

Sinh-skew-normal/Independent Regression Models

Rocío Maehara ¹, Heleno Bolfarine ², Filidor Vilca ^{*3}, N. Balakrishnan ⁴

Abstract: *Skew-normal/independent (SNI) distributions form an attractive class of asymmetric heavy-tailed distributions that also accommodate skewness. We use this class of distributions here to derive a generalization of sinh-normal distributions (Rieck, 1989), called the sinh-skew-normal/independent (sinh-SNI) distribution. Based on this distribution, we then propose a general class of nonlinear regression models, generalizing the regression models of Rieck and Nedelman (1991) that have been used extensively in Birnbaum-Saunders regression models. The proposed regression models have a nice hierarchical representation that facilitates easy implementation of an EM-algorithm for the maximum likelihood estimation of model parameters and provide a robust alternative to estimation of parameters. Simulation studies as well as applications to a real dataset are presented to illustrate the usefulness of the proposed model as well as all the inferential methods developed here.*

Keywords:: Birnbaum-Saunders distribution; EM-algorithm; Robust estimation; Skew-normal/Independent distribution; Sinh-normal distribution.

¹Departamento Académico de Ingeniería, Universidad del Pacífico, Perú. e-mail: rp.maeharaa@up.edu.pe

²Departamento de Estatística, Universidade Estadual de São Paulo, Brazil. e-mail: hbolfar@ime.usp.br

³Departamento de Estatística, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil e-mail: fily@ime.unicamp.br

⁴Department of Mathematics and Statistics, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. e-mail: bala@mcmaster.ca