

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 1 & & P \rightarrow Q \\
 2 & \frac{P}{Q} & \\
 3 & & \text{MP } 1, 2
 \end{array}$$

$$P \rightarrow Q, P \vdash Q \leftarrow$$

$$\underbrace{(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge P}_{\text{MP}} \Rightarrow Q$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{c} P_1 \\ P_2 \\ \vdots \\ P_n \\ \hline Q \end{array} \right\} P_1 \wedge P_2 \wedge \dots \wedge P_n \Rightarrow Q$$

$P = \text{PASSAR EM LM}$
 $Q = \text{BEBER GUARANÁ}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad P^v \rightarrow Q^v \\
 2. \quad \frac{P^v}{Q^v} \quad \text{MP } 1, 2
 \end{array}$$

$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge P \Rightarrow Q$

2) $P = \text{AVALIAÇÃO DIFÍCIL}$
 $Q = \text{VOU ESTUDAR LM}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad P \rightarrow Q \quad \left. \vphantom{P \rightarrow Q} \right\} v \\
 2. \quad \frac{\neg Q}{\neg P} \quad \text{MT } 1, 2 \\
 3. \quad \nwarrow v
 \end{array}$$

$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge \neg Q \Rightarrow \neg P$

ADICAO

$$\frac{P}{P \vee Q}$$

$$P^{\vee} \Rightarrow \underbrace{P^{\vee} \vee Q}_{\vee}$$

1. $P \vee R \rightarrow S$

2. P

3. $P \vee R$ AD 2

4. S

MP 1, 3

$$\therefore S$$

$$\frac{P \wedge Q}{P}$$

SIMPLIFICAÇÃO

$$\underbrace{P \wedge Q}_{\vee} \Rightarrow P \vee Q$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} P \\ Q \end{array}}{P \wedge Q}$$

CONJUNÇÃO

$$P \wedge Q \Rightarrow P \wedge Q$$

1. $P \wedge Q \rightarrow S$

$$\therefore S$$

2. P

3. R

$R \rightarrow Q$

4.

Q

MP 3, 4

6. $P \wedge Q$

CONJ 2, 5

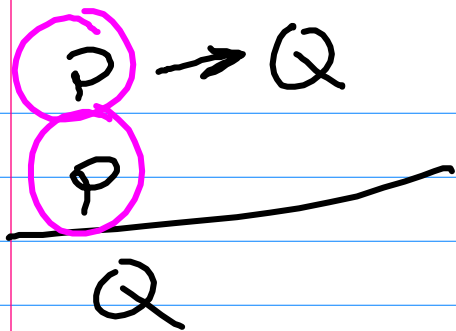
MP 1, 6

7. S

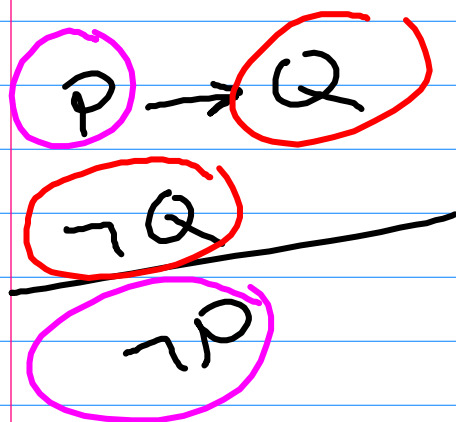
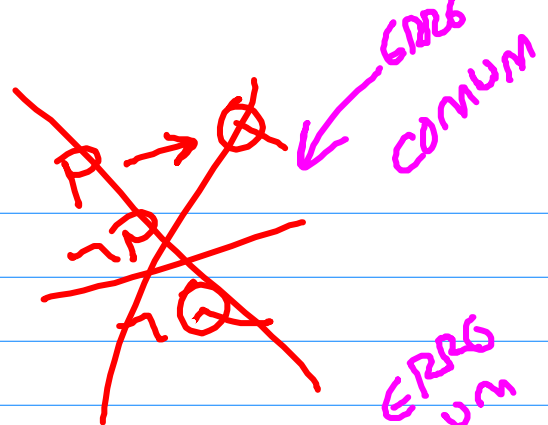
$$\frac{P \rightarrow Q}{P \rightarrow (P \wedge Q)} \quad \text{ABSORÇÃO}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P \rightarrow Q &\Rightarrow P \rightarrow (P \wedge Q) \\ &\Rightarrow \neg P \vee (P \wedge Q) \\ &\Rightarrow (\cancel{\neg P \vee P}) \wedge \underline{\neg P \vee Q} \end{aligned}$$

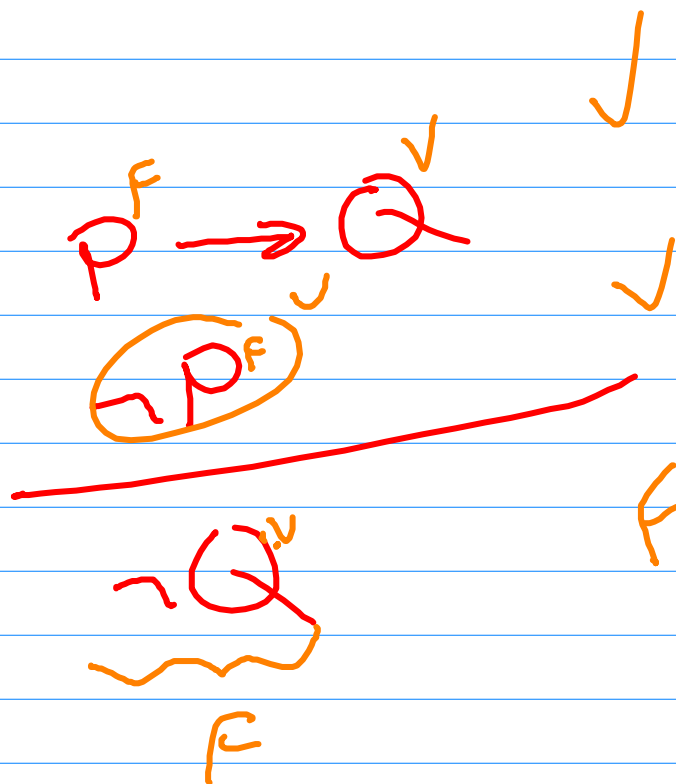
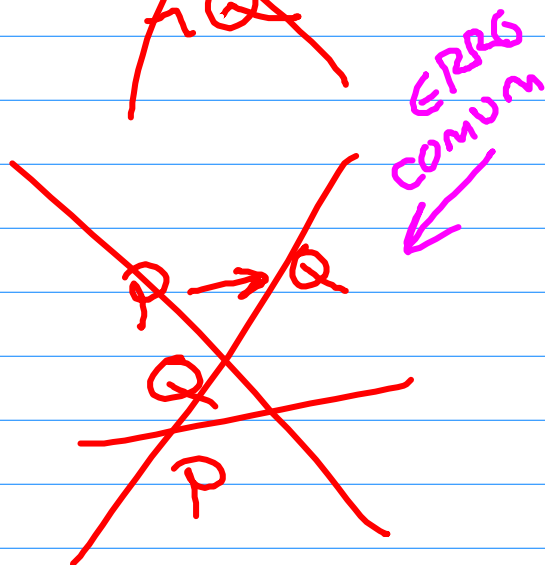
$$P \rightarrow Q \Rightarrow P \rightarrow Q$$



MP



MT



$$\begin{array}{l}
 P \vee Q \quad \} \vee \\
 \neg P \quad \} \vee \\
 \hline
 Q
 \end{array}$$

SILOGISMO
disyuntivo

$$(P \vee Q) \wedge \neg P \Rightarrow Q$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 P \rightarrow Q \\
 Q \rightarrow R \\
 \hline
 P \rightarrow R
 \end{array}$$

SILOGISMO
hipotético

$$P^v \rightarrow Q^v$$

$$R^v \rightarrow S^v$$

$$P^v \vee R^v$$

$$Q^v \vee S^v$$

DILEMA
CONSTRUCTIVO

MP

P	R
v	v
v	F
F	v

$$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow S) \wedge (P \vee R) \Rightarrow Q \vee S$$

$$(\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg R \vee S) \wedge (P \vee R) \rightarrow Q \vee S \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (R \wedge \neg S) \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R) \vee Q \vee S \Leftrightarrow$$

$$[(P \wedge \neg Q) \vee Q] \vee [(R \wedge \neg S) \vee S] \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(P \vee Q) \vee (\neg Q \vee Q) \vee (R \vee S) \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$P \vee Q \vee R \vee S \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$P \vee Q \vee S \vee [R \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R)] \Leftrightarrow$$

$$P \vee Q \vee S \vee [(R \vee \neg P) \wedge (R \vee \neg R)] \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(P \vee Q \vee S \vee R \vee \neg P) \quad \checkmark$$

$$P \rightarrow Q$$

$$R \rightarrow S$$

DILEMA
DESTRUTIVO

M.T.

$$\frac{\neg Q \vee \neg S}{\neg P \vee \neg R}$$

$$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow S) \wedge (\neg Q \vee \neg S) \Rightarrow \neg P \vee \neg R$$

$$(\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg R \vee S) \wedge (\neg Q \vee \neg S) \rightarrow \neg P \vee \neg R \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (R \wedge \neg S) \vee (Q \wedge S) \vee \neg P \vee \neg R \Leftrightarrow$$

$$[\neg P \vee (P \wedge \neg Q)] \vee [\neg R \vee (R \wedge \neg S)] \vee (Q \wedge S) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(\neg P \vee \neg Q) \vee (\neg R \vee \neg S) \vee (Q \wedge S) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\neg P \vee \neg R \vee \neg S \vee \neg Q \vee (Q \wedge S) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\neg P \vee \neg R \vee \neg S \vee [\cancel{\neg Q \vee Q} \wedge \neg Q \vee S]$$

$$\neg P \vee \neg R \vee \neg S \vee \neg Q \vee S$$

✓

$$1. \quad P \vee (Q \vee R)$$

$$\therefore P \vee Q$$

2. $\neg R$

3. $(P \vee Q) \vee R$ EQ1

4. $p \vee Q$ SD 2, 3

$$(P \vee (Q \vee R)) \wedge \neg R \Rightarrow P \vee Q$$

$$P^V \rightarrow (Q^F \vee \neg R^F) \quad V$$

$$Q^F \rightarrow (P^V \wedge R^F) \quad V$$

ARGUMENTO
INVÁLIDO

$$P^V \rightarrow R^F$$

F