



Audit Report

January, 2022

For



ACYC



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Scope of the Audit

The scope of this audit was to analyze and document the ACYC Token smart contract codebase for quality, security, and correctness.

Checked Vulnerabilities

We have scanned the smart contract for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities. Here are some of the commonly known vulnerabilities that we considered:

- Re-entrancy
- Timestamp Dependence
- Gas Limit and Loops
- DoS with Block Gas Limit
- Transaction-Ordering Dependence
- Use of tx.origin
- Exception disorder
- Gasless send
- Balance equality
- Byte array
- Transfer forwards all gas
- ERC20 API violation
- Malicious libraries
- Compiler version not fixed
- Redundant fallback function
- Send instead of transfer
- Style guide violation
- Unchecked external call
- Unchecked math
- Unsafe type inference
- Implicit visibility level

Techniques and Methods

Throughout the audit of smart contract, care was taken to ensure:

- The overall quality of code.
- Use of best practices.
- Code documentation and comments match logic and expected behaviour.
- Token distribution and calculations are as per the intended behaviour mentioned in the whitepaper.
- Implementation of ERC-20 token standards.
- Efficient use of gas.
- Code is safe from re-entrancy and other vulnerabilities.

The following techniques, methods and tools were used to review all the smart contracts.

Structural Analysis

In this step, we have analysed the design patterns and structure of smart contracts. A thorough check was done to ensure the smart contract is structured in a way that will not result in future problems.

Static Analysis

Static analysis of smart contracts was done to identify contract vulnerabilities. In this step, a series of automated tools are used to test the security of smart contracts.

Code Review / Manual Analysis

Manual analysis or review of code was done to identify new vulnerabilities or verify the vulnerabilities found during the static analysis. Contracts were completely manually analysed, their logic was checked and compared with the one described in the whitepaper. Besides, the results of the automated analysis were manually verified.

Gas Consumption

In this step, we have checked the behaviour of smart contracts in production. Checks were done to know how much gas gets consumed and the possibilities of optimization of code to reduce gas consumption.

Tools and Platforms used for Audit

Remix IDE, Truffle, Truffle Team, Solhint, Mythril, Slither, Solidity statistic analysis, Theo.

Issue Categories

Every issue in this report has been assigned to a severity level. There are four levels of severity, and each of them has been explained below.

Risk-level	Description
High	A high severity issue or vulnerability means that your smart contract can be exploited. Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance or functionality, and we recommend these issues be fixed before moving to a live environment.
Medium	The issues marked as medium severity usually arise because of errors and deficiencies in the smart contract code. Issues on this level could potentially bring problems, and they should still be fixed.
Low	Low-level severity issues can cause minor impact and or are just warnings that can remain unfixed for now. It would be better to fix these issues at some point in the future.
Informational	These are severity issues that indicate an improvement request, a general question, a cosmetic or documentation error, or a request for information. There is low-to-no impact.

Number of issues per severity

Type	High	Medium	Low	Informational
Open	0	0	0	0
Acknowledged	0	3	2	2
Closed	0	1	0	0

Introduction

During the period of **Dec 16, 2021 to Jan 25, 2022** - QuillAudits Team performed a security audit for ACYC token smart contracts.

The code for the audit was taken from following the official link:

V	Date	Contract address
1	Dec 20	https://etherscan.io/address/0xb56a1f3310578f23120182fb2e58c087efe6e147#code

Issues Found – Code Review / Manual Testing

High severity issues

No issues were found.

Medium severity issues

1. Missing Check for Reentrancy Attack

Calling acyc._transfer() might trigger function uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens() , which is implemented by third party at uniswapV2Router . If there are vulnerable external calls in uniswapV2Router , reentrancy attacks could be conducted because these two functions have state updates and event emits after external calls.

The scope of the audit would treat the third-party implementation at uniswapV2Router as a black box and assume its functional correctness. However, third parties may be compromised in the real world that leads to assets being lost or stolen.

Remediation

We recommend applying OpenZeppelin ReentrancyGuard library - nonReentrant modifier for the acyc._transfer() function to prevent reentrancy attacks. Moreover, the Auditee should also review the address and assess the risks of third-party dependencies carefully before deployment.

Status: Acknowledged

The auditee confirmed that the issue shall be fixed in the next version.

2. Centralization risk

The role owner has the authority to update these critical settings:

- setTreasuryAddress()
- excludeFromTaxes()
- setReflectionsTax()
- setTreasuryTax()
- manualSwap()
- manualSend()

Remediation

We advise the client to handle the governance account carefully to avoid any potential hack. We also advise the client to consider the following solutions:

- with reasonable latency for community awareness on privileged operations;
- Multisig with community-voted 3rd-party independent co-signers;
- DAO or Governance module increasing transparency and community involvement;

Status: Acknowledged

The auditee confirmed that the issue shall be fixed in the next version.

3. Lack of event emissions

The missing event makes it difficult to track off-chain liquidity fee changes. An event should be emitted for significant transactions calling the following functions:

- setTreasuryAddress()
- excludeFromTaxes()
- setReflectionsTax()
- setTreasuryTax()

Remediation

We recommend emitting an event to log the update of the variables for the aforementioned functions.

Status: Acknowledged

The auditee confirmed that the issue shall be fixed in the next version.

4. transfer() is being utilized

Low-level transfer() function has been found to be used in the contract at line 504:

```
_treasuryAddress.transfer(amount);
```

Due to the fact that .transfer() and .send() forward exactly 2,300 gas to the recipient. This hardcoded gas stipend aimed to prevent reentrancy vulnerabilities, but this only makes sense under the assumption that gas costs are constant. Recently EIP 1884 was included in the Istanbul hard fork. One of the changes included in EIP 1884 is an increase to the gas cost of the SLOAD operation, causing a contract's fallback function to cost more than 2300 gas.

```
// bad
contract Vulnerable {
    function withdraw(uint256 amount) external {
        // This forwards 2300 gas, which may not be enough if the recipient
        // is a contract and gas costs change.
        msg.sender.transfer(amount);
    }
}

// good
contract Fixed {
    function withdraw(uint256 amount) external {
        // This forwards all available gas. Be sure to check the return value!
        (bool success, ) = msg.sender.call{value:amount}("");
        require(success, "Transfer failed.");
    }
}
```

Remediation

The auditee needs to ensure that the _treasuryAddress is not a contract .On the other hand, it's recommended to stop using .transfer() and .send() and instead use .call().

Status: **Fixed**

The auditee ensured that the _treasuryAddress is not a contract

Low severity issues

5. Uninformative revert messages in require statements

Description

The error message in require(_msgSender() == _treasuryAddress, "You cannot call this"); does not describe the error correctly.

Uninformative error messages greatly damage the overall user experience, thus lowering the system's quality.

Remediation

We recommend changing "You cannot call this" to "You're not the treasury address". Consider not only fixing the specific instance mentioned above, but also reviewing the entire codebase to make sure every error message is informative and user-friendly.

Status: Acknowledged

6. Tautology or Contradiction Issue

Line	Code
152	require(bool,string)(tax >= 0 && tax <= 10,ERC20: tax out of band)
158	require(bool,string)(tax >= 0 && tax <= 10,ERC20: tax out of band)

Description

Tax is a uint256, so tax >= 0 will be always true. This comparison is a tautology that will waste gas during the execution.

Remediation

Fix the incorrect comparison by changing the value type or the comparison.

Status: Acknowledged

The auditee confirmed that the issue shall be fixed in the next version.

Informational issues

7. Not using delete to zero values

In the `_setNoFees` function within the contract, the following variables are manually replaced with Zero:

```
_currentTaxForReflections = 0;  
_currentTaxForTreasury = 0;
```

Similar to the `_setSellSideFees()` and `_setBuySideFees()` function, `_currentTaxForReflections` and `_currentTaxForTreasury` are respectively replaced with zero.

To simplify the code and clarify intent, consider using `delete` instead.

Status: Acknowledged

8. Typos

Please consider changing the following typos:

- L124: recieve should be received
- L124: swaping should be swapping
- L446: transfered should be transferred
- L449: totaly should be totally
- L521: transferring should be transferring
- L574: necssary should be necessary

Status: Acknowledged

The auditee confirmed that the issue shall be fixed in the next version.

Functional Tests

Env: Ropsten

Contract: 0xCc96c380cd64074A59A373882ce948474a6Ffc64

Function name	Input	Output	TX	Status
setTreasuryAddress (only called by _treasuryAddress)	0x60b6D91cB698F41E1eD928f9631cEC6b8Ff8F6cC	True	0xf7cf7e0446524777ccb94c89ae8a0a5150a886846a0ff1bd8911d6fa746aee69	Passed
excludeFromTaxes	0x60b6D91cB698F41E1eD928f9631cEC6b8Ff8F6cC, false	true	0xdae4e8b070e92e694d7ac31f23762301d0bc7fb35e0e908e9fe6f700567d8cb6	Passed
setReflectionsTax	8	true	0x5867868fb740576cf1f210052e19908939ac7749dd73b5673e6315b12693db5b	Passed
setTreasuryTax	8	true	0x847f98921a50c8ffa0b3d0967cc552165893bc20a7fcfc66bd624d06577b6298f	Passed
getETHBalance	50000000000000000000000000000000	true	N/A	Passed
manualSend	N/A	True	0x59ba9366ce2de35ba8571c6e84a93f4752b0a2d7b1a3e270b48accdf37bbba	Passed
getETHBalance	0	True	N/A	Passed
transfer	"0xCc96c380cd64074A59A373882ce948474a6Ffc64","5000000000000000"	true	0xf74e81072c3a376313bc704278c39b01149a25234b21814df7ef261c64765040	Passed

balanceOf	0xCc96c380cd64074A59A3738 82ce948474a6Fc64	5000000000000000 000	N/A	Passed
approve	"0x153b057d5d7262dC92099B 59c975255ecE66784F","10000 00000000000000000000000000 0"	true	0x63d60667f30959 820c03c87b8752af 59c40cdfee14245b 7493a6296c6e05cd 08	Passed
allowance	"0x1dd64394E29c5988f04A8E 074D0DBACd4D614729","0x15 3b057d5d7262dC92099B59c97 5255ecE66784F"	1000000000000000 0000000000000000	N/A	Passed
decreaseAllowa nce	"0x153b057d5d7262dC92099B 59c975255ecE66784F","10000 00000000000000000000000000 0"	true	0xa0cebd892cc62c 184c00de12b5293a 280be9d829e5db2 0fa057e0b7268a83 a72	Passed
allowance	"0x1dd64394E29c5988f04A8E 074D0DBACd4D614729","0x15 3b057d5d7262dC92099B59c97 5255ecE66784F"	0	N/A	Passed
increaseAllowa nce	"0x153b057d5d7262dC92099B 59c975255ecE66784F","10000 00000000000000000000000000 0"	true	0xc1b3d294911098 ebe97ee04b2c4339 6aaacea1ceedf021 e6cb6b645d1d3190 97	Passed
allowance	"0x1dd64394E29c5988f04A8E 074D0DBACd4D614729","0x15 3b057d5d7262dC92099B59c97 5255ecE66784F"	1000000000000000 0000000000000000	N/A	Passed
transferFrom	"0x1dd64394E29c5988f04A8E 074D0DBACd4D614729","0x15 3b057d5d7262dC92099B59c97 5255ecE66784F",50000000000 0000000000000000	True	0x387e0f7bcaebc3 00adb8825075190 4162616d838a3e5 7c72d9db81a6ae80 b04a	Passed
allowance	"0x1dd64394E29c5988f04A8E 074D0DBACd4D614729","0x15 3b057d5d7262dC92099B59c97 5255ecE66784F"	5000000000000000 0000000000000000	N/A	Passed
transferOwners hip	0x60b6D91cB698F41E1eD928f 9631cEC6b8Ff8F6cC	true	0xb359cf2f51edb64 ab66c04eca989e70	Passed

			19d5828a8aacaf4b 261bd132d67c6fee a	
--	--	--	---	--

Contract: 0x3f398a937AEE1e97dEe9fD197B208A9099F8099C

Function name	Input	Output	TX	Status
transfer	"0x153b057d5d7262dC92099B 59c975255ecE66784F","50000 0000000000000"	true	0x601ca96c6eeabb 4e8126f86a60b02e 5baa548396b4b24 8ffc8525eb4d231e a1d	Passed
transfer	"0x8cF95C8750FB8E83Cc45F 44232da9Dd022037e05","1000 0000000000000"	true	0xc270085486c239 0c73cc95f64eae4fd 088b9affa68b82b5 dca89539c8f09a47 2	Passed
balanceOf	0x8cF95C8750FB8E83Cc45F4 4232da9Dd022037e05	9000000000000000 00	N/A	Passed
balanceOf (contract)	0x3f398a937AEE1e97dEe9fD1 97B208A9099F8099C	1000000000000000 00	N/A	Passed

Contract: 0x176A3d6FCd276255d86D5300C5BDaE5071Ee57f5

addLiquidityETH TX: 0x539b388412bc7c0872a83940724e48af1584a05c8c1ce4e62fc294ce36eb232d

Pool: 0xF614cD8A349458f82310fb4e282964e67Cb57dEa

Function name	Input	Output	TX	Status
manualSwap	N/A	True	0x89326f3417c087f23b00e1be1a0d75002 cd66344ea6cca90fef2668fc2f5ba40	Passed
buy	44.42211548 087034307	true	0xe3bb80e2da624e1c7861af6abdb5cb43 353956ede1265094cabf3b782f9473a1	Passed
sell	44.42211548 087034307	true	0x8b11baf16ba90798ba35431768a22c35 e5a11422dc130231be290a9865baeca3	Passed

Automated Tests

Slither

```
INFO:Detectors:  
AllCoinsYieldCapital._sendETHToTreasury(uint256) (acyc.sol#503-505) sends eth to arbitrary user  
    Dangerous calls:  
        - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#functions-that-send-ether-to-arbitrary-destinations  
INFO:Detectors:  
Reentrancy in AllCoinsYieldCapital._tokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#370-426):  
    External calls:  
        - _swapTokensForEth(contractTokenBalance) (acyc.sol#407)  
            - uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(tokenAmount,0,path,address(_treasuryAddress),block.timestamp) (acyc.sol#494-500)  
    External calls sending eth:  
        - _sendETHToTreasury(address(this).balance) (acyc.sol#411)  
            - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)  
    State variables written after the call(s):  
        - _reflectionsOwned[sender] = _reflectionsOwned[sender].sub(reflectionsToDebit) (acyc.sol#417-419)  
        - _reflectionsOwned[recipient] = _reflectionsOwned[recipient].add(reflectionsToCredit) (acyc.sol#420-422)  
Reentrancy in AllCoinsYieldCapital._transfer(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#330-367):  
    External calls:  
        - _tokenTransfer(sender,recipient,amountOfTokens) (acyc.sol#363)  
            - uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(tokenAmount,0,path,address(_treasuryAddress),block.timestamp) (acyc.sol#494-500)  
    External calls sending eth:  
        - _tokenTransfer(sender,recipient,amountOfTokens) (acyc.sol#363)  
            - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)  
    State variables written after the call(s):  
        - _restoreAllFees() (acyc.sol#366)  
            - _currentTaxForReflections = _fixedTaxForReflections (acyc.sol#533)  
        - _restoreAllFees() (acyc.sol#366)  
            - _currentTaxForTreasury = _fixedTaxForTreasury (acyc.sol#534)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities  
INFO:Detectors:  
AllCoinsYieldCapital.setReflectionsTax(uint256) (acyc.sol#151-155) contains a tautology or contradiction:  
    - require(bool,string)(tax >= 0 && tax <= 10,ERC20: tax out of band) (acyc.sol#152)  
AllCoinsYieldCapital.setTreasuryTax(uint256) (acyc.sol#157-161) contains a tautology or contradiction:  
    - require(bool,string)(tax >= 0 && tax <= 10,ERC20: tax out of band) (acyc.sol#158)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#tautology-or-contradiction
```

```
INFO:Detectors:  
renounceOwnership() should be declared external:  
    - Ownable.renounceOwnership() (@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol#54-56)  
transferOwnership(address) should be declared external:  
    - Ownable.transferOwnership(address) (@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol#62-65)  
transfer(address,uint256) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.transfer(address,uint256) (acyc.sol#175-182)  
approve(address,uint256) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.approve(address,uint256) (acyc.sol#184-191)  
transferFrom(address,address,uint256) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.transferFrom(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#194-209)  
increaseAllowance(address,uint256) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.increaseAllowance(address,uint256) (acyc.sol#211-222)  
decreaseAllowance(address,uint256) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.decreaseAllowance(address,uint256) (acyc.sol#224-238)  
name() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.name() (acyc.sol#240-242)  
symbol() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.symbol() (acyc.sol#244-246)  
decimals() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.decimals() (acyc.sol#248-250)  
totalSupply() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.totalSupply() (acyc.sol#252-255)  
isExcludedFromTaxes(address) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.isExcludedFromTaxes(address) (acyc.sol#257-259)  
totalTaxesSentToReflections() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.totalTaxesSentToReflections() (acyc.sol#261-263)  
totalTaxesSentToTreasury() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.totalTaxesSentToTreasury() (acyc.sol#265-267)  
getETHBalance() should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.getETHBalance() (acyc.sol#269-271)  
allowance(address,address) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.allowance(address,address) (acyc.sol#273-280)  
reflectionFromToken(uint256,bool) should be declared external:  
    - AllCoinsYieldCapital.reflectionFromToken(uint256,bool) (acyc.sol#286-301)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external
```

```

INFO:Detectors:
Reentrancy in AllCoinsYieldCapital._tokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#370-426):
    External calls:
    - _sendETHToTreasury(address(this).balance) (acyc.sol#411)
        - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)
    State variables written after the call(s):
    - _reflectionsOwned[sender] = _reflectionsOwned[sender].sub(reflectionsToDebit) (acyc.sol#417-419)
    - _reflectionsOwned[recipient] = _reflectionsOwned[recipient].add(reflectionsToCredit) (acyc.sol#420-422)
Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Transfer(sender,recipient,reflectionsToCredit.div(_getRate())) (acyc.sol#425)
Reentrancy in AllCoinsYieldCapital._transfer(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#330-367):
    External calls:
    - _tokenTransfer(sender,recipient,amountOfTokens) (acyc.sol#363)
        - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)
    State variables written after the call(s):
    - _restoreAllFees() (acyc.sol#366)
        - _currentTaxForReflections = _fixedTaxForReflections (acyc.sol#533)
    - _restoreAllFees() (acyc.sol#366)
        - _currentTaxForTreasury = _fixedTaxForTreasury (acyc.sol#534)
Reentrancy in AllCoinsYieldCapital.transferFrom(address,address,uint256) (acyc.sol#194-209):
    External calls:
    - _transfer(sender,recipient,amount) (acyc.sol#199)
        - _treasuryAddress.transfer(amount) (acyc.sol#504)
    State variables written after the call(s):
    - _approve(sender,_msgSender(),_allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount,ERC20: transfer amount exceeds allowance)) (acyc.sol#200-207)
        - _allowances[owner][spender] = amount (acyc.sol#323)
Event emitted after the call(s):
    - Approval(owner,spender,amount) (acyc.sol#324)
        - _approve(sender,_msgSender(),_allowances[sender][_msgSender()].sub(amount,ERC20: transfer amount exceeds allowance)) (acyc.sol#200-207)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-4
INFO:Detectors:
Variable IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.sol#10) is too similar to IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBDesired (@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.sol#11)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#variable-names-are-too-similar
INFO:Detectors:
AllCoinsYieldCapital._decimals (acyc.sol#58) should be constant
AllCoinsYieldCapital._name (acyc.sol#56) should be constant
AllCoinsYieldCapital._symbol (acyc.sol#57) should be constant
AllCoinsYieldCapital.uniDefault (acyc.sol#82) should be constant
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-constant

```

```

INFO:Detectors:
Pragma version^0.8.0 (@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol#4) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
Pragma version^0.8.0 (@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol#4) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
Pragma version^0.8.0 (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#4) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
Pragma version^0.8.0 (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Context.sol#4) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
Pragma version^0.8.0 (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol#4) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
Pragma version>=0.5.0 (@uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Factory.sol#1) allows old versions
Pragma version>=0.5.0 (@uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol#1) allows old versions
Pragma version>=0.6.2 (@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.sol#1) allows old versions
Pragma version>=0.6.2 (@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router02.sol#1) allows old versions
Pragma version^0.8.0 (acyc.sol#38) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
solc-0.8.9 is not recommended for deployment
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity
INFO:Detectors:
Low level call in Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#55-60):
    - (success) = recipient.call{value: amount}() (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#58)
Low level call in Address.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#123-134):
    - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: value}(data) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#132)
Low level call in Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#152-161):
    - (success,returndata) = target.staticcall(data) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#159)
Low level call in Address.functionDelegateCall(address,bytes,string) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#179-188):
    - (success,returndata) = target.delegatecall(data) (@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#186)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls
INFO:Detectors:
Function IUniswapV2Pair.DOMAIN_SEPARATOR() (@uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol#18) is not in mixedCase
Function IUniswapV2Pair.PERMIT_TYPEHASH() (@uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol#19) is not in mixedCase
Function IUniswapV2Pair.MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY() (@uniswap/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Pair.sol#36) is not in mixedCase
Function IUniswapV2Router01.WETH() (@uniswap/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router01.sol#5) is not in mixedCase
Variable AllCoinsYieldCapital._treasuryAddress (acyc.sol#70) is not in mixedCase
Variable AllCoinsYieldCapital._fixedTaxForReflections (acyc.sol#73) is not in mixedCase
Variable AllCoinsYieldCapital._fixedTaxForTreasury (acyc.sol#74) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions

```

IMD0Detectors:**Different versions of Solidity is used**

- Version used: [~0.8.0, ~0.8.2+, ~0.8.3+]
- 0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/contracts/assembly/Enumerable.sol#1](#))
- 0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol#1](#))
- 0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/contracts/Context.sol#1](#))
- 0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/math/SafeMath.sol#1](#))
- ~0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/v2-core/contracts/interfaces/IERC20V2.sol#1](#))
- ~0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IERC20Permit.sol#1](#))
- ~0.8.0 ([@openzeppelin/v2-periphery/contracts/interfaces/IERC20Permit.sol#1](#))
- ~0.8.0 ([acyc.sol#22](#))

References: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documents#different-pragmas-directives-are-used>**IMD0Detectors:****Address.FunctionCall(address,bytes1) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#99-921](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.FunctionCall(address,bytes,string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#99-960](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,bytes) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/Context.sol#99-1161](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.functionDelegateCall(address,bytes) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#933-939](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/Context.sol#279-1020](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#952-1611](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.isContract(address) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#27-32](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.sendValue(address,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#99-681](#)) is never used and should be removed****Address.transfer(address,uint256,bytes,bytes) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#99-298](#)) is never used and should be removed****Context._msgData1 ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Context.sol#91-291](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.div(uint256,uint256, string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#41-989](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.mod(uint256,uint256, string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#41-1021](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.mod(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#937-980](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.tryAddition(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#22-281](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.tryDivision(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#654-691](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.tryModulus(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#770-811](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.tryMultiplication(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#449-471](#)) is never used and should be removed****SafeMath.trySubtraction(uint256,uint256) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol#101-481](#)) is never used and should be removed****References:** <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documents#dead-code>**IMD0Detectors:****All0ceilFieldCapital._totalTokenSupply ([acyc.sol#621](#)) is set pre-construct with a non-constant function or state variables:**

- 1 * 10 ** 18 * 10 ** 18 as _decimals

All0ceilFieldCapital._totalReflections ([acyc.sol#631](#)) is set pre-construct with a non-constant function or state variables:

- IMAX = (IMAX % _totalTokenSupply)

All0ceilFieldCapital._minimumTokenSupply ([acyc.sol#686](#)) is set pre-construct with a non-constant function or state variables:

- 10 * 10 ** 3 * 10 ** 18 as _decimals

References: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documents#dead-code>**IMD0Detectors:****Reentrancy in All0ceilFieldCapital._tokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) ([acyc.sol#278-4260](#)):****External calls:**

- _msgSender().transferTokenFromTokenBalance ([acyc.sol#4091](#))
 - _uniSwapV2Router.uniswapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(ItokenAmount, R, path, address C, treasuryAddress, block.timestamp) ([acyc.sol#484-689](#))

External calls sending eth:

- _sendETHToTreasury(address) ([acyc.sol#4251](#))
 - _treasureAddress.transfer(amount) ([acyc.sol#5084](#))

Event emitted after the call(s):

- TransferFromSenderRecipientReflectionsToCreditDivI.getRate() ([acyc.sol#4261](#))

Reentrancy in All0ceilFieldCapital._constructor(address,address) ([acyc.sol#686-692](#)):**External calls:**

- _uniSwapV2Router.uniswapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(ItokenAmount, R, path, address C, treasuryAddress, block.timestamp) ([acyc.sol#484-689](#))

Event emitted after the call(s):

- TransferFeeOnSend(I, msgSender(), _totalTokenSupply) ([acyc.sol#6121](#))

Reentrancy in All0ceilFieldCapital._transferFrom(address,address,uint256) ([acyc.sol#694-697](#)):**External calls:**

- _transferFromSender(recipient, amount) ([acyc.sol#6991](#))
 - _uniSwapV2Router.uniswapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(ItokenAmount, R, path, address C, treasuryAddress, block.timestamp) ([acyc.sol#484-689](#))

External calls sending eth:

- _transferFromSender(recipient, amount) ([acyc.sol#6991](#))
 - _treasureAddress.transfer(amount) ([acyc.sol#5084](#))

Event emitted after the call(s):

- ApprovedOwner(spender, amount) ([acyc.sol#3241](#))
 - _approvedSender(_spender), amount ([acyc.sol#3241](#)), sub(amount, amount) transfer sender amount address allbalance1 ([acyc.sol#1800-2071](#))

References: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documents#Confidentiality-vulnerabilities-3>**IMD0Detectors:****Address._isContract(address) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#27-37](#)) uses assembly**

- IMPLICIT ASH ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#103-250](#))

Address.verifyCallResult(address,bytes,string) ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#99-258](#)) uses assembly

- IMPLICIT ASH ([@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Address.sol#103-251](#))

References: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documents#Solidity-Assembly-usage>

```
INFO[0x00000000] 
AllDenyFieldGated{allowance,address,owner} leaves ac#2750 shadow
  - Denyable.owner() <--> OpenZeppelin/contracts/access/Deniable.sol#00-000 Function
AllDenyFieldGated{allowance,address,uidt381,owner} leaves ac#43171 shadow
  - Denyable.owner() <--> OpenZeppelin/contracts/access/Deniable.sol#00-000 Function
Reference: https://github.com/ChainSafe/Deether-Documentation/blob/main/shadowing
INFO[0x00000000] 
AllDenyFieldGated{allowance,address,allowance2Pair} leaves ac#331-0121 looks like zerocheck on
  - allowance2Pair = _allowance2Pair (CopyVariable)
Reference: https://github.com/ChainSafe/Deether-Documentation/blob/main/missing-zero-address-validation
INFO[0x00000000] 
Reentrancy in AllDenyFieldGated{allowance,address}: leaves ac#498-032
  External calls:
    - _allowance2Pair = Denyable2Pair(_allowance2Pair.transfer(this),_allowance2Pair.transfer(WETH)) (Copy.ac#113-112)
  State variables written after the call(s):
    - _allowanceFromToken(amount) = true (Copy.ac#112)
    - _allowanceFromToken(transferAmount) = true (Copy.ac#109)
    - _allowanceFromToken(trueValueAddress) = true (Copy.ac#109)
    - allowance2Pair = _allowance2Pair (Copy.ac#109)
    - allowance2Router = _allowance2Router (Copy.ac#109)
Reentrancy in AllDenyFieldGated{allowanceFromAddress,address}: leaves ac#661 (Copy.ac#109-039)
  External calls:
    - _transferFrom(sender, recipient, amount) (Copy.ac#109)
      - _allowance2Router.approveAndCallForETHRouter(allowanceFromAddress,0,amount,allowanceFromAddress,block.timestamp) (Copy.ac#109-039)
  External calls sending eth:
    - _transferFrom(sender, recipient, amount) (Copy.ac#109)
      - _allowanceAddress.transferFromContract (Copy.ac#109)
  State variables written after the call(s):
    - _allowanceFromAddress.allowanceUnderID(msgSender)(1).sub(amount,0) (Copy.ac#109)
      - _allowanceFromAddress(amount) = amount (Copy.ac#109)
Reference: https://github.com/ChainSafe/Deether-Documentation/blob/main/reentrancy-and-exploit-patterns.md#reentrancy
```

Sohint Linter

```
src.sol: 
  381: error Compiler version ^0.8.0 does not satisfy the ^0.8.0 server requirement
  611: warning Contract has 10 state declarations but allowed no more than 16
  948: warning Explicitly mark visibility in function (Set ignoreConstructors to true if using solidity >=0.7.0)
  9913: warning Avoid to make time-based decisions in your business logic
  compiler-version
  max-state-decl
  func-visiblity
  not-only-on-time

* 4 problems (1 error, 3 warnings)
```

Results

No major issues were found. Some false positive errors were reported by the tool. All the other issues have been categorized above according to their level of severity.

Closing Summary

In this report, we have considered the security of the ACYC Token platform. We performed our audit according to the procedure described above.

The audit showed several medium, low, and informational severity issues. In the end, the majority of the issues were acknowledged and fixed by the Auditee. All of the acknowledged issues shall be fixed in the next version of the contract; however, these issues have no bearing on the code's security.



Disclaimer

Quillhash audit is not a security warranty, investment advice, or an endorsement of the ACYC Token platform. This audit does not provide a security or correctness guarantee of the audited smart contracts. The statements made in this document should not be interpreted as investment or legal advice, nor should its authors be held accountable for decisions made based on them. Securing smart contracts is a multistep process. One audit cannot be considered enough. We recommend that the ACYC Team put in place a bug bounty program to encourage further analysis of the smart contract by other third parties.





Audit Report January, 2022

For



ACYC



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