

# **Module : 06**

## **Jenkins Exercise**

**Name : Anubhav Ranjan**

**Registration No : 774**

**College : IIIT kalyani**

**Roll No : ECE/21114**

### **Exercise 4: Pipeline Job - End-to-End CI/CD for a React Application**

**1. Objective:** Implement a CI/CD pipeline for a React web application.

**2. Steps:**

- o Create a Pipeline Job.
- o Write a Jenkinsfile to:
  - Clone the React project from GitHub.
  - Install dependencies (npm install).
  - Run tests (npm test).
  - Build the project (npm run build).
  - Deploy the application by copying the build folder to a deployment directory.
- o Add stages for:
  - Linting using ESLint.
  - Post-deployment testing using curl to verify the app is running.

**3. Task:** Run the pipeline and validate each stage's output.

**React Project GitHub Repo Link:**

<https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git>

Let's complete this exercise step by step of End-to-End CI/CD for a React Application using Jenkins.

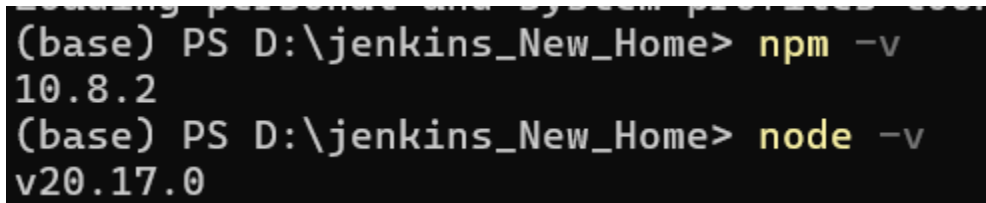
---

## Step 1: Prerequisites

Before proceeding, ensure the following:

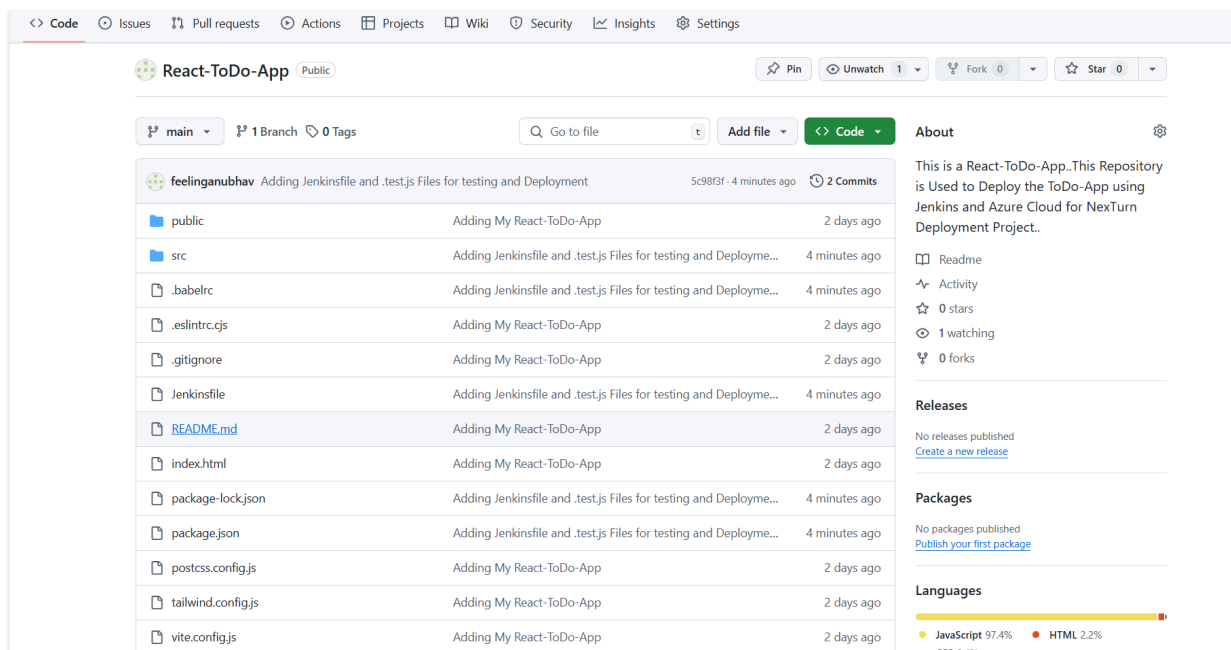
1. **Jenkins is installed and running.**
2. **Node.js and npm are installed** on the Jenkins server. Verify by running:

```
node -v & npm -v
```



```
(base) PS D:\jenkins_New_Home> npm -v
10.8.2
(base) PS D:\jenkins_New_Home> node -v
v20.17.0
```

3. A **React project repository** (a React ToDo app) is available on GitHub.

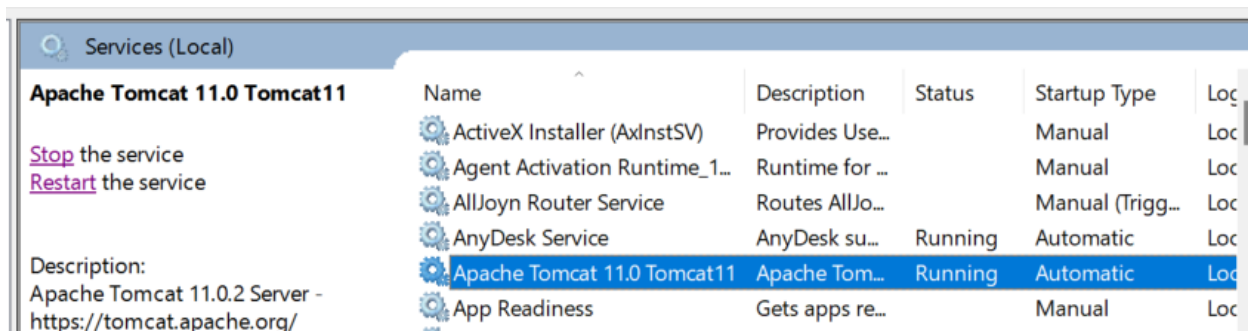


4. The server has access to the deployment directory.

## Step 2: Create a Freestyle Job in Jenkins

### 1. Open Jenkins:

- Start the Apache Tomcat Server from Services on your Windows



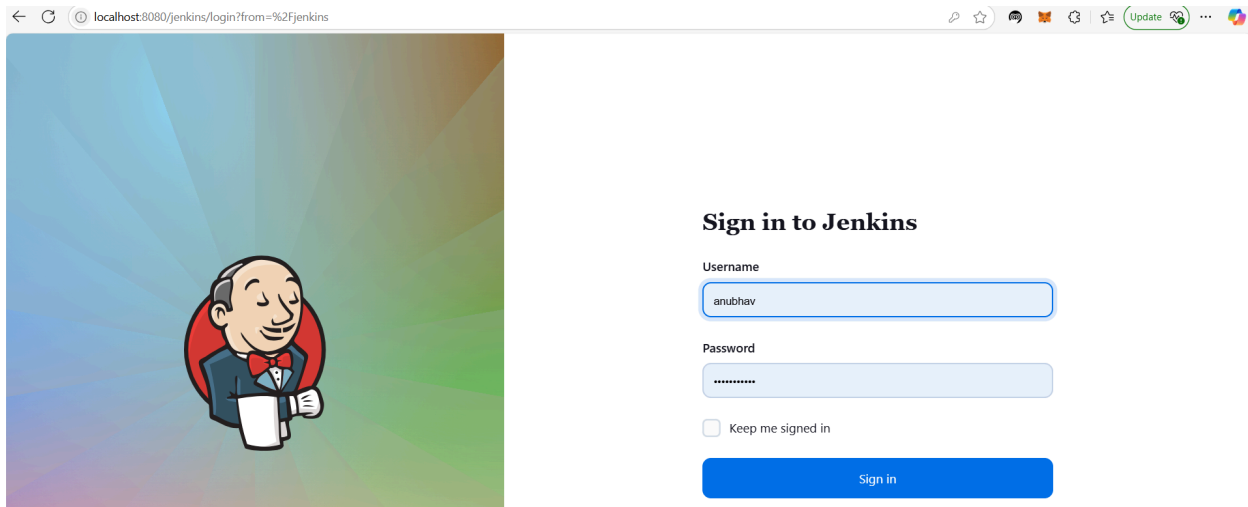
- Or Open the Terminal..Navigate to the directory where jenkins.war file is present and Run the command:

```
java -jar .\jenkins.war
```

```
(base) PS D:\packages> java -jar .\jenkins.war
Running from: D:\packages\jenkins.war
webroot: D:\jenkins_New_Home\war
2025-01-25 04:21:33.952+0000 [id=1] INFO winstone.Logger#logInternal: Beginning extraction from war file
2025-01-25 04:21:34.081+0000 [id=1] WARNING o.e.j.ee9.nested.ContextHandler#setContextPath: Empty contextPath
2025-01-25 04:21:34.193+0000 [id=1] INFO org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: jetty-12.0.13; built: 2024-09-0
3T03:04:05.240Z; git: 816018a420329c1cacd4116799cda8c8c60a57cd; jvm 21.0.5+9-LTS-239
2025-01-25 04:21:35.110+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.e.w.StandardDescriptorProcessor#visitServlet: NO JSP Support for /
, did not find org.eclipse.jetty.ee9.jsp.JettyJspServlet
2025-01-25 04:21:35.178+0000 [id=1] INFO o.e.j.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: Session workerName=node0
2025-01-25 04:21:35.854+0000 [id=1] INFO hudson.WebAppMain#contextInitialized: Jenkins home directory: D:\jenkins
_New_Home found at: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENKINS_HOME")
```

```
2025-01-25 04:21:36.304+0000 [id=47] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Started initialization
2025-01-25 04:21:36.504+0000 [id=56] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Listed all plugins
2025-01-25 04:21:40.459+0000 [id=54] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Prepared all plugins
2025-01-25 04:21:40.482+0000 [id=46] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Started all plugins
2025-01-25 04:21:40.485+0000 [id=49] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Augmented all extensions
2025-01-25 04:21:40.847+0000 [id=47] INFO h.p.b.g.GlobalTimeOutConfiguration#load: global timeout not set
2025-01-25 04:21:41.824+0000 [id=56] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: System config loaded
2025-01-25 04:21:41.828+0000 [id=47] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: System config adapted
2025-01-25 04:21:41.883+0000 [id=56] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Loaded all jobs
2025-01-25 04:21:41.897+0000 [id=51] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Configuration for all jobs updat
ed
2025-01-25 04:21:41.948+0000 [id=57] INFO jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Completed initialization
2025-01-25 04:21:41.993+0000 [id=39] INFO hudson.lifecycle.Lifecycle#onReady: Jenkins is fully up and running
```

- Launch Jenkins in your browser (usually <http://localhost:8080> or <http://localhost:8080/jenkins>).
- Log in with your credentials.

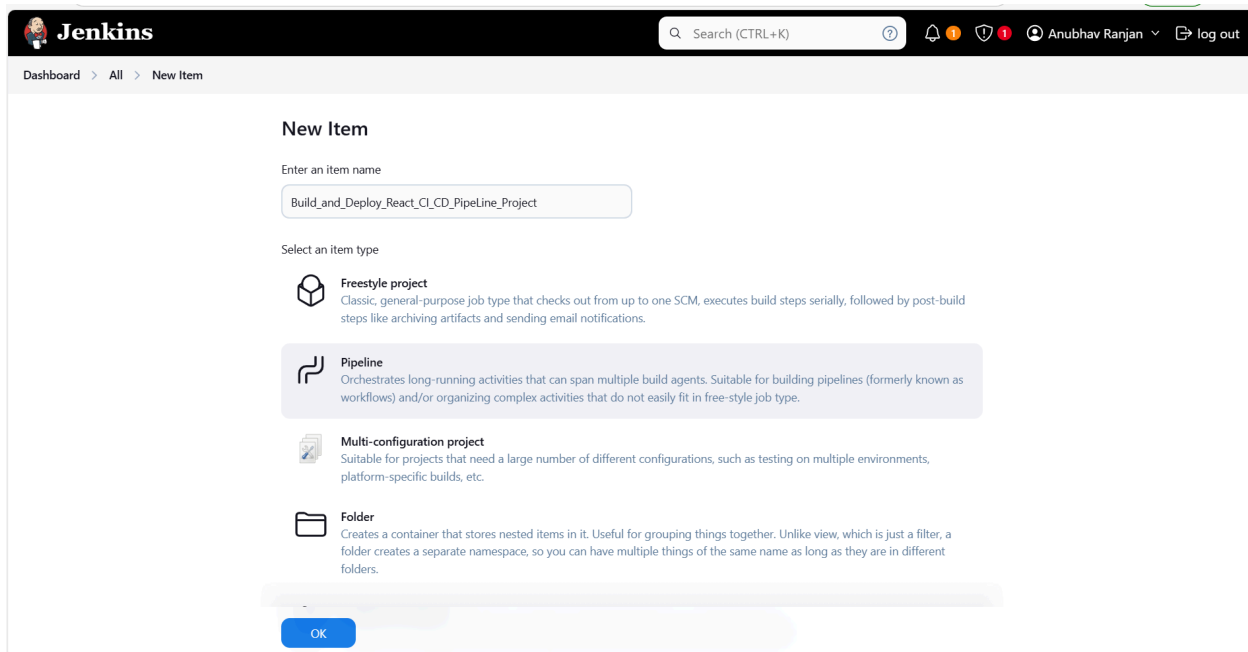


## 2. Create a New Pipeline Job:

- Click on “**New Item**” from the Jenkins dashboard.
- Enter a name for the job, i.e.

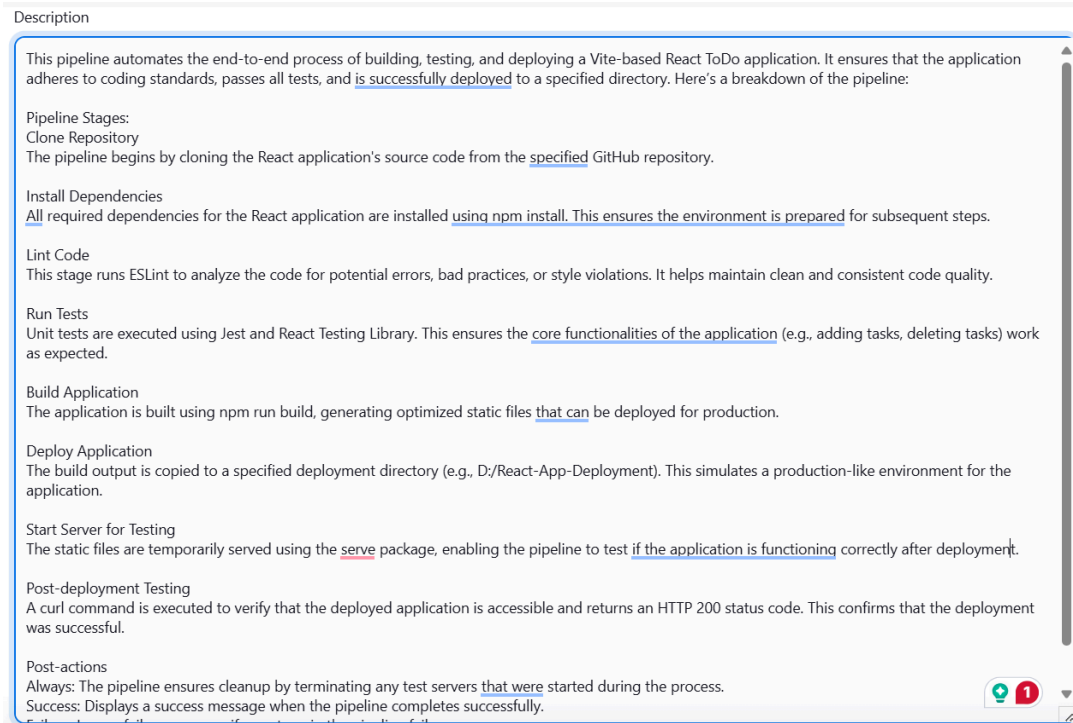
**Build\_and\_Deploy\_React\_CI\_CD\_PipeLine\_Project**

- Select “**Pipeline**” and click **OK**.



## 3. Add a Description :

- On the job configuration page, add a brief description such as:



---

## Step 3: Configure the Job

### Step 3.1: Import the Jenkinsfile from GitHub Repository

1. In the job configuration page, go to the **Pipeline** section.
2. Choose **Pipeline script from SCM** if your **Jenkinsfile** is stored in your GitHub repo, or use **Pipeline script** to write it directly in Jenkins.

#### Pipeline

##### Definition

Pipeline script

Pipeline script

Pipeline script from SCM

3. Select **Git** and enter the repository URL (i.e., <https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git>).
4. (Optional) If the repository is private, add your credentials.
5. **Save Your Job:** Scroll to the bottom and click “Save”.

## Pipeline

Definition

Pipeline script from SCM

SCM ?

Git

Repositories ?

Repository URL ?

https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git

Branches to build ?

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') ?

\*/main

Add Branch

Repository browser ?

(Auto)

Additional Behaviours

Add

Script Path ?

Jenkinsfile

☒ Lightweight checkout ?

Save

Apply

## Step 3.2: Write the Jenkinsfile

1. Open **VS Code**, and Add the File **"Jenkinsfile"** in your root directory.
2. Below is the **Jenkinsfile** for your pipeline. This file defines all stages of the CI/CD process:



## Jenkinsfile

```
1  pipeline {
2      agent any
3
4      environment {
5          DEPLOY_DIR = 'D:\\React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment'
6      }
7
8      stages {
9          stage('Clone Repository') {
10             steps {
11                 echo 'Cloning the React ToDo Application repository...'
12                 git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git'
13             }
14         }
15
16         stage('Install Dependencies') {
17             steps {
18                 echo 'Installing dependencies...'
19                 bat 'npm install'
20             }
21         }
22
23         stage('Lint Code') {
24             steps {
25                 echo 'Linting the code using ESLint...'
26                 bat 'npx eslint . || exit /B 0'
27             }
28         }
29
30         stage('Run Tests') {
31             steps {
32                 echo 'Running tests On All React ToDo App Fuctionalities using Jest...'
33                 bat 'npm test || exit /B 0'
34             }
35         }
36
37         stage('Build Application') {
38             steps {
39                 echo 'Building the React ToDo Application...'
40                 bat 'npm run build'
41             }
42         }
43
44         stage('Deploy Application') {
45             steps {
46                 echo 'Deploying the application...'
47                 bat "del /q ${DEPLOY_DIR}\\*"
48                 bat "xcopy dist ${DEPLOY_DIR} /E /I /H /Y"
49             }
50         }
51
52         stage('Start Server for Testing') {
53             steps {
54                 echo 'Starting the Server...'
55                 bat "start /B npx serve -s ${DEPLOY_DIR} -l 3000"
56
57                 echo 'Waiting for a few seconds to allow the React app to start'
```



## Jenkinsfile

```
1  pipeline {
2
3      stages {
4
5          stage('Start Server for Testing') {
6
7              steps {
8
9                  bat "powershell -Command 'Start-Sleep -Seconds 3'"
10
11              }
12
13          }
14
15          stage('Post-deployment Testing') {
16
17              steps {
18
19                  script {
20
21                      echo 'Testing the App if it is Running or NOT...'
22
23                      echo 'Execute the curl command to fetch the HTTP status code'
24                      def responseCode = bat(
25                          script: """
26                          @echo off
27                          curl -o NUL -s -w %{http_code} http://localhost:3000
28                          """,
29                          returnStdout: true
30                      ).trim()
31
32                      echo "HTTP Response Code: ${responseCode}"
33
34                      // Check if the response code is 200
35                      if (responseCode == '200') {
36                          echo 'App is Up and Running Successfully...'
37                      } else {
38                          error "Post-deployment testing failed with HTTP status code: ${responseCode}"
39                      }
40
41                  }
42
43              }
44
45          }
46
47      }
48
49      post {
50
51          always {
52
53              echo 'Cleaning up any running servers...'
54              bat '''
55              for /f "tokens=5" %a in ('netstat -ano ^| find ":3000"') do (
56                  if %a NEQ 0 (
57                      taskkill /pid %a /f
58                      exit /B 0
59                  )
60              )
61              ...
62
63          }
64
65          success {
66
67              echo 'Pipeline executed successfully!'
68
69          }
70
71          failure {
72
73              echo 'Pipeline execution failed!'
74
75          }
76
77      }
78
79  }
```



### Step 3.3: Save the Jenkinsfile

1. Save the Jenkinsfile along with .test.js Files for Testing using Jest and Push it to your GitHub Repository.

```
(base) PS D:\React-ToDo-App> git add .
(base) PS D:\React-ToDo-App> git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   .babelrc
    new file:   Jenkinsfile
    modified:   package-lock.json
    modified:   package.json
    modified:   src/App.jsx
    new file:   src/App.test.js
    new file:   src/Components/__tests__/Todoform.test.js
    new file:   src/Components/__tests__/Todoitem.test.js

(base) PS D:\React-ToDo-App> git commit -m "Adding Jenkinsfile and .test.js Files for testing and Deployment"
[main 5c98f3f] Adding Jenkinsfile and .test.js Files for testing and Deployment
 8 files changed, 9451 insertions(+), 2144 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 .babelrc
 create mode 100644 Jenkinsfile
 create mode 100644 src/App.test.js
 create mode 100644 src/Components/__tests__/Todoform.test.js
 create mode 100644 src/Components/__tests__/Todoitem.test.js
(base) PS D:\React-ToDo-App> git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 19, done.
Counting objects: 100% (19/19), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.
Writing objects: 100% (13/13), 89.34 KiB | 8.93 MiB/s, done.
Total 13 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 3 local objects.
To https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git
 f410e10..5c98f3f  main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```

2. If your repository contains the **Jenkinsfile**, save it in the root of the project.
  3. Otherwise, paste it into the **Pipeline script** section in Jenkins.
- 

### Step 5: Run and Test the Job

#### 1. Run the Job:

- Go to the job's dashboard.
- Click “Build Now” to execute the **Pipeline Job**.

#### 2. Verify the Output:

- Watch the logs to monitor the progress of each stage.

- Validate that each stage completes successfully:
  - Import the Jenkinsfile from the Repo.

## ✓ Console Output

[Download](#)
[Copy](#)
[View as plain text](#)

```
Started by user Anubhav Ranjan
Obtained Jenkinsfile from git https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on Jenkins in D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Declarative: Checkout SCM)
[Pipeline] checkout
Selected Git installation does not exist. Using Default
The recommended git tool is: NONE
No credentials specified
> git.exe rev-parse --resolve-git-dir D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project\.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git.exe config remote.origin.url https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git
> git.exe --version # timeout=10
> git --version # 'git version 2.38.1.windows.1'
> git.exe fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* #
timeout=10
> git.exe rev-parse "refs/remotes/origin/main^{commit}" # timeout=10
Checking out Revision dd53a64de093ade3672ebe3175888851664e6e3d (refs/remotes/origin/main)
> git.exe config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git.exe checkout -f dd53a64de093ade3672ebe3175888851664e6e3d # timeout=10
Commit message: "Updating the Jenkinsfile"
```

- Clone the repository.

```
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Clone Repository)
[Pipeline] echo
Cloning the React ToDo Application repository...
[Pipeline] git
Selected Git installation does not exist. Using Default
The recommended git tool is: NONE
No credentials specified
> git.exe rev-parse --resolve-git-dir D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project\.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git.exe config remote.origin.url https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git
> git.exe --version # timeout=10
> git --version # 'git version 2.38.1.windows.1'
> git.exe fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* #
timeout=10
> git.exe rev-parse "refs/remotes/origin/main^{commit}" # timeout=10
Checking out Revision dd53a64de093ade3672ebe3175888851664e6e3d (refs/remotes/origin/main)
> git.exe config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git.exe checkout -f dd53a64de093ade3672ebe3175888851664e6e3d # timeout=10
> git.exe branch -a -v --no-abbrev # timeout=10
> git.exe branch -D main # timeout=10
> git.exe checkout -b main dd53a64de093ade3672ebe3175888851664e6e3d # timeout=10
Commit message: "Updating the Jenkinsfile"
[Pipeline] }
```

- Install dependencies.

```
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Install Dependencies)
[Pipeline] echo
Installing dependencies...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>npm install

up to date, audited 865 packages in 3s

146 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

5 vulnerabilities (3 moderate, 2 high)

To address all issues, run:
  npm audit fix

Run `npm audit` for details.
[Pipeline] }
```

- Run ESLint (verify linting errors/warnings in the logs).

```
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Lint Code)
[Pipeline] echo
Linting the code using ESLint...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>npx eslint . || exit /B 0

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project\src\App.test.js
  1:8  warning  'React' is defined but never used  no-unused-vars

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project\src\Components\__tests__\Todoform.test.js
  1:8  warning  'React' is defined but never used  no-unused-vars

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project\src\Components\__tests__\Todoitem.test.js
  1:8  warning  'React' is defined but never used  no-unused-vars

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project\src\Context\Todocontext.js
  23:15  warning  'message' is defined but never used  no-unused-vars
  24:18  warning  'id' is defined but never used       no-unused-vars
  24:22  warning  'message' is defined but never used  no-unused-vars
  25:18  warning  'id' is defined but never used       no-unused-vars
  26:22  warning  'id' is defined but never used       no-unused-vars
  27:18  warning  'id' is defined but never used       no-unused-vars
  27:22  warning  'targetdate' is defined but never used no-unused-vars

X 10 problems (0 errors, 10 warnings)
```

- Run tests on All the Functions of React ToDo App using the Jest Testing Framework(all tests should pass).

```

[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Run Tests)
[Pipeline] echo
Running tests On All React ToDo App Fuctionalities using Jest...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>npm test || exit /B 0

> 09todo@0.0.0 test
> jest

PASS src/Components/__tests__/Todoform.test.js
PASS src/Components/__tests__/Todoitem.test.js
PASS src/App.test.js

Test Suites: 3 passed, 3 total
Tests:      10 passed, 10 total
Snapshots:  0 total
Time:       3.258 s
Ran all test suites.
[Pipeline] }

```

## ■ Build the project.

```

[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Build Application)
[Pipeline] echo
Building the React ToDo Application...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>npm run build

> 09todo@0.0.0 build
> vite build

vite v5.3.4 building for production...
transforming...
36 modules transformed.
rendering chunks...
computing gzip size...
dist/index.html                0.47 kB | gzip: 0.30 kB
dist/assets/index-qX10TC9a.css  7.95 kB | gzip: 2.28 kB
dist/assets/index-BehmD-c_.js 146.16 kB | gzip: 47.08 kB
built in 1.78s
[Pipeline] }

```

## ■ Deploy the app to the deployment directory.

```

[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Deploy Application)
[Pipeline] echo
Deploying the application...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project>del /q D:\React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment\*
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project>xcopy dist D:\React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment /E /I /H /Y
dist\index.html
dist\vite.svg
dist\assets\index-BehmD-c_.js
dist\assets\index-qX10TC9a.css
4 File(s) copied
[Pipeline] }

```

## ■ Start the Server for Deployment Testing.

```

[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Start Server for Testing)
[Pipeline] echo
Starting the Server...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project>start /B npx serve -s D:\React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment -l 3000
[Pipeline] echo
Waiting for a few seconds to allow the React app to start
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_Pipeline_Project>powershell -Command 'Start-Sleep -Seconds 3'
Start-Sleep -Seconds 3
[Pipeline] }

```

## ■ Post Deployment Testing: Use **curl** to verify the app is running.

```

[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Post-deployment Testing)
[Pipeline] script
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] echo
Testing the App if it is Running or NOT...
[Pipeline] echo
Execute the curl command to fetch the HTTP status code
[Pipeline] bat
[Pipeline] echo
HTTP Response Code: 200
[Pipeline] echo
App is Up and Running Successfully...
[Pipeline] }

```

## ■ Clean up the Running Servers..

```

[Pipeline] // script
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Declarative: Post Actions)
[Pipeline] echo
Cleaning up any running servers...
[Pipeline] bat

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>for /F "tokens=5" %a in ('netstat -ano | find ":3000"') do (if %a
NEQ 0 (
taskkill /pid %a /f
exit /B 0
) )

D:\jenkins_New_Home\workspace\Build_and_Deploy_React_CI_CD_PipeLine_Project>(if 13544 NEQ 0 (
taskkill /pid 13544 /f
exit /B 0
) )
SUCCESS: The process with PID 13544 has been terminated.
[Pipeline] echo
Pipeline executed successfully!
[Pipeline] }

```

- Check the Console Output in Jenkins for the success message:

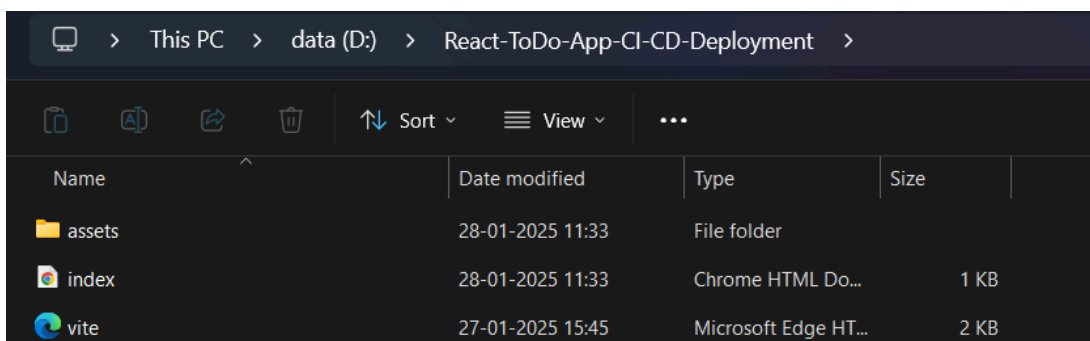
```

[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS

```

## Step 6: Verify the Deployment

1. Navigate to the deployment directory:  
"D:\React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment"
2. Check if the **React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment** folder contains the files.



This PC > data (D:) > React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment >				
Sort View ...				
Name	Date modified	Type	Size	
assets	28-01-2025 11:33	File folder		
index	28-01-2025 11:33	Chrome HTML Do...	1 KB	
vite	27-01-2025 15:45	Microsoft Edge HT...	2 KB	

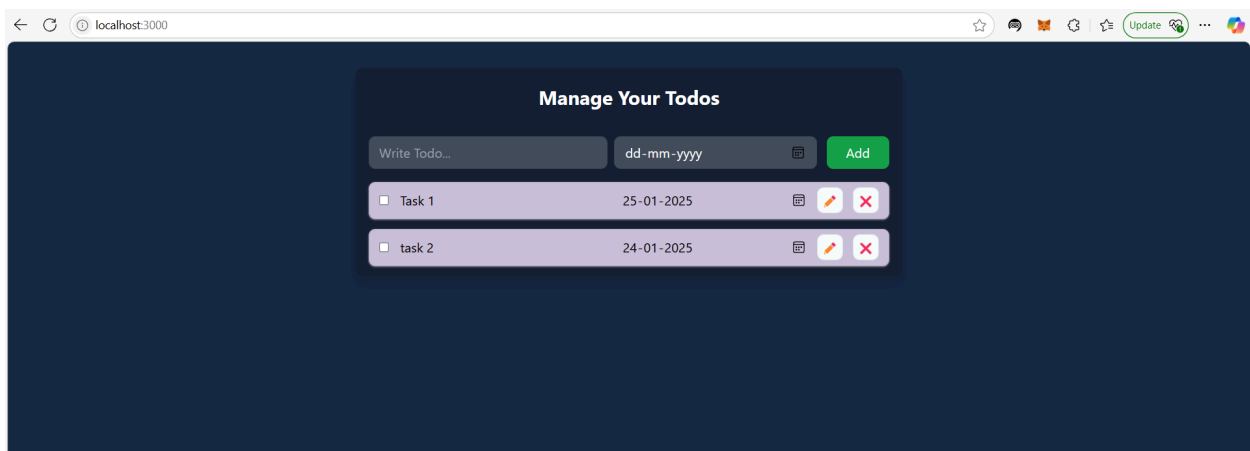
3. Host the `React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment` folder using a simple HTTP server :

`npx serve -s React-ToDo-App-CI-CD-Deployment`

```
(base) PS D:\> npx serve -s .\React-ToDo-App-Deployment\  
Need to install the following packages:  
serve@14.2.4  
Ok to proceed? (y) y  
  
Serving!  
  
- Local:    http://localhost:3000  
- Network:  http://192.168.51.56:3000  
  
Copied local address to clipboard!  
  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 GET /  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 Returned 200 in 136 ms  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 GET /assets/index-BehmD-c_.js  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 GET /assets/index-qX10TC9a.css  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 Returned 200 in 24 ms  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 Returned 200 in 129 ms  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 GET /vite.svg  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 Returned 200 in 15 ms  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 GET /vite.svg  
HTTP 25/1/2025 9:37:52 am ::1 Returned 304 in 1 ms
```

4. Access the web application in your browser at:

`http://<server-ip>:<port>`



## Git Build Data

**Revision:** f410e106c1ab7f219fbd0c70b9c812d9e0549c04

**Repository:** <https://github.com/feelinganubhav/React-ToDo-App.git>

- refs/remotes/origin/main

## Built Branches

- refs/remotes/origin/main: Build #11 of Revision f410e106c1ab7f219fbd0c70b9c812d9e0549c04 (refs/remotes/orig
-