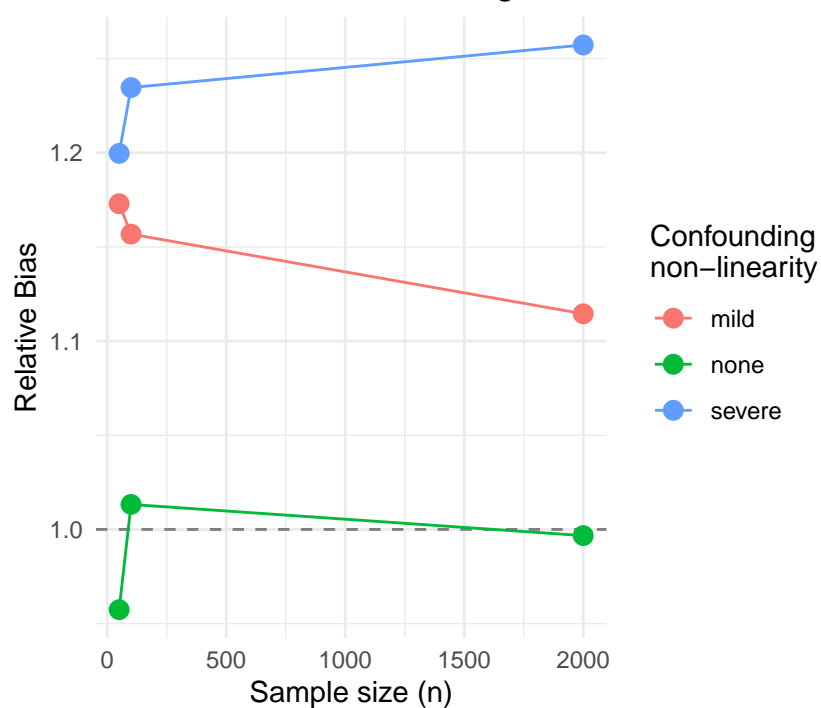
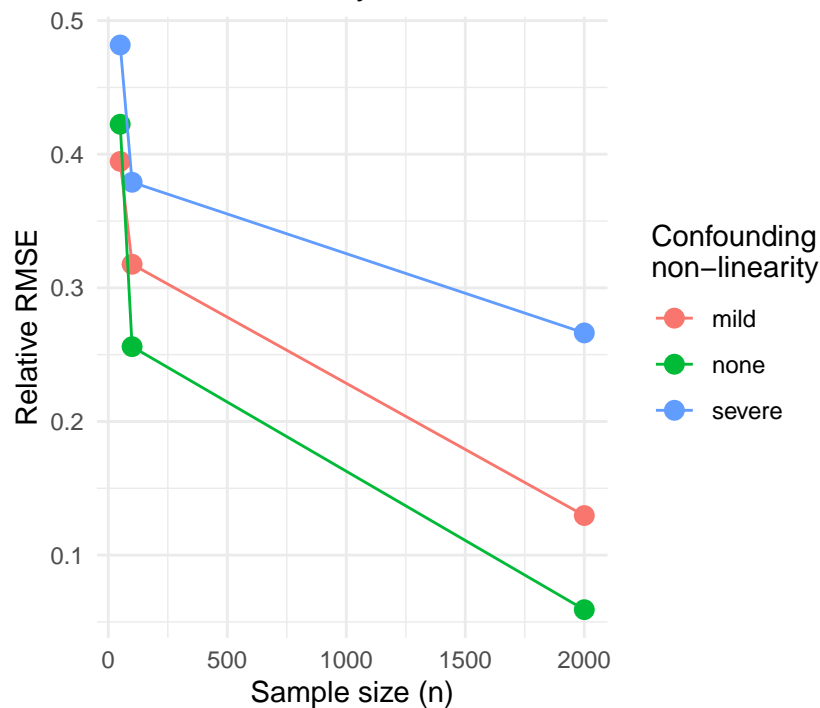
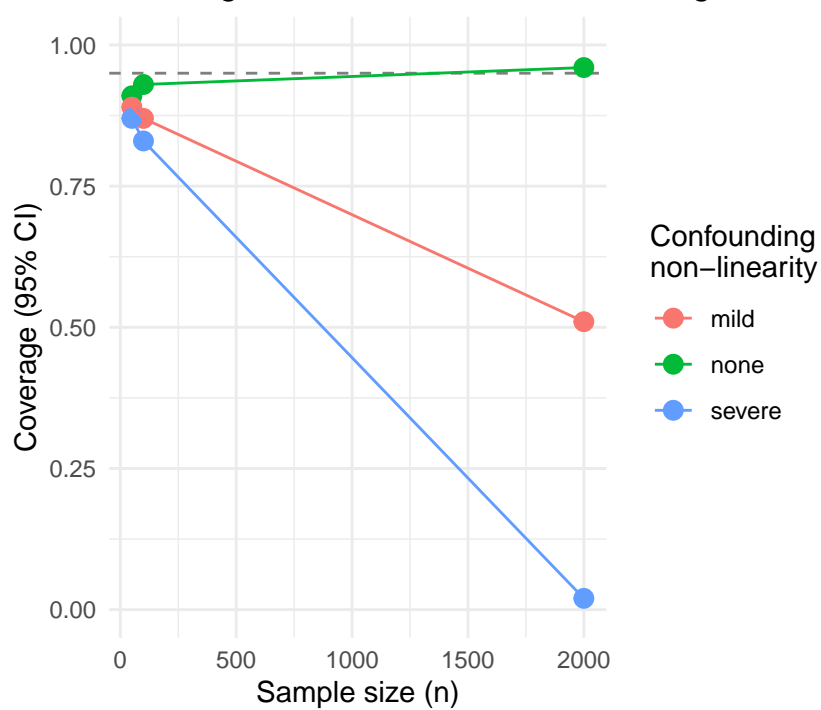


Relative Bias from Omitting  $X^2$ 

Relative Accuracy of ACE Estimation



Coverage Under Residual Confounding



Precision of CI

