

# TP de Especificación

# Análisis Habitacional Argentino

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Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

## Grupo XX

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#### 1. Problemas

#### 1.1. proc. esEncuestaValida

```
proc esEncuestaValida (in th: eph_h, in ti : eph_i, out result: Bool) {
                      Pre {true}
                      Post \{res = true \leftrightarrow validarEncuesta(th, ti)\}
}
pred validarEncuesta (th: eph_h, ti: eph_i) {
                     /* tabla hogares */
                     (esTabla(th, largoItemHogar) \land_L
                      (\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |th| \longrightarrow_L (
                                          codigoValido_h(th, ti, i) \wedge a\tilde{n}oyTrimestreCongruente_h(th, i) \wedge attEnRango_h(th, i)
                     ))) \
                      /* tabla individuos */
                     (esTabla(ti, largoItemIndividuo) \land_L
                      (\forall i: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |ti| \longrightarrow_L (
                                          codigoValido_i(th, ti, i) \land a\tilde{n}oyTrimestreCongruente_i(th, ti, i) \land attEnRango_i(ti, i) \land
                                           individuosEnHogar(ti, ti[i][@indcodusu]) \le 20
                     )))
}
pred codigoValido<sub>h</sub> (th: eph_h, ti: eph_i, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                      (\exists j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |ti| \land_L
                                          th[i][@hogcodusu] = ti[j][@indcodusu] \\
                     ) \
                      \neg(\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq k < |th| \land k \neq i \land_L
                                          th[i][@hogcodusu] = th[k][@hogcodusu]
}
pred añoyTrimestreCongruente<sub>h</sub> (th: eph_h, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                      th[i][@hoga\~no] = th[0][@hoga\~no] \land th[i][@hogtrimestre] = th[0][@hogtrimestre]
pred attEnRango<sub>h</sub> (th: eph_h, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                     0 \leq th[i][@hogcodusu] \ \land \ 1 \leq th[i][@ii7] \leq 3 \ \land \ 1 \leq th[i][@region] \leq 6 \ \land \ 0 \leq th[i][@mas\_500] \leq 1 \ \land \ th[i][@
                     1 \le th[i][@iv1] \le 5 \land 0 < th[i][@ii2] \le th[i][@iv2] \land 1 \le th[i][@ii3] \le 2
pred codigoValido<sub>i</sub> (th: eph_h, ti: eph_i, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                     (\exists j: \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |th| \wedge_L
                                          ti[i][@indcodusu] = th[j][@hogcodusu]
                      \neg(\exists k : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le k < |ti| \land k \ne i \land_L (
                                           ti[i][@indcodusu] = ti[k][@indcodusu] \land ti[i][@componente] = ti[k][@componente]
                     ))
}
pred añoyTrimestreCongruente<sub>i</sub> (th: eph_h, ti: eph_i, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                     ti[i][@inda\~no] = th[0][@hoga\~no] \land ti[i][@indtrimestre] = th[0][@hogtrimestre]
pred attEnRango<sub>i</sub> (ti: eph_i, i: \mathbb{Z}) {
                     0 \le ti[i][@indcodusu] \ \land \ 0 \le ti[i][@componente] < 20 \ \land \ 1 \le ti[i][@ch4] \le 2 \ \land \ 0 \le ti[i][@ch6] \ \land 
                     0 \leq ti[i][@nivel\_ed] \leq 1 \ \land \ -1 \leq ti[i][@estado] \leq 1 \ \land \ 0 \leq ti[i][@cat\_ocup] \leq 4 \ \land \ -1 \leq ti[i][@p47t] \land 1 \leq ti[i][@estado] \leq 1 
                      1 \le ti[i][@ppo4g] \le 10
}
```

#### 1.2. proc. histHabitacional

#### 1.3. proc. laCasaEstaQuedandoChica

### 1.4. proc. creceElTeleworkingEnCiudadesGrandes

```
 \begin{array}{c} \operatorname{Pre} \left\{ & \operatorname{Pre} \left\{ \\ & (\operatorname{validar} Enc \operatorname{uesta}(t1h,\ t1i)\ \land\ \operatorname{validar} Enc \operatorname{uesta}(t2h,\ t2i))\ \land_L \\ & (\operatorname{validar} Enc \operatorname{uesta}(t1h,\ t1i)\ \land\ \operatorname{validar} Enc \operatorname{uesta}(t2h,\ t2i))\ \land_L \\ & (\operatorname{t1h}[0][@hoga \~no] = t2h[0][@hoga \~no] - 1\ \land\ t1h[0][@hogtrimestre] = t2h[0][@hogtrimestre]) \right\} \\ \operatorname{Post} \left\{ res = \operatorname{true} \iff \operatorname{porcentaje} Teleworking(t1h,\ t1i)\ < \operatorname{porcentaje} Teleworking(t2h,\ t2i) \right\} \\ \operatorname{Pred} \left\{ \operatorname{esHogarValidoParaTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{h:\ hogar} \right) \left\{ h[@mas.500] = 1\ \land\ (h[@iv1] = 1\ \lor\ h[@iv1] = 2) \right\} \\ \operatorname{pred} \left\{ \operatorname{viveEnHogarValido} \left( \operatorname{th:\ eph_h}, \operatorname{p:\ individuo} \right) \left\{ \operatorname{esHogarValidoParaTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{th} [\operatorname{indiceHogarPorCodusu}(th,\ p[@indcodusu])]) \right\} \\ \operatorname{pred} \left\{ \operatorname{haceTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{th:\ eph_h}, \operatorname{p:\ individuo} \right) \left\{ \operatorname{viveEnHogarValido} \left( \operatorname{th.\ p} \right) \land\ p[@ii3] = 1\ \land\ p[@ppo4g] = 6 \right\} \\ \\ \operatorname{pred} \left\{ \operatorname{elUniversoNoEsVacio} \left( \operatorname{th:\ eph_h} \right) \left\{ \left( \exists i : \mathbb{Z} \right) (0 \le i < |\operatorname{th}|\ \land_L \ esHogarValidoParaTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{th}[i]) \right) \right\} \\ \operatorname{aux} \left\{ \operatorname{porcentajeTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{th:\ eph_h}, \operatorname{ti:\ eph_h} \right) : \operatorname{R} = \sum_{\substack{|ti|-1\\ |ti|-1}} \left( \operatorname{if\ haceTeleworking} \left( \operatorname{th}, ti[j] \right) \operatorname{then\ 1\ else\ 0\ fi} \right) \\ \operatorname{else\ 0\ fi} ; \\ \sum_{k=0} \left( \operatorname{if\ viveEnHogarValido} \left( \operatorname{th}, ti[k] \right) \operatorname{then\ 1\ else\ 0\ fi} \right) \\ \end{array} \right\}
```

#### 1.5. proc. costoSubsidioMejora

```
\label{eq:proc_costoSubsidioMejora} \begin{aligned} & \text{proc_costoSubsidioMejora} \text{ (in th: } eph_i, \text{ in ti: } eph_i, \text{ in monto: } \mathbb{Z}, \text{ out res: } \mathbb{Z}) \text{ } \\ & \text{Pre} \text{ } \{validarEncuesta(th, \ ti) \land monto \geq 0\} \\ & \text{Post} \text{ } \{res = monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Post} \text{ } \{res = monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\} \\ & \text{Pred_cost} \text{ } \{monto* \sum_{j=0}^{|th|-1} (\text{if } esHogarValidoParaSubsidio(ti, \ th[j]) \text{ else } 0 \text{ fi)}\}
```

# 2. Predicados y Auxiliares generales

#### 2.1. predicados generales

```
\begin{split} & \text{pred esMatriz } (\mathbf{s}: seq \langle seq \langle T \rangle \rangle) \; \{ \\ & \quad (\forall i: \mathbb{Z}) (0 \leq i < |s| \longrightarrow_L |s[i]| = |s[0]|) \\ \} \\ & \text{pred esTabla } (\mathbf{m}: seq \langle seq \langle T \rangle \rangle, \, \text{columnas: } \mathbb{Z}) \; \{ \\ & \quad |m| > 0 \wedge_L \, (|m[0]| = columnas \wedge esMatriz(m)) \\ \} \end{split}
```

#### 2.2. auxiliares generales

```
\texttt{aux individuosEnHogar (ti:} \ eph_i, \ \texttt{codusu}_h \text{:} \ \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} \ = \sum_{i=0}^{|ti|-1} \mathsf{if} \ ti[i] \\ @indcodusu] = codusu_h \ \mathsf{then} \ 1 \ \mathsf{else} \ 0 \ \mathsf{fi} \ ;
/* indiceHogarPorCodusu asume codusu_h existe en la tabla y es único */
aux indiceHogarPorCodusu (th: eph_h, codusu_h: \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} = \sum_{i=0}^{|th|-1} if\ th[i][@hogcodusu] = codusu_h then i else 0 fi;
2.3.
         tipos y enumerados
type dato = \mathbb{Z}
type individuo = seq\langle dato \rangle
type hogar = seq\langle dato \rangle
type eph_i = seq\langle individuo\rangle
type eph_h = seq\langle hogar \rangle
type joinHI = seg\langle hogar \times individuo \rangle
enum ItemHogar {
         hogcodusu, hogaño, hogtrimestre, hoglatitud, hoglongitud, ii7, region, mas_500, iv1, iv2, ii2, ii3
enum ItemIndividuo {
         indcodusu, componente, indaño, indtrimestre, ch4, ch6, nivel_ed, cat_ocup, p47t, ppo4g
2.4.
         referencias
aux @hogcodusu : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(hogcodusu);
aux Ohogaño: \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(hogaño);
aux Chogtrimestre : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(hogtrimestre);
aux Choglatitud: \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(hoglatitud);
aux Choglongitud: \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(hoglongitud);
aux @ii7 : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(ii7);
aux Oregion: \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(region);
aux Qmas_500 : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(mas_500);
aux @iv1 : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(iv1);
aux @iv2 : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(iv2);
aux @ii2 : \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(ii2);
aux @ii3: \mathbb{Z} = itemHogar.ord(ii3);
aux @indcodusu : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(indcodusu);
aux @componente : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(componente);
aux @indaño : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(indaño);
aux @indtrimestre : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(indtrimestre);
aux @ch4 : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(ch4);
aux Qch6: \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(ch6);
aux @nivel_ed : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(nivel_ed);
aux @cat_ocup : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(cat_ocup);
aux @p47t : \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(p47t);
aux Oppo4g: \mathbb{Z} = itemIndividuo.ord(ppo4g);
```

#### 3. Decisiones tomadas

aux largoItemHogar :  $\mathbb{Z} = 12$ ; aux largoitemIndividuo :  $\mathbb{Z} = 10$ ;