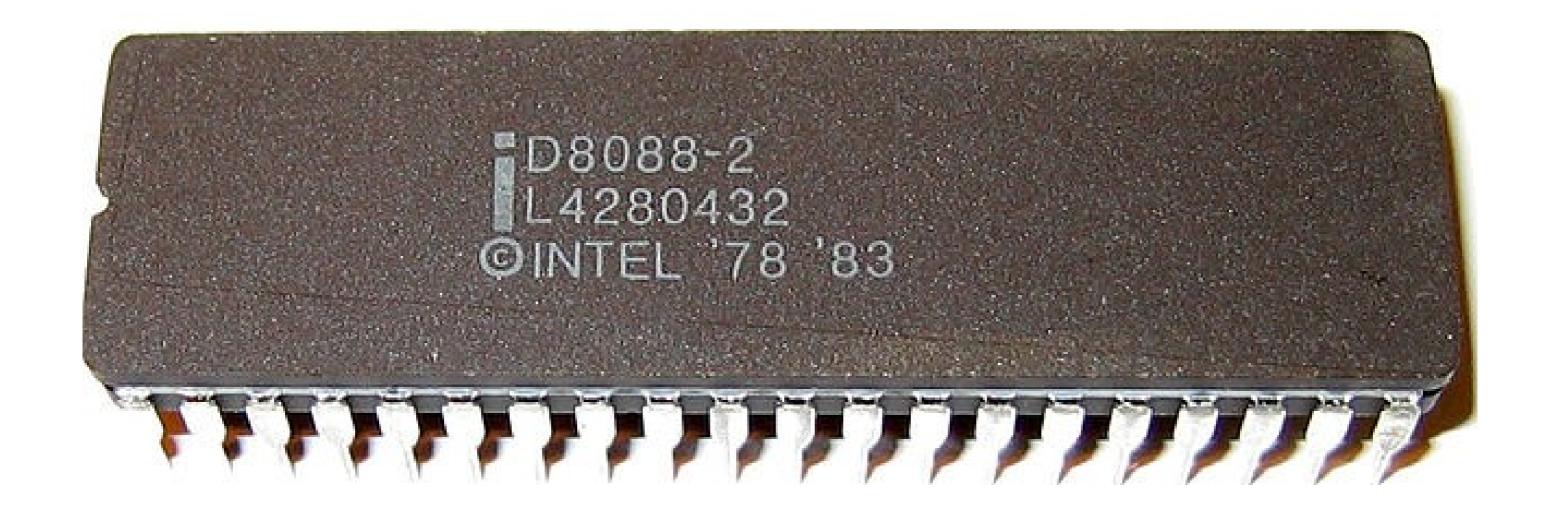
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## Agenda



- x86 de inseguridad
- RiscV
- Slackware-riscv64
- Ofrecer recursos a la comunidad

## ¿Arquitectura x86, x86-64?



#### Sandsifter

```
Cone
```

```
VIA Nano U3500@1000MHz
arch: 32 / processor: 0 / vendor: CentaurHauls / family: 6 / model: n/a / stepping: 8 / ucode: n/a
   *****
   > 0f....
                                     0fa7c2
     > 0f0d......
                                                    (<u></u>)
(1)
(3)
(5)
     > 0f18..
                                     prefixes:
     > 0fla..
                                     valids:
     > 0f1b..
                                     lengths:
     > 0f1c..
                                     signums:
                                                    (sigtrap)
     > 0fld..
                                     signals:
                                                    (2)
     > 0fle..
                                     sicodes:
     > 0f1f...
     > 0fa7...
         0fa7c1
                                     capstone:
                                       (unk)
         0fa7c3
                                       n/a
         0fa7c4
         01a7c5
                                     ndisasm:
         0fa7c6
                                       (unknown)
         0fa7c7
                                       n/a
     > 0fae..
   > c4....
                                     objdump:
                                       (unknown)
   > c5....
                                       n/a
   > db ...
       dbee
       dbe1
   > df . .
       dfc0
       dfc1
      dfc2
             J: DOWN
  down,
            K: UP
            L: all
   collapse H: all
            G: end
   previous }: next
 q: quit and print
```

# Spectre, Meltdown y más

Variant	Description	CVE	Codename	Affected CPUs	More info
Variant 1	Bounds check bypass	CVE-2017-5753	Spectre v1	Intel, AMD, ARM	Website
Variant 1.1	Bounds check bypass on stores	CVE-2018-3693	Spectre 1.1	Intel, AMD, ARM	Paper
Variant 1.2	Read-only protection bypass	CVE unknown	Spectre 1.2	Intel, AMD, ARM	Paper
Variant 2	Branch target injection	CVE-2017-5715	Spectre v2	Intel, AMD, ARM	Website
Variant 3	Rogue data cache load	CVE-2017-5754	Meltdown	Intel, ARM	Website
Variant 3a	Rogue system register read	CVE-2018-3640	-	Intel, AMD, ARM, IBM	Mitre
Variant 4	Speculative store bypass	CVE-2018-3639	SpectreNG	Intel, AMD, ARM, IBM	Microsoft blog post
-	Return mispredict	-	SpectreRSB	Intel, AMD, ARM	Paper
-	Access-driven remote Evict+Reload cache attack	-	NetSpectre	Intel, AMD, ARM	Paper

## Chips libres

- RISC es una forma de diseñar procesadores, usando simplicidad para alcanzar diseño.
- Se han venido usando en UCB, varias generaciones de procesadores académicos, RISC-V sería la 5ta versión
- Podemos correr varias implementaciones de procesadores RISC-V en FPGAs
- Algunos miembros: NVidia, Espressif, Microsemi, Lattice, MediaTek, Qualcom, Esperanto.ai, General Electric

## Chips libres



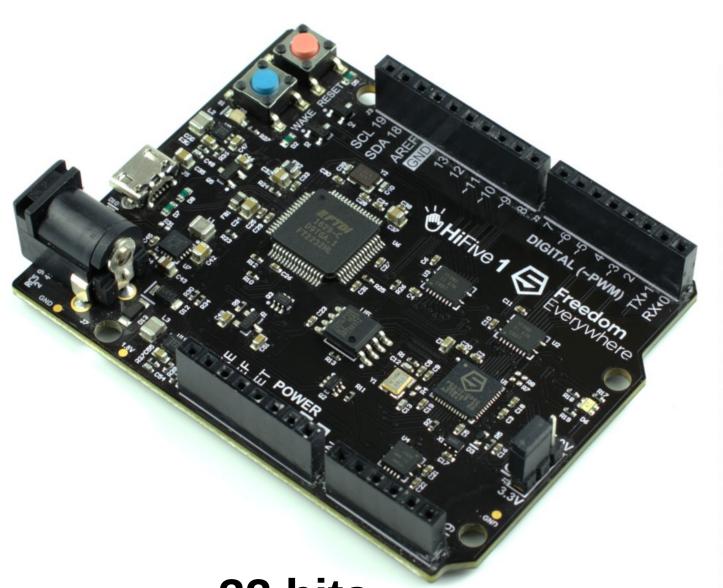
177 miembros

#### RiscV

- Pocas instrucciones, sencillo de aprender, crear software para arquitectura. Elegante
- Para 32 bits (microcontroladoras), 64 bits ("Linux") y en papel para 128 bits
- Evita SIMDs, para usar Vectores
- Sencillo de integrar múltiples tipos de cores

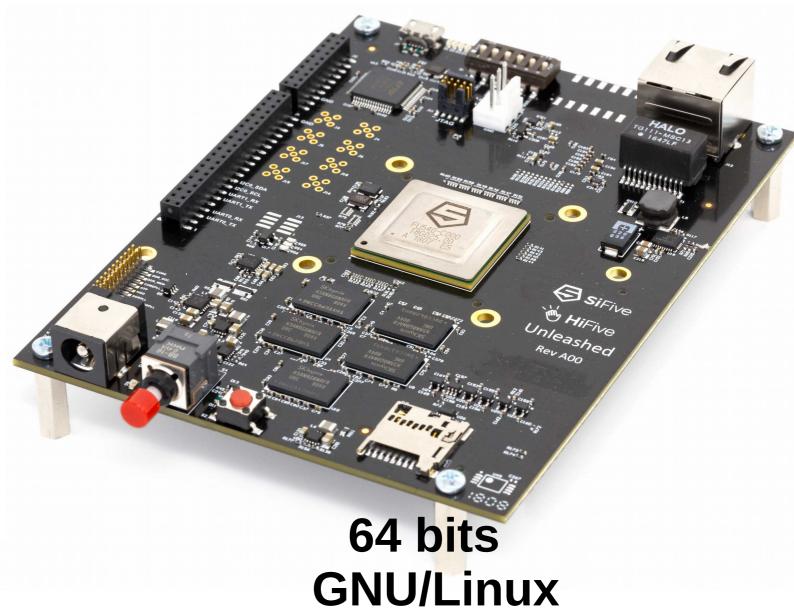
#### SiFive





32 bits Microcontroladora

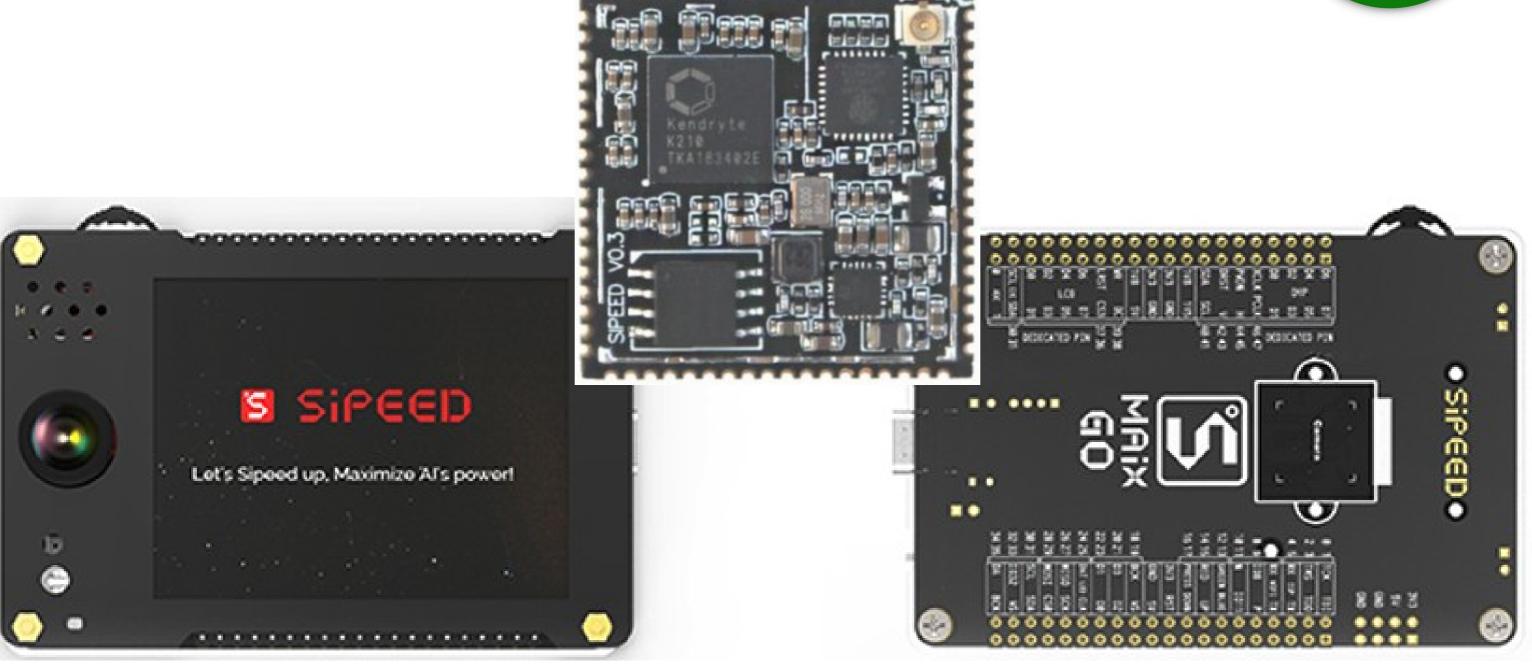
https://www.sifive.com/products/hifive1/

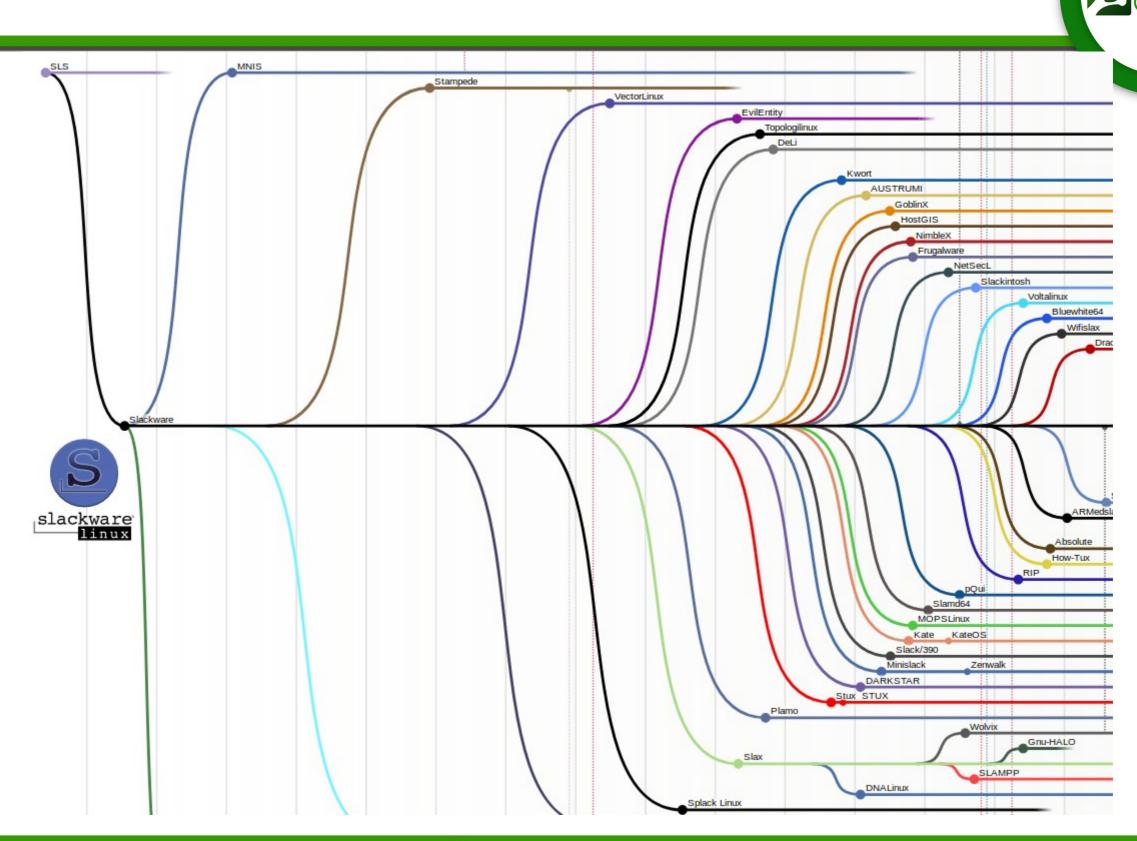


https://www.sifive.com/products/hifive-unleashed/

#### Seeed: Riscv + Al







Patrick Volkerding, creador de Slackware, la distro

más vieja

existente, base de

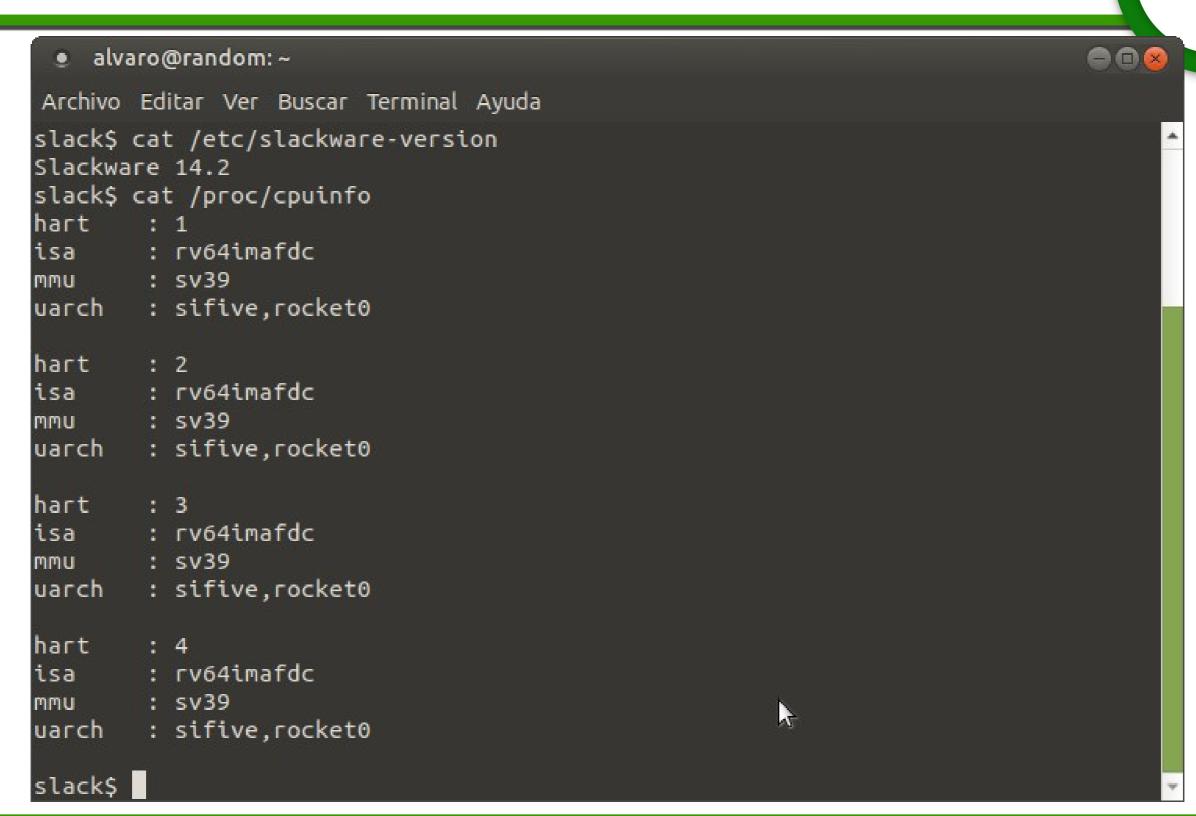
Splack Linux



7 COLG

slackware/slackware-9.1/ChangeLog.txt

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- Port para riscv64 en progreso, +823 paquetes hasta el momento, "chroot" de +4.4GiB
- Están listos los paquetes más importantes de las series básicas, lo suficiente para correr un shell, todos los comandos básicos de Unix y usar algunas herramientas de desarrollo
- Se ofrece hardware HFU para desarrolladores en Costa Rica y Centroamérica

https://github.com/fede2cr/slackware\_riscv



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https://www.greencore.co.cr



### ¿Dudas o consultas?



## Muchas gracias