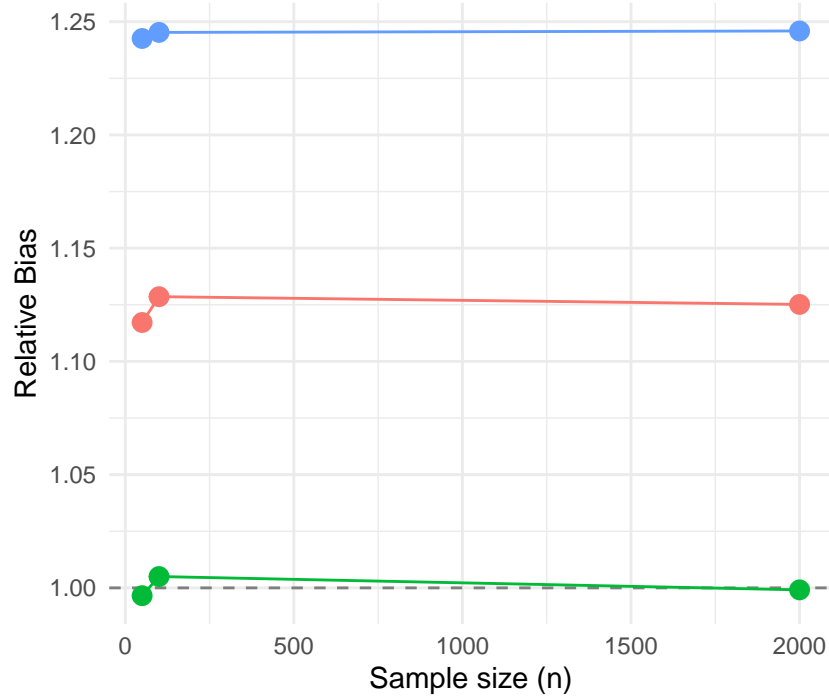
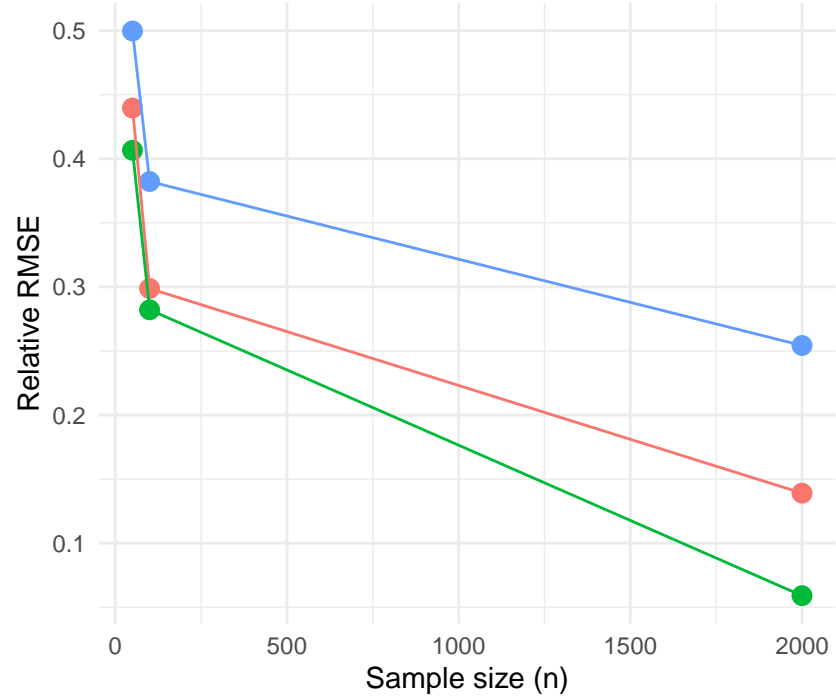


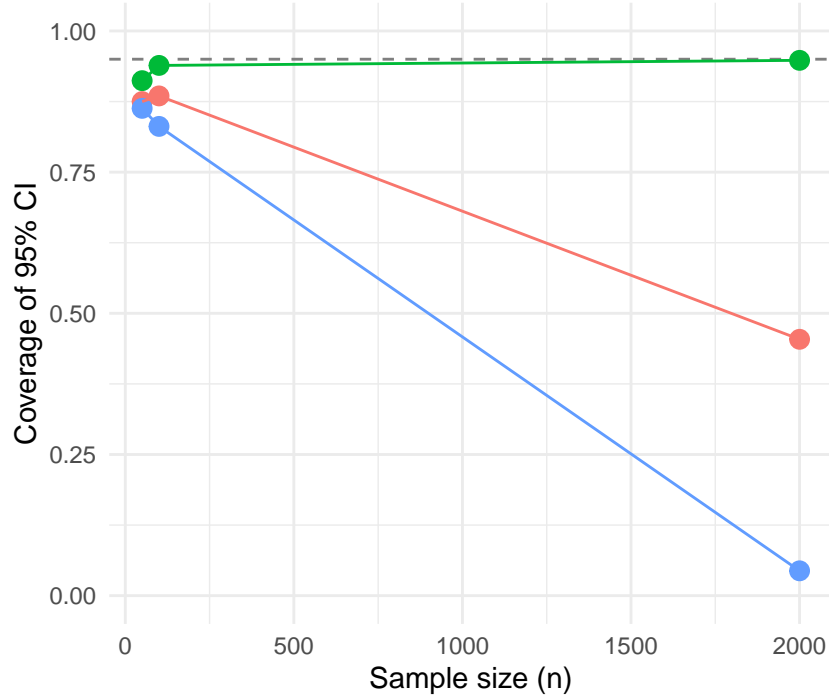
A. Relative Bias



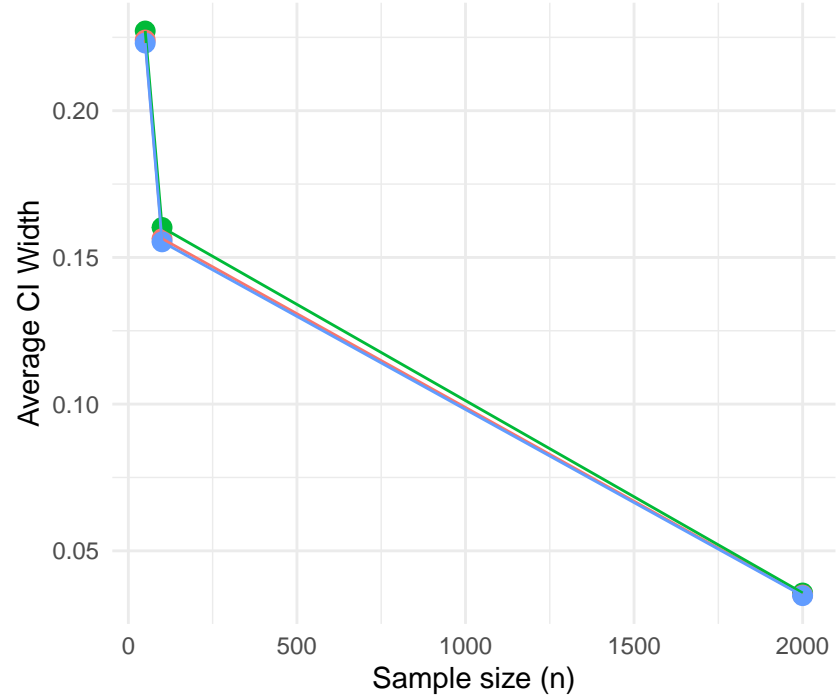
B. Relative RMSE



C. Coverage Probability



D. Confidence Interval Width

Confounding  
non-linearity

— mild

— none

— severe