

ATIVIDADE

1-

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } \det = \underline{-7} & \text{d) } ((-2)(-3)) - (0 \times 4) = \underline{6} \\ \text{b) } (2 \times 7) - (9 \times 3) = \underline{-13} & \text{e) } (1/2 \times 4) - (1/3 \times 3) = \underline{1} \\ \text{c) } (1 \times 2) - (-1 \times 2) = \underline{4} & \end{array}$$

2-

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x - (-3x + (-6)) &= 12 \\ x^2 - 2x - (-3x - 6) &= 12 \\ x^2 - 2x - (-3x) &= 12 + 6 \\ x^2 - (-3x + 2x) &= 18 \\ x^2 = (-1x) &= 18 \\ x^2 = 18/1x = & \quad x^2 = 18, \underline{\log x = 9} \end{aligned}$$

3-

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 5x + 10 &= x \\ 3x - 5x - 10 &= x \\ -2x - 10 &= x \\ -2x - x = 10 = & \quad -3x = 10 \quad \underline{x = 10/3} \end{aligned}$$

4-

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 & 3 & + & x = & -1 & 3 & >>> & x = & -1 & 3 & - & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 & & & 4 & 2 & & & 4 & 2 & 2 & -4 \end{array}$$

$$x = [-2 \quad 0]$$

$$[2 \quad 6]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \text{5-} & a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & = & 1 & 0 & -1 & \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & & 2 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -4 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 0 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{0 \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad -4 \quad -4}$$

$$\text{Det A} = (-4 - 4) - (1 + 1) = -8 - 2 = -10$$

$$\text{Det A} = 10$$

6-

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{a)} & 3 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 2 & \text{det.} = (10 + (-1)) - (-15 + 2) \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 9 + 13 = 22 \\ & 2 & -15 & 0 & 0 & 10 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{b)} & 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 & -1 & \text{det.} = (7 + 4) - (14 - 5) \\ 5 & 7 & -4 & 5 & 7 & 11 - 9 = 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & & \\ & 14 & 0 & -5 & 7 & 4 & 0 \end{array}$$

8)

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & & b_{11} & b_{12} & b_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & + & b_{21} & b_{22} & b_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & & b_{31} & b_{32} & b_{33} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 1 & 2 & 2 & & -1 & 1 & 1 & & 0 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & + & -1 & -1 & 1 & = & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & & -1 & -1 & -1 & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & 0 & & 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & \end{array}$$

9- $3 - 2 = 1$ Sim

$$2 \times 3 + 3 - 2 = 0$$

10- $1 + 5 \times 1 - 1 = 5$ Sim

$$7 - 2 + 3 = 8$$

$$2 - 5 + 11 = 8$$

11- $2 + 1 - 3 = 0$

$$2 - 1 + 3 = 4 \quad \text{Não}$$

$$-2 + 1 + 3 = -5$$

16-

a) $3x + 2y = 0$

$$2x + 5y = 0$$

b) $5x + 7y - 2z = 11$

$$x - y + 3z = 13$$

18 -

$$9x + y = 18$$

$$3x + y = 12$$

$$6x = 6 \quad x = 6/6 = 1$$

$$9 + y = 18 \quad (1,9)$$

$$y = 18 - 9 \quad 1 + 9 = 10$$

$$y = 9$$