

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles, and others with blue dots. The lines are thin and gray, creating a mesh-like structure.

Midterm Review

A decorative network diagram in the bottom-right corner, similar to the one in the top-left. It shows a network of nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue. The overall style is clean and modern, with a focus on connectivity and structure.

Patch Notes

A decorative network diagram in the top right corner, consisting of various sized circles (nodes) connected by thin lines (edges), some solid and some dashed, creating a complex web-like structure.

Midterm: In class on Thursday

- ⦿ Open internet, bring anything except a friend
- ⦿ Entire exam is free response

The exam is in person! Reach out if you need an exception!

A decorative network diagram in the bottom left corner, similar to the one in the top right, featuring a cluster of nodes and connecting lines.

Patch Notes

Midterm:

- ◎ 40 points: 10 short-answer questions, you need to answer 8
- ◎ 60 points: 5 medium-answer questions, you need to answer 4
- ◎ 1 extra credit question
- ◎ Not planning on curving it unless I grossly misjudged how hard it is.

Patch Notes

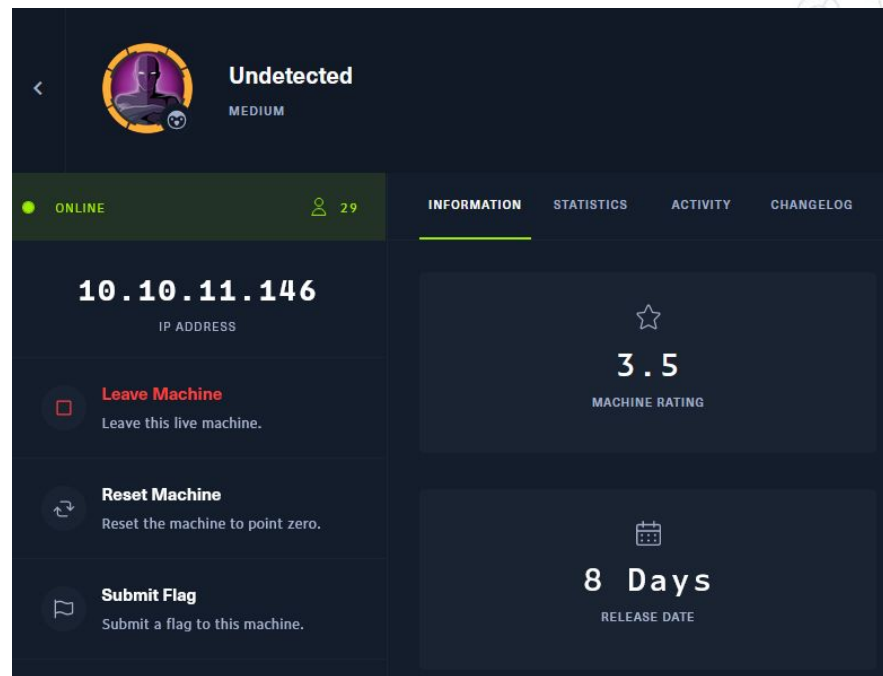
Quizzes:

- 🕒 Quiz due today, deadline extended to 7:00

Patch Notes

HackTheBox: As close to “real” hacking as you can get





1. Start with only an IP
2. Need to scan for targets, e.g. with nmap.
3. From there, brute force passwords, hunt for logic bugs, etc.



Patch Notes

Bug Bounty programs: Learning and getting paid?

- ◎ Hackerone.com: Used by most companies
- ◎ “Hacktivity” list shows common vulnerabilities
- ◎ Site offers training exercises and lessons

91		Incorrect authorization to the intelbot service leading to ticket information	disclosed 6 days ago
	By johnstone to TikTok	Resolved Critical \$15,000.00	
53		Add upto 10K rupees to a wallet by paying an arbitrary amount	disclosed 5 days ago
	By ashoka_rao to Zomato	Resolved High \$2,000.00	
58		Claiming the listing of a non-delivery restaurant through OTP manipulation	disclosed 7 days ago
	By ashoka_rao to Zomato	Resolved Critical \$3,250.00	
17		[Android] Directory traversal leading to disclosure of auth tokens	disclosed 3 days ago
	By danielllewellyn to Slack	Resolved High \$3,500.00	

Passwords

Problem: Most users do not use random passwords

- ◎ Users with identical passwords have identical hashes

*Alice and Bob probably have a very
common password!*

Password Database

alice:

5c5f821c4a6f506a35f9378152d731c1

Bob:

5c5f821c4a6f506a35f9378152d731c1

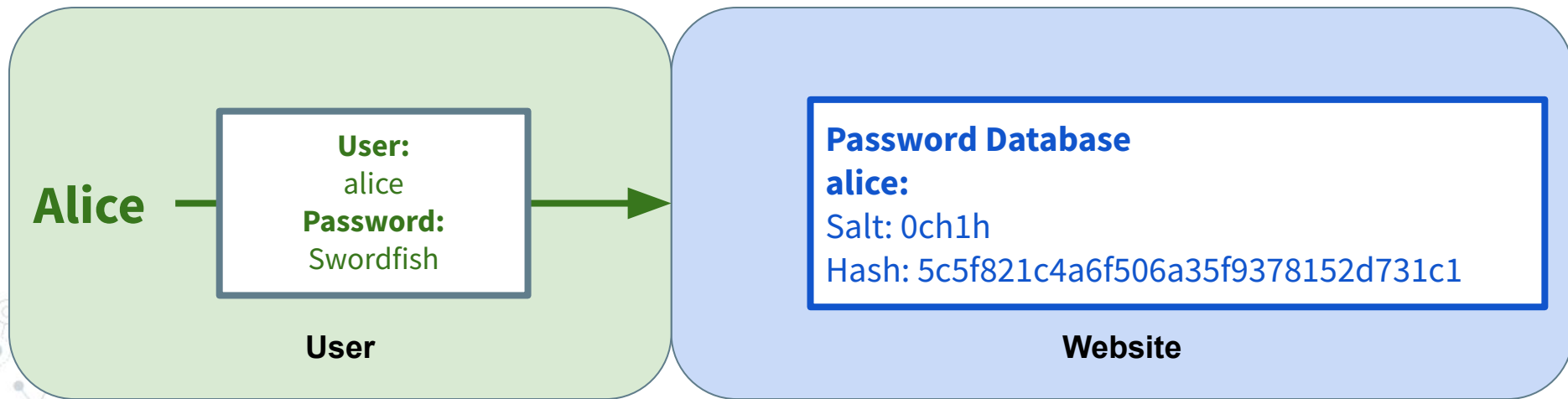
Eve:

cc78fe3fc231895879e726ff46a16131

Passwords

Solution: Salts

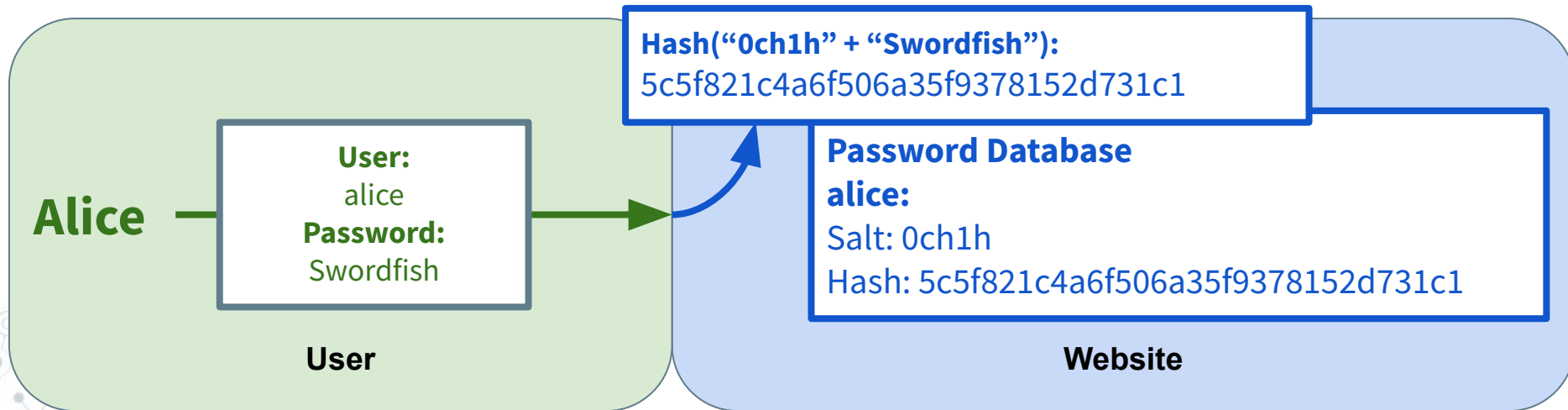
- ◎ Pick a random (non-secret) value, a “salt”, for each user
- ◎ Add the salt to the password before hashing it



Passwords

Solution: Salts

- ◎ Pick a random (non-secret) value, a “salt”, for each user
- ◎ Add the salt to the password before hashing it



Passwords

Carol

User:
carol
Password:
Swordfish

Alice

User:
alice
Password:
Swordfish

User

Password Database

alice:

Salt: 0ch1h

Hash: 5c5f821c4a6f506a35f9378152d731c1

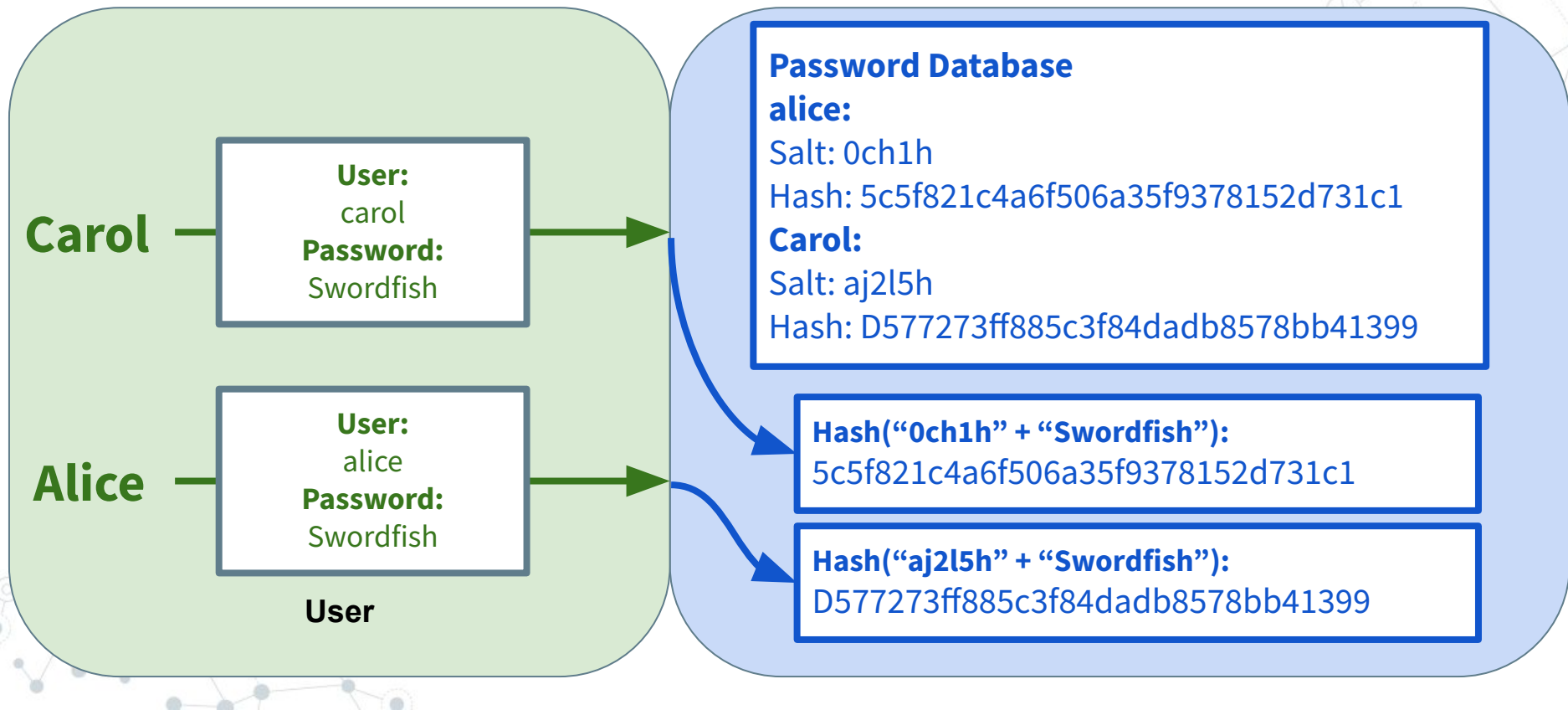
Carol:

Salt: aj2l5h

Hash: D577273ff885c3f84dadb8578bb41399

Website

Passwords



Passwords

Salts

- ◎ Randomizes user hashes, even if the password is the same
 - **Does not** slow down the cracking of a single password
 - **Does** slow down the cracking of multiple passwords, as each one must be done individually

Password Database

alice:

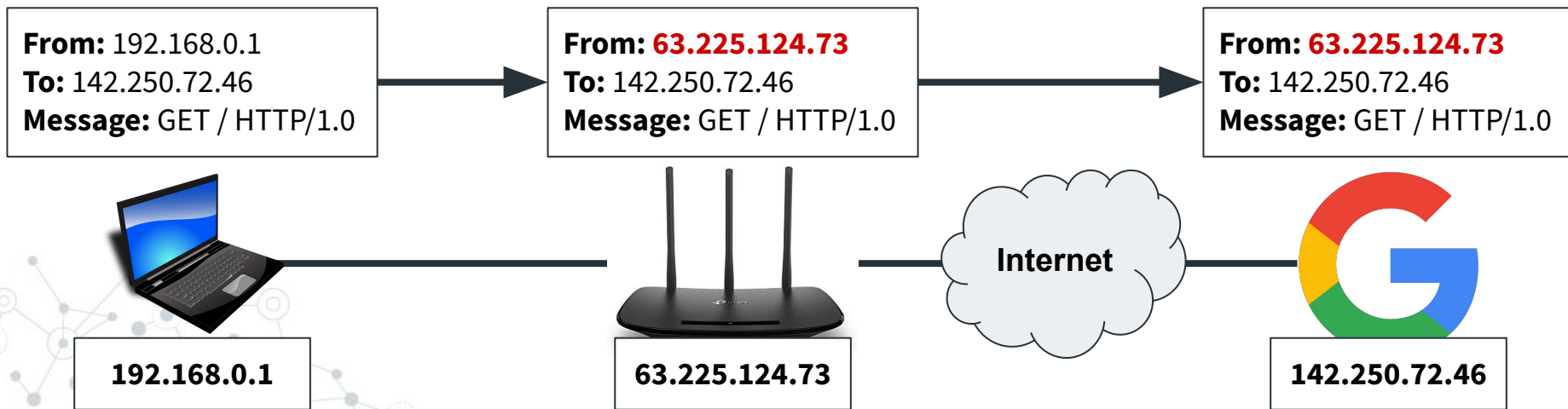
Salt: 0ch1h | Hash: 5c5f821c4a6f506a35f9378152d731c1

Carol:

Salt: aj2l5h | Hash: D577273ff885c3f84dadb8578bb41399

Private IP addresses

The IP address that websites see is the IP of your router, not your own computer!



Network scanning

A decorative network diagram in the top right corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue.

Security concern #1:

There are only 4,294,967,296 IP addresses worldwide.

There are only 65,536 ports.

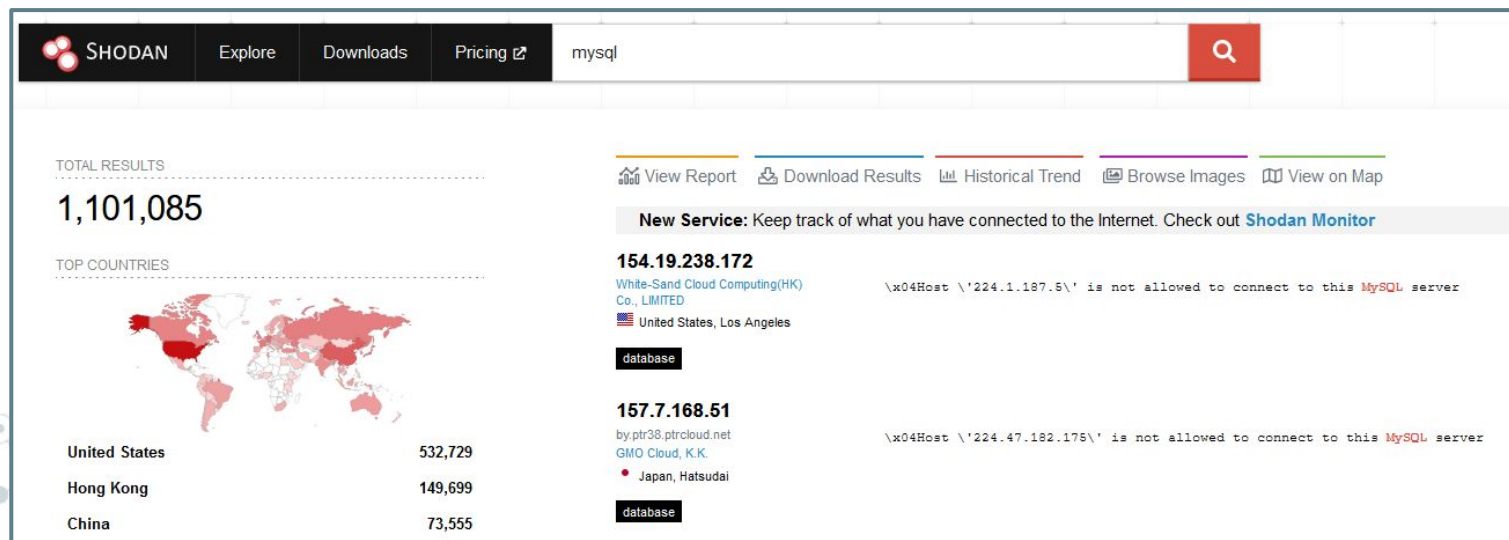
99% of these are unused.

That is not *that* many addresses!

A decorative network diagram in the bottom left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue.

Network scanning

Network scanning: Testing many IP addresses and ports to see which ones are in use (and poorly protected)




The screenshot displays the Shodan search engine interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for SHODAN, Explore, Downloads, and Pricing, followed by a search bar containing the query 'mysql'. Below the search bar, the results are summarized as 'TOTAL RESULTS: 1,101,085'. A section titled 'TOP COUNTRIES' features a world map and a table listing the top countries by result count: United States (532,729), Hong Kong (149,699), and China (73,555). To the right of the map, there are links for 'View Report', 'Download Results', 'Historical Trend', 'Browse Images', and 'View on Map'. A banner for 'New Service: Shodan Monitor' is also present. Below this, two specific search results are shown. The first result is for IP 154.19.238.172, identified as 'White-Sand Cloud Computing(HK) Co., LIMITED' in 'United States, Los Angeles', with a 'database' tag. The second result is for IP 157.7.168.51, identified as 'GMO Cloud, K.K.' in 'Japan, Hatsudai', also with a 'database' tag. Both results include a message: '\x04Host \'224.1.187.5\' is not allowed to connect to this MySQL server'.

SHODAN Explore Downloads Pricing

TOTAL RESULTS
1,101,085

TOP COUNTRIES



United States	532,729
Hong Kong	149,699
China	73,555

[View Report](#) [Download Results](#) [Historical Trend](#) [Browse Images](#) [View on Map](#)

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

154.19.238.172
White-Sand Cloud Computing(HK)
Co., LIMITED
United States, Los Angeles
database

157.7.168.51
by.ptr38.ptrcloud.net
GMO Cloud, K.K.
Japan, Hatsudai
database

\x04Host \'224.1.187.5\' is not allowed to connect to this MySQL server

\x04Host \'224.47.182.175\' is not allowed to connect to this MySQL server

[illegible]

```
ts/2.27.1"
Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (K
143 "http://34.68.147.105:80/admin/login.asp" "Mo
```

```
23.236.147.154 -- [-30/Jan/2022:06:59:09 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 143 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:80.0) Gecko/2010101 Firefox/80.0"
23.236.147.154 -- [-30/Jan/2022:06:59:13 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 502 575 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; AppleWebKit/537.36; Chrome/100.0.4896.127) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36"
130.211.54.158 -- [-30/Jan/2022:06:59:38 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 404 143 "-" "python-requests/2.27.1"
193.118.53.202 -- [-30/Jan/2022:07:00:44 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 502 575 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; AppleWebKit/537.36; Chrome/100.0.4896.127) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36"
178.62.69.128 -- [-30/Jan/2022:07:08:32 +0000] "POST /boaform/admin/formLogin HTTP/1.1" 404 143 "http://34.68.147.105:80/admin/Login.asp" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:71.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/71.0"
178.62.69.128 -- [-30/Jan/2022:07:08:32 +0000] "" 400 0 "-" "-"
198.59.7.107 -- [-30/Jan/2022:07:08:49 +0000] "GET /pro1/api?token=d037150d6ddc74ff8db6e4d6d5bbf28&user=admin&command1=ListFiles&command2=NoOp&command3=DeleteAllFiles HTTP/1.1" 200 294 "-" "-"
98.38.254.233 -- [-30/Jan/2022:07:09:03 +0000] "GET /pro1/api?token=d037150d6ddc74ff8db6e4d6d5bbf28&user=admin&command1=ListFiles&command2=NoOp&command3=DeleteAllFiles
```


Network security

Security concern #2: IP data leaks

- ◎ Your IP address is included with every request
- ◎ The owner of an IP address is public knowledge
 - Can be used to find your ISP or cloud provider
 - Roughly correlated with location

```
174.63.72.164 - - [01/Feb/2022:15:58:13 +0000] "\x16\x03\x01\x02\x00\x01\x00\x01\xFC\x03\x03\xF3\xA9\x8E\x85'F\x17\x00\xDF"
174.63.72.164 - - [01/Feb/2022:15:58:19 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 301 185 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7"
192.241.211.143 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:22:05 +0000] "GET /owa/auth/logon.aspx HTTP/1.1" 404 143 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 zgrab/0.x"
23.129.64.210 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:23:24 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 186 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) Appl
23.236.146.166 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:23:27 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 199 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win6
192.241.211.186 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:23:36 +0000] "GET /owa/auth/x.js HTTP/1.1" 404 143 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 zgrab/0.x"
192.241.209.78 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:24:57 +0000] "GET /ecp/Current/exporttool/microsoft.exchange.ediscovery.exporttool.appl
34.79.190.71 - - [01/Feb/2022:16:33:16 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 186 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.11; r
45.146.165.37 - - [01/Feb/2022:17:12:37 +0000] "GET /?XDEBUG_SESSION_START=phpstorm HTTP/1.1" 200 186 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Win
```

Network security

Public registries: <https://lookup.icann.org/lookup>

Registration data lookup tool

Enter a [domain name](#) or an Internet number resource (IP Network or [ASN](#)) [Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ\)](#)

Lookup

By submitting any personal data, I acknowledge and agree that the personal data submitted by me will be processed in accordance with the ICANN [Privacy Policy](#), and agree to abide by the website [Terms of Service](#) and the [registration data lookup tool Terms of Use](#).

IP Network Information

Handle: NET-192-241-128-0-1

Status:
active

Address Range: 192.241.128.0 - 192.241.255.255

IP version: v4

Name: DIGITALOCEAN-192-241-128-0

Type: DIRECT ALLOCATION

Parent Handle: NET-192-0-0-0-0

Whois Server: whois.arin.net

Network security

Security concern #3: DNS leaks and spoofing

- ◎ DNS queries are sometimes unencrypted
- ◎ DNS servers are hosted by ISPs or browsers who want your data

COMCAST DEFENDS PRIVACY RECORD —

Comcast fights Google's encrypted-DNS plan but promises not to spy on users

Comcast makes privacy pledge as it fights Google plan to encrypt DNS in Chrome.

JON BRODKIN - 10/25/2019, 12:10 PM

<https://arstechnica.com/tech-policy/2019/10/comcast-fights-googles-encrypted-dns-plan-but-promises-not-to-spy-on-users/>

Recap

IP/port scanning: Public IPs only

Public IP information: Public IPs, and related private IPs to a lesser extent

DNS: Not really associated with IP

Good things to know

- ◎ How encryption and Certificate Authorities work
- ◎ Public IP threats
- ◎ Client-side trust