

# MALTEGO Meetup

PARIS - Wednesday, November 28th 2018  
Felix Aimé (@felixaime)

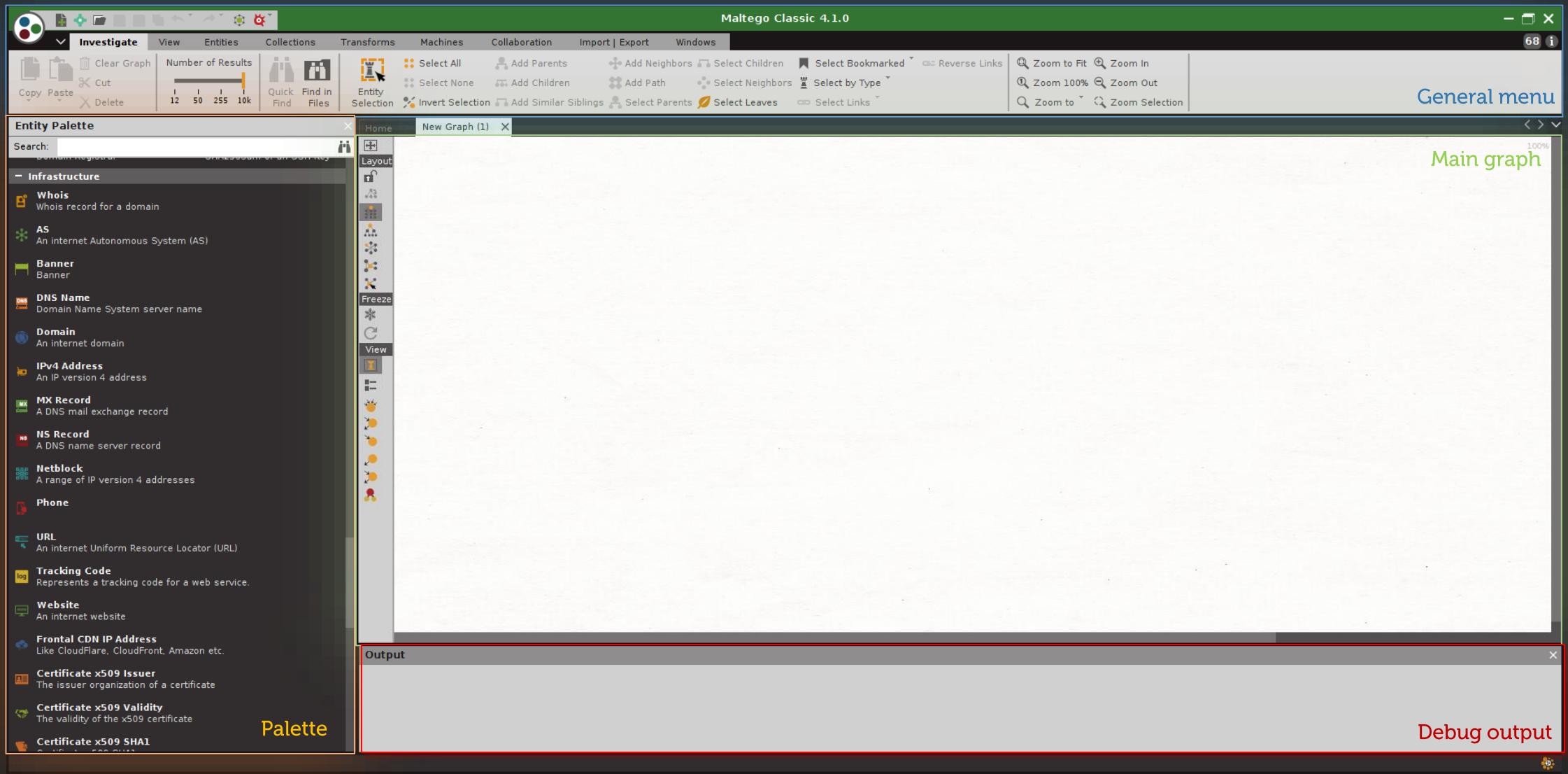
# AGENDA

1. Maltego presentation for newbies
2. Transforms surgery
3. Analysts tips and tricks
4. Developpers tips and tricks

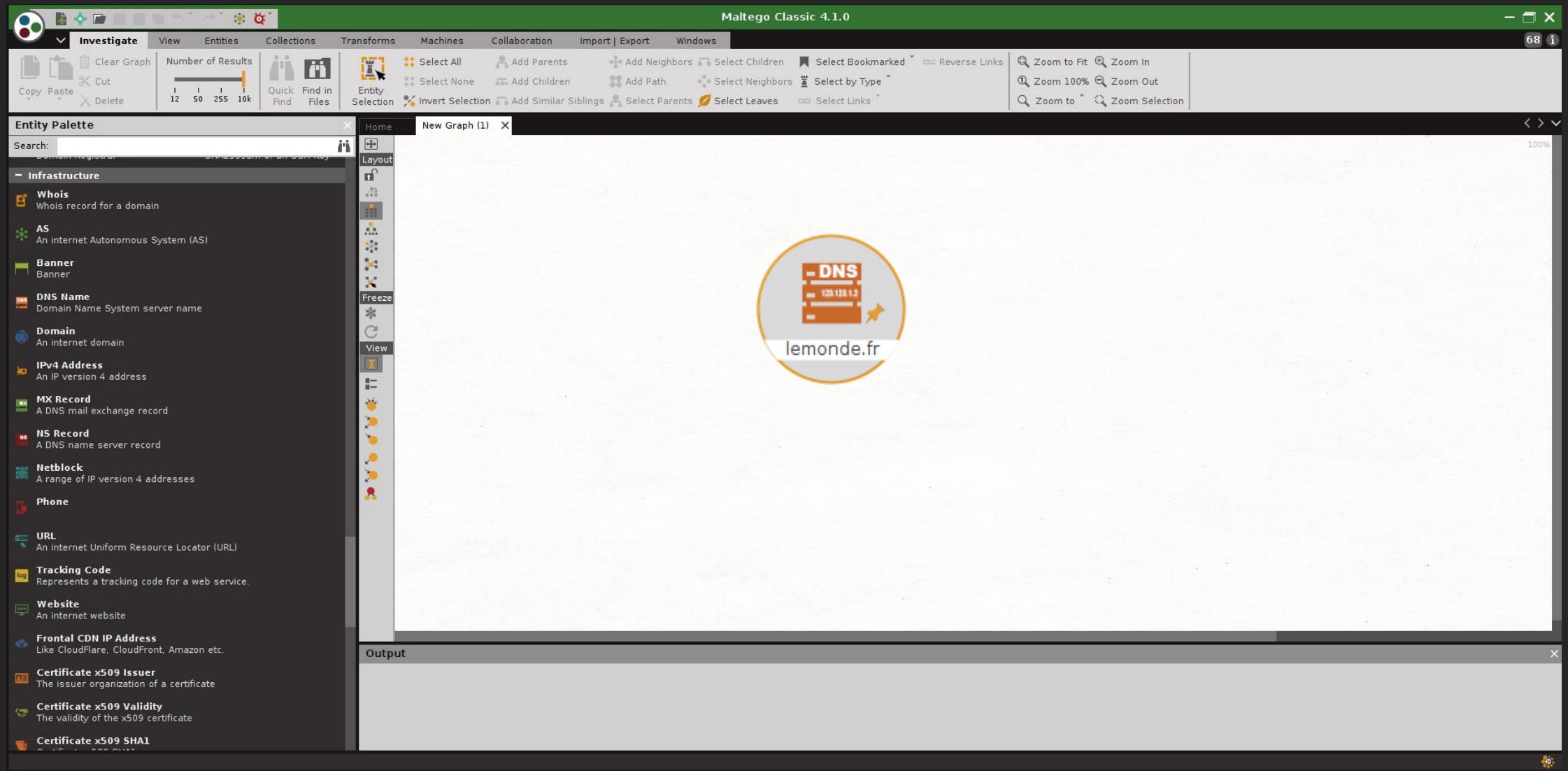
# Maltego presentation for newbies :

Maltego it's like IDA,  
without scripts it's an empty shell.

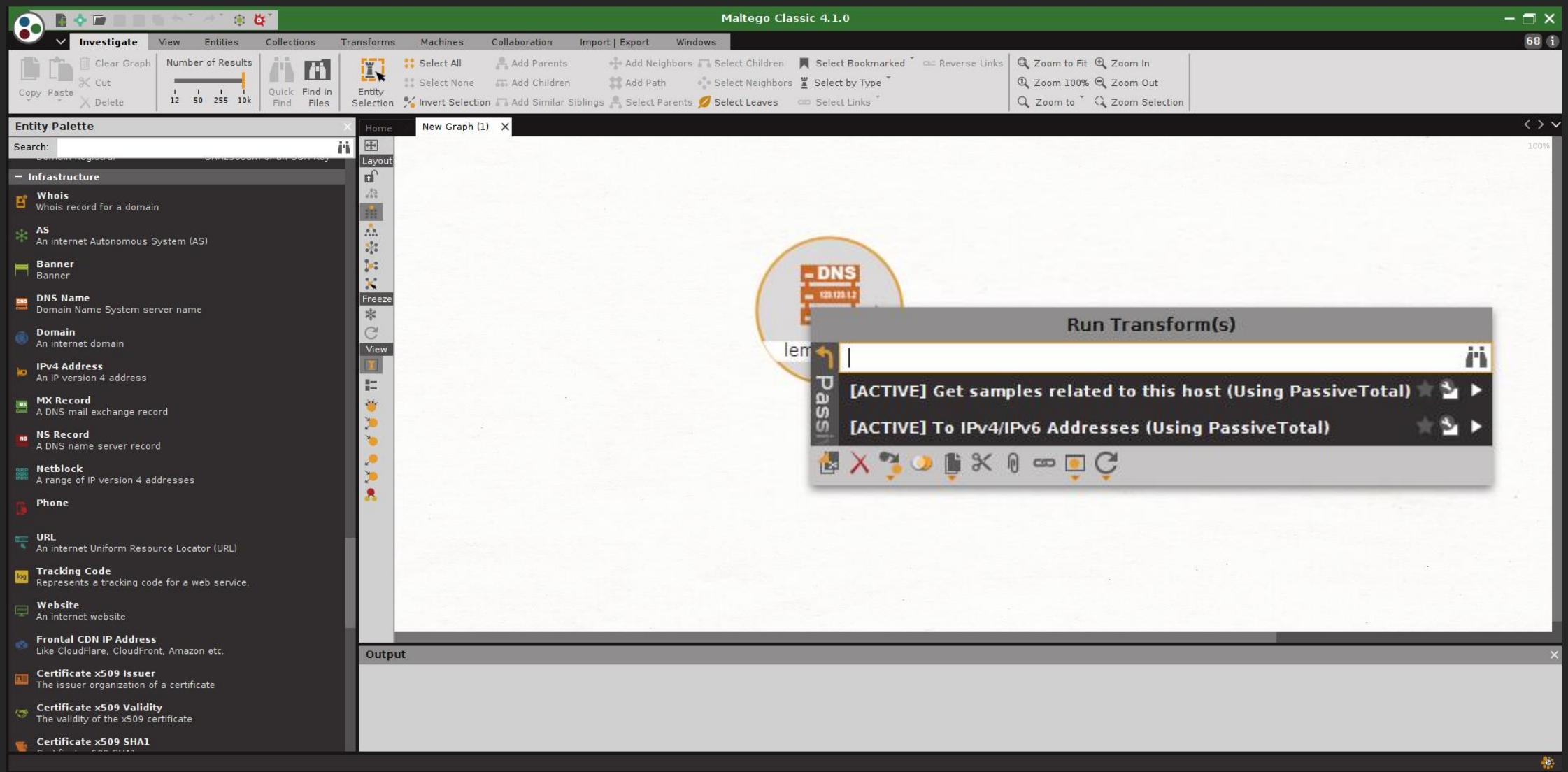
# Maltego presentation for newbies: interface



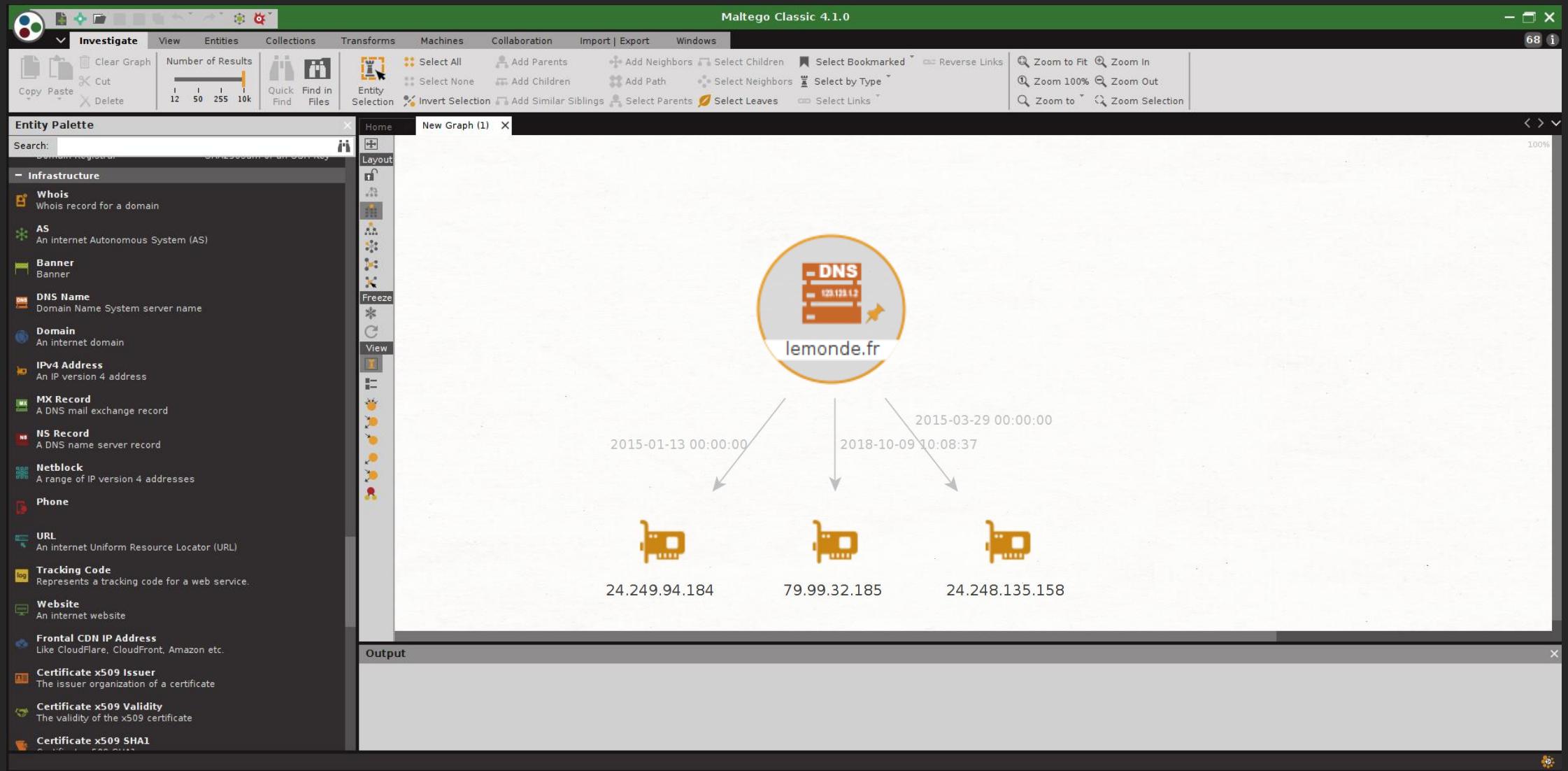
# Maltego presentation for newbies: interface



# Maltego presentation for newbies: interface



# Maltego presentation for newbies: interface



# Maltego presentation for newbies: golden rules

You can create your own entities.

# Maltego presentation for newbies: golden rules

You can create your own transforms.

# Maltego presentation for newbies: golden rules

An entity can be any atomic object.

# Maltego presentation for newbies: golden rules

A transform is a specific operation that can be applied on an entity.

# Maltego presentation for newbies: golden rules

A transform can be applied on different entities.

# Demo.

# Local Transfroms.

# Local transform development: an overview.

A transform is simply a local script  
which outputs maltego XML.

# Local transform development: an overview.

In terminal it looks like that.

# Local transform development: an overview.

```
$python3.5 passivedns.py lemonde.fr
<MaltegoMessage>
<MaltegoTransformResponseMessage>
<Entities>
<Entity Type="maltego.IPv4Address">
<Value>195.154.120.129</Value>
<Weight>100</Weight>
<AdditionalFields>
<Field MatchingRule="" Name="link#maltego.link.label" DisplayName="Label">2012-07-05 - 2018-11-25</Field>
</AdditionalFields>
</Entity>
<Entity Type="maltego.IPv4Address">
<Value>93.184.220.20</Value>
<Weight>100</Weight>
<AdditionalFields>
<Field MatchingRule="" Name="link#maltego.link.label" DisplayName="Label">2015-01-22 - 2018-05-18</Field>
</AdditionalFields>
</Entity>
</Entities>
<UIMessages>
</UIMessages>
</MaltegoTransformResponseMessage>
</MaltegoMessage>
```

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```

# Local transform development: an overview.

Paterva has developped many libraries for different languages.

# Local transform development: in Python.

```
1 import TransformLib
2 import json
3 import sys
4
5 res = request.get("http://127.0.0.1:8888/pdns/%s" % (sys.argv[1]))
6 t = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
7
8 for result in json.loads(res.content.decode('utf8')):
9     e = t.MaltegoEntity()
10    e.setType("maltego.IPV4Address")
11    e.setValue(result["ip_addr"])
12    t.addEntityToMessage(e)
13
14 t.returnOutput()
```

# Local transform development: in Python.

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1 import TransformLib
2 import json
3 import sys
4
5 res = request.get("http://127.0.0.1:8888/pdns/%s" % (sys.argv[1]))
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```

# Local transform development: Python way.

```
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3 import sys
4
5 res = request.get("http://127.0.0.1:8888/pdns/%s" % (sys.argv[1]))
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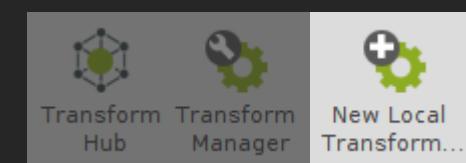
# Local transform development: Python way.

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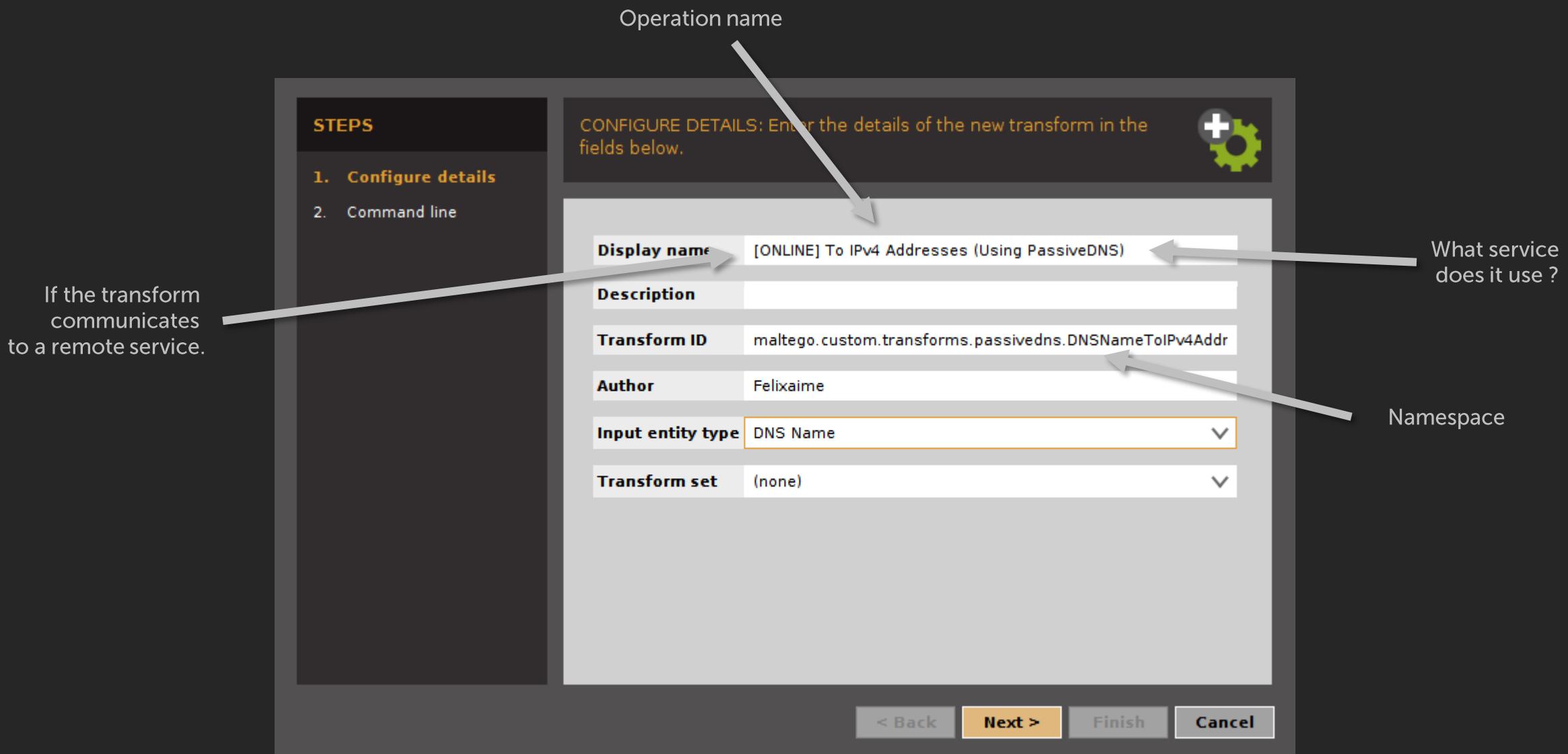
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```

# Local transform development: Installation



# Local transform development: Installation



# Local transform development: Namespaces



maltego.custom.transforms.<service>.<SrcEntity>To<DstEntity>



DNSNameToIP

# Local transform development: Installation

Interpreter path

STEPS

1. Configure details
2. Command line

COMMAND LINE: Select the external program implementing the transform logic using the fields below.

**Command**

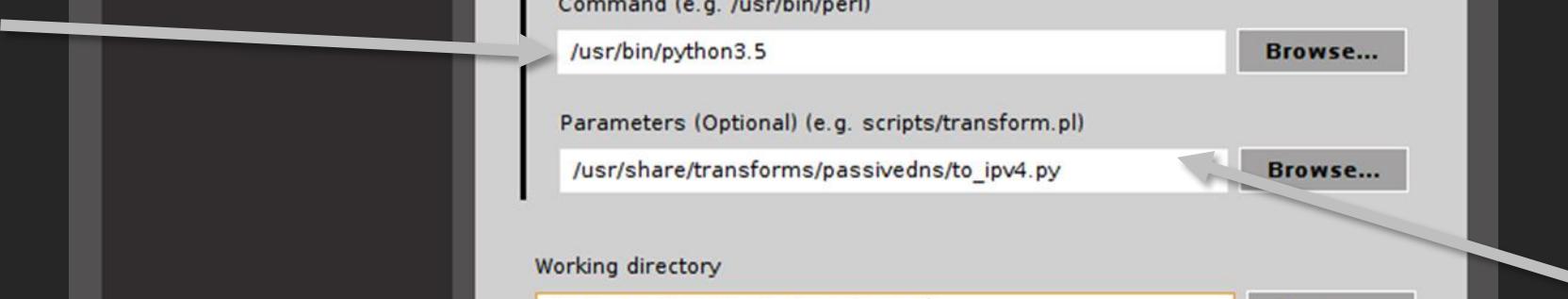
Command (e.g. /usr/bin/perl)  
`/usr/bin/python3.5`

Parameters (Optional) (e.g. scripts/transform.pl)  
`/usr/share/transforms/passivedns/to_ipv4.py`

Working directory  
`/usr/share/transforms/passivedns/`

Command line to be executed (in working directory):  
`/usr/bin/python3.5 /usr/share/transforms/passivedns/to_ipv4.py "Entity Value"  
"field1=field1 value#field2=field2 value"`

< Back



Full path to the Script transform (can contain arguments)

# Local transform development: Where to store transforms?



/usr/share/transforms/<service>/transform.py –method=dnsname\_to\_ipv4



/home/mike/scripts/transforms/toipv4.py

# Local transform development: an overview.

And that's all folks, you've your PDNS in  
your Maltego instance.

**Transforms surgery.**

CASE #1

# Directory Explorer & Metadata extraction

# Case #1: Directory Explorer & Metadata extraction

2 Transforms (Explorer, Exiftool)

3 Entities (Directory, File, Software, Date)

# Case #1: Step one, Directory Explorer

```
import TransformLib
import sys
import os

transform = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
current_directory = sys.argv[1]

for item in os.listdir(current_directory):
    if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(current_directory, item)):
        e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
        e.setType("maltego.custom.entities.explorer.directory")
        e.setValue(os.path.join(current_directory, item))
        transform.addEntityToMessage(e)
    else:
        e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
        e.setType("maltego.custom.entities.explorer.file")
        e.setValue(os.path.join(current_directory, item))
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```

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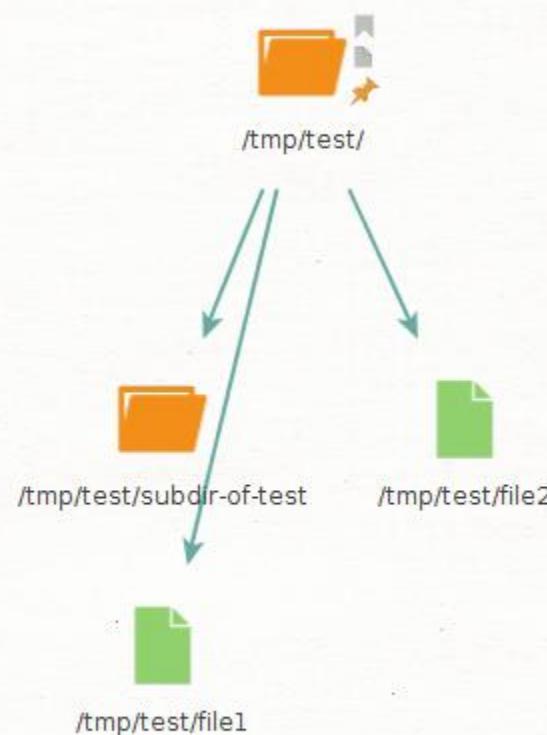
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transform.returnOutput()
```

# Case #1: Step one, Directory Explorer



## Case #1: Step one, Directory Explorer

To improve it: put the full path in additional fields.

(See the full transform in the resources directory)

# Case #1: Step two, Exiftool to Maltego.

```
$ exiftool 9f270b1cef15fa30f3b [...] ba99158ee4d4ba8c815.doc
```

ExifTool Version Number	:	10.80
File Name	:	9f270b1cef15fa30f3b [...] ba99158ee4d4ba8c815.doc
Directory	:	.
File Size	:	848 kB
Date/Time	:	File Modification 2018:08:07 15:46:36+02:00
File Access Date/Time	:	2018:11:26 18:20:10+01:00
File Inode Change Date/Time	:	2018:08:07 15:46:43+02:00
File Permissions	:	rw-rw-r-
File Type	:	DOC
File Type Extension	:	doc
MIME Type	:	application/msword
Author	:	James
Template	:	Normal.dotm Last
Modified By	:	john
Revision Number	:	2
Software	:	Microsoft Office Word
Total Edit Time	:	6.0 minutes
Create Date	:	2018:03:15 09:09:00
Modify Date	:	2018:03:15 09:26:00

# Case #1: Step two, Exiftool to Maltego.

```
$ exiftool 9f270b1cef15fa30f3b [...] ba99158ee4d4ba8c815.doc
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File Inode Change Date/Time	:	2018:08:07 15:46:43+02:00
File Permissions	:	rw-rw-r-
File Type	:	DOC
File Type Extension	:	doc
MIME Type	:	application/msword
Author	:	James
Template	:	Normal.dotm Last
Modified By	:	john
Revision Number	:	2
Software	:	Microsoft Office Word
Total Edit Time	:	6.0 minutes
Create Date	:	2018:03:15 09:09:00
Modify Date	:	2018:03:15 09:26:00

# Case #1: Step two, Exiftool to Maltego.

```
import TransformLib
import subprocess
import sys

transform = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
current_file = sys.argv[1]

p = subprocess.run( [ "exiftool", current_file ], shell=False, stdout=subprocess.PIPE, timeout=10)
res = (p.stdout).decode("utf-8")

for line in res.splitlines():
    try:
        metadata_key = line.split(" : ")[0].strip()
        metadata_value = line.split(" : ")[1].strip()

        if "Author" in metadata_key:
            e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
            e.setType("maltego.Alias")
            e.setValue(metadata_value)
            self.transform.addEntityToMessage(e)
        # elif "Creator" in metadata_key...
    except:
        continue
    self.transform.returnOutput()

transform.returnOutput()
```

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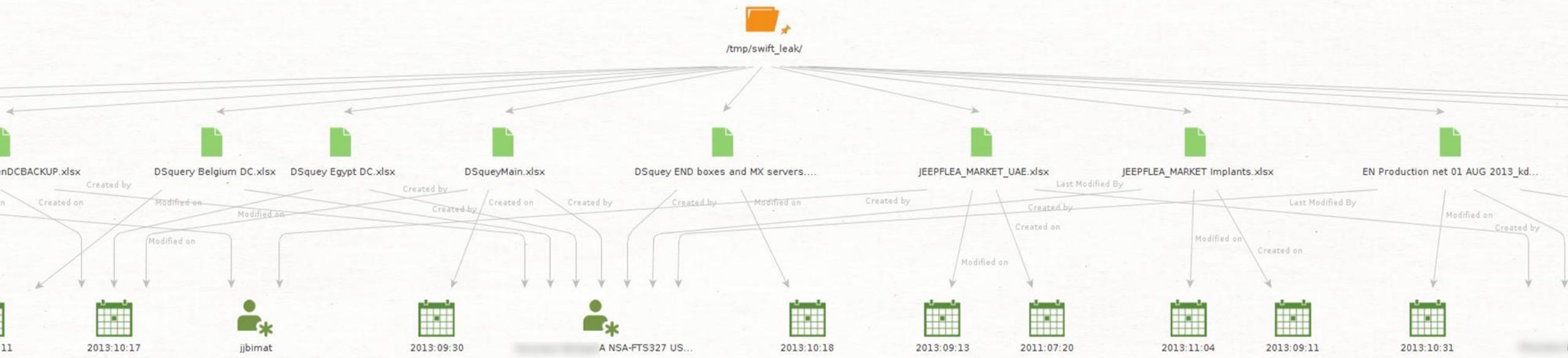
## Case #1: Step two, Exiftool to Maltego

To improve it: add as label the metadata key.

(See the full transform in the resources directory)

# Demo

`./transforms/exiftool/transform.py`



EXAMPLE: SIMPLE METADATA EXTRACTION FROM TSB LEAKS

## CASE #2

Getting TOR node fingerprint and nickname  
from an IPv4 Address

# Case #2: Web scrapping using requests and LXML.

The screenshot shows the Onionite web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a logo, a search bar containing the text 'Search onionites', and a heart icon. Below the search bar, the text 'Search results for ' is followed by a blurred search term. A table displays the search results:

#	Nickname	Bandwidth	Uptime	Country	Flags	Type
1	[REDACTED]	1.02 MB/s	451d 7h	Netherlands	🕒 📈 ✅ 🌐 🚀	Relay

## Case #2: Web scrapping using requests and LXML.

```
from lxml import etree
import TransformLib
import requests
import sys

transform = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
res      = requests.get("https://onionite.now.sh/?s=%s" % (sys.argv[1]))
tree     = etree.fromstring(res.content, etree.HTMLParser())

for td in tree.xpath("/html/body/main/table/tbody/tr"):

    e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
    e.setType("maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.TorExitNode")
    e.addAdditionalFields(fieldName="nickname",
                          displayName="Nickname",
                          value=str(td[1][0].text),
                          matchingRule="strict")
    e.setValue(td[1][0].attrib['href'][-40:])
    transform.addEntityToMessage(e)

transform.returnOutput()
```

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import sys

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                          displayName="Nickname",
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    e.setValue(td[1][0].attrib['href'][-40:])
    transform.addEntityToMessage(e)

transform.returnOutput()
```

# Case #2: Web scrapping using requests and LXML.

The screenshot shows a web browser window for 'Onionite' with a search results page. The developer tools are open, specifically the Elements tab, which displays the page's HTML structure. A context menu is open over a table row, with the 'Copy' option highlighted in red. A large gray arrow points from the text 'Copy element' in the context menu towards the 'Copy' button in the developer tools toolbar. The context menu also includes options like 'Cut element', 'Copy element', 'Paste element', 'Copy outerHTML', 'Copy selector', and 'Copy XPath'. The developer tools interface includes tabs for Application, Security, Audits, Styles (selected), Computed, Event Listeners, DOM Breakpoints, Properties, and Accessibility. The Styles tab shows CSS rules for elements like 'element.style', 'main a:hover', 'a:Hover', 'main a', and 'a'. The URL in the address bar is 'https://www.onionite.com/search?query=onionite'.

#	Name	Bandwidth	Uptime	Country	Flags	Type
1	on	1.02 MB/s	451d 7h	Netherlands	🔗 📁 ✅ 🌐 🚀 ✅	Relay

Search results for 'onionite':

- Add attribute
- Edit attribute
- Edit as HTML
- Delete element
- Copy**
- Cut element
- Hide element
- Force state
- Break on
- Expand recursively
- Collapse children
- Scroll into view
- Focus

Styles

```
element.style {  
}  
main a:hover {  
    color: □ rgba(255,255,255,.75);  
}  
a:Hover {  
    color: ■ #b24592;  
}  
main a {  
    color: □ #ffff;  
    text-decoration: ▶ underline;  
}  
a {  
    color: ■ #f15f79;  
    text-decoration: ▶ none;  
    transition: ▶ color .2s ease;  
}
```

## Case #2: Web scrapping using requests and LXML.

```
from lxml import etree
import TransformLib
import requests
import sys

transform = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
res      = requests.get("https://onionite.now.sh/?s=%s" % (sys.argv[1]))
tree     = etree.fromstring(res.content, etree.HTMLParser())

for td in tree.xpath("/html/body/main/table/tbody/tr"):

    e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
    e.setType("maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.TorExitNode")
    e.addAdditionalFields(fieldName="nickname",
                          displayName="Nickname",
                          value=str(td[1][0].text),
                          matchingRule="strict")
    e.setValue(td[1][0].attrib['href'][-40:])
    transform.addEntityToMessage(e)

transform.returnOutput()
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transform.returnOutput()
```

# Case #2: Web scrapping using requests and LXML.

Title : [ONLINE] To TOR Exit node (Using Onionite)

Input entity : maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.entities.TorExitNode

namespace : maltego.custom.transforms.infrastructure.onionite.IPv4toExitNode

Command : /usr/bin/python3.5

Parameters : /usr/share/transforms/onionite/transform.py --method=ipv4\_to\_exitnode

Title : [ONLINE] To NickName (Using Onionite)

Input entity : maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.entities.TorExitNode

namespace : maltego.custom.transforms.infrastructure.onionite.TorExitNodeToNickname

Command : /usr/bin/python3.5

Parameters : /usr/share/transforms/onionsite/transform.py --method=exitnode\_to\_nickname

Title : [ONLINE] To TOR Exit nodes (Using Onionite)

Input entity : maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.TorNicknameToExitNodes

namespace : maltego.custom.transforms.infrastructure.onionite.IPv4toExitNodes

Command : /usr/bin/python3.5

Parameters : /usr/share/transforms/onionite/transform.py --method=nickname\_to\_exit\_nodes

Title : [ONLINE] To IPv4 Addresses (Using Onionite)

Input entity : maltego.custom.entities.infrastructure.entities.TorExitNode

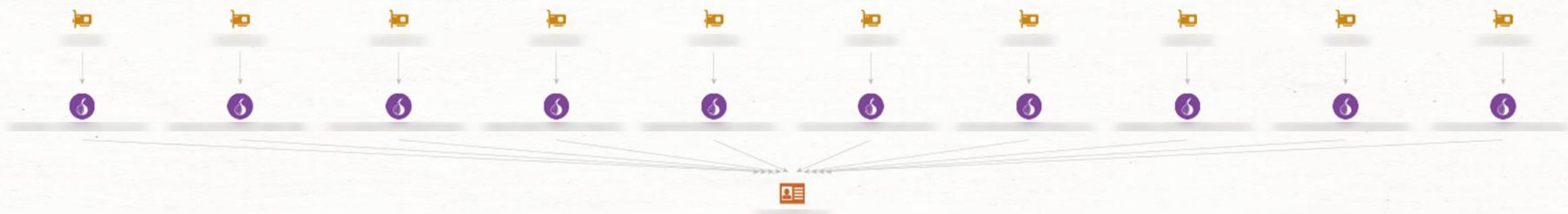
namespace : maltego.custom.transforms.infrastructure.onionite.ExitNodeToIPv4

Command : /usr/bin/python3.5

Parameters : /usr/share/transforms/onionite/transform.py --method=exit\_node\_to\_ipv4

# Demo

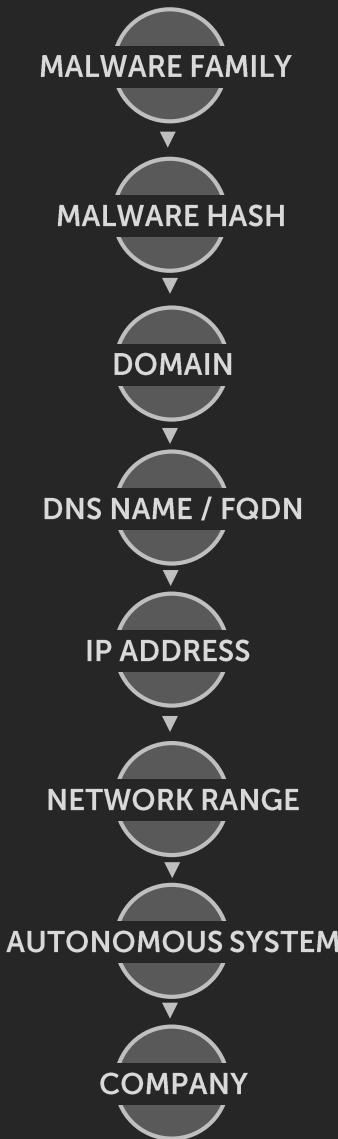
`./transforms/onionite/transform.py`



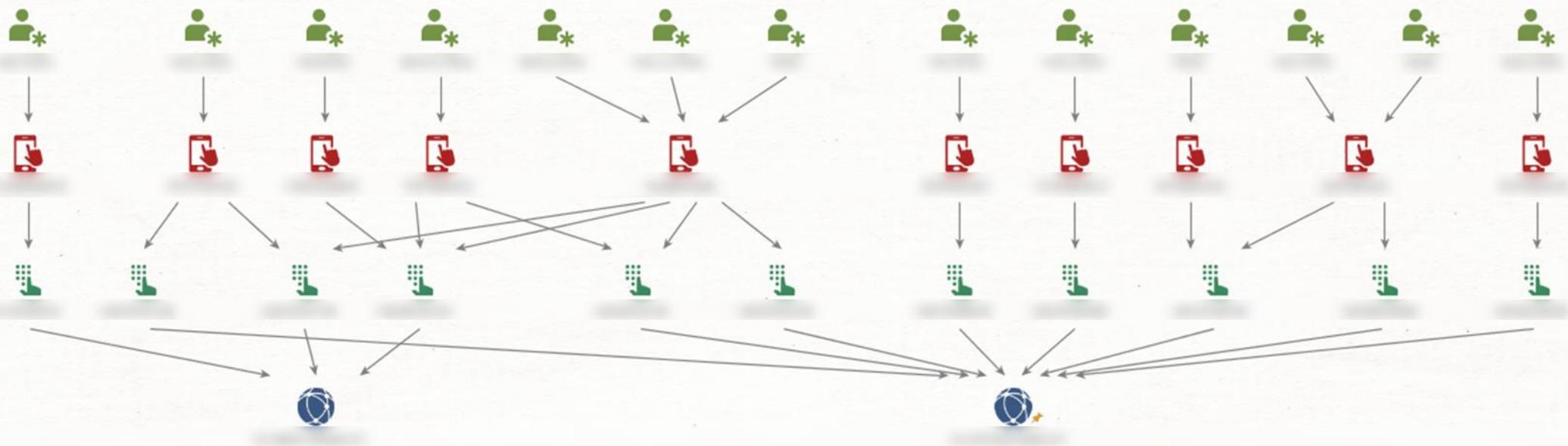
EXAMPLE: USE OF A SAME NICKNAME FOR TOR NODES BY AN INTRUSION SET.

# **Analyst tips & Tricks**

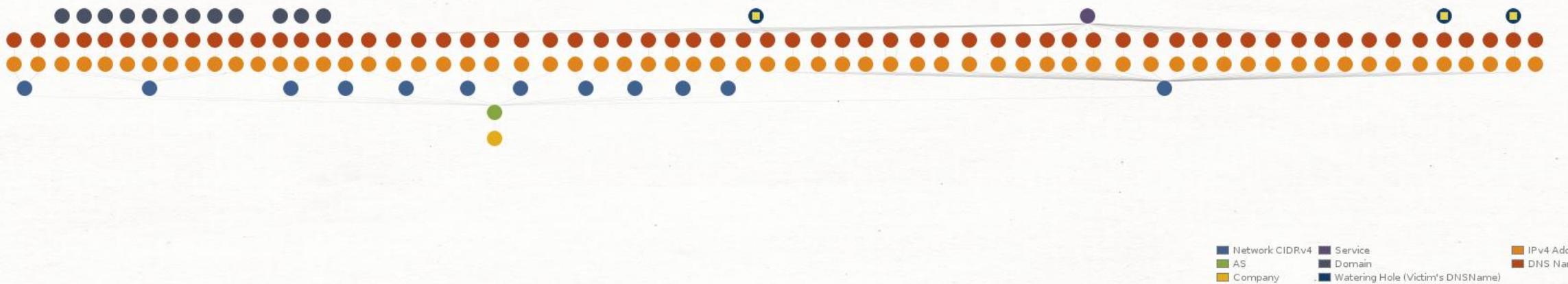
**ANALYST TIP #1**  
Stack your graph.



\* This is just an example.



EXAMPLE: USERS RELATED TO MOBILE IMPLANTS AND THEIR C2s.



EXAMPLE: A WATERING HOLE CAMPAIGN, EACH DNSNAME IS A DELIVERY SERVER

## ANALYST TIP #2

# Use keyboard shortcuts.



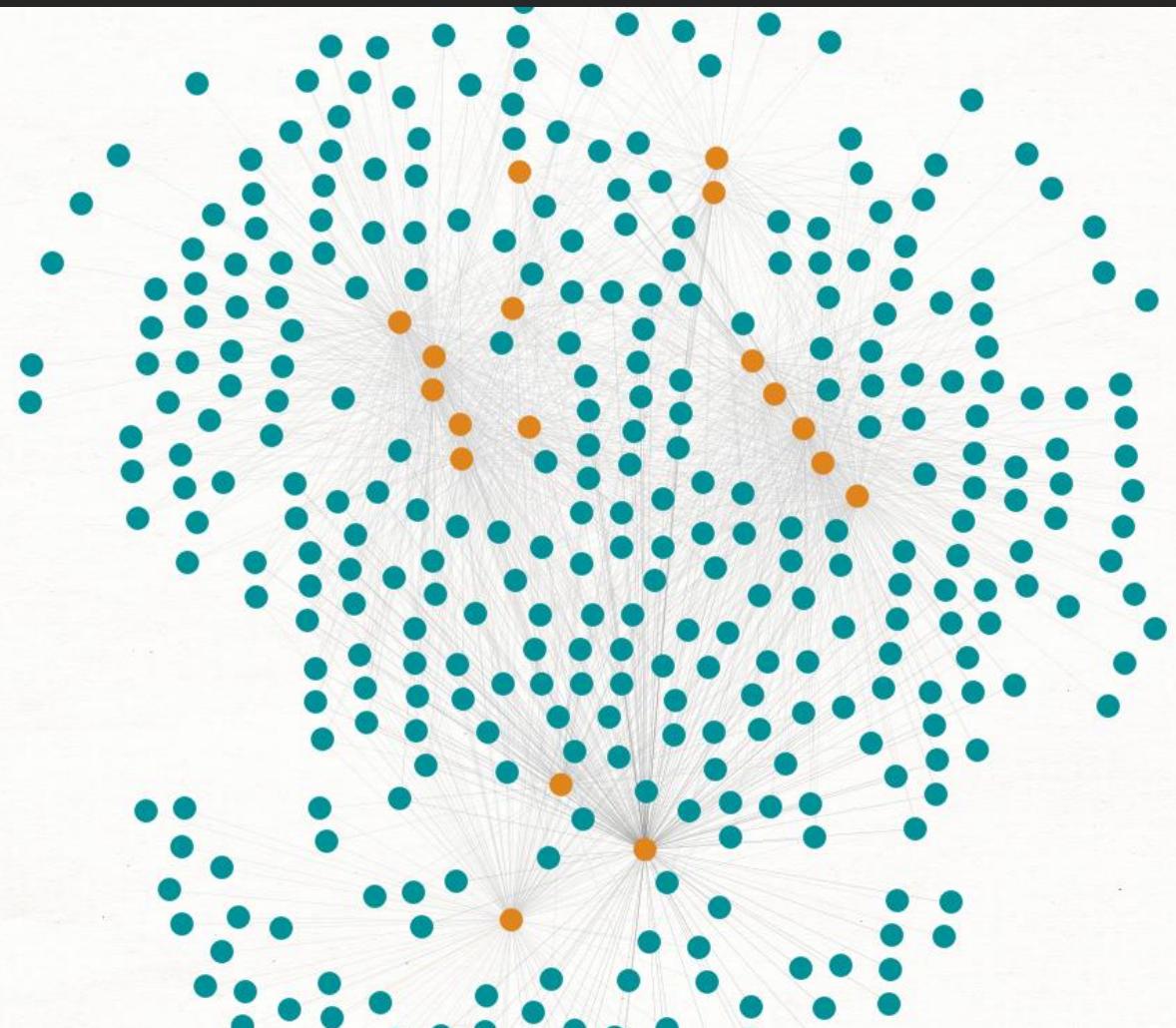
## **ANALYST TIP #3**

# Use physical view for easy-correlation.

EXAMPLE: FOR MALWARE CLUSTERIZATION

**ANALYST TIP #3**  
Use organic view for  
quick and dirty correlation.

EXAMPLE: FOR MALWARE CLUSTERIZATION

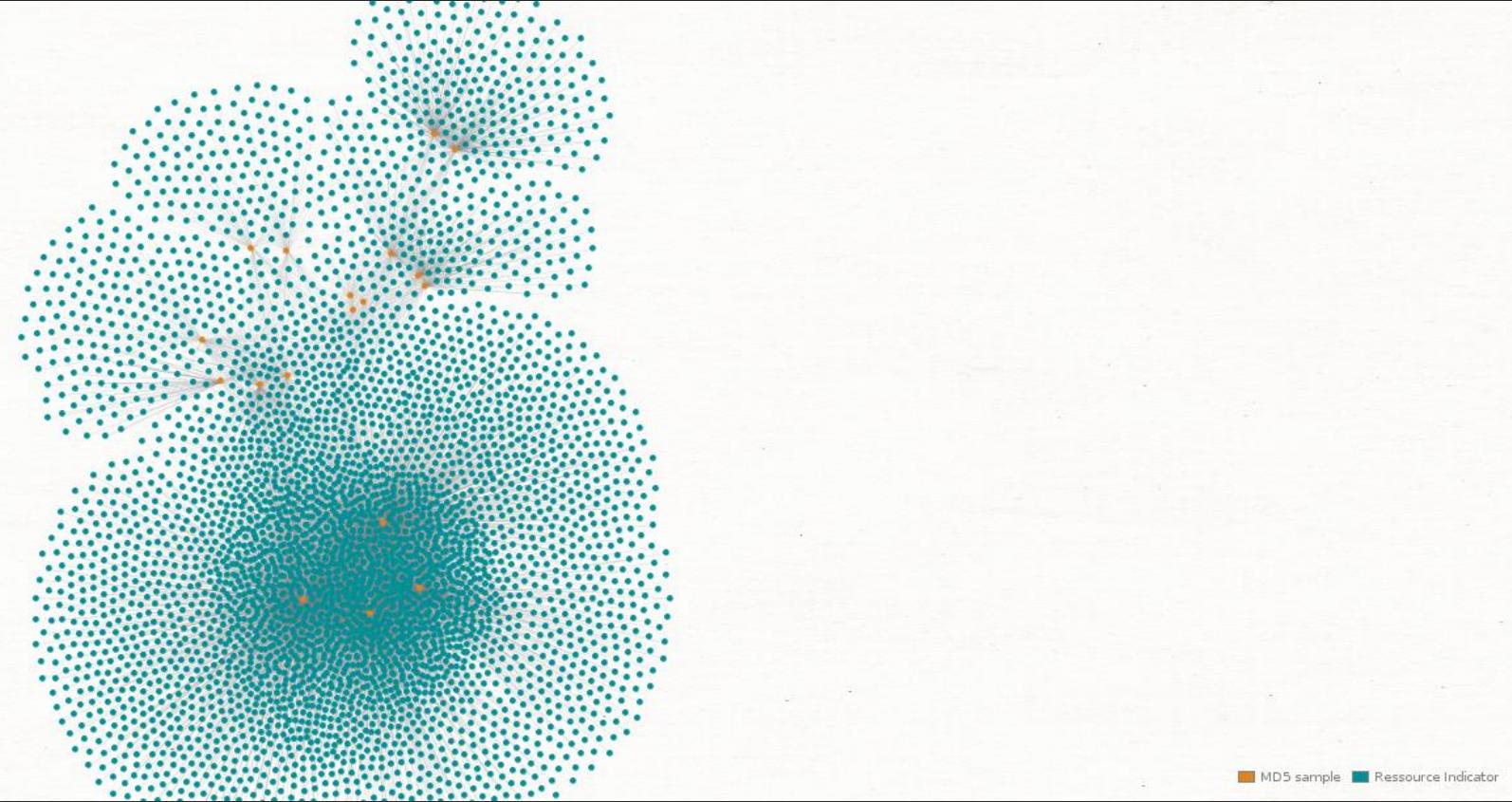


MD5 sample Ressource Indicator

EXAMPLE: PIRPI CLUSTERIZATION BASED ON IMPORTS



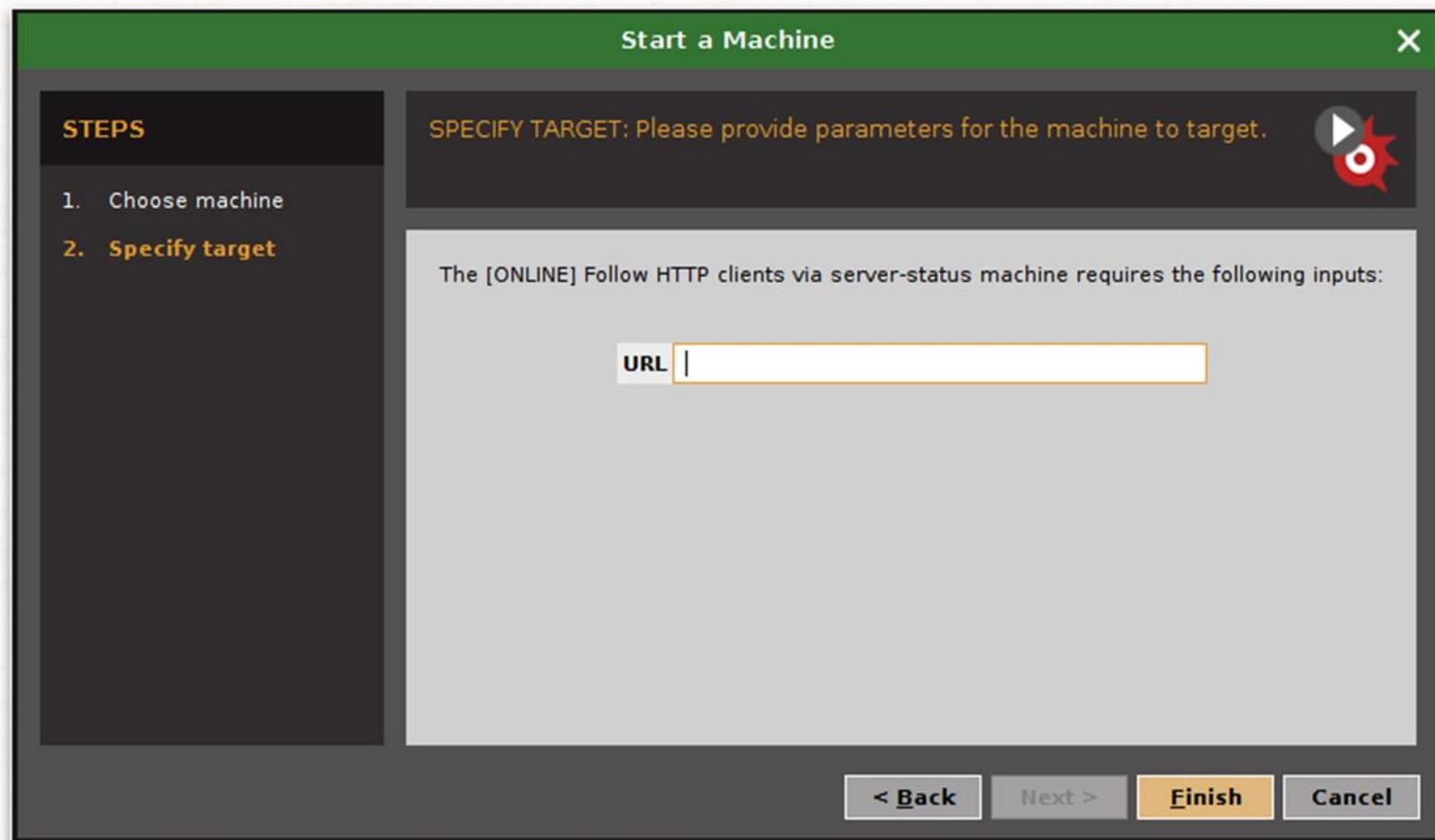
EXAMPLE: PIRPI CLUSTERIZATION BASED ON IMPORTS



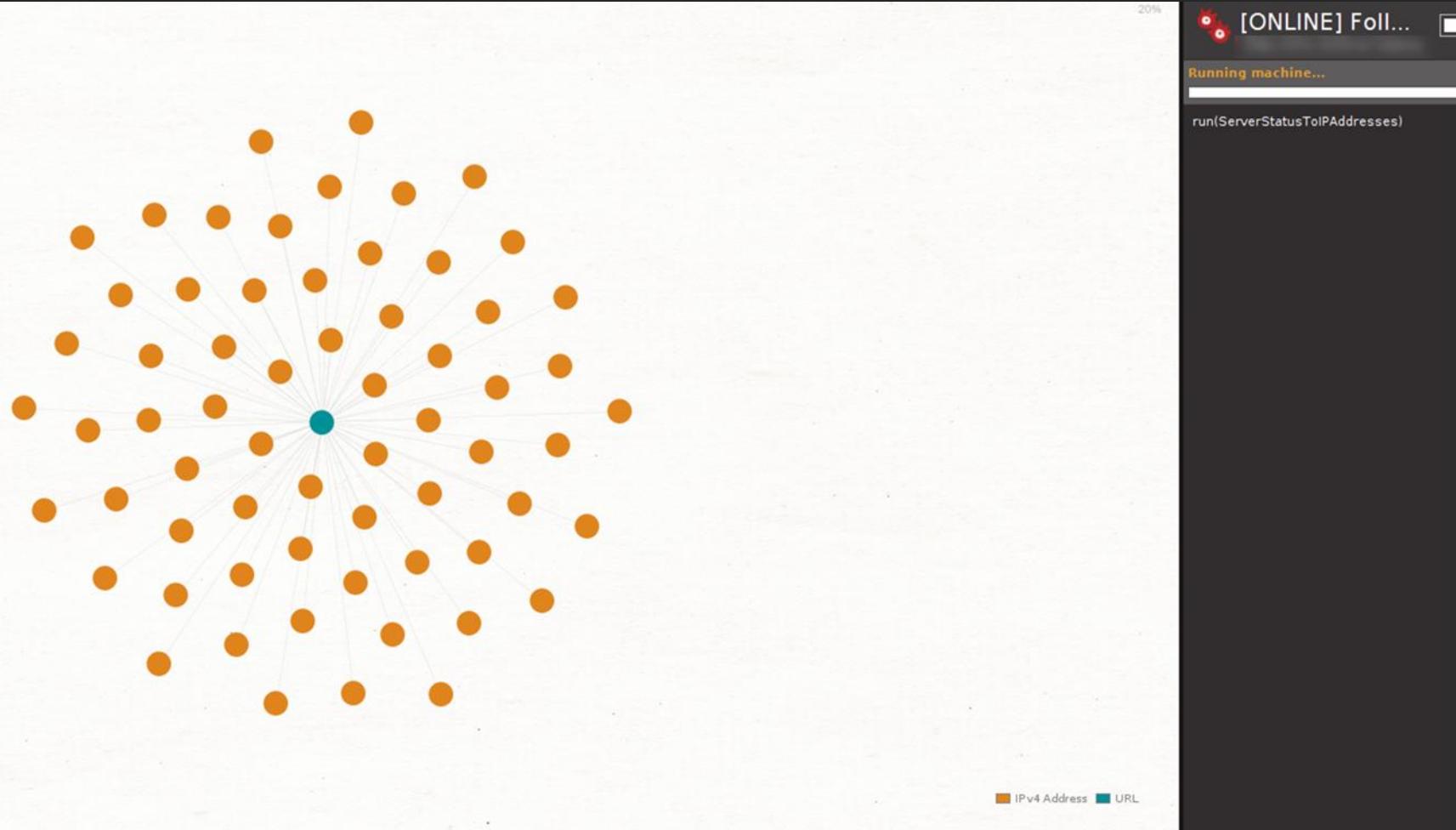
EXAMPLE: PIRPI CLUSTERIZATION BASED ON STRINGS

## **ANALYST TIP #4**

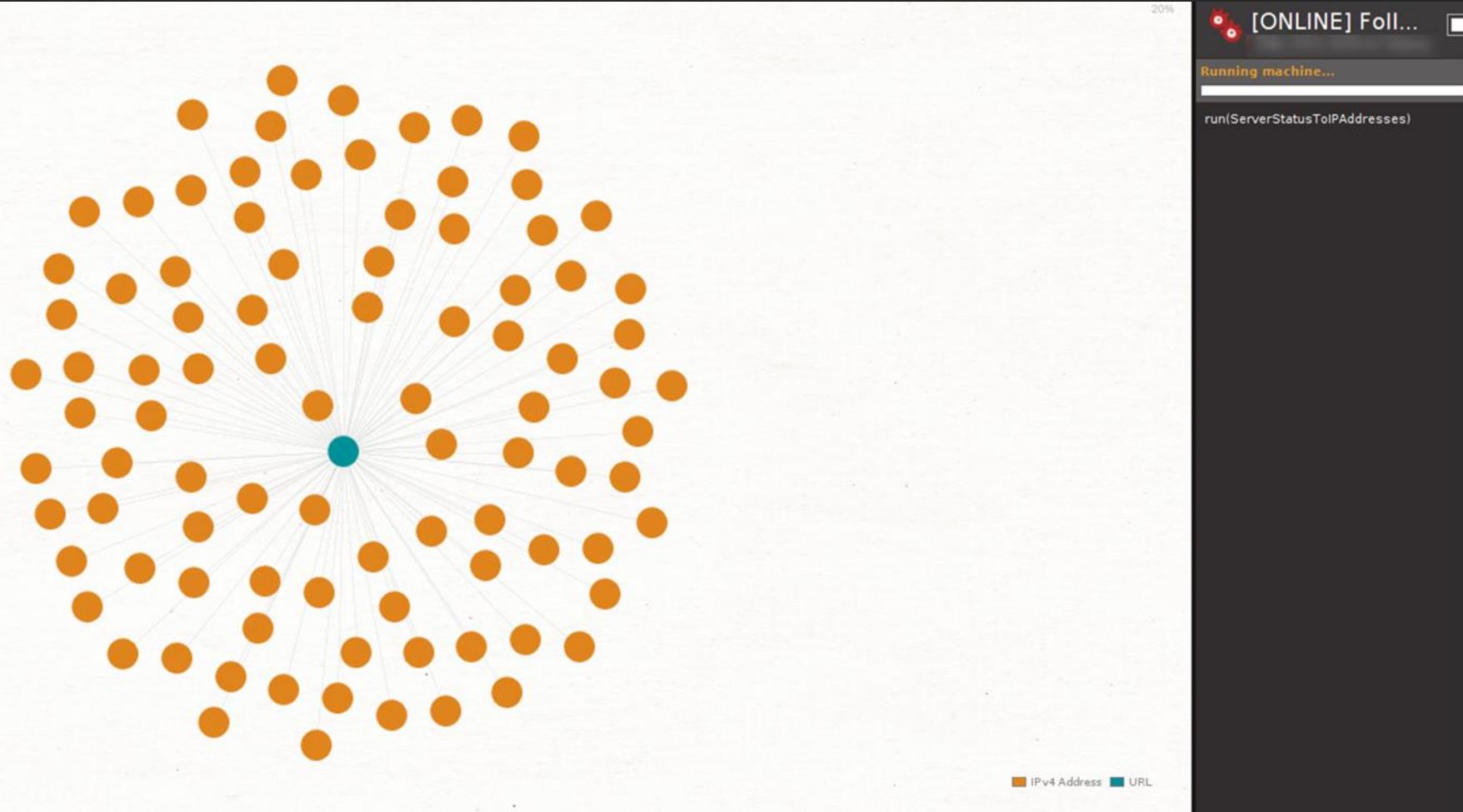
For real-time based graph, use machines.



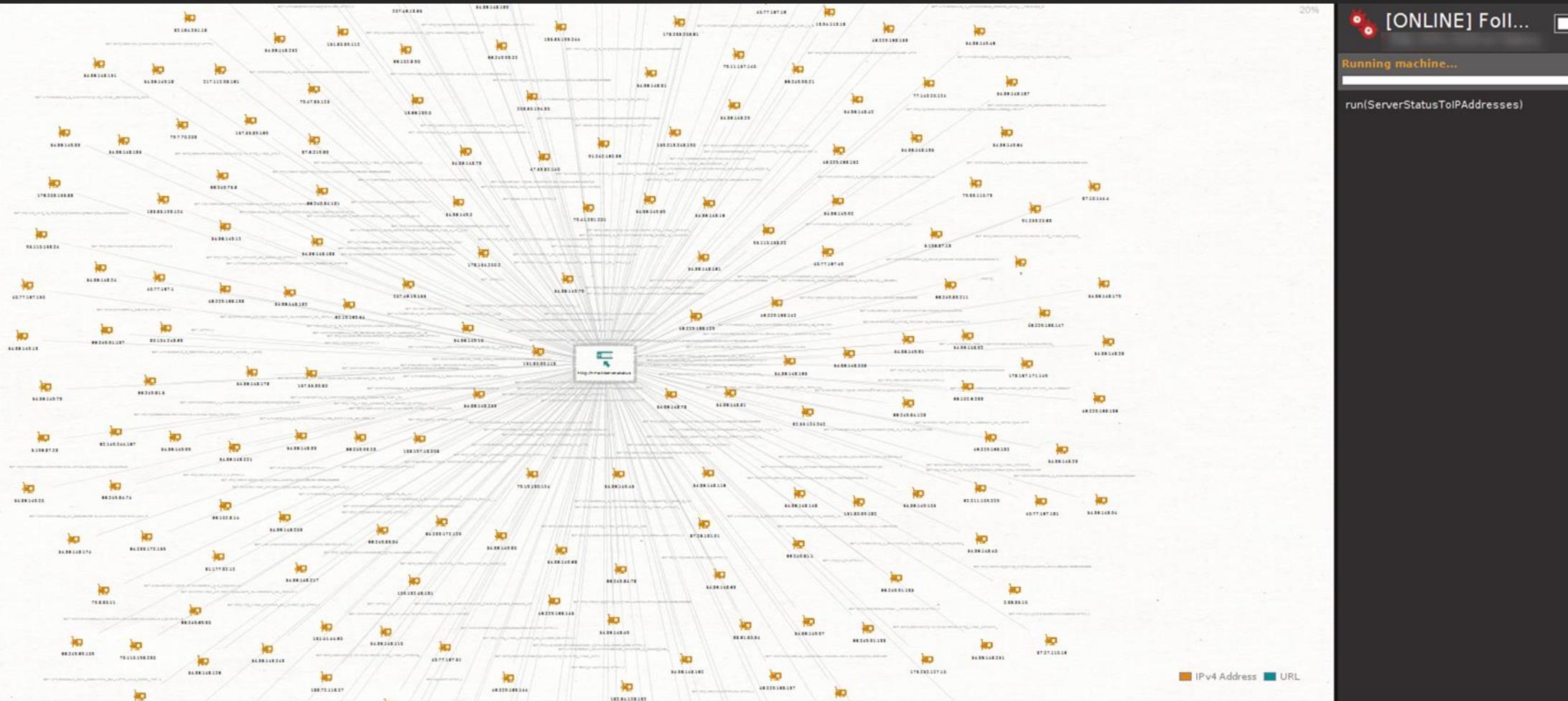
EXAMPLE: GETTING HTTP CLIENTS BY REQUESTING A C2 WITH APACHE SERVER-STATUS MOD ENABLED



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EXAMPLE: GETTING HTTP CLIENTS BY REQUESTING A C2 WITH APACHE SERVER-STATUS MOD ENABLED

# Dev. tips & tricks

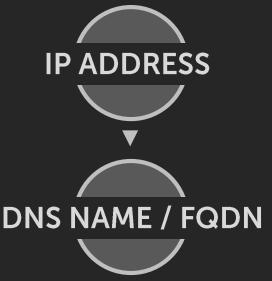
**DEVELOPPER TIP #1**

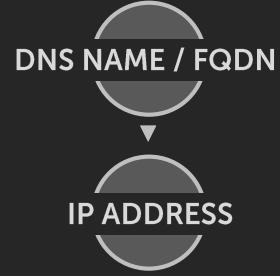
# Think about link direction



[ONLINE] IP Address to DNSNames







```
t = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()

e.setType("maltego.DNSName")
e.setValue(domain)
e.addAdditionalFields('link#maltego.link.direction',
                     'link#maltego.link.direction',
                     'loose',
                     'output-to-input')

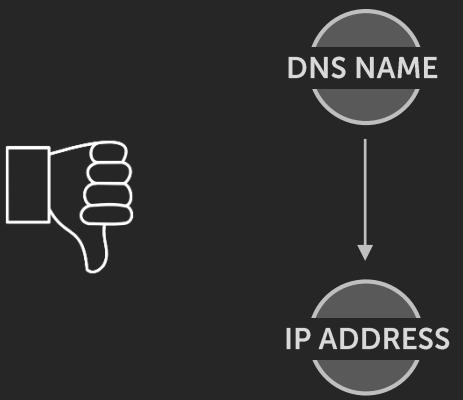
t.addEntityToMessage(e)
t.returnOutput()
```

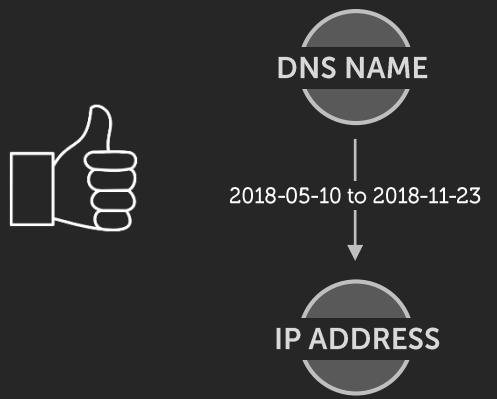
## DEVELOPPER TIP #2

# Think about link label

[ONLINE] IP Address to DNSNames







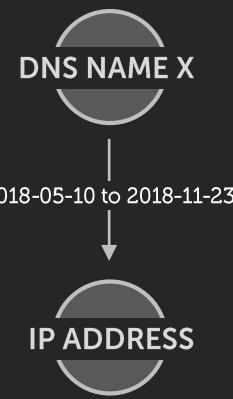
```
t = TransformLib.MaltegoTransform()
e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()

e.setType("maltego.DNSName")
e.setValue(domain)
e.setLinkLabel("%s - %s" % (first_seen, last_seen))
e.addAdditionalFields('link#maltego.link.direction',
                      'link#maltego.link.direction',
                      'loose',
                      'output-to-input')

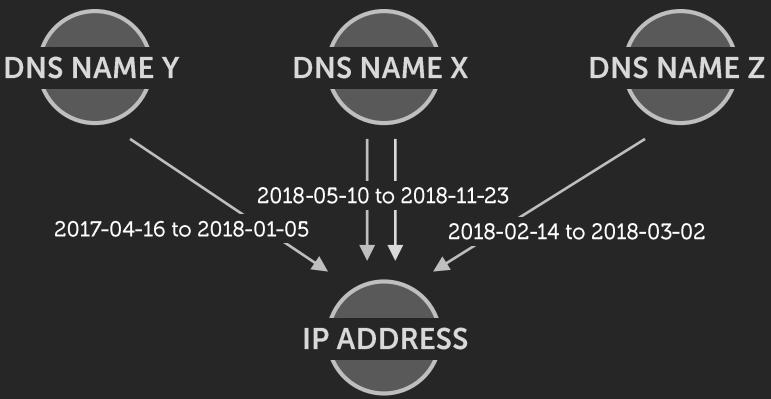
t.addEntityToMessage(e)
t.returnOutput()
```

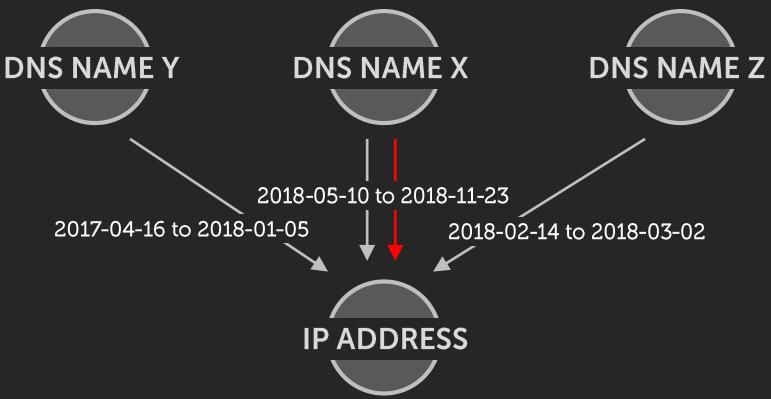
**DEVELOPPER TIP #3**

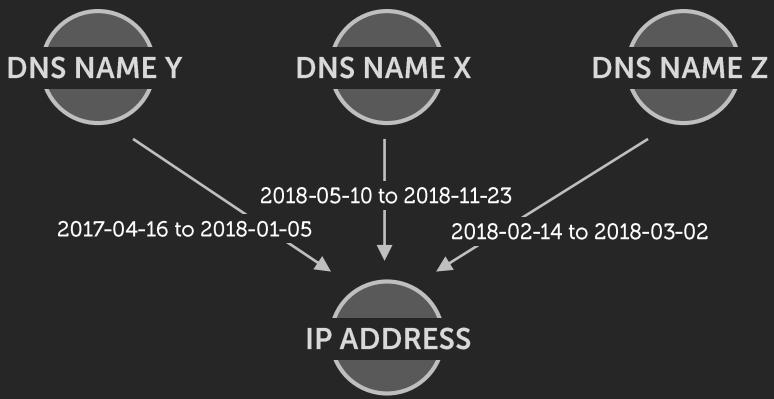
Avoid link loopback.



[ONLINE] To associated DNS Names







```
def additional_fields_to_dict():
    """
        Translate additional fields to dict.
    """
    rtn = {"parent.entity.value" : ""}
    for i, field in enumerate(sys.argv[3].split("#")):
        field = field.split("=")
        if i == 0:
            rtn["entity.value"] = field[1]
        else:
            rtn[field[0]] = field[1]
    return rtn

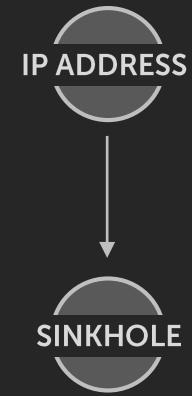
parent_fields = additional_fields_to_dict()

if parent_fields["parent.entity.value"] != entity_value:
    e = TransformLib.MaltegoEntity()
    e.setType("maltego.Entity")
    e.addAdditionalFields(fieldName="parent.entity.value",
                          displayName="Parent Entity",
                          value=entity_value)
    e.setValue(entity_value)
    transform.addEntityToMessage(e)
```

**DEVELOPPER TIP #4**  
Use transforms to push data  
to your databases.

[OFFLINE] Tag as a sinkhole server







[OFFLINE] Qualify this IP Address



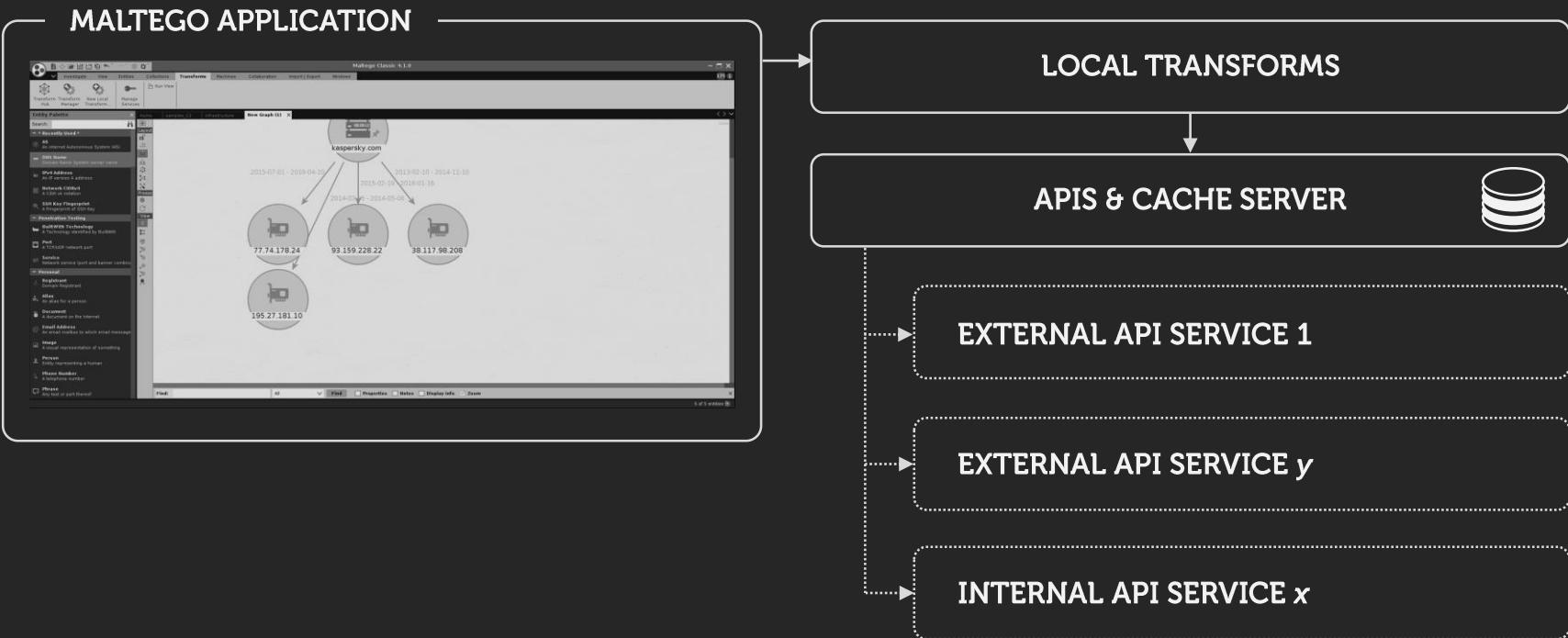


## DEVELOPPER TIP #5

Think about additional fields and notes.

**DEVELOPPER TIP #5**

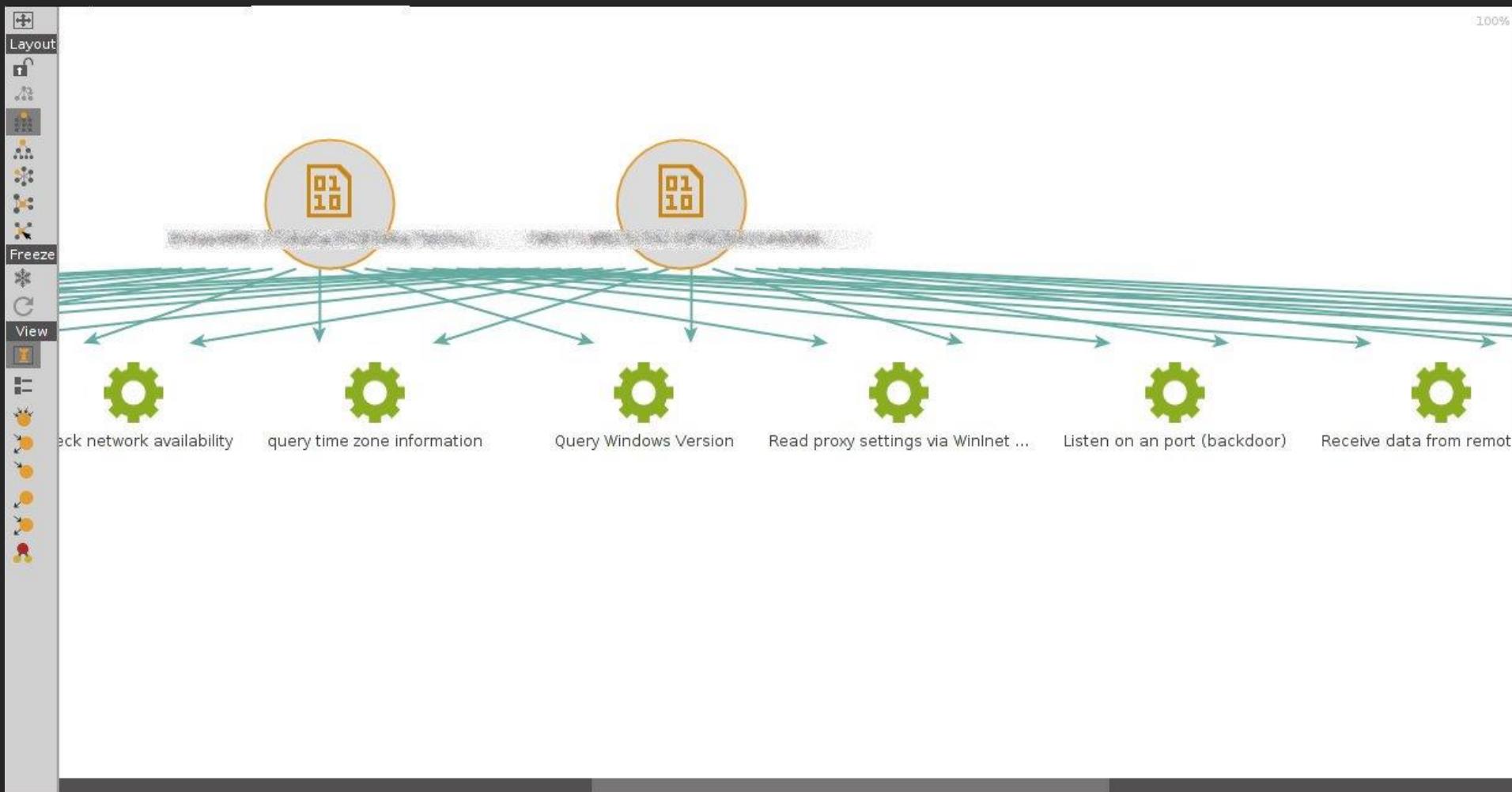
Use a multi-layered architecture.



EXAMPLE: SOME « HOME MADE » INFRASTRUCTURE

## DEVELOPPER TIP #5

Don't hesitate to be creative and integrate  
your own databases, applications and tools.



EXAMPLE: GETTING FEATURES FROM MALWARES HASHES (IDAscope DB & VTI)

**End.**