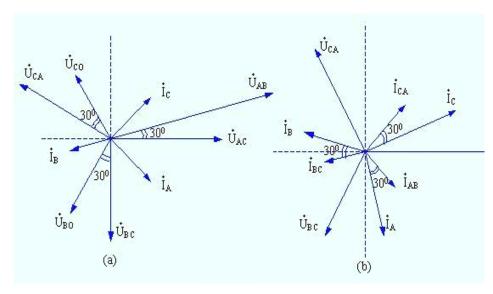
第六章 三相电路

6-1 已知对称三相电源线 $U_{\mathfrak{A}}=380V$, 平衡三项负载每相的阻抗 $Z=10\angle 53.1^{\circ}\Omega_{\circ}$ 求负载为星形连接和三角形连接时的相电流,线电流和三相总功率,并画出相量图。

<u>答案</u>



解:
$$U_1 = 380V$$
 $Z = 10 \angle 53.1$ °Ω

$$\therefore$$
 (1)负载为星形联结时: $U_{\rho} = 220V$ $I_{\rho} = I_{l} = 22A$

$$P = U_p I_p \cos \varphi = 8718.1W$$

设
$$\dot{U}_{AC}$$
 = 220 $\angle 0^{\circ}V$ 则:

$$\vec{I}_A = 22 \angle -53.1^{\circ} A$$
 $\vec{I}_B = 22 \angle -173.1^{\circ} A$ $\vec{I}_c = 22 \angle 66.9^{\circ} A$

$$\dot{U}_{BC} = 220 \angle -120^{\circ} V \quad \dot{U}_{CO} = 220 \angle 120^{\circ} V$$

相量图如图 6-27(a)所示。

形联接时:

(2) 当负载为三角
$$U_I = U_p = 380V I_p = 38A$$

$$I_{l} = \sqrt{3}I_{p} = 66A$$

$$P = 3U_p I_p \cos \varphi = 26010.2W$$

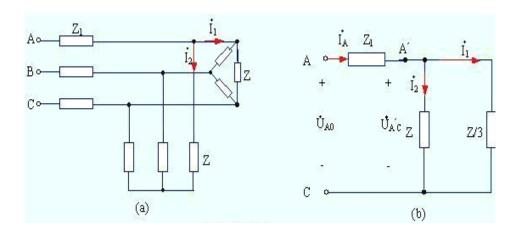
$$\dot{V}_{AB} = 380 \angle 0^{\circ} V, \quad \text{MI:} \quad \dot{U}_{BC} = 380 \angle -120^{\circ} V \dot{U}_{CA} = 380 \angle 120^{\circ} V$$

$$\dot{I}_{AB} = 38 \angle -53.1^{\circ} A \dot{I}_{BC} = 38 \angle -173.1^{\circ} A \dot{I}_{CA} = 38 \angle 66.9^{\circ} A$$

$$\dot{I}_{A} = 66 \angle -83.1^{\circ} A \dot{I}_{B} = 66 \angle -203.1^{\circ} A \dot{I}_{C} = 66 \angle 36.9^{\circ} A$$

相量如图 6-27 (b) 所示。

6-2 两组平衡负载并联如图题 6-2 所示。三角形联接的负载功率为 10 千瓦,功率因数为 0.8 (电感性);星形联接的负载功率为 10 千瓦,功率因数为 0.855;端线阻抗 $Z_{I}=(0.1+f0.2)\Omega$ 。 欲使负载端的线电压有效值保持为 380V,求电源线电压应为多少?



图题 6-2

答案

$$I_{I_1} = \frac{P\Delta}{\sqrt{3}U_I \cos \varphi_1} = \frac{10K}{\sqrt{3} \times 380 \times 0.8} = 19A$$
解: 三角形负载

形 衍 裁
$$I_{11} = \frac{P}{\sqrt{3}U_{1}\cos\varphi_{2}} = \frac{10K}{\sqrt{3}\times380\times0.855} = 17.77A$$

:: 电路为对称三相电路,将形联接负载变换为星形联接负载。并可

取出一相计算,现取 A 相,设 A 相负载相电压 U_{Ao}^{\bullet} = 220 $\angle 0^{\circ}V_{\odot}$ 则

$$\dot{I}_{1} = 19 \angle -36.9^{\circ} A$$
 $\dot{I}_{2} = 17.77 \angle -31.2^{\circ} A$
 $\dot{I}_{A} = \dot{I}_{1} + \dot{I}_{2} = 36.65 \angle -34.16^{\circ} A$
电源相电压
$$\dot{U}_{AO} = \dot{I}_{A} Z_{I} + \dot{U}_{AO}$$

$$= (0.1 + j0.2) \dot{I}_{A} + 220 \angle 0^{\circ} V$$

$$= 227.07 \angle 0.99^{\circ} V$$

∴ 电源线电压
$$U_{I} = \sqrt{3} \times 227.07 = 393.3(V)$$