

# Final Test Report

## 1. Introduction

### 1.1. Objective

This report summarizes the test execution results for the CoinGecko API testing. It covers functionality, performance, error handling, and security aspects.

### 1.2. Scope

The test was conducted on the following API endpoints:

- Simple Price: `GET /simple/price`
- Coin Markets: `GET /coins/markets`
- Coin List: `GET /coins/list`

## 2. Test Plan and Strategy

### 2.1. Testing approach

This plan follows a structured approach that includes:

1. **Manual Testing:** Using Postman to verify API functionality before automation.
2. **Automated Testing:** Implementing API test scripts in Postman and running them via Newman. After that this will be integrated in a CI/CD pipeline.
3. **Performance Testing:** Simulating multiple users to assess API response times and stability. Non-functional tests to run Load testing and Stress testing.
4. **Security Testing:** Running basic security tests to identify vulnerabilities, like SQL injection, access control and data sensitivity protection.

## 2.2. Tools and technologies

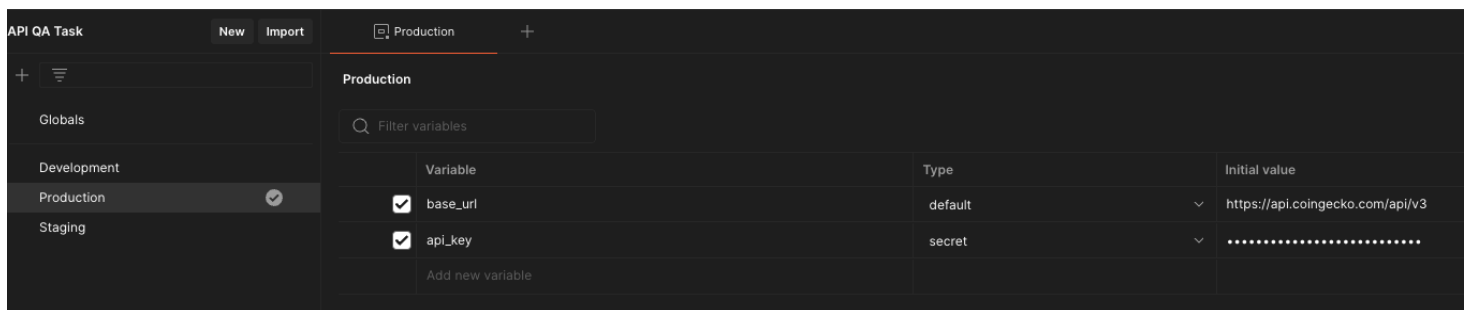
Type	Tool used
Manual testing	Postman
API automation	Postman / Newman
Performance testing	K6
Security testing	OWASP ZAP
CI/CD pipeline integration	GitHub Actions

## 2.3. Test environments

Since the CoinGecko public API (the demo API for free users) does not offer different URLs for different environments, we'll use the same here, but Postman was configured to have 3 environments with their own variables values (`base_url` and `api_key`) so the tests can be reusable and configurable for all environments.

Environment	URL
Development	<a href="https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3">https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3</a>
Staging	<a href="https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3">https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3</a>
Production	<a href="https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3">https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3</a>

The default environment is **Production**.



The `api_key` is used in the Authorization tab in each Collection in Postman, as recommended here in the CoinGecko API (<https://docs.coingecko.com/v3.0.1/reference/authentication>) to be used in the header.

**GET /simple/price (Manual)**

Overview

Authorization

Scripts

Variables


Runs


This authorization method will be used for every request in this collection. You can override this by specifying one in the request.

**Auth Type**

API Key

The authorization header will be automatically generated when you send the request.  
Learn more about [API Key](#) authorization.

 Heads up! These parameters hold sensitive data. To keep this data secure while working in a collaborative environment, we recommend using variables. Learn more about [variables](#).



Key	x-cg-demo-api-key
Value	{{api_key}}
Add to	Header

## 3. Test execution plan

### 3.1. Manual tests

For the manual tests the chosen endpoint was the Simple Price: GET /simple/price

This Postman collection is available in the following path:

scripts/Postman/GET-simple-price(Manual).postman\_collection.json

Test cases scenarios, steps and expected results:

Test Case ID	Test Scenario	Steps	Expected Result	Status (Pass/Fail)
TC001	Verify successful response with valid parameters	1. Send a GET request to `/simple/price` with `ids=bitcoin&vs_currencies=usd`. 2. Check the response status code. 3. Validate the response contains correct price data.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  Response contains `{ "bitcoin": { "usd": 50000 } }` (example).	Passed
TC002	Verify response with multiple cryptocurrencies and currencies	1. Send a GET request with `ids=bitcoin,ethereum&vs_currencies=usd,eur`. 2. Validate response contains data for both cryptocurrencies in both currencies.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  Response includes `{ "bitcoin": { "usd": 50000, "eur": 46000 }, "ethereum": { "usd": 3500, "eur": 3200 } }` (example).	Passed
TC003	Verify response when requesting an invalid cryptocurrency	1. Send a GET request with `ids=invalidcoin&vs_currencies=usd`. 2. Observe the API response.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  API returns `{}` (empty json object).	Passed
TC004	Verify response when requesting an invalid currency	1. Send a GET request with `ids=bitcoin&vs_currencies=invalidcurrency`. 2. Check the response format. 3. (variations with invalid ids could be done)	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  API returns `{}` <u>if the id is unsupported</u> . If supported, the result is `{ "bitcoin": { } }`, for example.	Passed
TC005	Verify response when missing required parameters	1. Send a GET request without `ids` and `vs_currencies`. 2. Observe the response.	Status code = <b>422 Unprocessable Entity</b>  API returns an error message	Passed
TC006	Verify additional boolean parameters	1. Send a GET request with `include_market_cap=true&incl`	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>	Passed

	(`include_market_cap`, `include_24hr_vol`, `include_24hr_change`, `include_last_updated_at`)	ude_24hr_vol=true&include_24 hr_change=true&include_last_u pdated_at=true`. 2. Validate the response includes additional fields.	Response includes `market_cap`, `24h_vol`, `24h_change`, and `last_updated_at`.	
TC007	Verify response precision parameter	1. Send a GET request with `precision=2`. 2. Validate the response precision points.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  Response numbers must have precision point '2'.	<b>Passed</b>

Summary of the results executed on Postman (delay between each request call was 3500 ms):

### Public API Testing - Run results

Ran today at 10:39:28 · [View all runs](#)

Source	Environment	Iterations	Duration	All tests	Avg. Resp. Time
Runner	Production	1	17s 40ms	14	385 ms

RUN SUMMARY

1

GET /simple/price - TC001 - Valid Request

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Response contains bitcoin price

GET /simple/price - TC002 - Valid Reques...

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Response contains bitcoin price

GET /simple/price - TC003 - Invalid Crypt...

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Response should be empty

GET /simple/price - TC004 - Invalid Curre...

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Response should be empty

GET /simple/price - TC005 - Missing Para...

Pass

Should return an error or empty response

Pass

Validate error message from ids

GET /simple/price - TC006 - Validate addi...

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Response contains all the fields

GET /simple/price - TC007 - Validate preci...

Pass

Status code is 200

Pass

Validates the precision

Besides this summary I also have the details for each Test case showing the parameters used for the calls, the test that were written for them and the results, like this example here:

TC007

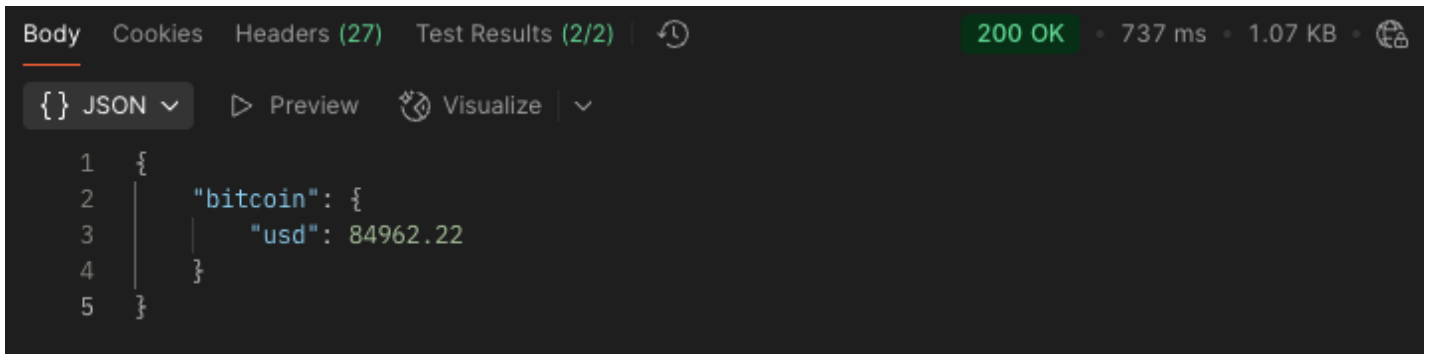
Parameters:

GET	{{base_url}} /simple/price?ids=bitcoin&vs_currencies=usd&precision=2	
Params	Authorization	Headers (8)
Query Params		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Key	Value
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ids	bitcoin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vs_currencies	usd
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	precision	2
	Key	Value

Script Tests:

Params	Authorization	Headers (8)	Body	Scripts	Settings
Pre-request	1	pm.test("Status code is 200", function () {			
	2	pm.response.to.have.status(200);			
Post-response	3	});			
	4				
	5	pm.test("Response contains bitcoin price", function () {			
	6	var jsonData = pm.response.json();			
	7	pm.expect(jsonData).to.have.property('bitcoin');			
	8	// usd			
	9	pm.expect(jsonData.bitcoin).to.have.property('usd');			
	10	pm.expect(jsonData.bitcoin.usd).to.be.a('number');			
	11	//validate precision point			
	12	pm.expect(String(jsonData.bitcoin.usd).split(".")[1]?.length == 2).to.be.true;			
	13	});			

Results:



```
{
  "bitcoin": {
    "usd": 84962.22
  }
}
```

All the Test cases details are available in the the following path:  
[reports/2-test\\_cases-simple\\_price.pdf](#)

## 3.2. Automated tests

### 3.3. Test cases, Postman and Newman

For the manual tests the chosen endpoint was the Simple Price: GET /coins/markets

This Postman collection is available in the following path:

[scripts/Postman/GET-coins-markets\(Automation\).postman\\_collection.json](#)

Test cases scenarios, steps and expected results:

Test Case ID	Test Scenario	Steps	Expected Result	Status (Pass/Fail)
TC101	Verify successful response with valid parameters	1. Send a GET request to /coins/markets with vs_currency=usd. 2. Check the response status code. 3. Validate that the response contains cryptocurrency market data.	Status code = 200 OK  Response contains a list of market data, including id, symbol, name, current_price, market_cap, etc.	Passed
TC102	Verify response with invalid currency	1. Send a GET request with vs_currency=invalid_currency. 2. Observe the response.	Status code = 400 Bad Request  API should return an error message	Passed
TC103	Verify response with specific coins	1. Send a GET request with ids=bitcoin,ethereum.	Status code = 200 OK	Passed

		2. Validate that only Bitcoin and Ethereum market data are returned.	Response only contains objects for <b>bitcoin</b> and <b>ethereum</b> .	
TC104	Verify response when requesting an invalid coin	1. Send a GET request with <b>ids=invalidcoin</b> . 2. Observe the response.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  API should return an <b>empty array []</b> .	<b>Passed</b>
TC105	Verify response when omitting required parameters	1. Send a GET request <b>without vs_currency</b> . 2. Observe the response.	Status code = <b>422 Unprocessable Entity</b>  API returns an error message indicating the missing parameter.	<b>Passed</b>
TC106	Verify optional parameters ( <b>order, per_page, page, sparkline</b> )	1. Send a GET request with various optional parameters such as <b>order=market_cap_desc, per_page=10, page=2, and sparkline=true</b> . 2. Validate the response format and pagination.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  Response should be <b>sorted</b> by market cap, limited to 10 results, on page 2, with sparkline data included.	<b>Passed</b>
TC107	Verify response pagination	1. Send a GET request with <b>per_page=50</b> and <b>page=2</b> . 2. Validate that page 2 results are different from page 1.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  API returns a <b>different set of coins</b> for page 2.	<b>Passed</b>
TC108	Verify response when requesting an excessively high page number	1. Send a GET request with <b>per_page=50</b> and <b>page=99999</b> . 2. Observe the response.	Status code = <b>200 OK</b>  API should return an <b>empty array []</b> if no results exist for that page.	<b>Passed</b>

All the Test Cases have 2 tests: 1 validating the status code and the other the expected result.

Since the idea here is to automate the test runs, first I installed `newman` in my local environment via `npm` and ran this collection choosing the Production environment:

```
newman run GET-coins-markets\Automation\).postman_collection.json -e
Production.postman_environment.json --reporters cli,junit
```

and the results were:



```

→ GET /coins/markets - TC101 - Verify successful response with valid parameters
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd [200 OK, 81.06kB, 340ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response contains valid market data

→ GET /coins/markets - TC102 - Verify response with invalid currency
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=invalid_currency [400 Bad Request, 996B, 203ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response should be empty or return an error

→ GET /coins/markets - TC103 - Verify response with specific coins
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?ids=bitcoin,ethereum&vs_currency=usd [200 OK, 2.72kB, 186ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response contains valid market data

→ GET /coins/markets - TC104 - Verify response when requesting an invalid coin
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?ids=invalidcoin&vs_currency=usd [200 OK, 1.08kB, 221ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response should be empty

→ GET /coins/markets - TC105 - Verify response when omitting required parameters
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets [422 Unprocessable Entity, 739B, 206ms]
✓ Should return an error or empty response
✓ Validate error message from ids

→ GET /coins/markets - TC106 - Verify optional parameters
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd&order=market_cap_desc&per_page=10&page=2&sparkline=true [200 OK, 41.53kB, 265ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response contains valid market data

→ GET /coins/markets - TC107 - Verify response pagination
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd&per_page=50&page=2 [200 OK, 41.42kB, 263ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response contains valid market data

→ GET /coins/markets - TC108 - Verify response when requesting an excessively high page number
GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd&per_page=50&page=99999 [200 OK, 1.08kB, 241ms]
✓ Status code is 200
✓ Response should be empty

```

	executed	failed
iterations	1	0
requests	8	0
merge branch 'main' of github.com:felipejgribeiro/onchain-qa-api-test		
test-scripts	16	0
prerequisite-scripts	8	0
assertions	16	0
total run duration: 2.1s		
total data received: 162.51kB (approx)		
average response time: 240ms [min: 186ms, max: 340ms, s.d.: 46ms]		

I also generated a HTML report that can be found at <reports/3-newman-run-report-example.html>

### 3.4. CI/CD Pipeline

To integrate all of this in a CI/CD pipeline tool I chose the Github actions by editing the default yml file github provide by adding the items we need:

- Create a test job that runs latest ubuntu image
- Create the following steps:
  - Check out the repository
  - Install Node.js 22 (same one I'm using in my local environment)
  - Install newman
  - Change dir to where the postman collections are and run the tests with newman

The triggers will be done on `pushes` or `pull_requests` on the main branch.

The script ([also provided on .github/workflows/postman-tests.yml](#)):

```
name: Postman Tests

# Controls when the workflow will run
on:
  # Triggers the workflow on push or pull request events but only for the "main" branch
  push:
    branches: [ "main" ]
  pull_request:
    branches: [ "main" ]

  # Allows you to run this workflow manually from the Actions tab
  workflow_dispatch:

jobs:
  test:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - name: Checkout Repository
        uses: actions/checkout@v2

      - name: Install Node.js
        uses: actions/setup-node@v2
        with:
          node-version: '22'

      - name: Install Newman
        run: npm install -g newman

      - name: Run Postman Collection
        run: cd scripts/Postman && newman run GET-coins-markets\Automation\).postman_collection.json -e Production.postman_environment.json --reporters cli,junit
```

The URL: <https://github.com/felipejgribeiro/onchain-qa-api-test/actions/workflows/postman-tests.yml>

The runs on the workflow panel:

Postman Tests

postman-tests.yml

2 workflow runs

Event ▾ Status ▾ Branch ▾ Actor ▾

This workflow has a workflow\_dispatch event trigger.

Run workflow ▾

✓ Update on the automation collection collection

Postman Tests #4: Commit 164931a pushed by felipejgribeiro

main

1 minute ago  
25s

...

✓ Postman Tests

Postman Tests #3: Manually run by felipejgribeiro

main

51 minutes ago  
27s

...

✓ erge branch 'main' of github.com:felipejgribeiro/onchain-qa-api-test

Postman Tests #2: Commit 8a04520 pushed by felipejgribeiro

main

13 hours ago  
26s

...

✗ Create postman-tests.yml

Postman Tests #1: Commit 76f57bb pushed by felipejgribeiro

main

13 hours ago  
20s

...

The latest run:

← Postman Tests

✓ Update on the automation collection collection #4

Summary

Jobs

test

Run details

Usage

Workflow file

Triggered via push 3 minutes ago

felipejgribeiro pushed ↗ 164931a main

Status

Success

Total duration

25s

Artifacts

—

postman-tests.yml

on: push

✓ test

14s

11

```

38 → GET /coins/markets - TC107 - Verify response pagination
39 GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd&per_page=50&page=2 [200 OK, 41.2kB, 148ms]
40 ✓ Status code is 200
41 ✓ Response contains valid market data
42
43 → GET /coins/markets - TC108 - Verify response when requesting an excessively high page number
44 GET https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/markets?vs_currency=usd&per_page=50&page=99999 [200 OK, 1.08kB, 139ms]
45 ✓ Status code is 200
46 ✓ Response should be empty
47

```

	executed	failed
iterations	1	0
requests	8	0
test-scripts	16	0
prerequest-scripts	8	0
assertions	16	0
total run duration: 1297ms		
total data received: 161.59kB (approx)		
average response time: 122ms [min: 86ms, max: 176ms, s.d.: 31ms]		

## 4. Performance analysis

All the K6 scripts are in the [scripts/K6](#) folder and there is no need to paste their entire code here.

For the performance tests the chosen endpoint was the Coins List: `GET /coins/list`

### 4.1. Load tests

For these 2 executions I used the same data as input:

- 50 Users (Virtual Users os VUs).
- 1 minute of test running.
- All the response status code should be 200.
- All the response time should be < 500 ms.

Since this is a CoinGecko demo's environment that is not robust and has rate limits for free users, these parameters were very OK for the tests to run and I was also able to get insights for improvements like a real environment analysis.

#### 4.1.1. First execution - Native report

```
scenarios: (100.00%) 1 scenario, 50 max VUs, 1m30s max duration (incl. graceful stop):
  * default: 50 looping VUs for 1m0s (gracefulStop: 30s)

✓ Status code is 200
x Response time is < 500ms
  ↳ 84% - ✓ 1901 / x 348

checks.....: 92.26% 4150 out of 4498
data_received.....: 2.3 GB 37 MB/s
data_sent.....: 6.6 MB 108 kB/s
http_req_blocked.....: avg=6ms    min=0s    med=0s    max=299.59ms p(90)=1µs    p(95)=1µs
http_req_connecting.....: avg=566.8µs min=0s    med=0s    max=49.25ms p(90)=0s    p(95)=0s
http_req_duration.....: avg=341.91ms min=62.17ms med=270.65ms max=3s    p(90)=638.2ms p(95)=888.5ms
  { expected_response:true }...: avg=341.91ms min=62.17ms med=270.65ms max=3s    p(90)=638.2ms p(95)=888.5ms
http_req_failed.....: 0.00% 0 out of 2249
http_req_receiving.....: avg=255.74ms min=7.65ms med=184.18ms max=2.95s p(90)=551.36ms p(95)=759.19ms
http_req_sending.....: avg=22.53µs min=8µs    med=13µs    max=11.23ms p(90)=23µs    p(95)=30µs
http_req_tls_handshaking.....: avg=1.23ms min=0s    med=0s    max=78.64ms p(90)=0s    p(95)=0s
http_req_waiting.....: avg=86.14ms min=27.66ms med=80.54ms max=375.63ms p(90)=132.03ms p(95)=154.48ms
http_reqs.....: 2249 36.694638/s
iteration_duration.....: avg=1.34s    min=1.06s    med=1.27s    max=4s    p(90)=1.64s    p(95)=1.89s
iterations.....: 2249 36.694638/s
vus.....: 10 min=10 max=50
vus_max.....: 50 min=50 max=50

running (1m01.3s), 00/50 VUs, 2249 complete and 0 interrupted iterations
default ✓ [=====] 50 VUs 1m0s
```

## 4.1.2. Second execution - InfluxDB + Grafana report

Having a better way to see the data is always good to improve productivity. So as a taste of what we can do with the data I created a docker compose file to install InfluxDB and Grafana so we can visualize the data better and we can have many other benefits like:

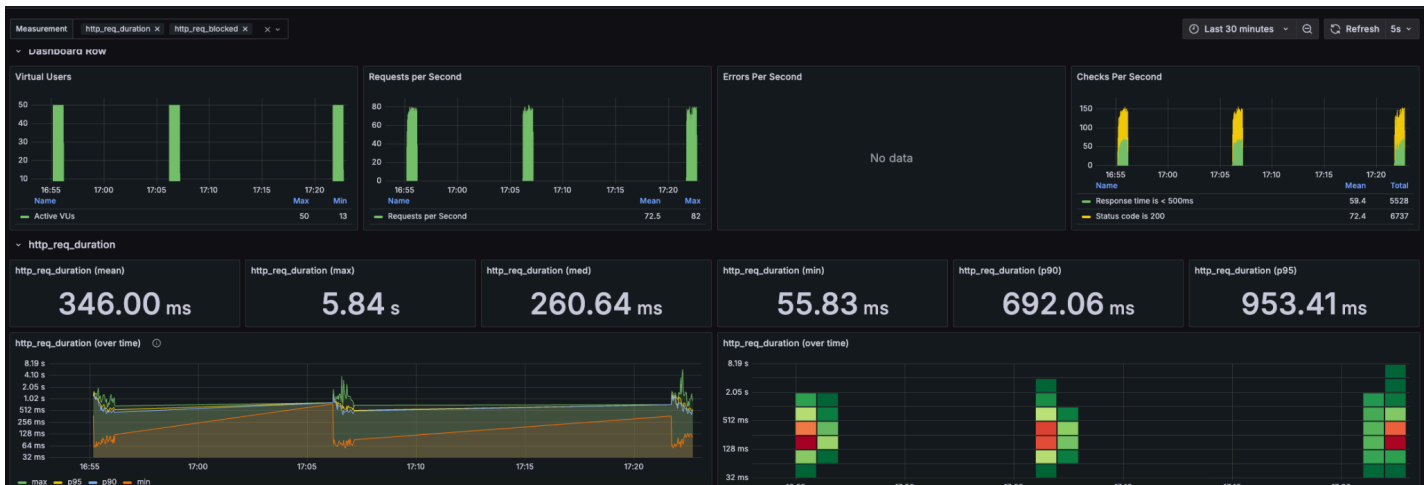
- Historical data
- Real time data
- Personalized dashboards
- Graphical data visualization
- Configure alerts

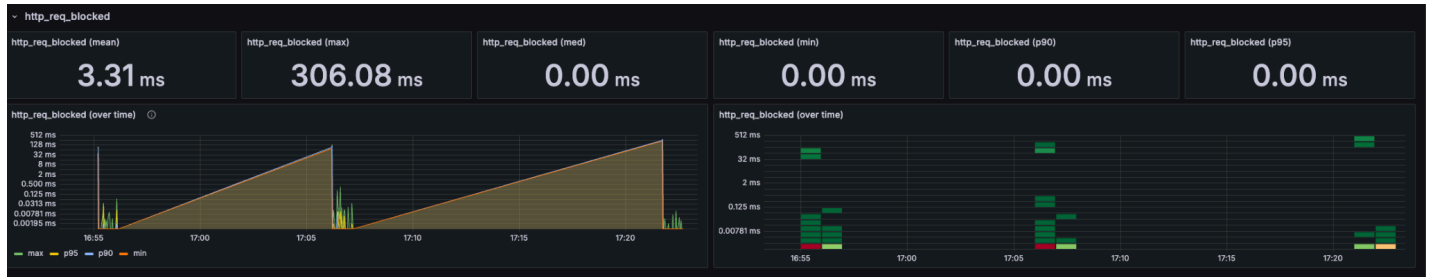
The docker-compose file is located at

`scripts/k6/influxdb_grafana/docker-compose.yml` and to start this stack just go to this folder and run `docker-compose up -d` or `docker-compose down` to stop and remove the containers.

After having the containers running, just run the k6 script as: `k6 run load_testing.js --out influxdb=http://admin:admin123@localhost:8086/k6`

The results with this approach were the screenshots below. Note I ran 3 times with the same parameters just for the sake of showing the historical data, real time and all the benefits.

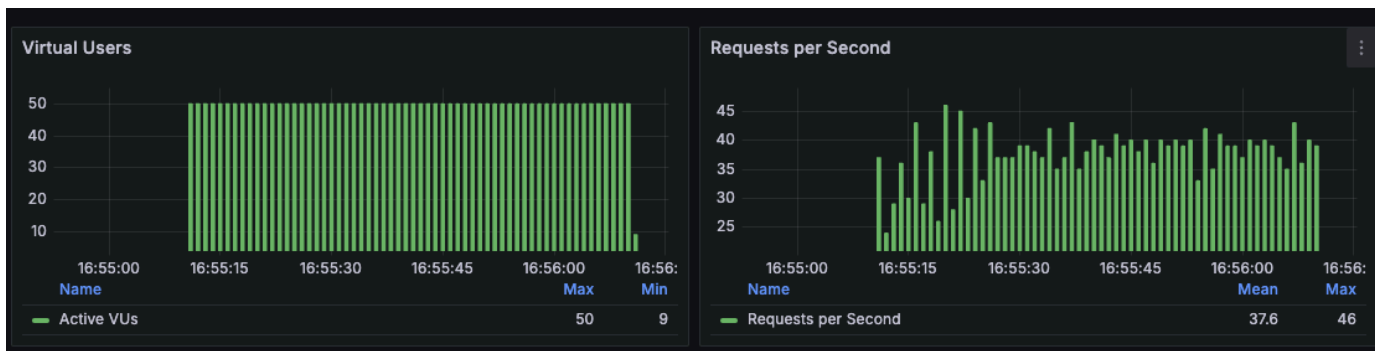




### 4.1.3. Results and analysis

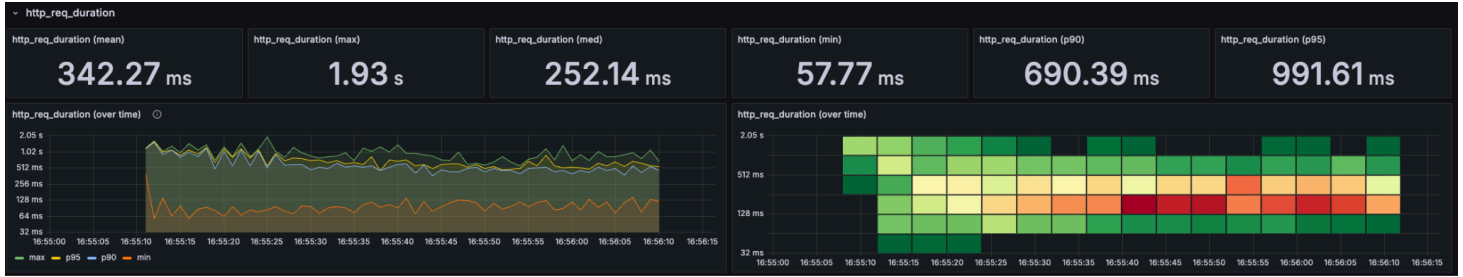
#### Positive outcomes:

1. `http_req_failed`: 0.00%
2. The mean for all runs was around 2200 requests. **All successful, no errors. HTTP 200 OK.**
3. High Throughput (Requests Per Second). Isolating just one execution of the tests we had 37.6 requests per second and a mx of 46 having a constant number of 50VUs:



#### Warnings:

1. High response time.
  - a. Average Response Time (`http_req_duration`): 342.27ms
  - b. 95th percentile (p(95)): 991.61ms
  - c. Max Response Time: 1.93 seconds
  - d. Problem: 18% of requests exceeded 500ms (the threshold configured in the script).

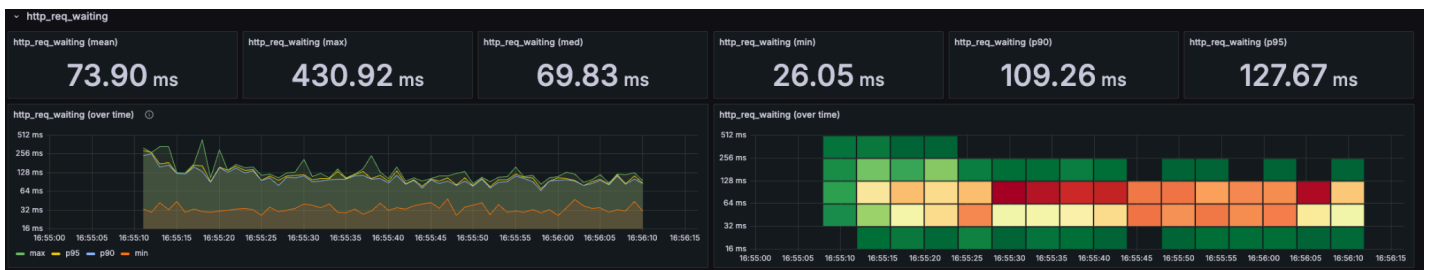


## 2. Spikes in connection times

- Max Connection Time: 40.96ms
- Some requests took up to 299.59ms to be blocked
- Resolution: for me this is just a matter of using this demo API that has rate limits and limitations like that.

## 3. Long waiting time

- Avg. Wait Time (`http_req_waiting`): 73.90ms
- P95 Waiting Time: 127.67ms
- Max Wait Time (`http_req_waiting`): 430.92ms
- Resolution: Think about caching data, improving backend processing or database queries.



## 4.2. Stress tests

The stress test will have this configuration to ramp up and ramp down the users:

```
export let options = {
  stages: [
    { duration: '30s', target: 25 }, // Start with 25 users
    { duration: '30s', target: 50 }, // Increase to 50 users
    { duration: '1m', target: 200 }, // Increase to 200 users
    { duration: '30s', target: 500 }, // Stress test at 500 users
    { duration: '30s', target: 0 }, // Ramp down to 0 users
  ],
};
```



Which means the test will last 3 minutes starting with 25 users, peak with 500 users and ramp down to 0 in the last 30 seconds.

## 4.2.1. First execution - Native report

```
scenarios: (100.00%) 1 scenario, 500 max VUs, 3m30s max duration (incl. graceful stop):
  * default: Up to 500 looping VUs for 3m0s over 5 stages (gracefulRampDown: 30s, gracefulStop: 30s)

WARN[0150] Request Failed          error="Get \"https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list\": unexpected EOF"
WARN[0157] Request Failed          error="Get \"https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list\": read tcp 192.168.15.203:562
33->104.22.78.164:443: read: connection reset by peer"
WARN[0159] Request Failed          error="Get \"https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list\": http2: client conn could no
t be established"
WARN[0168] Request Failed          error="Get \"https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list\": read tcp 192.168.15.203:562
09->104.22.78.164:443: read: connection reset by peer"
WARN[0177] Request Failed          error="request timeout"

x Status code is 200
  4 99% - ✓ 5831 / x 5
x Response time is < 1000ms
  4 35% - ✓ 2062 / x 3774

checks.....: 67.62% 7893 out of 11672
data_received.....: 5.9 GB 30 MB/s
data_sent.....: 15 MB 78 kB/s
http_req_blocked.....: avg=100.66ms min=0s med=1µs max=17.48s p(90)=2µs p(95)=334.08ms
http_req_connecting.....: avg=42.68ms min=0s med=0s max=6.21s p(90)=0s p(95)=159.7ms
http_req_duration.....: avg=3.77s min=0s med=1.95s max=1m0s p(90)=8.95s p(95)=13.29s
{ expected_response:true }...: avg=3.76s min=52.34ms med=1.95s max=54.92s p(90)=8.94s p(95)=13.29s
http_req_failed.....: 0.08% 5 out of 5836
http_req_receiving.....: avg=3.58s min=0s med=1.73s max=59.63s p(90)=8.66s p(95)=13.03s
http_req_sending.....: avg=58.18µs min=0s med=29µs max=30.45ms p(90)=103µs p(95)=140µs
http_req_tls_handshaking.....: avg=58.15ms min=0s med=0s max=15.48s p(90)=0s p(95)=167.84ms
http_req_waiting.....: avg=187.37ms min=0s med=174.73ms max=3.5s p(90)=366.32ms p(95)=496.67ms
http_reqs.....: 5836 30.108822/s
iteration_duration.....: avg=4.88s min=1.05s med=2.99s max=1m1s p(90)=10.18s p(95)=14.39s
iterations.....: 5836 30.108822/s
vus.....: 1 min=1 max=500
vus_max.....: 500 min=500 max=500

running (3m13.8s), 000/500 VUs, 5836 complete and 1 interrupted iterations
default ✓ [=====] 000/500 VUs 3m0s
```

## 4.2.2. Second execution - InfluxDB + Grafana report



## 4.2.3. Results and analysis

### Positive outcomes:

1. High traffic handled by the API
  - a. 5749 successful requests
  - b. Data received: 5.8GB (~29MB/s)
2. Low failure rate
  - a. 0.07% of failures (not HTTP 200 status)  
http\_req\_failed: 0.07% (4 out of 5749 requests failed). Despite 500 users making continuous requests, 99.93% of API requests succeeded.

## Warnings:

### 1. High response times

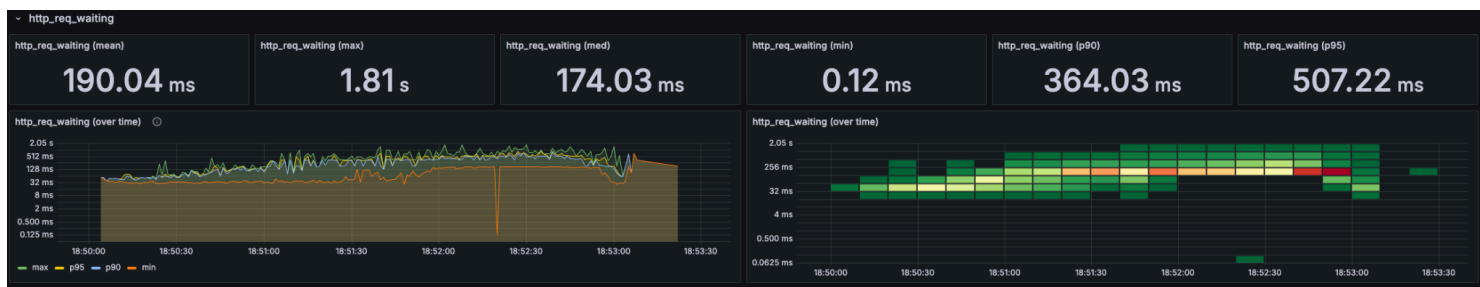
- Avg Response Time (`http_req_duration`): 3.85s**
- P90 Response Time: 9.09s**
- P95 Response Time: 14.08s**
- Max Response Time: 1 min**
- Solution: Think about caching data, improving backend processing or database queries. Maybe Redis, Nginx cache, Cloudflare.

### 2. Connection Errors & API Instability

- Errors observed:**
  - `"connection reset by peer"`
  - `"unexpected EOF"`
  - `"request timeout"`

### 3. High waiting times

- Avg Wait Time (`http_req_waiting`): 190.04ms**
- P90 Wait Time: 364.03ms**
- P95 Wait Time: 507.22ms**



Summary of the warnings:

Metric	Observed	Ideal target	Action Needed ?
API Success Rate	✅ 99.93% success (4 failures)	99%+	✅ API is stable
Requests per Second	✅ 30 req/sec	25+ req/sec	✅ Good throughput
Avg Response Time	❌ 3.77s	<500ms	⚠️ Needs optimization
P90 Response Time	❌ 8.95s	<1s	⚠️ High latency
P95 Response Time	❌ 13.29s	<1.5s	❗ Urgent
Max Response Time	❌ 54.92s	<2s	❗ Critical issue
Connection Errors	❌ Multiple timeouts	None	❗ Urgent

## 5. Security analysis

All tests will be done using OWASP ZAP, which is one of the best open-source tools for automated and manual API security testing. It is actively maintained by the OWASP community and is widely used by penetration testers, DevSecOps teams, and security engineers.

For the security tests the chosen endpoint was the Coins List: `GET /coins/list`

Those are all the calls made by the tool using the **Active Scan**:

Sent Messages		Filtered Messages				
ID	Req. Timestamp	Resp. Timestamp	Method	URL	Code	Reason
20	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/1043411681070065783	404	Not Found
22	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/latest/meta-data/	421	Misdirected Request
23	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/latest/meta-data/	421	Misdirected Request
24	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/computeMetadata/v1/	421	Misdirected Request
25	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/computeMetadata/v1/	421	Misdirected Request
26	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/opc/v1/instance/	421	Misdirected Request
27	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/opc/v1/instance/	421	Misdirected Request
28	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/latest/meta-data/	421	Misdirected Request
29	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/latest/meta-data/	421	Misdirected Request
30	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:42 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/metadata/instance	421	Misdirected Request
31	2/27/25, 9:54:43 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:43 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list/	200	OK
32	2/27/25, 9:54:43 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:44 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/actuator/health	404	Not Found
33	2/27/25, 9:54:44 PM	2/27/25, 9:54:44 PM	GET	https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/actuator/health	404	Not Found

And this is the report provided by those calls:

https://api.co..i/v3/coins/list Scan Progress						
Progress		Response Chart				
Host:		https://api.coingecko.com				
		Strength	Progress	Elapsed	Reqs	Alerts
Analyser				00:00.360	1	
Plugin						
Remote File Inclusion	Medium		00:00.013	0	0	✓
External Redirect	Medium		00:00.007	0	0	✓
Server Side Include	Medium		00:00.011	0	0	✓
SQL Injection	Medium		00:00.004	0	0	✓
Server Side Code Injection	Medium		00:00.008	0	0	✓
Remote OS Command Injection	Medium		00:00.005	0	0	✓
XPath Injection	Medium		00:00.004	0	0	✓
XML External Entity Attack	Medium		00:00.008	0	0	✓
Cloud Metadata Potentially Exposed	Medium		00:00.372	9	0	✓
Server Side Template Injection	Medium		00:00.369	0	0	✓
Server Side Template Injection (Blind)	Medium		00:00.007	0	0	✓
Directory Browsing	Medium		00:00.844	1	0	✓
Buffer Overflow	Medium		00:00.004	0	0	✓
Format String Error	Medium		00:00.004	0	0	✓
CRLF Injection	Medium		00:00.005	0	0	✓
Parameter Tampering	Medium		00:00.003	0	0	✓
Spring Actuator Information Leak	Medium		00:00.528	2	0	✓
XSLT Injection	Medium		00:00.525	0	0	✓
Script Active Scan Rules	Medium		00:00.006	0	0	✗
SOAP Action Spoofing	Medium		00:00.002	0	0	✓
SOAP XML Injection	Medium		00:00.007	0	0	✓
Totals			00:02.221	13	0	

Now, below are all the calls and results made by the tool using the **Fuzzer Scan**. The Fuzzer first makes a call with an original payload and then creates a lot of different payloads to simulate **SQL Injection, XSS injection, Header without authentication**, etc.

A .csv file is available in the reports folder with all of the payloads here. The tool also generates a HTML report, also available in the report folder (2025-02-27-ZAP-Report-.html). This is one of the summaries:

### Alert counts by risk and confidence

This table shows the number of alerts for each level of risk and confidence included in the report.

(The percentages in brackets represent the count as a percentage of the total number of alerts included in the report, rounded to one decimal place.)

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The most severe problem found was a Cross-Domain Misconfiguration:

## Alerts

**Risk=Medium, Confidence=Medium (1)**

<https://api.coingecko.com> (1)

### Cross-Domain Misconfiguration (1)

► GET <https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list>

The request, response, evidences and possibles solutions are also described there in the report:

#### Request

▼ Request line and header section (253 bytes)

GET <https://api.coingecko.com/api/v3/coins/list>  
HTTP/1.1  
host: api.coingecko.com  
user-agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)  
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)  
Chrome/131.0.0.0 Safari/537.36  
pragma: no-cache  
cache-control: no-cache

▼ Request body (0 bytes)

#### Response

► Status line and header section (1057 bytes)

► Response body (1007896 bytes)

#### Evidence

access-control-allow-origin: \*

#### Solution

Ensure that sensitive data is not available in an unauthenticated manner (using IP address white-listing, for instance).

Configure the "Access-Control-Allow-Origin" HTTP header to a more restrictive set of domains, or remove all CORS headers entirely, to allow the web browser to enforce the Same Origin Policy (SOP) in a more restrictive manner.