```
MODULE SQL-SYNTAX
   SYNTAX Stmt ::= CREATE DATABASE Id;
                       CREATE TABLE Id(Attributes);
                       ALTER TABLE Id AlterCommands;
                       DROP TABLE Tables;
                       INSERT INTO Id(Columns) VALUES (Values);
   SYNTAX Stmts ::= Stmt
                     Stmt Stmts
   SYNTAX Type ::= VARCHAR
                       SMALLINT
   SYNTAX Command ::= ADD SCHEMA <math>Id(Attributes);
   SYNTAX Attribute ::= Id Type
   SYNTAX Attributes ::= List{Attribute, ","}
   SYNTAX Columns := List\{Id, ","\}
   SYNTAX Value ::= Int
                        ' String
                        null
   SYNTAX Values ::= List\{Value, ","\}
   \mathtt{SYNTAX} \quad \mathit{Add} ::= \ \mathsf{ADD}
                    ADD COLUMN
   SYNTAX AddAttribute ::= Add Attribute
   SYNTAX \quad AddAttributes ::= List\{AddAttribute, ``, "\}
   \mathtt{SYNTAX} \quad \textit{Drop} ::= \ \mathsf{DROP}
                        DROP COLUMN
                        DROP IF EXISTS
                       DROP COLUMN IF EXISTS
   {\tt SYNTAX} \quad \textit{DropAttribute} ::= \textit{Drop} \; \; \textit{Id}
   SYNTAX DropAttributes ::= List\{DropAttribute, ","\}
   {\tt SYNTAX} \quad \textit{RenameColumnAttribute} ::= {\tt RENAME} \quad {\tt COLUMN} \; \textit{Id} \; {\tt TO} \; \textit{Id}
   {\tt SYNTAX} \quad \textit{RenameColumnAttributes} ::= List\{\textit{RenameColumnAttribute}, ``, "\}
   SYNTAX Tables ::= List\{Id, ", "\}
   SYNTAX RenameTable ::= RENAME TO Id
   SYNTAX AlterCommand ::= AddAttribute
                                 DropAttribute
                                 RenameColumnAttribute
                                 RenameTable
   SYNTAX AlterCommands ::= List\{AlterCommand, ", "\}
END MODULE
MODULE SQL
  CONFIGURATION:
                                                             database
                                                                                                         tables
                                                                                                                   table*
                                                                                                                                                                       values*
                                                                 database-name
                                                                                                                       table-name
                                                                                                                                                schema
                                                                                                                                                                           value
                          PGM:Stmts
                                                                                                                                                    .Map
                                                                         .Set
                                                                                                                             .Set
                                                                                                                                                                               .Map
  RULE S1:Stmt S2:Stmts
               S1 \curvearrowright S2
                                                       database-name
                 CREATE DATABASE N{:}Id ;
  RULE
                                                               .Set
                                                          SetItem (N)
                 CREATE TABLE N:Id(A:Attributes);
   RULE
                                                                                            {}^{ullet}Bag
                          ADD SCHEMA N(A) ;
                                                               table
                                                                  table-name
                                                                                          schema
                                                                                                              values
                                                                   \mathsf{SetItem}\,(N)
                                                                                                                  •Bag
                                                                                              .Map
                                                                                                        schema
                                                                              table-name
                 ADD SCHEMA N{:}Id(X{:}Id\ T{:}Type , A{:}Attributes) ;
                                                                               {\tt SetItem}\;(N)
                                                                                                          M:Map
  RULE
                                                                                                         M[X \leftarrow T]
                 ADD SCHEMA N{:}Id({ullet}_{Attributes}) ;
  RULE
                                                                                                                   schema
                                                                                         table-name
                 ALTER TABLE N{:}Id Add X{:}Id T{:}Type , A{:}AddAttributes ;
                                                                                          \mathsf{SetItem}\left(N\right)
  RULE
                                                                                                                      M{:}Map
                                                                                                                    M[X \leftarrow T]
                                                                       table-name
                                                                                                 schema
                                                                                                    M:Map
  RULE
                 ( ALTER TABLE N:Id Add X:Id T:Type ;)
                                                                        SetItem(N)
                                                                                                  M[X \leftarrow T]
                 ALTER TABLE N{:}Id •_{AddAttributes};
  RULE
                                                                                                            schema
                                                                                  table-name
                 ALTER TABLE N:Id\ Drop\ X:Id , D:DropAttributes ;
  RULE
                                                                                   \mathsf{SetItem}\left(N\right)
                                                                                                             M{:}Map \ X \mapsto -\!\!\!-\!\!\!-
                                                                                                                    \dot{M}
                                                                                         schema
                                                               table-name
                                                                                          M{:}Map \ X \mapsto {-\!\!\!-\!\!\!-}
  RULE
                 ( ALTER TABLE N:Id\ Drop\ X:Id ;)
                                                                SetItem(N)
                                                                                                 \dot{M}
                 ALTER TABLE N{:}Id •DropAttributes;
  RULE
                                                                                                            schema
                                                                                  table-name
                 ALTER TABLE N:Id RENAME COLUMN X:Id TO B:Id;
                                                                                   SetItem(N)
                                                                                                             M{:}Map \ X \mapsto T{:}Type
  RULE
                                                                                                                   M[B \leftarrow T]
                                                                     table-name
                 ALTER TABLE N{:}Id RENAME TO X{:}Id;
                                                                       SetItem(N)
  RULE
                                                                       SetItem(X)
                                                         table
                                                            table-name
                 DROP TABLE N:Id, T:Tables;
                                                             SetItem(N)
  RULE
                                                                 {}^{ullet}Bag
                                             table
                                                table-name
                                                 SetItem(N)
                 DROP TABLE N{:}Id ;
  RULE
                                                      \bullet Bag
                 DROP TABLE \bullet_{Tables};
   RULE
                           \bullet_K
                                                                                                                               values
                                                                                   table-name
                                                                                                           schema
                 INSERT INTO N:Id(C:Columns) VALUES (V:Values);
                                                                                    \mathsf{SetItem}\,(N)
                                                                                                             M:Map
   RULE
                                                                                                                                  value
                                                                                                                                   {\tt InsertValues}\;(C,\,V,M)
   SYNTAX Map ::= InsertValues (Columns, Values, Map) [function())]
          InsertValues (C:Id, S:Columns, V:Value, W:Values, M:Map)
               C \mapsto V \quad \text{InsertValues} \; (S, W, M -_{Map} (C \mapsto (M[C])))
  \texttt{RULE} \quad \texttt{InsertValues} \; ( \bullet_{Columns}, \bullet_{Values}, (X{:}Id \mapsto T{:}Type) \;\; M{:}Map)
                 X \mapsto \mathsf{null} InsertValues (\bullet_{Columns}, \bullet_{Values}, M)
  \texttt{RULE} \quad \textbf{InsertValues} \; ( \bullet_{Columns}, \bullet_{Values}, \; \textbf{.Map} )
```

END MODULE

.Map