SWITCH	ROUTER		
TP-Link TL-SG3210 / TP-Link T2500G-10TS v2	Mikrotik		
USO BÁSICO			
screen /dev/ttyUSB0 38400 usuario: admin, password: admin o admin1234	screen /dev/ttyUSB0 115200 usuario: admin, password:		
S> enable S#	-		
S# reset	R> system reset-configuration no-defaults=yes keep-users=no		
	R> user set admin password=class		
S# show running-config			
S# configure S(config)#	-		
S(config)# hostname S1	R> system identity set name=R1		
S# copy running-config startup-config	-		
-	R> ip route add dst-address=10.2.0.0/24 gateway=10.0.0.1		
S# show interface status	R> interface print		
S(config)# interface gi 1/0/1 S(config)# interface range gi 1/0/1-4	R> interface set ether1 comment="Salida a internet" R> ip address add address=10.0.0.1/24 interface=ether1		
	R> ip address remove numbers=1		
	TP-Link TL-SG3210 / TP-Link T2500G-10TS v2  USO BÁSICO screen /dev/ttyUSB0 38400 usuario: admin, password: admin o admin1234  S> enable S#  S# reset  S# show running-config  S# configure S(config)#  S(config)# hostname S1  S# copy running-config startup-config  -  S# show interface status  S(config)# interface gi 1/0/1		

VLAN			
Mostrar VLANs	S# show vlan	-	
Crear/Borrar VLAN	S(config)# vlan 10 S(config-vlan)# name alumnos S(config-vlan)# exit S(config)# no vlan 10	Configurar interfaces virtuales: R1> interface vlan add interface=ether1 name=ether1.10 vlan-id=10 R1> interface vlan add interface=ether1 name=ether1.20 vlan-id=20 R1> interface vlan add interface=ether1 name=ether1.99 vlan-id=99  Configurar direcciones para cada interfaz virtual: R1> ip address add address=192.168.0.1/24 interface=ether1.10 R1> ip address add address=192.168.1.1/24 interface=ether1.20 R1> ip address add address=10.10.10.1/24 interface=ether1.99	
Añadir puertos no etiquetados (para acceso)	S(config)# interface gi 1/0/7 S(config-if)# switchport mode general S(config-if)# switchport pvid 10 S(config-if)# switchport general allowed vlan 10 untagged S(config-if)# no shutdown S(config-if)# end		
Ver MAC e info básica	S(config)# show system-info		
Añadir puertos etiquetados (troncales)	Indicar puerto troncal con vlan etiquetas y no etiquetada: S1(config)# interface gi 1/0/1-3 S1(config-if)# switchport general allowed vlan 10 tagged S1(config-if)# switchport pvid 99 S1(config-if)# switchport general allowed vlan 99 untagged S1(config-if)# end		
VLAN/IP de gestión	S(config)# interface vlan 99 S(config-if)# ip address 10.10.10.3 255.255.255.0	R> ip address add address=192.168.88.x/24 interface = ether10	

SPANNING TREE		
Activar STP	S(config)# spanning-tree S(config)# spanning-tree mode stp	-
	Activar STP en puertos troncales: S(config)# interface range gi 1/0/1-4 S(config-if-range)# spanning-tree	
Ver estado STP	S(config)# show spanning-tree active	-
Ver estado STP en las interfaces	S(config)# show spanning-tree interface	-
Forzar raíz en STP	S(config)# spanning-tree priority 0	-
Activar RSTP	S(config)#spanning-tree mode rstp S(config)#spanning-tree	
Activar MSTP	S(config)# spanning-tree mode mstp  S(config)#spanning-tree mst configuration S(config-mst)#name 1 (nombre de región) S(config-mst)#revision 100 (nombre de revisión) S(config-mst)#instance 1 vlan 99 S(config-mst)#instance 2 vlan 10,20	
Forzar raíz en MSTP	S(config)#spanning-tree mst instance 2 priority 0	
Ver estado de MSTP	S1(config)#show spanning-tree mst instance 2	