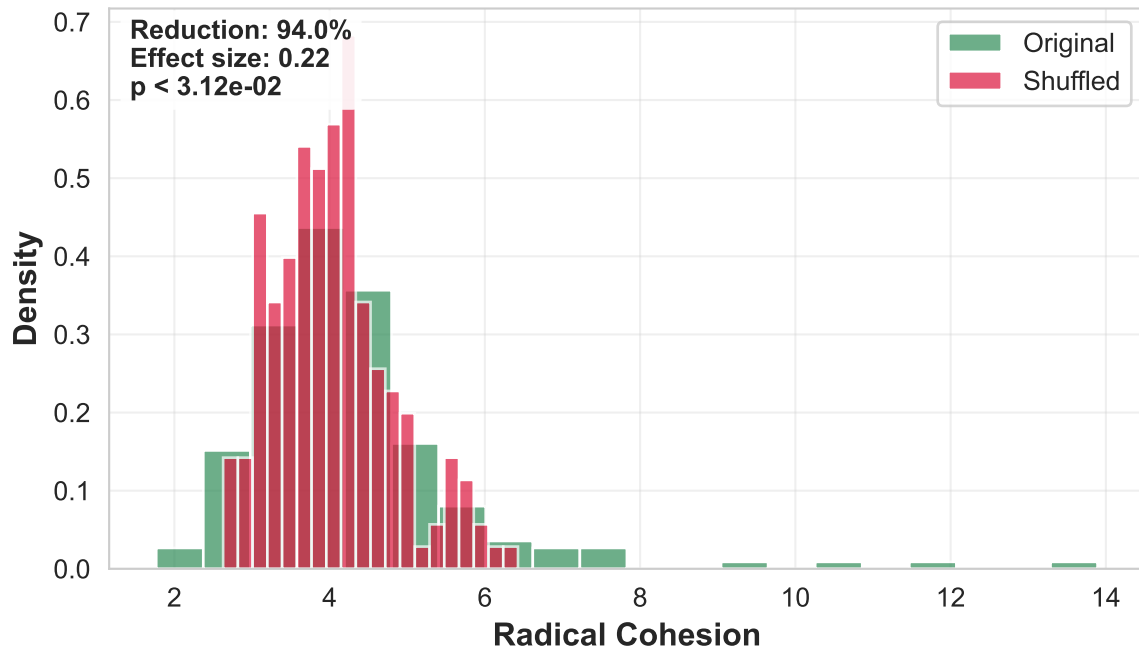
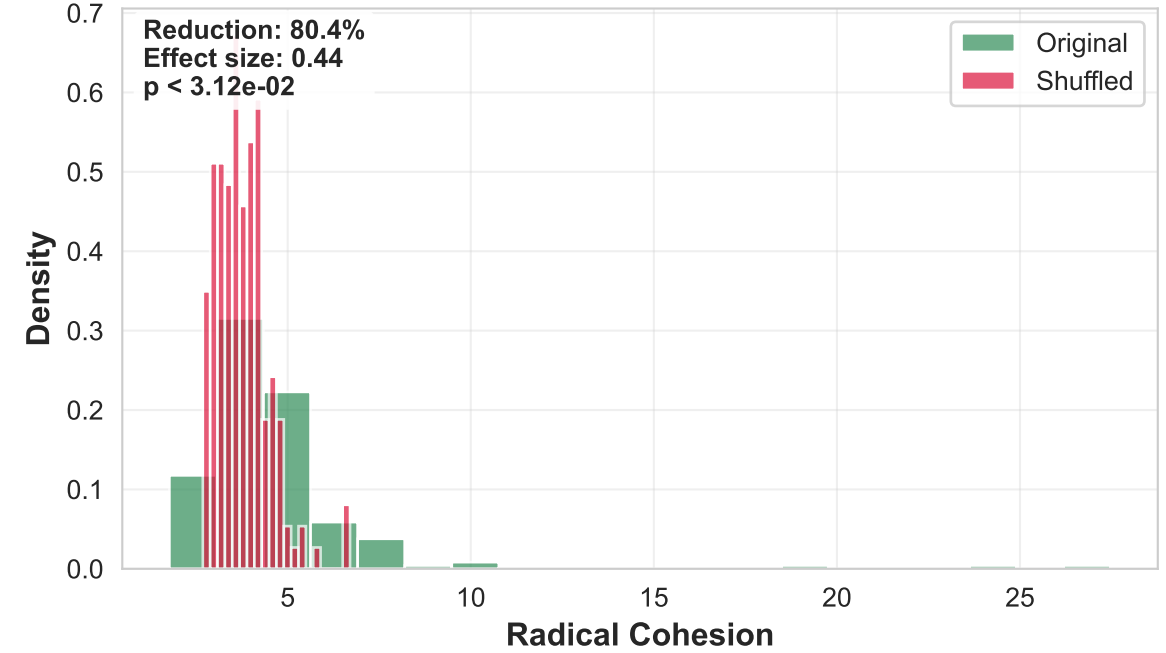


# Radical-Shuffling Causal Experiment: Orthographic Effects on Semantic Cohesion

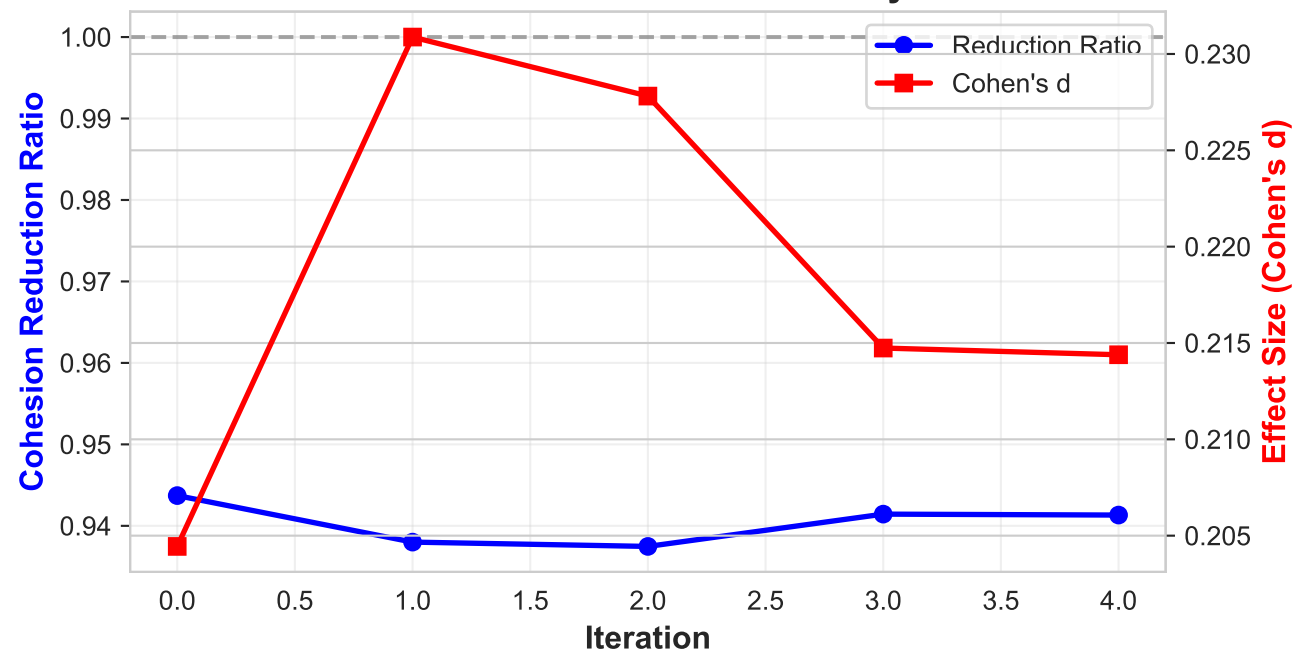
## DISTILUSE: Distribution Comparison



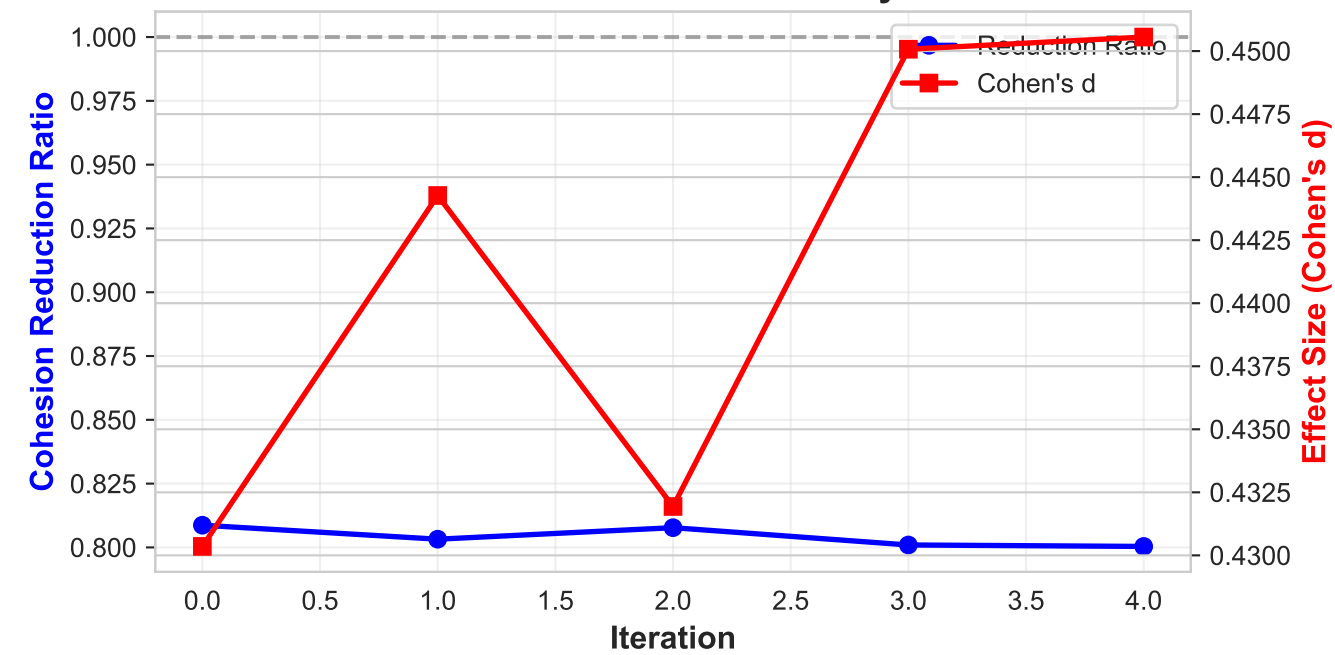
## MPNET: Distribution Comparison



## DISTILUSE: Iteration Stability



## MPNET: Iteration Stability



## Cross-Model Causal Evidence Summary

