

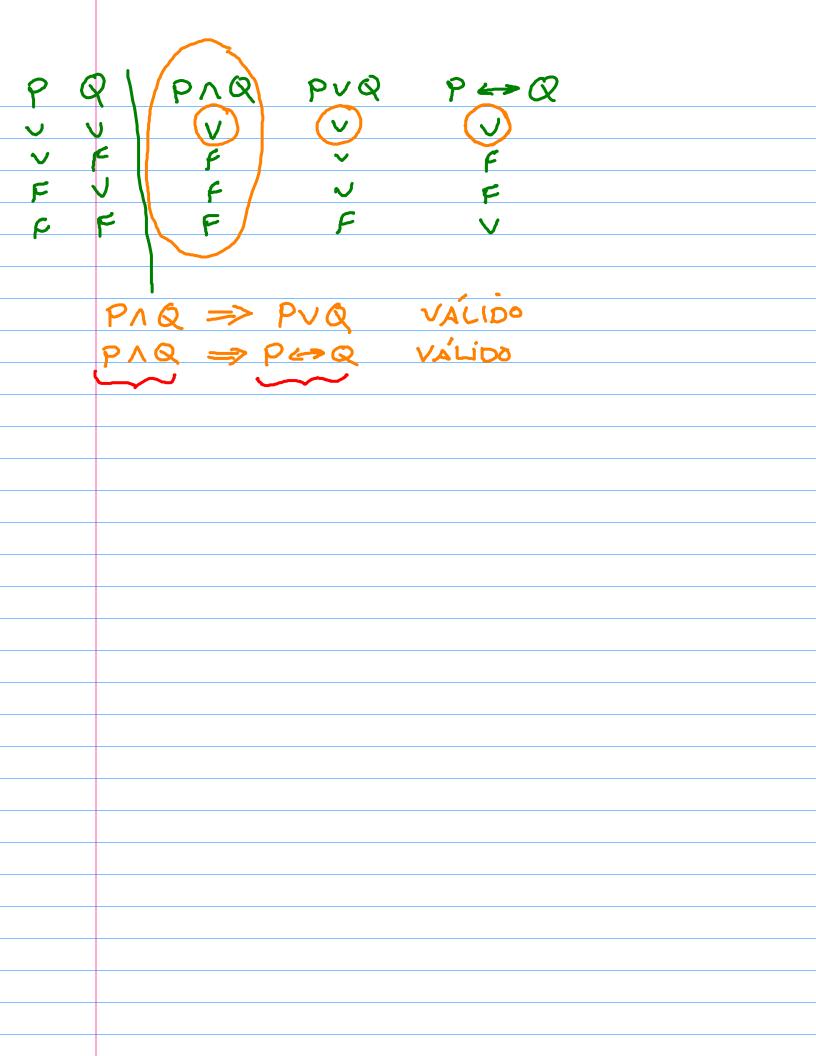
$$P \Rightarrow Q \qquad P \Rightarrow Q$$

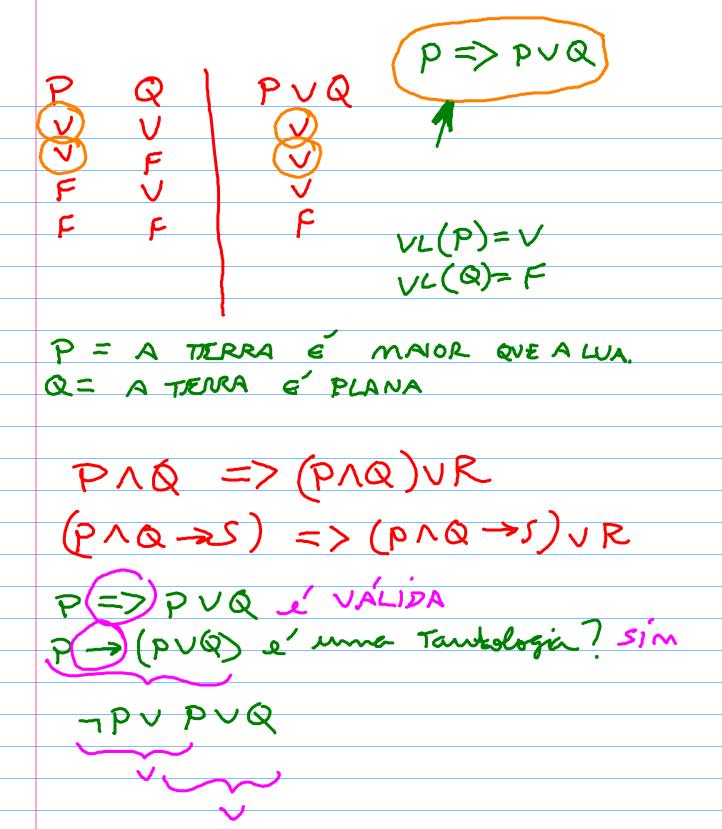
$$P \Rightarrow P \qquad P \Rightarrow Q \qquad P \Rightarrow Q$$

$$P \Rightarrow Q \qquad P \Rightarrow Q$$

 $P \Rightarrow Q \Rightarrow R \text{ entrop } P \Rightarrow R$   $(P \Rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R) \Rightarrow P \rightarrow R$   $((p \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R)$ 

			~	Ь	d	C	
P	Q	R	PaQ	Q-R	arb	PAR	d →c
V	V	V	V	<b>~</b>	<b>⊘</b>	$\bigcirc$	V
V	V	F	V	F	۲	F	V
V	F	V	F	V	ŕ	<b>v</b>	V
V	F	F	F	V	F	F	~
۴	V	V	V	✓	<b>O</b>		V
ع	V	F	<b>V</b>	F	F	V	V
F	F	V	V	V	Ø	O	V
F	F	F	V	V	$\overline{(\mathbf{V})}$	<u> </u>	\v/
Ĭ	_						
			<b>\</b>				





b) 
$$P \rightleftharpoons Q \Rightarrow P \rightarrow Q$$

$$(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow P) \Rightarrow P \rightarrow Q$$

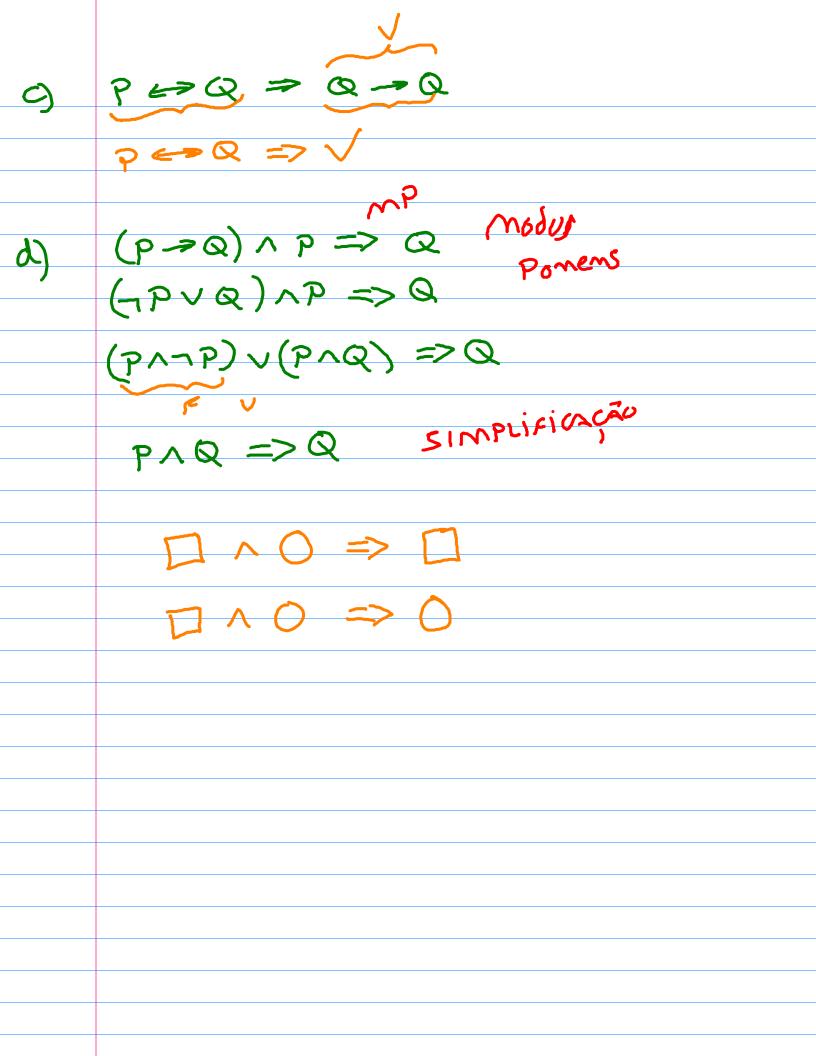
$$2 \land P \Rightarrow P \Rightarrow Q$$

$$3 \land P \land Q \Rightarrow P \lor Q$$

$$P \lor Q \Rightarrow P \lor Q$$

$$P \land Q \Rightarrow P \lor Q$$

$$P \lor Q \Rightarrow P$$



(P-Q) 1-Q)=> (7PVQ) 17Q =>7P (7P17Q) V(Q17Q) =>7P

f) 
$$(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R) \Rightarrow (P \rightarrow R)$$
 $(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R)$ 

$$-\left\{ [(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R) \right\}$$

$$-\left\{ [(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R) \right\}$$

$$-\left\{ [(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \lor (P \rightarrow R) \right\}$$

$$-\left\{ [(P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \lor (P \rightarrow R) \right\}$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \land \neg (P \rightarrow R) \right\}$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (Q \rightarrow R)] \land \neg (P \rightarrow R) \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg Q \lor R)] \land P \land \neg R$$

$$-\left[ (P \land P) \lor (P \land Q)] \land [(\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land R)] \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \right]$$

$$-\left[ (P \rightarrow Q) \land (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg R \land \neg Q) \right]$$

b) (p > Q) 1 (R > 7Q) => R > 1P (PM-Q)V(RMQ)V-RV-P (pvp), (pv-a)]v[(RVR),(RVQ)]

 $\neg P \land (\neg Q \rightarrow P) \Rightarrow \neg (P \land \neg Q)$ <u>)</u> -pr (QUP) => ~(pr-Q) (PAQ) V (TPAP)