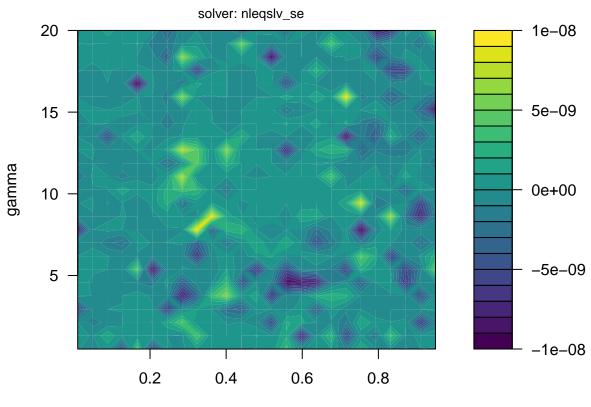
Gradient: f_sigma R



kappa