

## Copilot

Sure, I'd be happy to help explain that part of the program!

The specific part of the program you mentioned is a while loop that generates the Fibonacci series until the next Fibonacci number exceeds the given number *N*. Let's break it down step by step:

### 1. Initialization:

```
fib_series = [0, 1]
```

This line initializes the Fibonacci series with the first two numbers, 0 and 1.

### 2. While Loop:

```
while True:
```

This starts an infinite loop that will continue until it is explicitly broken.

### 3. Calculate the Next Fibonacci Number:

```
next_fib = fib_series[-1] + fib_series[-2]
```

This line calculates the next Fibonacci number by adding the last two numbers in the `fib_series` list. The `fib_series[-1]` refers to the last element, and `fib_series[-2]` refers to the second-to-last element.

### 4. Check if the Next Fibonacci Number Exceeds number:

```
if next_fib > number:  
    break
```

This condition checks if the newly calculated Fibonacci number (`next_fib`) is greater than the given number *N*. If it is, the loop is terminated using the `break` statement.

### 5. Append the New Fibonacci Number to the List:

```
fib_series.append(next_fib)
```

If the `next_fib` is not greater than *N*, it is appended to the `fib_series` list.

### 6. Return the Fibonacci Series:

```
return fib_series
```

After the loop terminates, the function returns the complete Fibonacci series up to and including the number *N* (if *N* is part of the series).

## Context in the Whole Program

- **Function Definition:** The `fibonacci_series_till_n` function is defined to generate the Fibonacci series up to a given number *N*.
- **Main Function:** The main function prompts the user to input a positive integer *N*, calls the `fibonacci_series_till_n` function with this input, and prints the resulting Fibonacci series.
- **Error Handling:** If the user inputs a negative number, a `ValueError` is raised, and an error message is printed.

This specific part of the program is crucial as it handles the core logic of generating the Fibonacci series up to the given number  $N$ . The loop ensures that the series is generated correctly and stops when the next Fibonacci number exceeds  $N$ .

I hope this helps! If you have any more questions or need further clarification, feel free to ask.