附錄五、國家代碼轉換表

一、 本轉換表 MARC21 之依據為 2011 年 3 月 LC 網站公布之「MARC Code List for Countries」 (http://www.loc.gov/marc/countries/countries_code.html)；CMARC3 部分除了第三版「附錄 7 國家代碼」所依據之 ISO3166 Alpha-2 Code (1981)之外，亦納入該代碼表 2011 於網站公布之最新代碼及名稱 (http://www.iso.org/iso/support/country_codes/iso_3166_code_lists/iso-3166-1_decoding_table.htm#AD%20)。

二、 MARC 21 於 MARC Code List for Countries (http://www.loc.gov/marc/countries/countries_code.html)中所訂之二位或三位字元代碼，須轉換為 CMARC3 國家代碼採用之 ISO 3166-1 二字元代碼。

三、 MARC 21 於 008/15-17、044 $a、535 $g、775 $f、852$n 使用到 MARC Code List for Countries，於 044 $c 可自行決定是否將 ISO 3166-1、ISO 3166-2 納入使用；CMARC3 於 020 $a、021 $a、022 $a、102 $a 及 801 $a 使用國家代碼。

四、 MARC 21 之 MARC Code List for Countries 包含國家與地區（各州各省）代碼，一般之國家代碼為兩位字元，但美國領土之地區，則於兩位地區代碼之後加入「u」，成為三字元代碼；加拿大領土地區於兩位地區（各省）代碼之後加入「c」；英國(United Kingdom) 於兩位地區代碼之後加入「k」；澳洲(Australia) 於兩位地區代碼之後加入「a」。若不詳，則以兩位字元「xx」表示。

五、 CMARC3 使用 ISO 3166-1 之二字元國家代碼，未包含美、加等地區域或各州各省代碼。ISO 3166-1 於 2011 年公布之修訂，新訂若干國家代碼，或有國名或代碼修改之情形。為便於使用新舊版者皆可對應，故將對應所需之 1981 ed.及 2011 國名及代碼並併列於對照表，並將和舊版不同之代碼於備註說明，對應所需之外的 ISO 3166-1 新增代碼本表不列。

六、 MARC Code List for Countries 與 ISO 3166-1 對相同國家所列之國名稍有不同，本對應表將兩者並列，以利 對照。

七、 ISO3166-1 的代碼雖為大寫，在轉入 CMARC 相關欄位時，一律著錄為小寫字母。

八、 若為一對多碼及多個出版地，以致無法確定應轉入的代碼，或無法對應時，轉為「xx」，例：MARC Code List for Countries 中之 xx、vp 均轉入 ISO 3166-1 之 xx。

M21 MARC Code List for Countries		CMARC3 國家代碼 ISO3166-1 Alpha-2 Code		備註
名稱	代碼	代碼	名稱	
Afghanistan	**af**	**AF**	Afghanistan	
Albania	**aa**	**AL**	Albania	
Algeria	**ae**	**DZ**	Algeria	
American Samoa	**as**	**AS**	American Samoa	
Andorra	**an**	**AD**	Andorra	
Angola	**ao**	**AO**	Angola	
Anguilla	**am**	**AI**	Anguilla	
Antarctica	**ay**	**AQ**	Antarctica	
Antigua and Barbuda	**aq**	**AG**	Antigua	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
Argentina	**ag**	**AR**	Argentina	
Armenia (Republic)	**ai**	**AM**	Armenia	
Aruba	**aw**	**AW**	Aruba	
Australia	**at**	**AU**	Australia	
Australian Capital Territory	**aca**	**AU**	Australia	
Western Austrlia	**wea**	**AU**	Australia	
Austria	**au**	**AT**	Austria	
Azerbaijan	**aj**	**AZ**	Azerbaijan	
Bahamas	**bf**	**BS**	Bahamas	
Bahrain	**ba**	**BH**	Bahrain	
Bangladesh	**bg**	**BD**	Bangladesh	
Barbados	**bb**	**BB**	Barbados	
Belarus	**bw**	**BY**	Byelorussian S.S.R 獨立後為 Belarus	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
Belgium	**be**	**BE**	Belgium	
Belize	**bh**	**BZ**	Belize	
Benin	**dm**	**BJ**	Benin	
Bermuda Islands	**bm**	**BM**	Bermuda	
Bhutan	**bt**	**BT**	Bhutan	
Bolivia	**bo**	**BO**	Bolivia	
Bosnia and Hercegovina	**bn**	**BA**	Bosnia and Hercegovina	
Botswana	**bs**	**BW**	Botswana	
Bouvet Island	**bv**	**BV**	Bouvet Island	
Brazil	**bl**	**BR**	Brazil	
British Indian Ocean Territory	**bi**	**IO**	British Indian Ocean Territory	

British Virgin Islands	vb	VG	British Virgin Islands	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
Brunei	bx	BN	Brunei	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
Bulgaria	bu	BG	Bulgaria	
Burkina Faso	uv	BF	Burkina Faso	
Burma	br	MM	Myanmar	CMARC3 代碼原為 BU
Burundi	bd	BI	Burundi	
Cameroon	cm	CM	Cameroon, United Republic of	
Canada	xxc	CA	Canada	
Alberta	abc	CA	Canada	
British Columbia	bcc	CA	Canada	
District of Columbia	dcu	CA	Canada	
Manitoba	mbc	CA	Canada	
New Brunswick	nkc	CA	Canada	
Newfoundland and Labrador	nfc	CA	Canada	
Northwest Territories	ntc	CA	Canada	
Nova Scotia	nsc	CA	Canada	
Nunavut	nuc	CA	Canada	
Ontario	onc	CA	Canada	
Prince Edward Island	pic	CA	Canada	
Québec (Province)	quc	CA	Canada	
Saskatchewan	snc	CA	Canada	
Yukon Territory	ykc	CA	Canada	
Cape Verde	cv	CV	Cape Verde	
Cayman Islands	cj	KY	Cayman Islands	
Central African Republic	cx	CF	Central African Republic	
Chad	cd	TD	Chad	
Chile	cl	CL	Chile	
China	cc	CN	China, People's Republic of	
Paracel Islands	pf	CN	China, People's Republic of	
China (Republic : 1949-)	ch	TW	Taiwan, Republic of China**	CW 改用 TW 此名稱經過修改
Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)	xa	CX	Christmas Island	
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	xb	CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	
Colombia	ck	CO	Colombia	
Comoros	cq	KM	Comoros	
Congo (Brazzaville)	cf	CG	Congo (People's Republic of	

			the);	
Congo (Democratic Republic)	**cg**	**CD**	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	
Cook Islands	**cw**	**CK**	Cook Islands	
Coral Sea Islands Territory	**xga**	**AU**	Coral Sea Islands Territory	
Costa Rica	**cr**	**CR**	Costa Rica	
Côte d'Ivoire	**iv**	**CI**	Côte d'Ivoire	
Croatia	**ci**	**HR**	Croatia	
Cuba	**cu**	**CU**	Cuba	
Cyprus	**cy**	**CY**	Cyprus	
Czech Republic	**xr**	**CZ**	Czech Republic	
Denmark	**dk**	**DK**	Denmark	
Djibouti	**ft**	**DJ**	Djibouti	
Dominica	**dq**	**DM**	Dominica	
Dominican Republic	**dr**	**DO**	Dominican Republic	
East Timor	**em**	**TL**	East Timor	CMARC3 代碼原為 TP
Ecuador	**ec**	**EC**	Ecuador	
Egypt	**ua**	**EG**	Egypt	
El Salvador	**es**	**SV**	El Salvador	
Equatorial Guinea	**eg**	**GQ**	Equatorial Guinea	
Eritrea	**ea**	**ER**	Eritrea	
Estonia	**er**	**EE**	Estonia	
Ethiopia	**et**	**ET**	Ethiopia	
Falkland Islands	**fk**	**FK**	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	
Faroe Islands	**fa**	**FO**	Faroe Islands	
Fiji	**fj**	**FJ**	Fiji	
Finland	**fi**	**FI**	Finland	
France	**fr**	**FR**	France	
French Guiana	**fg**	**GF**	French Guiana	
French Polynesia	**fp**	**PF**	French Polynesia	
Terres australes et antarctiques françaises	**fs**	**TF**	French Southern Territories	
Gabon	**go**	**GA**	Gabon	
Gambia	**gm**	**GM**	Gambia	
Georgia (Republic)	**gs**	**GE**	Georgia (Republic)	
Germany	**gw**	**DE**	Germany	CMARC3 原東德代碼 DD，統一後改用 DE

Ghana	**gh**	**GH**	Ghana	
Gibraltar	**gi**	**GI**	Gibraltar	
Greece	**gr**	**GR**	Greece	
Greenland	**gl**	**GL**	Greenland	
Grenada	**gd**	**GD**	Grenada	
Guadeloupe	**gp**	**GP**	Guadeloupe	
Guam	**gu**	**GU**	Guam	
Guatemala	**gt**	**GT**	Guatemala	
Guinea	**gv**	**GN**	Guinea	
Guinea-Bissau	**pg**	**GW**	Guinea-Bissau	
Guyana	**gy**	**GY**	Guyana	
Haiti	**ht**	**HT**	Haiti	
Heard and McDonald Islands	**hm**	**HM**	Heard and McDonald Islands	
Vatican City	**vc**	**VA**	Holy See (Vatican City State)	
Honduras	**ho**	**HN**	Honduras	
Hungary	**hu**	**HU**	Hungary	
Iceland	**ic**	**IS**	Iceland	
India	**ii**	**IN**	India	
Indonesia	**io**	**ID**	Indonesia	
Iran	**ir**	**IR**	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
Iraq	**iq**	**IQ**	Iraq	
Iraq-Saudi Arabia Neutral Zone	**iy**	**NT**	Neutral Zone	代碼 NT 在 ISO 3166-1 (2011)已刪除。
Ireland	**ie**	**IE**	Ireland	
Israel	**is**	**IL**	Israel	
Italy	**it**	**IT**	Italy	
Jamaica	**jm**	**JM**	Jamaica	
Japan	**ja**	**JP**	Japan	
Johnston Atoll	**ji**	**US**	United States	
Jordan	**jo**	**JO**	Jordan	
Cambodia	**cb**	**KH**	Kampuchea, Democratic	
Kazakhstan	**kz**	**KZ**	Kazakhstan	
Kenya	**ke**	**KE**	Kenya	
Kiribati	**gb**	**KI**	Kiribati	
Korea (North)	**kn**	**KP**	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	
Korea (South)	**ko**	**KR**	Korea, Republic of	

Kosovo	**kv**	**RS**	Serbia	CMARC3 原代碼 CS 改為 RS
Kuwait	**ku**	**KW**	Kuwait	
Kyrgyzstan	**kg**	**KG**	Kyrgyzstan	
Laos	**ls**	**LA**	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
Latvia	**lv**	**LV**	Latvia	
Lebanon	**le**	**LB**	Lebanon	
Lesotho	**lo**	**LS**	Lesotho	
Liberia	**lb**	**LR**	Liberia	
Libya	**ly**	**LY**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
Liechtenstein	**lh**	**LI**	Liechtenstein	
Lithuania	**li**	**LT**	Lithuania	
Luxembourg	**lu**	**LU**	Luxembourg	
Macedonia	**xn**	**MK**	Macedonia, The former Yugoslav Republic of	
Madagascar	**mg**	**MG**	Madagascar	
Malawi	**mw**	**MW**	Malawi	
Malaysia	**my**	**MY**	Malaysia	
Maldives	**xc**	**MV**	Maldives	
Mali	**ml**	**ML**	Mali	
Malta	**mm**	**MT**	Malta	
Marshall Islands	**xe**	**MH**	Marshall Islands	
Martinique	**mq**	**MQ**	Martinique	
Mauritania	**mu**	**MR**	Mauritania	
Mauritius	**mf**	**MU**	Mauritius	
Mayotte	**ot**	**YT**	Mayotte	
Mexico	**mx**	**MX**	Mexico	
Micronesia (Federated States)	**fm**	**FM**	Micronesia, Federated States of	
Midway Islands	**xf**	**US**	United States	CMARC3 原代碼 MI 刪除，改用 US
Moldova	**mv**	**MD**	Moldova, Republic of	
Monaco	**mc**	**MC**	Monaco	
Mongolia	**mp**	**MN**	Mongolia	
Montenegro	**mo**	**ME**	Montenegro	CMARC3 原代碼 CS 改為 ME
Montserrat	**mj**	**MS**	Montserrat	
Morocco	**mr**	**MA**	Morocco	
Mozambique	**mz**	**MZ**	Mozambique	

Namibia	**sx**	**NA**	Namibia	
Nauru	**nu**	**NR**	Nauru	
Nepal	**np**	**NP**	Nepal	
Netherlands	**ne**	**NL**	Netherlands	
Netherlands Antilles	**na**	**NL**	Netherlands	CMARC3 原代碼 AN 刪除，改用 NL
New Caledonia	**nl**	**NC**	New Caledonia	
New South Wales	**xna**	**AU**	New South Wales	
New Zealand	**nz**	**NZ**	New Zealand	
Nicaragua	**nq**	**NI**	Nicaragua	
Niger	**ng**	**NE**	Niger	
Nigeria	**nr**	**NG**	Nigeria	
Niue	**xh**	**NU**	Niue	
No place, unknown, or undetermined	**xx**	**XX**	No place, unknown, or undetermined	
Norfolk Island	**nx**	**NF**	Norfolk Island	
Northern Mariana Islands	**nw**	**MP**	Northern Mariana Islands	
Northern Territory	**xoa**	**AU**	Northern Territory	
Norway	**no**	**NO**	Norway	
Oman	**mk**	**OM**	Oman	
Pakistan	**pk**	**PK**	Pakistan	
Palau	**pw**	**PW**	Palau	
Gaza Strip	**gz**	**PS**	Palestinian terroitory, occupied	
Panama	**pn**	**PA**	Panama	
Papua New Guinea	**pp**	**PG**	Papua New Guinea	
Paraguay	**py**	**PY**	Paraguay	
Peru	**pe**	**PE**	Peru	
Philippines	**ph**	**PH**	Philippines	
Pitcairn Island	**pc**	**PN**	Pitcairn	
Poland	**pl**	**PL**	Poland	
Portugal	**po**	**PT**	Portugal	
Puerto Rico	**pr**	**PR**	Puerto Rico	
Qatar	**qa**	**QA**	Qatar	
Queensland	**qea**	**AU**	Queensland	
Réunion	**re**	**RE**	Réunion	
Romania	**rm**	**RO**	Romania	
Russia (Federation)	**ru**	**RU**	Russia Federation	

Rwanda	**rw**	**RW**	Rwanda	
Saint Helena	**xj**	**SH**	Saint Helena	
Saint Kitts-Nevis	**xd**	**KN**	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
Saint Lucia	**xk**	**LC**	Saint Lucia	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	**xl**	**PM**	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	**xm**	**VC**	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
Samoa	**ws**	**WS**	Samoa	
San Marino	**sm**	**SM**	San Marino	
Sao Tome and Principe	**sf**	**ST**	Sao Tome and Principe	
Saudi Arabia	**su**	**SA**	Saudi Arabia	
Senegal	**sg**	**SN**	Senegal	
Seychelles	**se**	**SC**	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	**sl**	**SL**	Sierra Leone	
Singapore	**si**	**SG**	Singapore	
Slovakia	**xo**	**SK**	Slovakia	
Slovenia	**xv**	**SI**	Slovenia	
Solomon Islands	**bp**	**SB**	Solomon Islands	
Somalia	**so**	**SO**	Somalia	
South Africa	**sa**	**ZA**	South Africa	
South Australia	**sxra**	**AU**	South Australia	
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	**xs**	**GS**	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	
Spain	**sp**	**ES**	Spain	
Spanish North Africa	**sh**	**ES**	Spain	
Spratly Island	**xp**	**TW**	Taiwan, Republic of China**	
Sri Lanka	**ce**	**LK**	Sri Lanka	
Sudan	**sj**	**SD**	Sudan	
Surinam	**sr**	**SR**	Suriname	
Swaziland	**sq**	**SZ**	Swaziland	
Sweden	**sw**	**SE**	Sweden	
Switzerland	**sz**	**CH**	Switzerland	
Syria	**sy**	**SY**	Syrian Arab Republic	
Tajikistan	**ta**	**TJ**	Tajikistan	
Tanzania	**tz**	**TZ**	Tanzania, United Republic of	
Tasmania	**tma**	**AU**	Tasmania	

Thailand	**th**	**TH**	Thailand	
Togo	**tg**	**TG**	Togo	
Tokelau	**tl**	**TK**	Tokelau	
Tonga	**to**	**TO**	Tonga	
Trinidad and Tobago	**tr**	**TT**	Trinidad and Tobago	
Tunisia	**ti**	**TN**	Tunisia	
Turkey	**tu**	**TR**	Turkey	
Turkmenistan	**tk**	**TM**	Turkmenistan	
Turks and Caicos Islands	**tc**	**TC**	Turks and Caicos Islands	
Tuvalu	**tv**	**TV**	Tuvalu	
Uganda	**ug**	**UG**	Uganda	
Ukraine	**un**	**UA**	Ukraine	
United Arab Emirates	**ts**	**AE**	United Arab Emirates	
<u>England</u>	**enk**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
Scotland	**stk**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
Wales	**wlk**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
United Kingdom	**xxk**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
<u>Northern Ireland</u>	**nik**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
United Kingdom Misc. Islands	**uik**	**GB**	United Kingdom	
United States	**xxu**	**US**	United States	
Alabama	**alu**	**US**	United States	
Alaska	**aku**	**US**	United States	
Arizona	**azu**	**US**	United States	
Arkansas	**aru**	**US**	United States	
California	**cau**	**US**	United States	
Colorado	**cou**	**US**	United States	
Connecticut	**ctu**	**US**	United States	
Delaware	**deu**	**US**	United States	
Florida	**flu**	**US**	United States	
Georgia	**gau**	**US**	United States	
Hawaii	**hiu**	**US**	United States	
Idaho	**idu**	**US**	United States	
Illinois	**ilu**	**US**	United States	
Indiana	**inu**	**US**	United States	
Iowa	**iau**	**US**	United States	
kansas	**ksu**	**US**	United States	

Kentucky	**kyu**	**US**	United States	
Louisiana	**lau**	**US**	United States	
Maine	**meu**	**US**	United States	
Maryland	**mdu**	**US**	United States	
Massachusetts	**mau**	**US**	United States	
Michigan	**miu**	**US**	United States	
Minnesota	**mnu**	**US**	United States	
Mississippi	**msu**	**US**	United States	
Missouri	**mou**	**US**	United States	
Montana	**mtu**	**US**	United States	
Nebraska	**nbu**	**US**	United States	
Nevada	**nvu**	**US**	United States	
New Hampshire	**nhu**	**US**	United States	
New Jersey	**nju**	**US**	United States	
New Mexico	**nmu**	**US**	United States	
New York (State)	**nyu**	**US**	United States	
North Carolina	**ncu**	**US**	United States	
North Dakota	**ndu**	**US**	United States	
Ohio	**ohu**	**US**	United States	
Oklahoma	**oku**	**US**	United States	
Oregon	**oru**	**US**	United States	
Pennsylvania	**pau**	**US**	United States	
Rhode Island	**riu**	**US**	United States	
South Caroline	**scu**	**US**	United States	
South Dakota	**sdu**	**US**	United States	
Tennessee	**tnu**	**US**	United States	
Texas	**txu**	**US**	United States	
United States Misc. Caribbean Islands	**uc**	**US**	United States	
Utah	**utu**	**US**	United States	
Vermont	**vtu**	**US**	United States	
Virginia	**vau**	**US**	United States	
Washington (State)	**wau**	**US**	United States	
West Virginia	**wvu**	**US**	United States	
Wisconsin	**wiu**	**US**	United States	
Wyoming	**wyu**	**US**	United States	
United States Misc. Pacific	**up**	**PU**	United States Misc. Pacific	

Islands			Islands	
Uruguay	**uy**	**UY**	Uruguay	
Russia (Federation)	**ru**	**SU**	USSR	
Uzbekistan	**uz**	**UZ**	Uzbekistan	
Vanuatu	**nn**	**VU**	Vanuatu	
Various places	**vp**	**XX**	No place, unknown, or undetermined	
Venezuela	**ve**	**VE**	Venezuela	
Victoria	**vra**	**AU**	Victoria	
Vietnam	**vm**	**VN**	Viet Nam	
Virgin Islands of the United States	**vi**	**VI**	Virgin Islands, U.S.	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
Wake Island	**wk**	**WK**	Wake Island	
Wallis and Futuna	**wf**	**WF**	Wallis and Futuna	採用 ISO 3166-1 (2011)的名稱
West Bank of the Jordan River	**wj**	**PS**	Palestinian terroitory, occupied	
Western Australia	**wea**	**AU**	Western Australia	
Western Sahara	**ss**	**EH**	Western Sahara	
Yemen	**ye**	**YE**	Yemen	CMARC3 原代碼 YD 刪除，改用 YE
Zambia	**za**	**ZM**	Zambia	
Zimbabwe	**rh**	**ZW**	Zimbabwe	