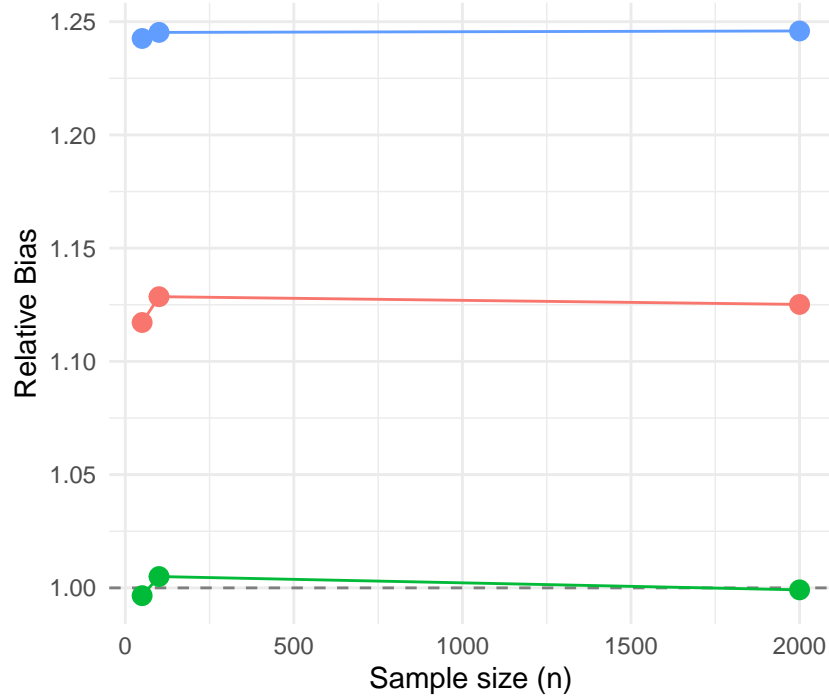
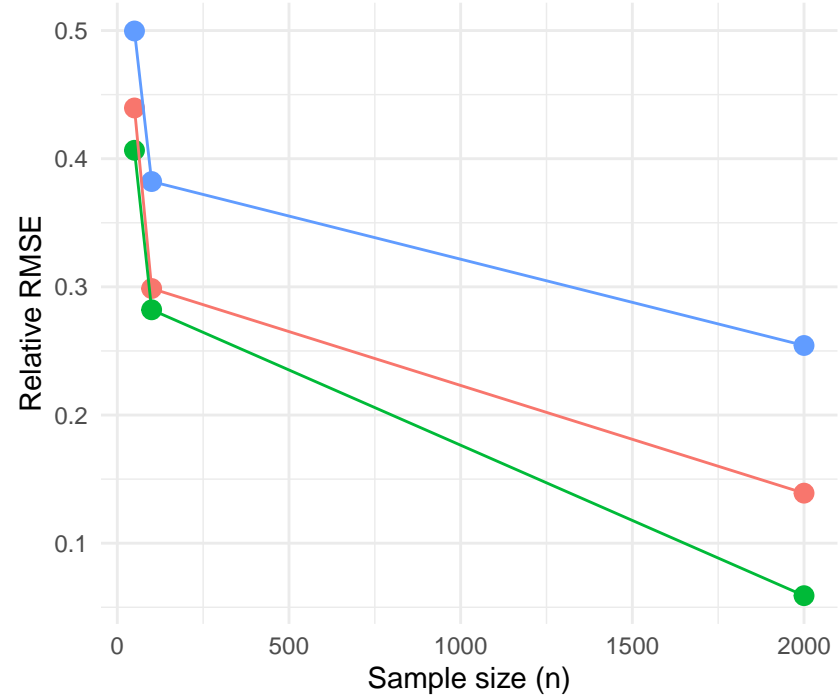


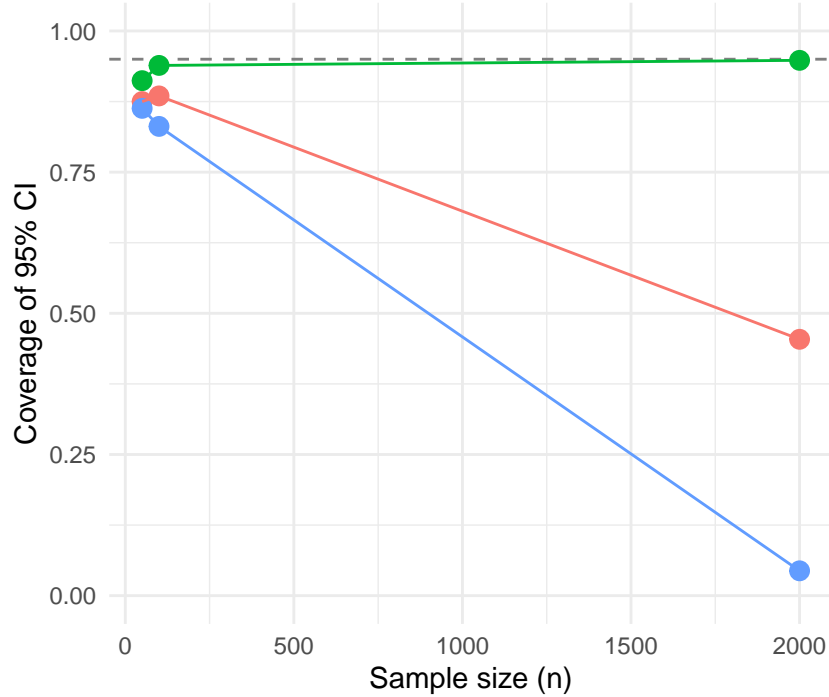
A. Relative Bias



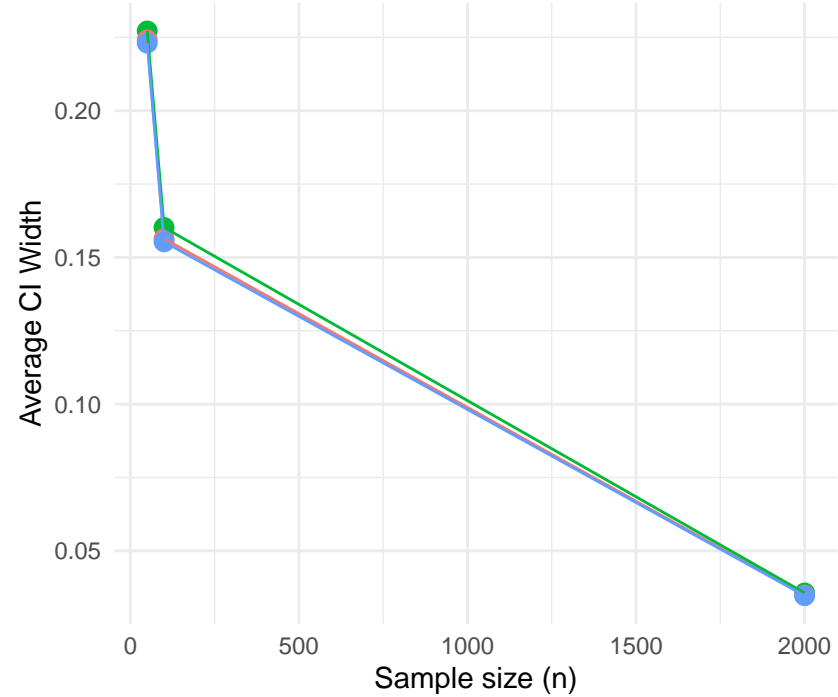
B. Relative RMSE



C. Coverage Probability



D. Confidence Interval Width

Confounding
non-linearity

mild

none

severe