

# Performance Tips for container applications

How to test and check performance issues

# Schedule

- Infrastructure and Application
- What look?
- How to look?
- Optimization tradeoffs

# Infrastructure - Concerns

- Isolated
- One container application doesn't affect other
- You don't need to worry about where your container will run
- You can reproduce the same behavior locally

# Infrastructure - Concerns

- Your application will share resources with other containers?
  - Pros
    - Better use of your physical resources (CPU, Memory, etc)
      - Your application it is not using CPU ALL the time
    - Make sense have more than one container in the same host
    - Save money
  - Cons
    - The physical resources available changes over time
    - Application impacts each other
    - Spent more money

# Infrastructure - Concerns

- All containers in the same host are yours?
  - If yes
    - The control about sharing resources belongs to the team responsible by the applications
    - The development team needs to know about infrastructure
    - The development team could tune the applications and hardware
    - Could have waste of resources (Ex: batch operations)
  - If not
    - The control about sharing resources belongs to the infrastructure team
    - The development team has fewer options to tune application
    - Possible no waste of resources

# Infrastructure - Concerns

- The host will share containers with other applications?
  - Data base
  - Infrastructure resources
    - Load Balancers
    - HAProxy
    - Nginx / Apache
    - Cache Layer
    - Logger App (ex: FluentD)

# Infrastructure - Concerns

- The environment will put some limits?
  - Memory
  - CPU usage
  - File Descriptor
  - Network Bandwidth
  - Disk I/O operations

# Application - Concerns

- Your application will run inside a Virtual Machine / Server ?
  - Java with JVM (Application Server: Tomcat, Jetty, etc)
  - .NET Kestrel Web Server
- Your container runs more than one application?



# What look?

- Memory
- CPU usage
- File Descriptor
  - Sockets
  - Files
- Network Bandwidth
- Disk I/O operations

# How to look? - Docker run command

```
docker run -it --ulimit nofile=<file_descriptor_limit>  
--memory <memory_limit> --cpus <cpu_limit> --name <app_name>  
<app_image>
```

- **Hardware/Infrastructure Limits:**

- <file\_descriptor\_limit>
- <memory\_limit>
- <cpu\_limit>

# How to look? - Minimum requirements

- **Run your application without limits**
- **Performance Test with status URL (do nothing)**
- **Performance Test with service URL (do the thing)**

# How to look? - Example

- Java Application
- Endpoints
  - GET /status : do nothing, return HTTP 200
  - POST /sort : Sort N lists of integer numbers internally using async for each list and with thread sleep with random milliseconds

# How to look? - Example

```
curl -v -X POST http://localhost:8080/sort 'content-type: application/json' \  
-d '{  
  "intList": [{  
    "list": [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]  
  }, {  
    "list": [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]  
  }, {  
    "list": [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]  
  }, {  
    "list": [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]  
  }, {  
    "list": [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]  
  }]  
}'
```

# How to look? - Example

## **Run Application**

```
docker run -it -p 8080:8080 --name demo demo:1.0.0
```

## **Docker Status**

```
docker stats demo
```

## **Open File Descriptors**

```
docker exec -it demo /bin/bash  
apt-get update  
apt-get install procps -y  
ps -efl  
watch 'ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l'
```

# How to look? - Example

**Performance Test (Ex: Apache Benchmark Tool)**

```
ab -s 60 -c 10 -n 20 http://localhost:8080/status
```

- **-c : Concurrent Users**
- **-n : Number of iterations**
- **-s : timeout (seconds)**

Windows PowerShell

CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
7d6078cf18be	demo	0.05%	287.1MiB / 1.934GiB	14.50%	9.98kB / 9.73kB	3.26MB / 0B	32

Windows PowerShell

Every 2.0s: ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l

7d6078cf18be: Tue Oct 2 13:52:37 2018

40

Windows PowerShell

```
2018-10-02 13:36:34.867 INFO 6 --- [main] c.e.m.MicroserviceDemoApplication : Started MicroserviceDemoApplication in 2.502 seconds (JVM running for 2.908)
2018-10-02 13:45:19.217 INFO 6 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring FrameworkServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2018-10-02 13:45:19.217 INFO 6 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : FrameworkServlet 'dispatcherServlet': initialization started
2018-10-02 13:45:19.240 INFO 6 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : FrameworkServlet 'dispatcherServlet': initialization completed in 22 ms
```

Select Windows PowerShell

	min	mean[+/-sd]	median	max
Connect:	0	0 0.5	0	1
Processing:	22	57 40.8	53	216
Waiting:	14	46 36.5	42	188
Total:	22	57 41.1	53	217

Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)

50%	53
66%	61
75%	63
80%	72
90%	77
95%	217
98%	217
99%	217
100%	217 (longest request)

PS C:\Users\felipe.lino>



# How to look? - Example

**Performance Test (Ex: Apache Benchmark Tool)**

```
ab -p request.json -T application/json -H 'accept:
application/json' -c 10 -n 200 http://localhost:8080/sort
```

```
Windows PowerShell
CONTAINER ID      NAME      CPU %      MEM USAGE / LIMIT  MEM %      NET I/O      BLOCK I/O      PIDS
7d6078cf18be     demo      0.07%      301MiB / 1.934GiB  15.20%      187kB / 193kB  3.47MB / 0B      34

Windows PowerShell
Every 2.0s: ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l      7d6078cf18be: Tue Oct 2 14:03:34 2018
40

Windows PowerShell
work.aop.interceptor.AsyncExecutionInterceptor$$Lambda$335/1679947981@41b26123] with root cause
java.util.concurrent.RejectedExecutionException: Task org.springframework.util.concurrent.ListenableFutureTask@2971e16e rejected from java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor@5961e63a[Running, pool size = 2, active threads = 2, queued tasks = 3, completed tasks = 60]
    at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$AbortPolicy.rejectedExecution(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:2063) ~[na:1.8.0_181]
    at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.reject(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:830) [na:1.8.0_181]
    at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.execute(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1379) [na:1.8.0_181]

Windows PowerShell
Connection Times (ms)
      min      mean[+/-sd] median      max
Connect:      0       0    0.4       0       1
Processing:   15     93   40.7     87    231
Waiting:      12     85   37.4     81    230
Total:        15     93   40.7     87    231

Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
 50%      87
 66%     103
 75%     114
 80%     123
 90%     151
 95%     175
 98%     214
 99%     223
100%     231 (longest request)
PS C:\Users\felipe.lino\github\container-optimizer-demo> ab -p request.json -T application/json -H 'accept: application/json' -c 10 -n 200 http://localhost:
```

# How to look? - Maximum requirements

- **Run your application applying infrastructure limits**
- **Run your application applying server (JVM) parameters**
- **Performance Test with service URL (do the thing)**

# How to look? - Example

## Run Application

```
docker run -it --ulimit nofile=128 --memory 1000MB --cpus 0.5 -e  
"JAVA_OPTS=-Xms312m -Xmx750m -DcorePoolSize=100 -DmaxPoolSize=120  
-DqueueCapacity=300" -p 8080:8080 --name demo demo:1.0.0
```

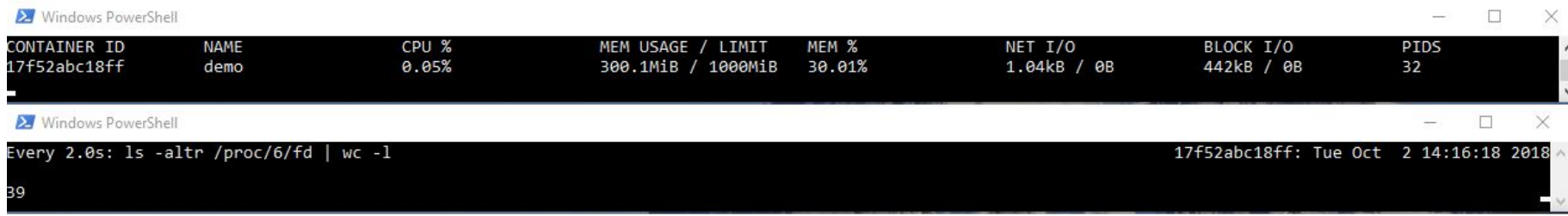
## Infrastructure limits:

- --cpus
- --memory
- --ulimit

## Applications config:

- Threads: corePoolSize (2), maxPoolSize (2), queueCapacity(3)
- Xms / Xmx
- etc.

# How to look? Before start again



The image shows two Windows PowerShell terminal windows. The top window displays a table of container statistics for a container named 'demo' with ID '17f52abc18ff'. The bottom window shows a cron job scheduled to run every 2.0 seconds, executing the command 'ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l'.

CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
17f52abc18ff	demo	0.05%	300.1MiB / 1000MiB	30.01%	1.04kB / 0B	442kB / 0B	32

Every 2.0s: ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l 17f52abc18ff: Tue Oct 2 14:16:18 2018

- Memory Limit is 1GB
- You start to usage around 300MB because of JAVA\_OPTS with *-Xms312m*

Windows PowerShell

CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/O	PIDS
c4a0020e315e	demo	0.36%	288.6MiB / 1000MiB	28.86%	162kB / 132kB	303kB / 0B	132

Windows PowerShell

Every 2.0s: ls -altr /proc/6/fd | wc -l c4a0020e315e: Tue Oct 2 14:14:40

Windows PowerShell

```
2018-10-02 14:21:22.554 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-43] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : Sleeping for 98 ms
2018-10-02 14:21:22.554 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-86] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : Sleeping for 82 ms
2018-10-02 14:21:22.554 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-87] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : Sleeping for 36 ms
2018-10-02 14:21:22.558 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-94] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : InputList: [8, 9, 4, 12, 56, 78, 90, 56, 34, 74]
2018-10-02 14:21:22.558 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-94] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : Sleeping for 31 ms
2018-10-02 14:21:22.568 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-33] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : OutputList: [4, 8, 9, 12, 34, 56, 56, 74, 78, 90]
2018-10-02 14:21:22.589 INFO 6 --- [CustomThread-40] c.e.m.service.SortServiceImpl : OutputList: [4, 8, 9, 12, 34, 56, 56, 74, 78, 90]
```

Windows PowerShell

Connection Times (ms)

	min	mean[+/-sd]	median	max
Connect:	0	0 0.4	0	1
Processing:	92	191 105.3	184	1245
Waiting:	80	183 95.0	178	1038
Total:	92	192 105.3	184	1245

Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)

50%	184
66%	196
75%	205
80%	216
90%	285
95%	322
98%	504
99%	524
100%	1245 (longest request)

PS C:\Users\felipe.lino\github\container-optimizer-demo>

# Optimizations tradeoffs

- **Change memory limits**
- **Change CPU limits**
- **File Descriptors and Sockets**
- **Number of containers x Threads (workers) inside application**
- **Specific configurations for your Server/JVM**
  - `server.undertow.io-threads`
  - `KestrelServerOptions.ThreadCount`

# Optimizations tradeoffs

- **IO Usage**
- **Network Usage**
- **Related dependencies**
  - **APIs**
  - **Database**
  - **File System**



# Any doubts?



**Source:**

<https://github.com/felipelino/container-optimizer-demo>

**Contacts:**

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