

III-V Semiconductors which can be described by Tersoff potential

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Tersoff potential The potential used in the study is developed by Tersoff:

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i \sum_{j \neq i} V_{ij}$$

$$V_{ij} = f_C(r_{ij})[f_R(r_{ij}) + b_{ij}f_A(r_{ij})]$$

$$f_C(r_{ij}) = \begin{cases} 1 & r_{ij} < R_{ij}(R - D), \\ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\cos(\pi \frac{r_{ij}-R_{ij}}{S_{ij}-R_{ij}})(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\cos(\pi \frac{r-R}{D})) & R_{ij}(R - D) < r_{ij} < S_{ij}(R + D), \\ 0 & r_{ij} > S_{ij}(R + D) \end{cases}$$

$$f_R(r) = A \exp(-\lambda_1 r)$$

$$f_A(r) = -B \exp(-\lambda_2 r)$$

$$b_{ij} = \frac{\chi_{ij}}{(1 + \beta^n \zeta_{ij}^n)^{1/2n}}$$

$$\zeta_{ij} = \sum_{k \neq i, j} f_C(r_{ik}) g(\theta_{ijk}) \exp(\lambda_3^3 (r_{ij} - r_{ik})^3)$$

$$g(\theta) = 1 + \frac{c^2}{d^2} - \frac{c^2}{[d^2 + (h - \cos(\theta))^2]}$$

III-V Semiconductors parameters I will give a table of parameters of the following materials(1,2,3,1,2).

- BN,CBN(<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.86.115410>)
- BP([https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-4371\(02\)00780-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-4371(02)00780-X))
- BAs([https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601\(99\)80004-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601(99)80004-8))

- AlN(<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemphys.2004.03.030>)
- InGaAs, InAlAs and GaAsSb (<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0268-1242/28/8/085011/meta>)
- GaN([https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601\(03\)01039-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601(03)01039-9))
- amorphous silicon nitride(<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.58.8323>)
- GeC and GeSi (<https://doi.org/10.1088/1367-2630/4/1/309>)

| | Si-C | Ge-c | Al-Al | Al-N | N-N |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A(eV) | 1597.31 | 1570.12 | 746.698 | 3000.214 | 636.814 |
| B(eV) | 404.17 | 381.24 | 40.451 | 298.81 | 511.76 |
| λ_1 | 2.98390 | 2.9665 | 2.4647 | 3.53051 | 5.43673 |
| λ_2 | 1.97205 | 1.9583 | 0.9683 | 1.99995 | 2.7 |
| λ_3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| β | 6.2862×10^{-7} | 5.2945×10^{-7} | 1.094932 | 1.1566×10^{-4} | 5.2938×10^{-3} |
| n | 0.757425 | 0.74189 | 6.085605 | 1.33041 | 1.33041 |
| c | 69219.5 | 72239.5 | 0.074836 | 2.0312×10^4 | 2.0312×10^4 |
| d | 10.3005 | 10.018 | 19.569127 | 16.5103 | 20.312 |
| h | -0.584415 | -0.50471 | -0.659266 | -0.58239 | -0.56239 |
| R($10^{-10}m$) | 2.33 | 2.41 | 3.4 | 2.335 | 1.8 |
| D($10^{-10}m$) | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.15 | 0.2 |
| χ | 0.97 | 0.94 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table 1: SiC,GeC and AlN

| | B-P | B-As | Ga-Ga | Ga-N | N-N |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A(eV) | 2633.3 | 3469.00 | 2839.82 | 3732.08 | 11000 |
| B(eV) | 325.11 | 320.00 | 114.786 | 234.013 | 219.45 |
| λ_1 | 3.4207 | 3.10 | 3.2834 | 3.6987 | 5.7708 |
| λ_2 | 1.898 | 1.6 | 1.7154 | 1.9214 | 2.5115 |
| λ_3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| β | 1.59365×10^{-4} | 1.10×10^{-6} | 2.3586×10^{-1} | 1.0900×10^{-6} | 1.0562×10^{-1} |
| n | 0.766 | 0.72 | 3.47290 | 0.78734 | 12.4498 |
| c | 1.0021×10^5 | 1.00390×10^5 | 7.6298×10^{-2} | 7.2239 | 7.9934×10^4 |
| d | 16.7601 | 16.217 | 19.796 | 10.018 | 134.32 |
| h | -0.6281 | -0.59825 | 7.1559 | -0.5180 | -0.9973 |
| R($10^{-10}m$) | 2.5 | 2.395 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| D(S)($10^{-10}m$) | 0.2 | 0.15 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| χ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table 2: BP and GaN

And we can give two parameter figure of CBN and InGaAs, InAlAs and GaAsSb:

| | Si-N | Si-Si | Ga-N | N-N | In-As |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| A(eV) | 6368.14 | 1830.8 | 3732.08 | 11000 | 2291.292969 |
| B(eV) | 511.76 | 471.18 | 234.013 | 219.45 | 424.874512 |
| λ_1 | 5.43673 | 2.4799 | 3.6987 | 5.7708 | 2.517917 |
| λ_2 | 2.70000 | 1.7322 | 1.9214 | 2.5115 | 1.678611 |
| λ_3 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 |
| β | 5.29380×10^{-3} | 1.1000×10^{-6} | 1.0900×10^{-6} | 1.0562×10^{-1} | 0.3779 |
| n | 1.33041 | 0.78734 | 0.78734 | 12.4498 | 7.141472 |
| c | 2.03120×10^4 | 1.0039×10^5 | 7.2239 | 7.9934×10^4 | 0.9989 |
| d | 25.5103 | 16.217 | 10.018 | 134.32 | 0.82608 |
| h | -0.56239 | -0.59825 | -0.5180 | -0.9973 | -0.5145 |
| R($10^{-10}m$) | 1.80 | 2.70 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| S($10^{-10}m$) | 2.10 | 3.00 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| χ | 0.65 | 0.65 | 1 | 1 | |

Table 3: Si_3N_4 and GaN

| Parameters | C B X | C C X | C N X | B C X | B N X | N B X | N C X |
|--------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| A (eV) | 1386.78 | 1393.6 | 1386.78 | 1386.78 | 1380.0 | 1380.0 | 1386.78 |
| B' (eV) | 339.068 91 | 430.0 | 387.575 15 2 | 339.068 91 0 | 340.0 | 340.0 | 387.575 15 2 |
| λ^I (\AA^{-1}) | 3.5279 | 3.4879 | 3.5279 | 3.5279 | 3.568 | 3.568 | 3.5279 |
| λ^{II} (\AA^{-1}) | 2.2054 | 2.2119 | 2.2054 | 2.2054 | 2.199 | 2.199 | 2.2054 |
| n | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 | 0.727 51 |
| β (10^{-7}) | 1.5724 | 1.5724 | 1.5724 | 1.257 24 | 1.257 24 | 1.257 24 | 1.257 24 |
| c | 38 049 | 38 049 | 38 049 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 |
| d | 4.3484 | 4.3484 | 4.3484 | 4.3484 | 4.3484 | 4.3484 | 4.3484 |
| h | -0.93 | -0.93 | -0.93 | -0.89 | -0.89 | -0.89 | -0.89 |
| R (\AA) | 1.85 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.85 |
| S (\AA) | 2.05 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.05 |

Figure 1: The parameters of the Terso potential optimized for C-BN interactions. The atom X represents the bond-modifying element where all parameters are exactly the same whether it is C, B, or N

| Parameter | GaAs Powell [27] | AlAs Powell [26] | GaSb Powell [27] | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| D_e | 2.126 73 | 2.3347 | 2.170 13 | |
| S | 1.602 28 | 1.541 31 | 1.412 56 | |
| r_e | 2.352 18 | 2.368 43 | 2.485 49 | |
| β | 1.562 95 | 1.448 45 | 1.477 05 | |
| γ | 0.363 585 | 0.359 702 | 0.369 53 | |
| n | 5.436 47 | 8.369 92 | 4.616 25 | |
| c | 1.205 95 | 1.050 25 | 1.179 45 | |
| d | 0.800 338 | 0.850 097 | 0.842 774 | |
| h | -0.442 817 | -0.458 041 | -0.429 907 | |
| λ | 1.830 57 | 1.384 02 | 1.8244 | |
| Parameter | InAs Powell [27] | InAs Migliorato [22] | InAs Titantah [23] | InAs Adhikari [24] |
| D_e | 2.131 23 | 2.1643 | 1.729 05 | 5.172 83 |
| S | 1.470 58 | 1.5 | 1.246 46 | 1.826 12 |
| r_e | 2.499 36 | 2.4908 | 2.577 05 | 2.213 81 |
| β | 1.498 07 | 1.453 72 | 1.475 71 | 1.3592 |
| γ | 0.379 62 | 0.3779 | 0.0053 | 0.318 64 |
| n | 7.038 76 | 7.141 47 | 0.83 | 0.756 169 |
| c | 1.009 04 | 0.9989 | 0.8495 | 5.172 42 |
| d | 0.823 55 | 0.826 08 | 0.4 | 1.665 97 |
| h | -0.462 05 | -0.5145 | -0.254 | -0.541 33 |
| λ | 1.4331 | 1.5 | 2.33 | 2.597 56 |

Figure 2: This table lists all input parameter sets for modeling $In_xGa_{1-x}As$, $In_xAl_{1-x}As$ and $GaAs_{1-x}Sb_x$ interactions, using the empirical Terso potential.