

# 08-Functions and Methods Homework

July 30, 2019

## 1 Functions and Methods Homework

Complete the following questions: \_\_\_\_ Write a function that computes the volume of a sphere given its radius.

The volume of a sphere is given as

$$\frac{4}{3}r^3$$

```
[1]: def vol(rad):  
      pass
```

```
[2]: # Check  
      vol(2)
```

```
[2]: 33.49333333333333
```

---

Write a function that checks whether a number is in a given range (inclusive of high and low)

```
[3]: def ran_check(num,low,high):  
      pass
```

```
[4]: # Check  
      ran_check(5,2,7)
```

5 is in the range between 2 and 7

If you only wanted to return a boolean:

```
[5]: def ran_bool(num,low,high):  
      pass
```

```
[6]: ran_bool(3,1,10)
```

```
[6]: True
```

---

Write a Python function that accepts a string and calculates the number of upper case letters and lower case letters.

Sample String : 'Hello Mr. Rogers, how are you this fine Tuesday?'

Expected Output :

No. of Upper case characters : 4

No. of Lower case Characters : 33

HINT: Two string methods that might prove useful: `.isupper()` and `.islower()`

If you feel ambitious, explore the Collections module to solve this problem!

```
[7]: def up_low(s):  
      pass
```

```
[8]: s = 'Hello Mr. Rogers, how are you this fine Tuesday?'  
      up_low(s)
```

Original String : Hello Mr. Rogers, how are you this fine Tuesday?

No. of Upper case characters : 4

No. of Lower case Characters : 33

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**Write a Python function that takes a list and returns a new list with unique elements of the first list.**

Sample List : [1,1,1,1,2,2,3,3,3,3,4,5]

Unique List : [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

```
[9]: def unique_list(lst):  
      pass
```

```
[10]: unique_list([1,1,1,1,2,2,3,3,3,3,4,5])
```

```
[10]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

---

**Write a Python function to multiply all the numbers in a list.**

Sample List : [1, 2, 3, -4]

Expected Output : -24

```
[11]: def multiply(numbers):  
      pass
```

```
[12]: multiply([1,2,3,-4])
```

```
[12]: -24
```

---

**Write a Python function that checks whether a passed in string is palindrome or not.**

Note: A palindrome is word, phrase, or sequence that reads the same backward as forward, e.g., madam or nurses run.

```
[13]: def palindrome(s):  
      pass
```

```
[14]: palindrome('helleh')
```

```
[14]: True
```

---

**Hard: Write a Python function to check whether a string is pangram or not.**

Note : Pangrams are words or sentences containing every letter of the alphabet at least once.  
For example : "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"

Hint: Look at the string module

```
[15]: import string  
  
def ispangram(str1, alphabet=string.ascii_lowercase):  
    pass
```

```
[16]: ispangram("The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog")
```

```
[16]: True
```

```
[17]: string.ascii_lowercase
```

```
[17]: 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz'
```

**Great Job!**