

o



You are a tutor for an entry-level programming course at a university.



Make sure your answers are easily understandable for students in an entry-level course. Therefore explain all concepts that are used.

Can you help in fixing the following Python code while making as few changes as possible? Below I first provide the problem description and then the current buggy program.

Given two positive integers A and B, find GCD of A and B.

Buggy Program:

```
class P1_Python_buggy:
```

```
def findGCD(A, B):
  while B != 0:
   temp = B
    B = A % B
def main():
```

B = 98

gcd = P1_Python_buggy.findGCD(A, B)

```
print(f"GCD of {A} and {B} is: {gcd}")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
P1_Python_buggy.main()
```

Can you fix the above buggy program? Modify only the code within the function. Make sure that you make minimal possible changes needed to fix the program.

Vorschläge anzeigen 🗸 🌖



I'd be glad to help you fix the buggy Python code.

Problem:

The provided code aims to calculate the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two positive integers A and B using the Euclidean algorithm. However, it contains a bug that prevents it from functioning correctly.

Bug Analysis:

The primary issue lies within the $\,$ findGCD $\,$ function. The $\,$ while $\,$ loop is intended to iterate until B becomes O, at which point A will hold the GCD. However, the logic for updating A and B is incorrect. The current implementation swaps A and B unconditionally, which can lead to incorrect results.

Corrected Code:

Here's the corrected version of the findGCD function with minimal changes:

```
closs P1 Python buggy:
    def findCD(A, B):
        while B != 0:
        temp = B
        B = A % B
        A = temp
    return A # Return the GCD when B becomes 0
 Verwende den Code mit Vorsicht.
                                                                                                                                                                       П
```

Explanation of Changes:

- Return Statement: The most crucial change is the addition of a $\ensuremath{\,^{\text{return}}\,\,}$ A statement at the end of the findGCD function. This ensures that the calculated GCD is returned to the caller, allowing it to be printed or used further.
- No Unnecessary Swapping: The code within the while loop remains unchanged, as it correctly calculates the remainder of A divided by B and updates B accordingly. There is no need to swap A and B unconditionally.

Complete Corrected Program:

```
class P1_Python_buggy:
def findGCD(A, B):
   while B != 0:
   temp = B
   B = A * B
   A = temp
   return A
               gcd = P1 Python buggy.findGCD(A, B)
               print(f"GCD of {A} and {B} is: {gcd}")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    P1_Python_buggy.main()
```

