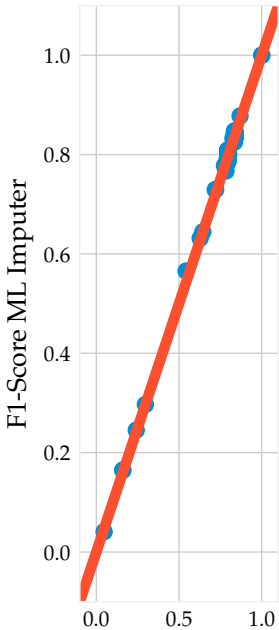


# Classification Performance on Adult



F1-Score ML Imputer Overfitted