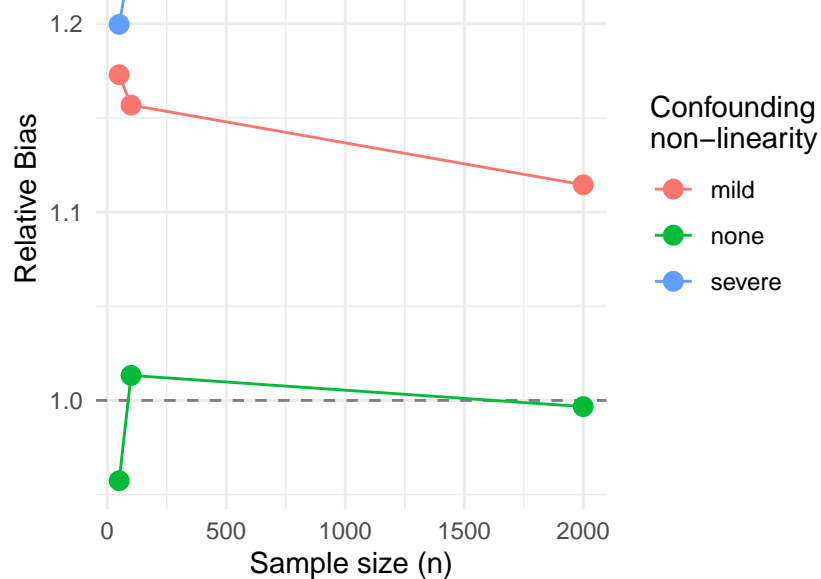
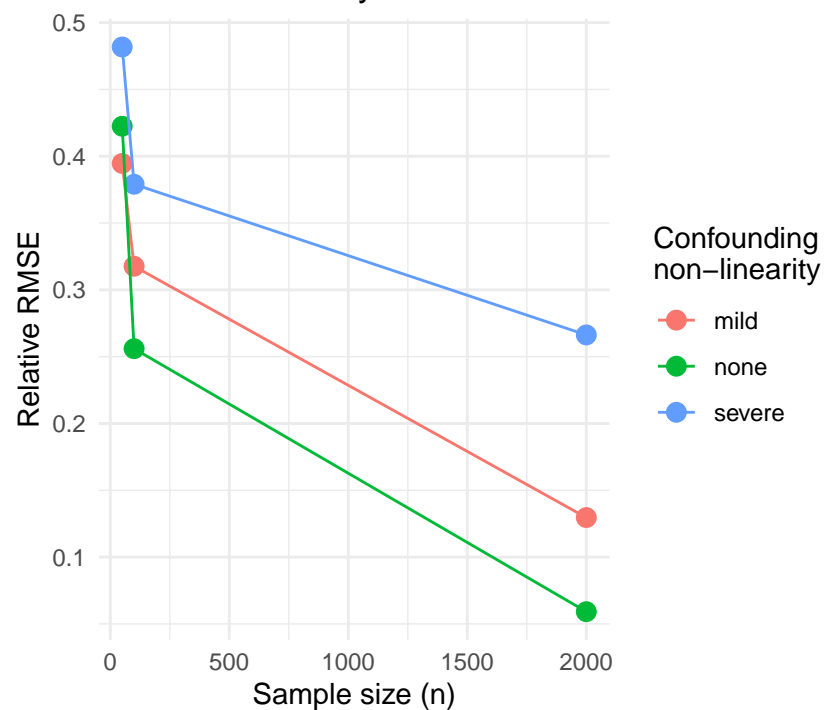
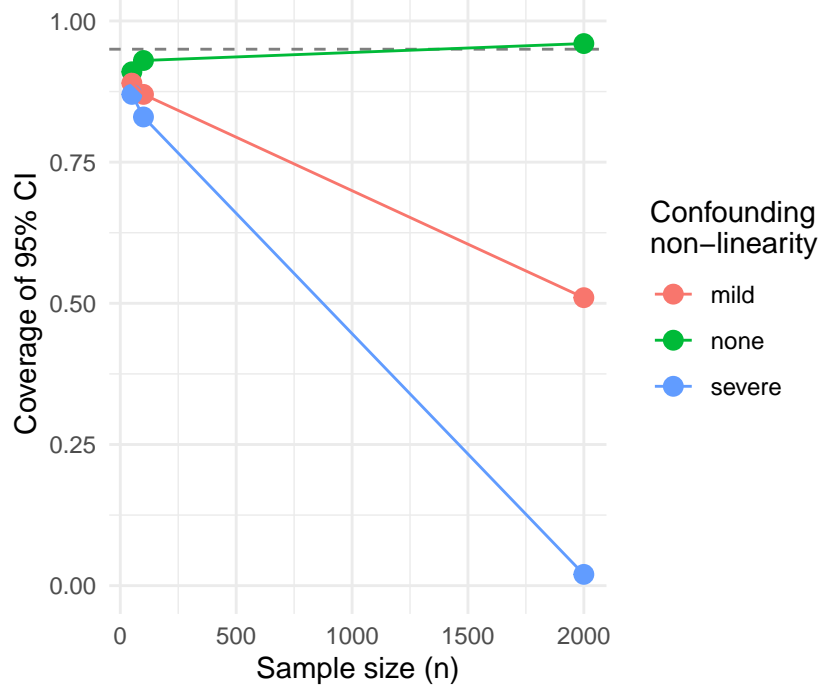


Relative Bias from Omitting X_2^2 

Relative Accuracy of ACE Estimation



CI Coverage Under Residual Confounding



Precision of Confidence Intervals

