輸入：
Par value
Current bond price
Bond coupon rate
Years to maturity
Times per year(annually, semi-annually, quarterly)

計算YTM，公式如下：

$$\text{Yield to Maturity} = \frac{\text{Annual Interest} + \frac{\text{Par Value} - \text{Market Price}}{\text{Number of Years to Maturity}}}{\frac{\text{Par Value} + \text{Market Price}}{2}}$$

YTM

計算spot rate，公式如下：

$$y_t = P_t^{\frac{-1}{t}} - 1$$

Spot rate

計算forward rate，公式如下：

Forward Rates

- When S(i, j) equals

$$f(i, j) \triangleq \left[ \frac{(1 + S(j))^j}{(1 + S(i))^i} \right]^{1/(j-i)} - 1$$

- f(i, j) are called the (implied) forward rates.

Forward rate
(以dataframe儲存)

公式取自：
ytm->
https://ncalculators.com/investment/yield-to-maturity-calculator.htm
Spot rate->
https://www.trignosource.com/finance/spot%20rate.html
Forward rate->
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