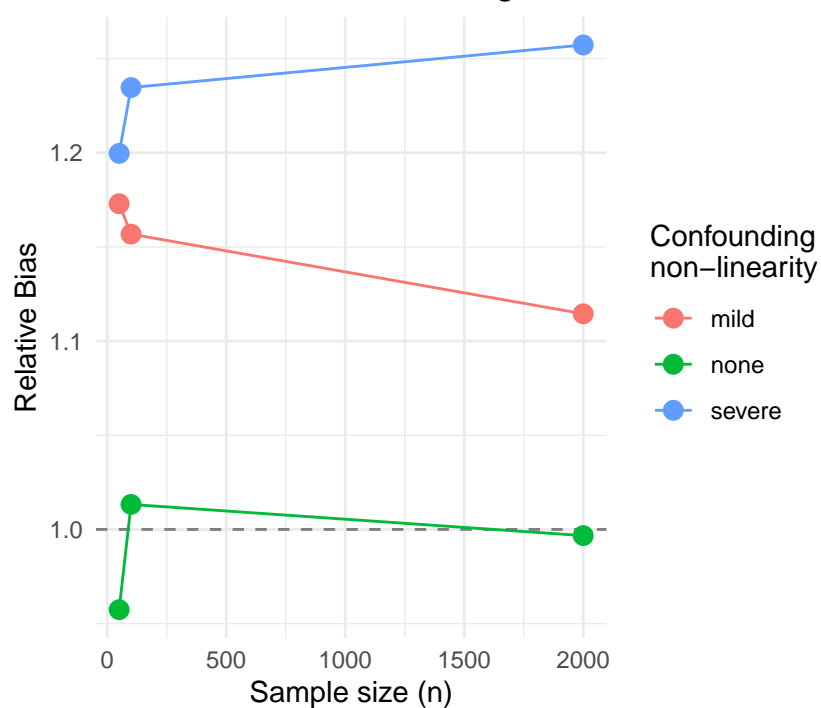
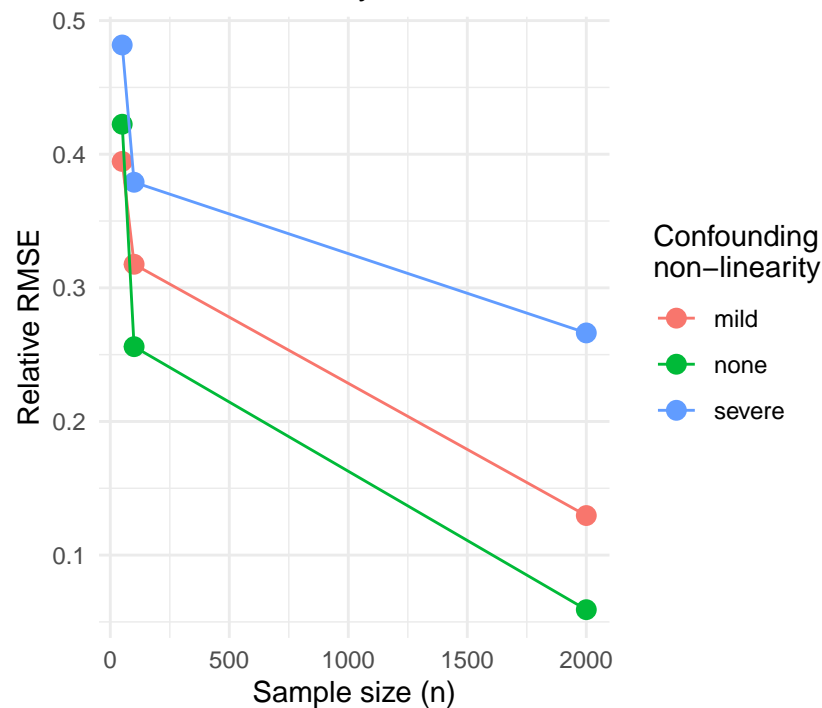
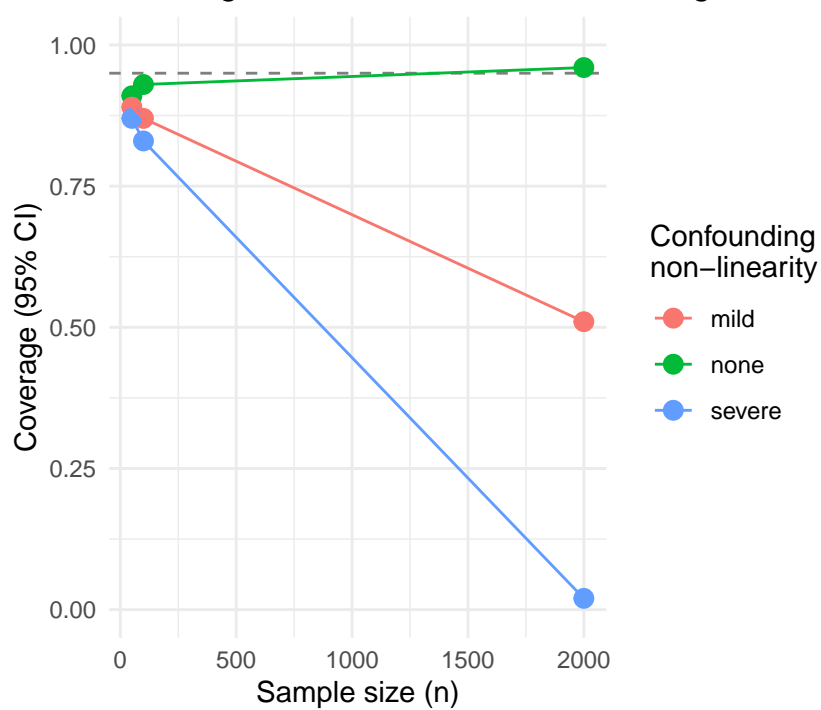


Relative Bias from Omitting X^2 

Relative Accuracy of ACE Estimation



Coverage Under Residual Confounding



Precision of CI

