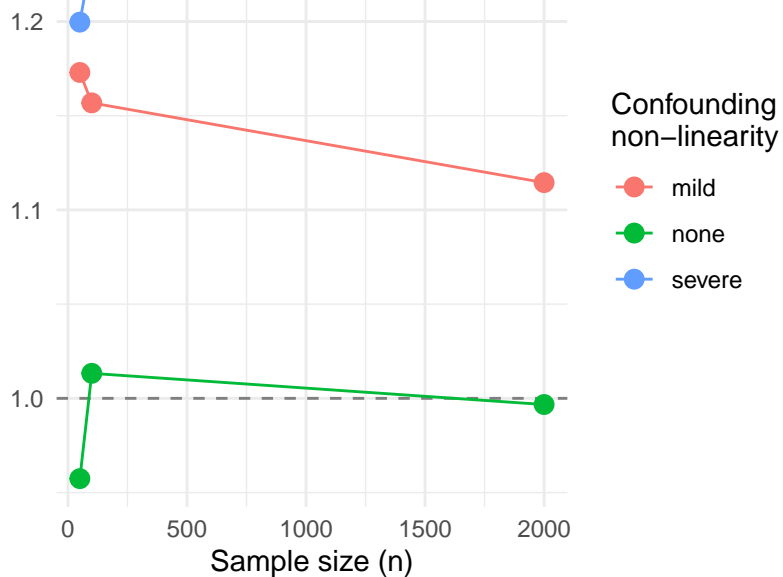


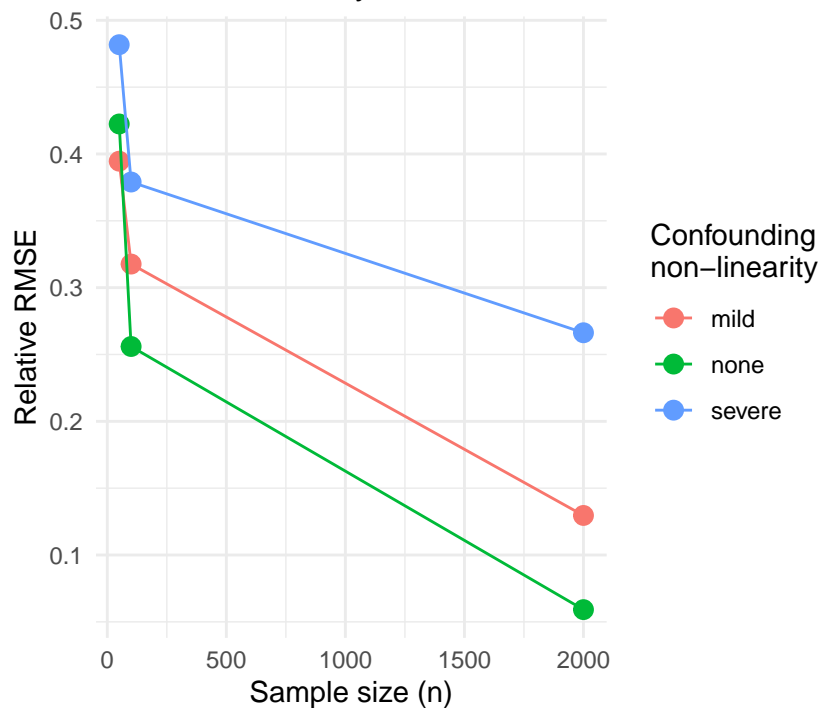
Relative Bias from Omitting  $X^2$ 

Relative Bias



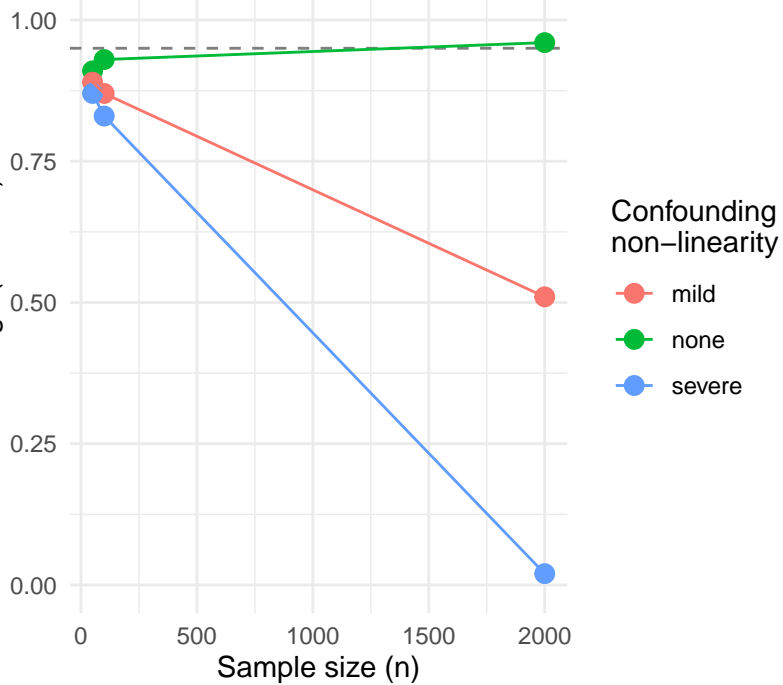
Relative Accuracy of ACE Estimation

Relative RMSE



Coverage Under Residual Confounding

Coverage (95% CI)



Precision of CI

Average CI width

