



# 0x\_nodes

## Smart Contract Security Audit

Prepared by: **Halborn**

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Visit: **Halborn.com**

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# EXECUTIVE OVERVIEW

## 1.1 INTRODUCTION

`0x_nodes` engaged Halborn to conduct a security assessment on their smart contracts beginning on September 25th, 2021 and ending October 12th, 2021. `0x_nodes` is a system that allows users to simplify access to defi yields. Users deposit assets to the system, the assets are put into various yield-generating strategies, and the users collect rewards.

Though this security audit's outcome is satisfactory, only the most essential aspects were tested and verified to achieve objectives and deliverables set in the scope due to time and resource constraints. It is essential to note the use of the best practices for secure development.

## 1.2 AUDIT SUMMARY

The team at Halborn was provided four weeks for the engagement and assigned one full time security engineer to audit the security of the assets in scope. The engineer is a blockchain and smart contract security expert with advanced penetration testing, smart-contract hacking, and deep knowledge of multiple blockchain protocols.

The purpose of this audit is to achieve the following:

- Identify potential security issues with the smart contracts.

In summary, Halborn identified few security risks that should be addressed by `0x_nodes` team.

## 1.3 TEST APPROACH & METHODOLOGY

Halborn performed a combination of manual and automated security testing to balance efficiency, timeliness, practicality, and accuracy in regard to the scope of the smart contract audit. While manual testing is recommended

to uncover flaws in logic, process, and implementation; automated testing techniques help enhance coverage of the smart contract code and can quickly identify items that do not follow security best practices. The following phases and associated tools were used throughout the term of the audit:

- Research into architecture and purpose.
- Smart contract manual code review and walkthrough
- Graphing out functionality and contract logic/connectivity/functions([solgraph](#))
- Manual testing of core functions through [Hardhat](#) and [Ganache](#)
- Manual testing with custom scripts.
- Static Analysis of security for scoped contract, and imported functions. ([Slither](#))
- Scanning of solidity files for vulnerabilities, security hotspots or bugs. ([MythX](#))
- Testnet deployment ([Remix IDE](#))

#### RISK METHODOLOGY:

Vulnerabilities or issues observed by Halborn are ranked based on the risk assessment methodology by measuring the **LIKELIHOOD** of a security incident, and the **IMPACT** should an incident occur. This framework works for communicating the characteristics and impacts of technology vulnerabilities. It's quantitative model ensures repeatable and accurate measurement while enabling users to see the underlying vulnerability characteristics that was used to generate the Risk scores. For every vulnerability, a risk level will be calculated on a scale of **5** to **1** with **5** being the highest likelihood or impact.

#### RISK SCALE - LIKELIHOOD

- 5 - Almost certain an incident will occur.
- 4 - High probability of an incident occurring.
- 3 - Potential of a security incident in the long term.
- 2 - Low probability of an incident occurring.
- 1 - Very unlikely issue will cause an incident.

## RISK SCALE – IMPACT

5 – May cause devastating and unrecoverable impact or loss.

4 – May cause a significant level of impact or loss.

3 – May cause a partial impact or loss to many.

2 – May cause temporary impact or loss.

1 – May cause minimal or un-noticeable impact.

The risk level is then calculated using a sum of these two values, creating a value of 10 to 1 with 10 being the highest level of security risk.

CRITICAL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW	INFORMATIONAL
----------	------	--------	-----	---------------

10 – CRITICAL

9 – 8 – HIGH

7 – 6 – MEDIUM

5 – 4 – LOW

3 – 1 – VERY LOW AND INFORMATIONAL

## 1.4 SCOPE

The review was scoped to contracts and deployment scripts in the audit branch in `platform` repository.

- Smart Contracts
  - BiosRewards.sol
  - Controlled.sol
  - EtherRewards.sol
  - IntegrationMap.sol
  - Kernel.sol
  - ModuleMap.sol
  - ModuleMapConsumer.sol
  - StrategyManager.sol
  - StrategyMap.sol
  - SushiSwapTrader.sol
  - UniswapTrader.sol
  - UserPositions.sol
  - YieldManager.sol
  - AaveIntegration.sol
  - DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
  - DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol
  - SushiSwapIntegration.sol
  - UniswapIntegration.sol
  - UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
  - YearnIntegration.sol

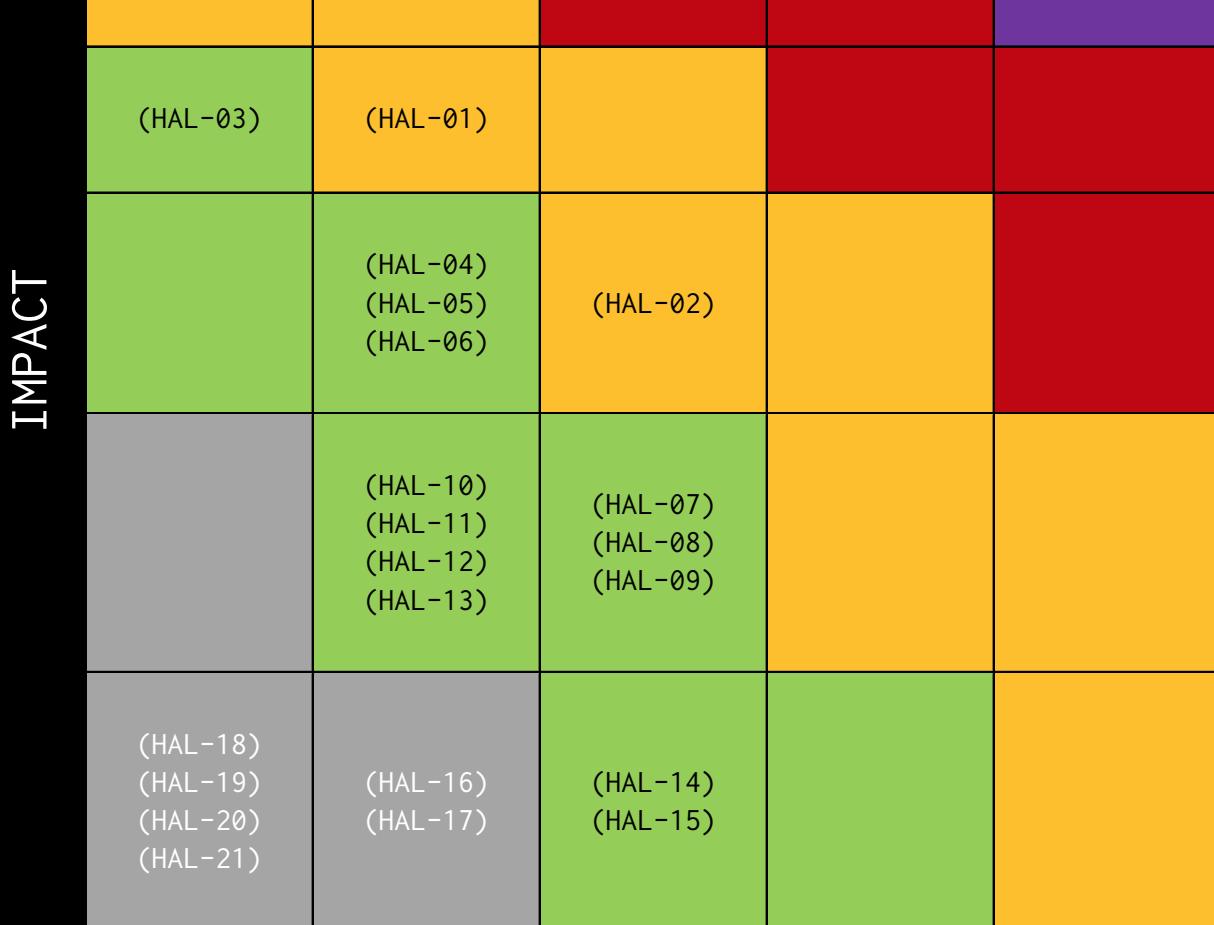
### OUT-OF-SCOPE:

Other smart contracts in the repository, external libraries and economical attacks.

## 2. ASSESSMENT SUMMARY & FINDINGS OVERVIEW

CRITICAL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW	INFORMATIONAL
0	0	2	13	6

### LIKELIHOOD



# EXECUTIVE OVERVIEW

SECURITY ANALYSIS	RISK LEVEL	REMEDIATION DATE
IMPROPER APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE OF LEAST PRIVILEGE	Medium	RISK ACCEPTED
MISSING RE-ENTRANCY PROTECTION	Medium	SOLVED - 10/26/2021
LACK OF PAUSE FUNCTION	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
DIVIDE BEFORE MULTIPLY	Low	SOLVED - 10/26/2021
USE OF BLOCK.TIMESTAMP	Low	NOT APPLICABLE
EXTERNAL FUNCTION CALLS WITHIN LOOP	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
IGNORED RETURN VALUES	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
MISSING ZERO ADDRESS CHECK	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
MISSING ZERO VALUE CHECK	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
REDUNDANT CODE	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
REDUNDANT INITIALIZER	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
INCORRECT INITIALIZATION	Low	SOLVED - 10/27/2021
REDUNDANT ARITHMETICAL OPERATIONS	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
INCORRECT EVENT ARGUMENTS	Low	SOLVED - 11/12/2021
FLOATING PRAGMA	Low	SOLVED - 10/28/2021
MISSING EVENT EMITTING	Low	ACKNOWLEDGED
PRAGMA TOO RECENT	Informational	ACKNOWLEDGED
AMBIGUOUS DESIGN	Informational	ACKNOWLEDGED
STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY NOT SET	Informational	ACKNOWLEDGED
POSSIBLE MISUSE OF PUBLIC FUNCTIONS	Informational	SOLVED - 11/03/2021
DUPLICATE STATEMENTS	Informational	SOLVED - 10/25/2021



# FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS



### 3.1 (HAL-01) IMPROPER APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE OF LEAST PRIVILEGE - MEDIUM

Description:

In `Kernel.sol` during initialization, `_owner` is assigned to both `OWNER_ROLE` and `MANAGER_ROLE`, which violates the principle of least privilege. Also, setting the `OWNER_ROLE` as role admin for `MANAGER_ROLE` through `_setRoleAdmin(MANAGER_ROLE, OWNER_ROLE);` has no benefits.

Code Location:

```
Listing 1: Kernel.sol (Lines 135,138,141)

123 function initialize(
124     address admin_,
125     address owner_,
126     address moduleMap_
127 ) external initializer {
128     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
129     __AccessControl_init();
130
131     // make the "admin_" address the default admin role
132     _setupRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE, admin_);
133
134     // make the "owner_" address the owner of the system
135     _setupRole(OWNER_ROLE, owner_);
136
137     // give the "owner_" address the manager role, too
138     _setupRole(MANAGER_ROLE, owner_);
139
140     // owners are admins of managers
141     _setRoleAdmin(MANAGER_ROLE, OWNER_ROLE);
142
143     initializationTimestamp = block.timestamp;
144 }
```

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 4**

Recommendation:

It is recommended to have different addresses assigned to both `OWNER_ROLE` and `MANAGER_ROLE` and update deployment scripts to reflect changes.

Remediation Plan:

**RISK ACCEPTED:** `0x_nodes` accepts the risk and they will fix the issue in a future release.

## 3.2 (HAL-02) MISSING RE-ENTRANCY PROTECTION - MEDIUM

### Description:

To protect against cross-function reentrancy attacks, it may be necessary to use a mutex. By using this lock, an attacker can no longer exploit the function with a recursive call. OpenZeppelin has its own mutex implementation called `ReentrancyGuard` which provides a modifier to any function called “`nonReentrant`” that guards the function with a mutex against the Reentrancy attacks.

### Code Location:

There are many functions within the project that are missing `nonReentrant` modifier.

`Kernel.sol`

- `deposit`
- `withdraw`
- `claimEthRewards`
- `claimBiosRewards`
- `claimAllRewards`
- `enterStrategy`
- `exitStrategy`

### Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 3**

**Impact - 3**

### Recommendation:

It is recommended to follow the checks-effects-interactions pattern and use `ReentrancyGuard` through the `nonReentrant` modifier.

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

### Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** `0x_nodes` team added the `nonReentrant` modifier to all required functions.

### 3.3 (HAL-03) LACK OF PAUSE FUNCTION - LOW

#### Description:

The project lacks ability to pause contracts. It is advised that in case of unexpected events temporarily disable some important functions to prevent further damage.

#### Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 1

**Impact** - 4

#### Remediation:

Consider implementing the pause feature in the smart contracts. It can be achieved by using OpenZeppelin's **PausableUpgradeable** contracts. Also, it is recommended to add a separate role for being responsible for pausing smart contracts when needed.

#### References:

- <https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts-upgradeable/blob/master/contracts/security/PausableUpgradeable.sol>

#### Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.4 (HAL-04) DIVIDE BEFORE MULTIPLY - LOW

Description:

Solidity integer division might truncate. As a result, performing multiplication before division can sometimes avoid loss of precision. In `SushiSwapIntegration.sol`, there are two instances of multiplication performed on the result of division.

Code Location:

```
Listing 2: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 134,135)
124     function getPoolEthValue(uint256 poolid) public view returns (
125         uint256 poolETHValue) {
126         address token0 = pools[poolid].tokenPair.token0;
127         address token1 = pools[poolid].tokenPair.token1;
128         uint256 lpAmount = pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken.
129             balanceOf(address(this)) + ISushiSwapMasterChef(
130                 masterChef).userInfo(poolid, address(this)).amount;
131         uint256 sharePercent = (lpAmount * 10000000000 / pools[
132             poolid].poolInfo.lpToken.totalSupply());
133
134         uint256 token0Amount = sharePercent / 2 * IERC20(token0).
135             balanceOf(address(pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken)) /
136             10000000000;
137
138         uint256 token1Amount = sharePercent / 2 * IERC20(token1).
139             balanceOf(address(pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken)) /
140             10000000000;
141
142         return wethAddress == address(token0) ? token0Amount +
143             getAmountOut(token1, token0, token1Amount) :
144             token1Amount + getAmountOut(token0, token1,
```

```
        token0Amount);
140 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 3**

Recommendation:

Consider doing multiplication operation before division to prevail precision in the values in non-floating data type. The sample solution is shared in the code snippet below.

```
Listing 3: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 134,135)
124     function getPoolEthValue(uint256 poolid) public view returns (
125         uint256 poolETHValue) {
126         address token0 = pools[poolid].tokenPair.token0;
127         address token1 = pools[poolid].tokenPair.token1;
128         uint256 lpAmount = pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken.
129             balanceOf(address(this)) + ISushiSwapMasterChef(
130                 masterChef).userInfo(poolid, address(this)).amount;
131         uint256 sharePercent = (lpAmount * 10000000000 / pools[
132             poolid].poolInfo.lpToken.totalSupply());
133
134         uint256 token0Amount = sharePercent / (2 * IERC20(token0).
135             balanceOf(address(pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken))) /
136             10000000000;
137         uint256 token1Amount = sharePercent / (2 * IERC20(token1).
138             balanceOf(address(pools[poolid].poolInfo.lpToken))) /
139             10000000000;
```

```
139         return wethAddress == address(token0) ? token0Amount +  
140             getAmountOut(token1, token0, token1Amount) :  
141             token1Amount + getAmountOut(token0, token1,  
142                 token0Amount);  
143     }
```

Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** 0x\_nodes team fixed the code to perform multiplication first.

## 3.5 (HAL-05) USE OF BLOCK.TIMESTAMP - LOW

### Description:

There are many instances of `block.timestamp` usage within the project. `block.timestamp` can be influenced by miners to a certain degree, so developers should be aware that this may have some risk if miners collude on time manipulation to influence the price oracles.

### Code Location:

**Listing 4: Kernel.sol (Lines 143)**

```
123 function initialize(
124     address admin_,
125     address owner_,
126     address moduleMap_
127 ) external initializer {
128     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
129     __AccessControl_init();
130 
131     // make the "admin_" address the default admin role
132     _setupRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE, admin_);
133 
134     // make the "owner_" address the owner of the system
135     _setupRole(OWNER_ROLE, owner_);
136 
137     // give the "owner_" address the manager role, too
138     _setupRole(MANAGER_ROLE, owner_);
139 
140     // owners are admins of managers
141     _setRoleAdmin(MANAGER_ROLE, OWNER_ROLE);
142 
143     initializationTimestamp = block.timestamp;
144 }
```

**Listing 5: Kernel.sol (Lines 561)**

```
559 function deploy() external onlyGasAccount {  
560     IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager)  
      .deploy();  
561     lastDeployTimestamp = block.timestamp;  
562     emit Deploy();  
563 }
```

**Listing 6: Kernel.sol (Lines 569)**

```
566 function harvestYield() external onlyGasAccount {  
567     IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager)  
      )  
      .harvestYield();  
569     lastHarvestYieldTimestamp = block.timestamp;  
570     emit HarvestYield();  
571 }
```

**Listing 7: Kernel.sol (Lines 577)**

```
574 function processYield() external onlyGasAccount {  
575     IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager)  
      )  
      .processYield();  
577     lastProcessYieldTimestamp = block.timestamp;  
578     emit ProcessYield();  
579 }
```

**Listing 8: Kernel.sol (Lines 586)**

```
582 function distributeEth() external onlyGasAccount {
583     IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager)
584         )
585     .distributeEth();
586     lastLastDistributeEthTimestamp = lastDistributeEthTimestamp;
587     lastDistributeEthTimestamp = block.timestamp;
588     emit DistributeEth();
589 }
```

**Listing 9: Kernel.sol (Lines 594)**

```
591 function biosBuyBack() external onlyGasAccount {
592     IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager)
593         )
594     .biosBuyBack();
595     lastBiosBuyBackTimestamp = block.timestamp;
596     emit BiosBuyBack();
597 }
```

**Listing 10: BiosRewards.sol (Lines 55,58,62,63)**

```
50     function notifyRewardAmount(
51         address token,
52         uint256 reward,
53         uint32 duration
54     ) external override onlyController updateReward(token, address
55         (0)) {
56         if (block.timestamp >= periodFinish[token]) {
57             rewardRate[token] = reward / duration;
58         } else {
59             uint256 remaining = periodFinish[token] - block.timestamp;
60             uint256 leftover = remaining * rewardRate[token];
61             rewardRate[token] = (reward + leftover) / duration;
62         }
63         lastUpdateTime[token] = block.timestamp;
64         periodFinish[token] = block.timestamp + duration;
65         totalBiosRewards += reward;
66         emit RewardAdded(token, reward, duration);
67     }
```

**Listing 11: BiosRewards.sol (Lines 107)**

```
101    function lastTimeRewardApplicable(address token)
102        public
103        view
104        override
105        returns (uint256)
106    {
107        return MathUpgradeable.min(block.timestamp, periodFinish[token
108            ]);
109    }
```

**Listing 12: SushiSwapTrader.sol (Lines 140)**

```
125     function swapExactInput(
126         address tokenIn,
127         address tokenOut,
128         address recipient,
129         uint256 amountIn,
130         uint256 amountOutMin
131     ) public override onlyController returns (bool) {
132         require(
133             IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenIn).balanceOf(address(this))
134             >= amountIn,
135             "SushiSwapTrader::swapExactInput: Balance is less than trade
136             amount"
137         );
138         address[] memory path = new address[](2);
139         path[0] = tokenIn;
140         uint256 deadline = block.timestamp;
141         ...
142     }
```

- Also, anywhere `deadline` is used.

Listing 13: UniswapTrader.sol (Lines 306,343)

```
286     function swapExactInput(
287         address tokenIn,
288         address tokenOut,
289         address recipient,
290         uint256 amountIn
291     ) external override onlyController returns (bool tradeSuccess) {
292         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable tokenInErc20 =
293             IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenIn);
294
295         if (isMultihopPair[tokenIn][tokenOut]) {
296             Path memory path = getPathFor(tokenIn, tokenOut);
297             IUniswapSwapRouter.ExactInputParams memory params =
298                 IUniswapSwapRouter
299                 .ExactInputParams({
300                     path: abi.encodePacked(
301                         path.tokenIn,
302                         path.firstPoolFee,
303                         path.tokenInTokenOut,
304                         path.secondPoolFee,
305                         path.tokenOut
306                     ),
307                     recipient: recipient,
308                     deadline: block.timestamp,
309                     amountIn: amountIn,
310                     amountOutMinimum: 0
311                 });
312
313         // Executes the swap.
314         try IUniswapSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress).exactInput(params)
315             {
316                 tradeSuccess = true;
317             } catch {
318                 tradeSuccess = false;
319                 tokenInErc20.safeTransfer(
320                     recipient,
321                     tokenInErc20.balanceOf(address(this))
322                 );
323             }
324
325         (address token0, address token1) = getTokensSorted(tokenIn,
```

```
        tokenOut);

326
327     require(
328         pools[token0][token1].length > 0,
329         "UniswapTrader::swapExactInput: Pool has not been added"
330     );
331     require(
332         tokenInErc20.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amountIn,
333         "UniswapTrader::swapExactInput: Balance is less than trade
334         amount"
335     );
336     uint256 amountOutMinimum = getAmountOutMinimum(tokenIn,
337             tokenOut, amountIn);
338     IUniswapSwapRouter.ExactInputSingleParams memory
339         exactInputSingleParams;
340     exactInputSingleParams.tokenIn = tokenIn;
341     exactInputSingleParams.tokenOut = tokenOut;
342     exactInputSingleParams.fee = pools[token0][token1][0].
343         feeNumerator;
344     exactInputSingleParams.recipient = recipient;
345     exactInputSingleParams.deadline = block.timestamp;
346     exactInputSingleParams.amountIn = amountIn;
347     exactInputSingleParams.amountOutMinimum = amountOutMinimum;
348     exactInputSingleParams.sqrtPriceLimitX96 = 0;
349     ...
350 }
```

**Listing 14:** `UniswapTrader.sol` (Lines 388,422)

```
368     function swapExactOutput(
369         address tokenIn,
370         address tokenOut,
371         address recipient,
372         uint256 amountOut
373     ) external override onlyController returns (bool tradeSuccess) {
374         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable tokenInErc20 =
375             IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenIn);
376
377         if (isMultihopPair[tokenIn][tokenOut]) {
378             Path memory path = getPathFor(tokenIn, tokenOut);
379             IUniswapSwapRouter.ExactOutputParams memory params =
380                 IUniswapSwapRouter
381                     .ExactOutputParams({
382                         path: abi.encodePacked(
383                             path.tokenIn,
384                             path.firstPoolFee,
385                             path.tokenInTokenOut,
386                             path.secondPoolFee,
387                             path.tokenOut
388                         ),
389                         recipient: recipient,
390                         deadline: block.timestamp,
391                         amountOut: amountOut,
392                         amountInMaximum: 0
393                     });
394
395         // Executes the swap.
396         try IUniswapSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress).exactOutput(params
397             )
398             {
399                 tradeSuccess = true;
400             } catch {
401                 tradeSuccess = false;
402                 tokenInErc20.safeTransfer(
403                     recipient,
404                     tokenInErc20.balanceOf(address(this))
405                 );
406             }
407
408         return tradeSuccess;
409     }
410
411     (address token0, address token1) = getTokensSorted(tokenIn,
412             tokenOut);
```

```
407     require(
408         pools[token0][token1][0].feeNumerator > 0,
409         "UniswapTrader::swapExactOutput: Pool has not been added"
410     );
411     uint256 amountInMaximum = getAmountInMaximum(tokenIn, tokenOut
412         , amountOut);
413     require(
414         tokenInErc20.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amountInMaximum,
415         "UniswapTrader::swapExactOutput: Balance is less than trade
416         amount"
417     );
418     IUniswapSwapRouter.ExactOutputSingleParams memory
419         exactOutputSingleParams;
420     exactOutputSingleParams.tokenIn = tokenIn;
421     exactOutputSingleParams.tokenOut = tokenOut;
422     exactOutputSingleParams.fee = pools[token0][token1][0].  
feeNumerator;
423     exactOutputSingleParams.recipient = recipient;
424     exactOutputSingleParams.deadline = block.timestamp;  
exactOutputSingleParams.amountOut = amountOut;
425     exactOutputSingleParams.amountInMaximum = amountInMaximum;
426     exactOutputSingleParams.sqrtPriceLimitX96 = 0;
427 }
```

**Listing 15: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 517)**

```
476     function rerangeLiquidityPosition(bytes32 liquidityPositionKey
477         )
478     public
479     onlyController
480     {
481         uint256 positionActualBaseStablecoinValue =
482             getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(
483                 liquidityPositionKey
484             );
485         dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
486             decreaseLiquidityPosition(
487                 liquidityPositionKey ,
488                 positionActualBaseStablecoinValue
489             );
490
491         (
492             uint256 amount0Desired ,
493             uint256 amount1Desired
494         ) = getIncreaseLiquidityAmounts(
495             liquidityPositionKey ,
496             liquidityPositionKeyIndexes[liquidityPositionKey]
497         );
498
499         if (amount0Desired > 0 || amount1Desired > 0) {
500             (
501                 bool success ,
502                 uint256 liquidityPositionId
503             ) = dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer .
504                 mintLiquidityPosition(
505                     liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].token0 ,
506                     liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].token1 ,
507                     liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].feeNumerator ,
508                     liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].tickLower ,
509                     liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].tickUpper ,
510                     amount0Desired ,
511                     amount1Desired
512             );
513
514             // If the mint succeeded, update the liquidity position data
515             if (success) {
516                 liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].minted = true;
517                 liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKey].id =
518                     liquidityPositionId;
```

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```
514         }
515     }
516
517     lastRerangeTimestamp[liquidityPositionKey] = block.timestamp;
518 }
```

**Listing 16: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 228)**

```
184 function mintLiquidityPosition(
185     address token0,
186     address token1,
187     uint24 fee,
188     int24 tickLower,
189     int24 tickUpper,
190     uint256 amount0Desired,
191     uint256 amount1Desired
192 )
193     external
194     override
195     onlyController
196     returns (bool success, uint256 liquidityPositionId)
197 {
198     if (
199         amount0Desired >
200         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(address(this))
201     ) {
202         amount0Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(
203             (
204                 address(this)
205             );
206     }
207     if (
208         amount1Desired >
209         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(address(this))
210     ) {
211         amount1Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(
212             (
213                 address(this)
214             );
215
216     IUniswapPositionManager.MintParams memory mintParams;
217
218     mintParams.token0 = token0;
219     mintParams.token1 = token1;
220     mintParams.fee = fee;
221     mintParams.tickLower = tickLower;
222     mintParams.tickUpper = tickUpper;
223     mintParams.amount0Desired = amount0Desired;
224     mintParams.amount1Desired = amount1Desired;
```

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```
225     mintParams.amount0Min = 0;  
226     mintParams.amount1Min = 0;  
227     mintParams.recipient = address(this);  
228     mintParams.deadline = block.timestamp;  
229     ...  
230 }
```

**Listing 17: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 211)**

```
169 function _deploy(uint256 amount, uint256 pid) internal {
170     ISushiSwapIntegration.InnerPool memory innerPoolInfo =
171         getPoolInfo(pid);
172     require(innerPoolInfo.added, "SushiSwapIntegration::
173         deposit to sushiSwap yield farm: pool is not configured
174     ");
175
176     (uint256 priceWithMultiplier, uint256
177      decimalsSubtractionExponent) = getPriceWithMultiplier(
178         getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,
179         innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1), address(innerPoolInfo.
180         poolInfo.lpToken), innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0);
181     (uint256 amountTokenDesired, uint256 amountTokenMin,
182      uint256 amountWeiMin) =
183         calculateAmountOfTokenToAddLiquidityETH(amount / 2,
184         priceWithMultiplier);
185     uint256 tokensReceived;
186
187     if(IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.
188         getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)).
189         getWethTokenAddress()).balanceOf(address(this)) <
190         amount) {
191         return;
192     }
193     IWeth9(IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
194         IntegrationMap)).getWethTokenAddress()).withdraw(amount
195 );
196
197     if (IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.
198         tokenPair.token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1)).
199         balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) <
200         amountTokenDesired / decimalsSubtractionExponent) {
201
202         uint[] memory amounts = swapExactETHForTokens(
203             amount / 2,
204             ((amountTokenDesired - (amountTokenDesired * 1 /
205                 100)) / decimalsSubtractionExponent),
206             wethAddress,
207             getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,
208             innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1),
209             address(this)
210         );
211     }
212 }
```

```
192         tokensReceived = amounts[1];
193
194         emit TokensReceived(tokensReceived);
195
196         (priceWithMultiplier,) = getPriceWithMultiplier(
197             getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,
198             innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1), address(
199             innerPoolInfo.poolInfo.lpToken), innerPoolInfo.
200             tokenPair.token0);
201
202         (amountTokenDesired, amountTokenMin, amountWeiMin) =
203             calculateAmountOfTokenToAddLiquidityETH(amount / 2,
204             priceWithMultiplier);
205
206     }
207
208     IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.
209         tokenPair.token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1)).
210         safeApprove(swapRouterAddress, 0);
211     IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.
212         tokenPair.token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1)).
213         safeApprove(swapRouterAddress,
214             IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.
215                 tokenPair.token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1)).
216                 allowance(address(this), swapRouterAddress) + (
217                     tokensReceived == 0 ? amountTokenDesired /
218                     decimalsSubtractionExponent : tokensReceived));
219
220     uint256 diff = amountTokenDesired /
221         decimalsSubtractionExponent - (tokensReceived == 0 ?
222             amountTokenDesired / decimalsSubtractionExponent :
223             tokensReceived);
224
225     (,,uint256 liquidity) = ISushiSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress
226         ).addLiquidityETH{value: amount / 2}(
227             getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,
228                 innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1),
229             (amountTokenDesired / decimalsSubtractionExponent) -
230                 diff,
231             (amountTokenMin / decimalsSubtractionExponent),
232             amountWeiMin,
233             address(this),
234             block.timestamp + 360
235         );
236
237     ...
238 }
```

**Listing 18: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 353)**

```
333     function _withdraw(uint256 poolid, uint amountPercent)
334         internal returns(uint256) {
335             uint256 liquidity = ISushiSwapMasterChef(masterChef).
336                 userInfo(poolid, address(this)).amount * amountPercent
337                 / 10000;
338             ISushiSwapIntegration.InnerPool memory innerPoolInfo =
339                 getPoolInfo(poolid);
340             ISushiSwapMasterChef(masterChef).withdraw(poolid,
341                 liquidity);
342             IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(address(innerPoolInfo.poolInfo.
343                 lpToken)).safeApprove(swapRouterAddress, liquidity);
344             address token = getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.
345                 token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1);
346             (uint256 priceWithMultiplier, uint256
347                 decimalsSubtractionExponent) = getPriceWithMultiplier(
348                 token, address(innerPoolInfo.poolInfo.lpToken),
349                 innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0);
350             (, uint256 amountTokenMin, uint256 amountWeiMin) =
351                 calculateAmountOfTokenToAddLiquidityETH(poolBalances[
352                     poolid] / 2, priceWithMultiplier);
353             (uint amountToken, ) = ISushiSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress)
354                 .removeLiquidityETH(
355                     token,
356                     liquidity,
357                     amountTokenMin / decimalsSubtractionExponent,
358                     amountWeiMin,
359                     address(this),
360                     block.timestamp + 360
361                 );
362             ...}
```

**Listing 19: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 372)**

```
362     function swapExactETHForTokens(
363         uint256 amountWei,
364         uint256 amountOutMin,
365         address tokenIn,
366         address tokenOut,
367         address to
368     ) internal returns (uint[] memory) {
369         address[] memory path = new address[](2);
370         path[0] = tokenIn;
371         path[1] = tokenOut;
372         uint256 deadline = block.timestamp;
373
374         return ISushiSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress).
375             swapExactETHForTokens{value: amountWei}(amountOutMin,
376                 path, to, deadline);
375     }
```

**Listing 20: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 391)**

```
381     function swapExactInput(
382         address tokenIn,
383         address tokenOut,
384         address recipient,
385         uint256 amountIn
386     ) public override onlyController returns (uint[] memory) {
387         uint256 amountOutMin = getAmountOutMinimum(tokenIn,
388             tokenOut, amountIn);
389         address[] memory path = new address[](2);
390         path[0] = tokenIn;
391         path[1] = tokenOut;
391         uint256 deadline = block.timestamp;
392
393         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenIn).approve(
394             swapRouterAddress, amountIn);
395
395         return ISushiSwapRouter(swapRouterAddress).
396             swapExactTokensForTokens(amountIn, amountOutMin, path,
397                 recipient, deadline);
396     }
```

**Listing 21:** UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 226)

```
182     function mintLiquidityPosition(
183         address token0,
184         address token1,
185         uint24 fee,
186         int24 tickLower,
187         int24 tickUpper,
188         uint256 amount0Desired,
189         uint256 amount1Desired
190     ) external
191     override
192     onlyController
193     returns (bool success, uint256 liquidityPositionId)
194 {
195     if (
196         amount0Desired >
197         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(address(this))
198     ) {
199         amount0Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(
200             (
201                 address(this)
202             );
203     }
204
205     if (
206         amount1Desired >
207         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(address(this))
208     ) {
209         amount1Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(
210             (
211                 address(this)
212             );
213
214     IUniswapPositionManager.MintParams memory mintParams;
215
216     mintParams.token0 = token0;
217     mintParams.token1 = token1;
218     mintParams.fee = fee;
219     mintParams.tickLower = tickLower;
220     mintParams.tickUpper = tickUpper;
221     mintParams.amount0Desired = amount0Desired;
222     mintParams.amount1Desired = amount1Desired;
```

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```
223     mintParams.amount0Min = 0;
224     mintParams.amount1Min = 0;
225     mintParams.recipient = address(this);
226     mintParams.deadline = block.timestamp;
227     ...
228 }
```

**Listing 22:** UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 277)

```
245     function increaseLiquidityPosition(
246         uint256 liquidityPositionId,
247         address token0,
248         address token1,
249         uint256 amount0Desired,
250         uint256 amount1Desired
251     ) external override onlyController returns (bool success) {
252     if (
253         amount0Desired >
254         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(address(this))
255     ) {
256         amount0Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token0).balanceOf(
257             (
258                 address(this)
259             );
260     }
261     if (
262         amount1Desired >
263         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(address(this))
264     ) {
265         amount1Desired = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token1).balanceOf(
266             (
267                 address(this)
268             );
269     }
270     IUniswapPositionManager.IncreaseLiquidityParams
271     memory increaseLiquidityParams;
272     increaseLiquidityParams tokenId = liquidityPositionId;
273     increaseLiquidityParams.amount0Desired = amount0Desired;
274     increaseLiquidityParams.amount1Desired = amount1Desired;
275     increaseLiquidityParams.amount0Min = 0;
276     increaseLiquidityParams.amount1Min = 0;
277     increaseLiquidityParams.deadline = block.timestamp;
278     ...
279 }
```

**Listing 23:** UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 450)

```
404     function decreaseLiquidityPosition(
405         uint256 liquidityPositionIndex,
406         uint256 baseStablecoinValue
407     ) public override onlyController returns (bool success) {
408         (, , , , , uint256 liquidityPositionId, ) =
409             uniswapIntegration
410             .getLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositionIndex);
411         (
412             ,
413             ,
414             ,
415             ,
416             ,
417             ,
418             uint128 currentLiquidity,
419             ,
420             ,
421             uint128 tokensOwed0Before,
422             uint128 tokensOwed1Before
423         ) = IUniswapPositionManager(positionManagerAddress).positions(
424             liquidityPositionId
425         );
426
427         if (
428             uniswapIntegration.getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(
429                 liquidityPositionIndex
430             ) > 0
431         ) {
432             uint128 reduceLiquidityAmount = uint128(
433                 ((baseStablecoinValue) * currentLiquidity) /
434                 uniswapIntegration.getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(
435                     liquidityPositionIndex
436                 )
437             );
438
439             if (reduceLiquidityAmount > currentLiquidity) {
440                 reduceLiquidityAmount = currentLiquidity;
441             }
442
443             IUniswapPositionManager.DecreaseLiquidityParams
444             memory decreaseLiquidityParams;
445 }
```

```
446     decreaseLiquidityParams.tokenId = liquidityPositionId;
447     decreaseLiquidityParams.liquidity = reduceLiquidityAmount;
448     decreaseLiquidityParams.amount0Min = 0;
449     decreaseLiquidityParams.amount1Min = 0;
450     decreaseLiquidityParams.deadline = block.timestamp; [REDACTED]
451     ...
452 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 2

**Impact** - 3

Recommendation:

Use `block.number` instead of `block.timestamp` or `now` to reduce the risk of Maximal Extractable Value (MEV) attacks. Check if the timescale of the project occurs across years, days and months rather than seconds. If possible, it is recommended to use Oracles.

Remediation Plan:

**NOT APPLICABLE:** `0x_nodes` considers the usage of `block.timestamp` safe, since the primary use of timestamps in the system is used by the offchain processor when scheduling updates and fund deployment. The functions that use these timestamps are secured via openzeppelin Ownable, and cannot be exploited by a miner. They are also intended to function on a scale of hours, not seconds.

## 3.6 (HAL-06) EXTERNAL FUNCTION CALLS WITHIN LOOP - LOW

### Description:

There are many instances within contracts that use external function calls within a loop. Calls inside a loop might lead to a denial-of-service attack.

### Code Location:

**Listing 24: BiosRewards.sol (Lines )**

```
1 BiosRewards.getUserBiosRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    BiosRewards.sol#141-160) has external calls inside a loop:
    tokenId < integrationMap.getTokenAddressesLength() (contracts/
        core/BiosRewards.sol#154-156)
2 BiosRewards.getUserBiosRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    BiosRewards.sol#141-160) has external calls inside a loop:
    userBiosRewards += earned(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(
        tokenId),account) (contracts/core/BiosRewards.sol#156-160)
3 EtherRewards.claimEthRewards(address) (contracts/core/EtherRewards
    .sol#76-90) has external calls inside a loop: token =
    IIIntegrationMap(integrationMap).getTokenAddress(tokenId) (
        contracts/core/EtherRewards.sol#87)
4 EtherRewards.getUserEthRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    EtherRewards.sol#131-145) has external calls inside a loop:
    token = IIIntegrationMap(integrationMap).getTokenAddress(tokenId)
        ) (contracts/core/EtherRewards.sol#142)
5 StrategyMap.updateIntegrations(uint256,IStrategyMap.
    WeightedIntegration[]) (contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#121-193)
        has external calls inside a loop: token = integrationMap.
        getTokenAddress(i_scope_1) (contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#164)
6 StrategyMap.deleteStrategy(uint256) (contracts/core/StrategyMap.
    sol#195-226) has external calls inside a loop: require(bool,
    string)(getStrategyTokenBalance(id,integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(i)) == 0,Strategy in use) (contracts/core/
    StrategyMap.sol#204-207)
7 StrategyMap.enterStrategy(uint256,address,address[],uint256[])
        contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#276-312) has external calls
        inside a loop: require(bool,string)(integrationMap.
```

```
getTokenAcceptingDeposits(tokens[i]), Token unavailable) (
    contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#294-297)
8 StrategyMap.enterStrategy(uint256,address,address[],uint256[])
    contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#276-312) has external calls
    inside a loop: require(bool,string)(userPositions.
        userTokenBalance(tokens[i],user) >= amounts[i],User lacks funds
    ) (contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#300-303)
9 StrategyMap.exitStrategy(uint256,address,address[],uint256[])
    contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#314-345) has external calls
    inside a loop: require(bool,string)(integrationMap.
        getTokenAcceptingWithdrawals(tokens[i]), Token unavailable) (
    contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol#331-334)
10 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: require(bool,string)(integrationMap.
        getTokenAcceptingDeposits(tokens[tokenId]),UserPositions::
            deposit: This token is not accepting deposits) (contracts/core/
        UserPositions.sol#110-113)
11 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: beforeBalance = erc20.balanceOf(moduleMap.
        getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) (contracts/core/UserPositions
        .sol#125-127)
12 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: erc20.safeTransferFrom(depositor,moduleMap.
        getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),amounts[tokenId]) (contracts/
        core/UserPositions.sol#130-134)
13 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: afterBalance = erc20.balanceOf(moduleMap.
        getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) (contracts/core/UserPositions
        .sol#137-139)
14 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: IBiosRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
        BiosRewards)).increaseRewards(tokens[tokenId],depositor,
        actualAmount) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#143-144)
15 UserPositions.deposit(address,address[],uint256[],uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#98-166) has external calls
    inside a loop: IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules
        .EtherRewards)).updateUserRewards(tokens[tokenId],depositor) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#145-146)
```

```
16 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: require(bool,string)(integrationMap.
    getTokenAcceptingWithdrawals(tokens[tokenId]),UserPositions::
    _withdraw: This token is not accepting withdrawals) (contracts/
    core/UserPositions.sol#254-257)
17 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokens[tokenId]).
    balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) < amounts
    [tokenId] (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#264-266)
18 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokens[tokenId]).
    balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) < amounts
    [tokenId] (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#272-274)
19 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: amounts[tokenId] = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    tokens[tokenId]).balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    Kernel)) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#277-278)
20 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: IBiosRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    BiosRewards)).decreaseRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient,amounts
    [tokenId]) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#294-295)
21 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules
    .EtherRewards)).updateUserRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#297-298)
22 UserPositions._withdraw(address,address[],uint256[],bool) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#233-304) has external calls
    inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokens[tokenId]).
    safeTransferFrom(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),
    recipient,amounts[tokenId]) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol
    #286-290)
23 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
    inside a loop: integrationId < integrationMap.
    getIntegrationAddressesLength() (contracts/core/UserPositions.
    sol#321)
24 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
```

```
    inside a loop: integrationAddress = integrationMap.
      getIntegrationAddress(integrationId) (contracts/core/
        UserPositions.sol#324-326)
25 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
  inside a loop: desiredWithdrawAmount = (amount * strategyMap.
    getIntegrationWeight(integrationAddress)) /
  integrationWeightSum (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#327-329)
26 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
  inside a loop: desiredWithdrawAmount > IIntegration(
    integrationAddress).getBalance(token) (contracts/core/
      UserPositions.sol#332-333)
27 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
  inside a loop: desiredWithdrawAmount = IIntegration(
    integrationAddress).getBalance(token) (contracts/core/
      UserPositions.sol#335-337)
28 UserPositions.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#308-351) has external calls
  inside a loop: IIntegration(integrationAddress).withdraw(token,
    desiredWithdrawAmount) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#340)
29 UserPositions.fullyClosePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#355-386) has external calls
  inside a loop: integration = IIntegration(integrationMap.
    getIntegrationAddress(integrationId)) (contracts/core/
      UserPositions.sol#365-367)
30 UserPositions.fullyClosePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#355-386) has external calls
  inside a loop: integration.withdraw(token,integration.
    getBalance(token)) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#370)
31 UserPositions.fullyClosePositionsForWithdrawal(address,uint256) (
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#355-386) has external calls
  inside a loop: integrationId == integrationMap.
    getIntegrationAddressesLength() - 1 ||
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).balanceOf(moduleMap.
      getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) >= amount (contracts/core/
        UserPositions.sol#373-377)
32 UserPositions.transferToStrategy(address,address[],uint256[])
  contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#394-428) has external calls
  inside a loop: IBiosRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    BiosRewards)).decreaseRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient,amounts
    [tokenId]) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#418-419)
```

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33 UserPositions.transferToStrategy(address,address[],uint256[]) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#394-428) has external calls
    inside a loop: IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules
    .EtherRewards)).updateUserRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#421-422)
34 UserPositions.transferFromStrategy(address,address[],uint256[]) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#436-465) has external calls
    inside a loop: require(bool,string)(integrationMap.
    getTokenAcceptingDeposits(tokens[tokenId]),UserPositions::
    deposit: This token is not accepting deposits) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#446-449)
35 UserPositions.transferFromStrategy(address,address[],uint256[]) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#436-465) has external calls
    inside a loop: IBiosRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    BiosRewards)).increaseRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient,amounts
    [tokenId]) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#456-457)
36 UserPositions.transferFromStrategy(address,address[],uint256[]) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#436-465) has external calls
    inside a loop: IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules
    .EtherRewards)).updateUserRewards(tokens[tokenId],recipient) (
    contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#458-459)
37 UserPositions._increaseBiosRewards() (contracts/core/UserPositions
    .sol#473-506) has external calls inside a loop: token =
    integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#498)
38 UserPositions._increaseBiosRewards() (contracts/core/UserPositions
    .sol#473-506) has external calls inside a loop:
    tokenBiosRewardWeight = integrationMap.getTokenBiosRewardWeight
    (token) (contracts/core/UserPositions.sol#499-501)
39 UserPositions._claimBiosRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#561-590) has external calls inside a loop:
    token = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/core
    /UserPositions.sol#575)
40 UserPositions._claimBiosRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#561-590) has external calls inside a loop:
    biosRewards.earned(token,recipient) > 0 (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#577)
41 UserPositions._claimBiosRewards(address) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#561-590) has external calls inside a loop:
    biosClaimed += IBiosRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    BiosRewards)).claimReward(token,recipient) (contracts/core/
    UserPositions.sol#578-580)
42 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: integration =
```

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    integrationMap.getIntegrationAddress(i) (contracts/core/
    YieldManager.sol#152)
43 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: token =
    integrationMap.getTokenAddress(j) (contracts/core/YieldManager.
    sol#154)
44 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: numerator =
    integrationMap.getTokenReserveRatioNumerator(token) (contracts/
    core/YieldManager.sol#155)
45 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: grossAmountInvested
    = strategyMap.getExpectedBalance(integration,token) (contracts/
    core/YieldManager.sol#157-160)
46 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: actualBalance =
    IIIntegration(integration).getBalance(token) (contracts/core/
    YieldManager.sol#165)
47 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop:
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).balanceOf(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) >= shortage (contracts/core/
    YieldManager.sol#172-174)
48 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: balanceBefore =
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).balanceOf(integration) (
    contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#176-178)
49 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop:
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).safeTransferFrom(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),integration,shortage) (
    contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#179-183)
50 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: balanceAfter =
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).balanceOf(integration) (
    contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#184-186)
51 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: IIIntegration(
    integration).deposit(token,balanceAfter - balanceBefore) (
    contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#188-191)
52 YieldManager._rebalance() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol
    #140-204) has external calls inside a loop: IIIntegration(
    integration).withdraw(token,actualBalance - desiredBalance) (
    contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#196-199)
```

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53 YieldManager.harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #216-265) has external calls inside a loop: IIntegration(  
        integrationMap.getIntegrationAddress(integrationId)).  
        harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#228-229)  
54 YieldManager.harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #216-265) has external calls inside a loop: token =  
        IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(  
            tokenId)) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#233-235)  
55 YieldManager.harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #216-265) has external calls inside a loop:  
        harvestedTokenAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (br/>            contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#242)  
56 YieldManager.harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #216-265) has external calls inside a loop: token.safeTransfer(  
        moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),tokenDesiredReserve  
        - tokenActualReserve) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#252-255)  
57 YieldManager.harvestYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #216-265) has external calls inside a loop: token.safeTransfer(  
        moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),token.balanceOf(  
            address(this))) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#258-261)  
58 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: token =  
        IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(  
            tokenId)) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#278-280)  
59 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(  
        address(this)) > 0 (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#282)  
60 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: wethBalanceBefore =  
        weth.balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #287)  
61 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: token.safeTransfer(  
        moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader),token.  
        balanceOf(address(this))) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #290-293)  
62 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(  
        moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)).  
        swapExactInput(address(token),address(weth),address(this),token  
        .balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)))  
        (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#295-301)  
63 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol  
    #268-315) has external calls inside a loop: wethReceived = weth
```

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.balanceOf(address(this)) - wethBalanceBefore (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#303)
64 YieldManager.processYield() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#268-315) has external calls inside a loop: wethReceived = weth.balanceOf(address(this)) - getProcessedWethByTokenSum() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#306-308)
65 YieldManager.ethToRewards(uint256) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#416-452) has external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#430)
66 YieldManager.ethToRewards(uint256) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#416-452) has external calls inside a loop: IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.EtherRewards)).increaseEthRewards(tokenAddress, (ethRewardsAmount * processedWethByToken[tokenAddress]) / processedWethByTokenSum) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#433-438)
67 YieldManager.getProcessedWethSum() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#572-588) has external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = IIIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)).getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#583-585)
68 YieldManager.getProcessedWethByTokenSum() (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#602-618) has external calls inside a loop: processedWethByTokenSum += processedWethByToken[integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId)] (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#614-616)
69 YieldManager.getTokenTotalIntegrationBalance(address) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#622-642) has external calls inside a loop: tokenTotalIntegrationBalance += IIIntegration(integrationMap.getIntegrationAddress(integrationId)).getBalance(tokenAddress) (contracts/core/YieldManager.sol#638-640)
70 AaveIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#88-115) has external calls inside a loop: token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId)) (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#95-97)
71 AaveIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#88-115) has external calls inside a loop: tokenAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#98)
72 AaveIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#88-115) has external calls inside a loop: token.allowance(address(this), lendingPoolAddress) == 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#100)
```

```
73 AaveIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#88-115) has external calls inside a loop:
    IAaveLendingPool(lendingPoolAddress).deposit(address(token),
    tokenAmount,address(this),0) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#105-112)
74 AaveIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#118-141) has external calls inside a loop:
    tokenAddress = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#125)
75 AaveIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#118-141) has external calls inside a loop:
    aTokenBalance = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(aTokenAddress).
    balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#128-129)
76 AaveIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    AaveIntegration.sol#118-141) has external calls inside a loop:
    IAaveLendingPool(lendingPoolAddress).withdraw(tokenAddress,
    aTokenBalance - balances[tokenAddress],address(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager))) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/AaveIntegration.sol#131-137)
77 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration._deploy() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#269-337) has
    external calls inside a loop: token0Id = integrationMap.
    getTokenId(liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[
    liquidityPositionIndex]].token0) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#307-309)
78 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration._deploy() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#269-337) has
    external calls inside a loop: token1Id = integrationMap.
    getTokenId(liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[
    liquidityPositionIndex]].token1) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#310-312)
79 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.
    transferTokensToDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #365-392) has external calls inside a loop: token =
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(
    tokenId)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#372-374)
80 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.
    transferTokensToDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #365-392) has external calls inside a loop: token.allowance(
    address(dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer),address(this))
```

```
    == 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/
          DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#377-380)
81 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.
    transferTokensTodynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer() (
        contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
        #365-392) has external calls inside a loop:
        dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.tokenApprovals(address(
            token)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
            DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#382)
82 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.
    transferTokensTodynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer() (
        contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
        #365-392) has external calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(
            address(this)) > 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/
            DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#385)
83 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.
    transferTokensTodynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer() (
        contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
        #365-392) has external calls inside a loop: token.safeTransfer(
            address(dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer),token.balanceOf(
                address(this))) (contracts/yield-integrations/
                DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#386-389)
84 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.increaseLiquidityPositions(uint256
    []) (contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration
    .sol#395-465) has external calls inside a loop:
    dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.increaseLiquidityPosition(
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[
            liquidityPositionIndex]].id,liquidityPositions[
            liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex]].token0,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex
            ]].token1,amount0Desired,amount1Desired) (contracts/yield-
        integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#415-424)
85 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.increaseLiquidityPositions(uint256
    []) (contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration
    .sol#395-465) has external calls inside a loop: (success,
    liquidityPositionId) = dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    mintLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[
        liquidityPositionIndex]].token0,liquidityPositions[
        liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex]].token1,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex
            ]].feeNumerator,liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionKeys[
            liquidityPositionIndex]].tickLower,liquidityPositions[
            liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex]].tickUpper,
        amount0Desired_scope_0,amount1Desired_scope_1) (contracts/yield
```

```
- integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#437-453)
86 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.closeExcessLiquidityPositions() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #521-547) has external calls inside a loop:
    dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.decreaseLiquidityPosition(
        liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex],
        positionActualBaseStablecoinValue -
        positionDesiredBaseStablecoinValue) (contracts/yield-
            integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#541-544)
87 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #600-629) has external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress =
    integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-
        integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#610)
88 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #600-629) has external calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(
    moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)).
    getTokenPairPoolsLength(tokenAddress, getBaseStablecoinAddress())
) > 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#613-615)
89 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #600-629) has external calls inside a loop:
    baseStablecoinReserveBalance += getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(
        tokenAddress, IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenAddress).balanceOf(
            address(dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer))) (contracts/
                yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#617-622)
90 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
    #600-629) has external calls inside a loop:
    baseStablecoinReserveBalance += IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
        tokenAddress).balanceOf(address(
            dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer)) (contracts/yield-
                integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol#625-626)
91 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(uint256[])
        (contracts/yield-
            integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#85-120)
    has external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap
        .getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
            DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#98)
92 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(uint256[])
        (contracts/yield-
            integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#85-120)
```

```
    has external calls inside a loop: tokenBalance = token.
    balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#104)
93 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#85-120)
    has external calls inside a loop: uniswapTrader.swapExactInput(
    tokenAddress,baseStablecoinAddress,address(this),tokenBalance -
    tokenDesiredAmounts[tokenId]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#111-116)
94 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)
        has external calls inside a loop: integrationMap.
        getTokenAddress(tokenId) != baseStablecoinAddress (contracts/
        yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol
        #136)
95 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)
        has external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress =
        integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-
        integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#137)
96 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)
        has external calls inside a loop: tokenBalance = token.
        balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
        DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#141)
97 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)
        has external calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount =
        dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(
        tokenAddress,tokenDesiredAmounts[tokenId] - tokenBalance) (
        contracts/yield-integrations/
        DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#144-148)
98 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)
        has external calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount >
        IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(baseStablecoinAddress).balanceOf(
        address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
        DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#150-153)
```

```
99 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.  
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-  
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)  
    has external calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount =  
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(baseStablecoinAddress).balanceOf(  
    address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#155-157)  
100 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.  
    swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-  
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#123-173)  
    has external calls inside a loop: uniswapTrader.swapExactInput(  
    baseStablecoinAddress, tokenAddress, address(this),  
    baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#164-169)  
101 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(  
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external  
    calls inside a loop: dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.  
    getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(liquidityPositionKeys[  
    liquidityPositionIndex]) + dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.  
    getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress, token.balanceOf(  
    address(this))) <= withdrawalAmountInBaseStablecoinValue (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#310-317)  
102 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(  
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external  
    calls inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(  
    liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex],  
    dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(  
    liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex])) (contracts/yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol  
    #320-325)  
103 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(  
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external  
    calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#327)  
104 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(  
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/  
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external  
    calls inside a loop: liquidityPositionIndex ==  
    dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getLiquidityPositionsCount() - 1
```

```
(contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#364-365)
105 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external
    calls inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(
        liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex], (102 * (
            withdrawalAmountInBaseStablecoinValue -
            dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(
                tokenAddress, token.balanceOf(address(this)))) / 100) (
        contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#332-340)
106 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external
    calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount
    (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#344)
107 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external
    calls inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(
        liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex],
        dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(
            liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex])) (contracts/
yield-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol
#349-354)
108 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(
    bytes32[], address, uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#296-373) has external
    calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount
    (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#356)
109 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: liquidityPositionIndex <
        dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getLiquidityPositionsCount() (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#506-507)
110 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: (token0, token1, liquidityPositionId) =
```

```
dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getLiquidityPosition(
liquidityPositionKeys[liquidityPositionIndex]) (contracts/yield
-integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol
#510-521)
111 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: token0Id = integrationMap.getId(
token0) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#523)
112 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: token1Id = integrationMap.getId(
token1) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#524)
113 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.
getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#546)
114 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: tokenAddress == baseStablecoinAddress ||
IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader))
).getTokenPairPoolsLength(tokenAddress,baseStablecoinAddress)
> 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#550-553)
115 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: tokenBalanceBaseStablecoinValue =
dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(
tokenAddress,dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.getBalance(
tokenAddress)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#555-559)
116 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[])
  contracts/yield-integrations/
DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
  calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenAddress).
safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader),
tokensHarvestedYield[tokenId]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
```

```
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#566-569)
117 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.UniswapTrader)).swapExactInput(tokenAddress,
    baseStablecoinAddress, address(this), tokensHarvestedYield[
    tokenId]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#570-576)
118 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: tokenAddress_scope_1 = integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(tokenId_scope_0) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#590)
119 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    baseStablecoinAddress).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.UniswapTrader), baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#597-600)
120 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.UniswapTrader)).swapExactInput(baseStablecoinAddress,
    tokenAddress_scope_1, moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    YieldManager), baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#602-608)
121 DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield(bytes32[]) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/
    DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#485-618) has external
    calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    baseStablecoinAddress).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.YieldManager), baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol#610-613)
122 SushiSwapIntegration.withdraw(address,uint256) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/SushiSwapIntegration.sol#307-333) has external
    calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).
    safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),
    ethReserve - (eth - amount)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    SushiSwapIntegration.sol#319)
```

```
123 SushiSwapIntegration.withdraw(address,uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/SushiSwapIntegration.sol#307-333) has external calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(token).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),ethReserve) (contracts/yield-integrations/SushiSwapIntegration.sol#319)
124 UniswapIntegration._deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#282-349) has external calls inside a loop: token0Id = integrationMap.getTokenId(liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].token0) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#320-322)
125 UniswapIntegration._deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#282-349) has external calls inside a loop: token1Id = integrationMap.getTokenId(liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].token1) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#323-325)
126 UniswapIntegration.transferTokensToUniswapIntegrationDeployer() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#377-402) has external calls inside a loop: token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId)) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#384-386)
127 UniswapIntegration.transferTokensToUniswapIntegrationDeployer() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#377-402) has external calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) > 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#388)
128 UniswapIntegration.transferTokensToUniswapIntegrationDeployer() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#377-402) has external calls inside a loop: token.allowance(address(uniswapIntegrationDeployer),address(this)) == 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#390-391)
129 UniswapIntegration.transferTokensToUniswapIntegrationDeployer() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#377-402) has external calls inside a loop: uniswapIntegrationDeployer.tokenApprovals(address(token)) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#393)
130 UniswapIntegration.transferTokensToUniswapIntegrationDeployer() (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#377-402) has external calls inside a loop: token.safeTransfer(address(uniswapIntegrationDeployer),token.balanceOf(address(this))) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#396-399)
131 UniswapIntegration.increaseLiquidityPositions(uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#405-464) has external calls inside a loop: uniswapIntegrationDeployer.
```

```
increaseLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositions[
    liquidityPositionIndex].id, liquidityPositions[
    liquidityPositionIndex].token0, liquidityPositions[
    liquidityPositionIndex].token1, amount0Desired, amount1Desired) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#424-430)
132 UniswapIntegration.increaseLiquidityPositions(uint256[])
    contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#405-464)
has external calls inside a loop: (success, liquidityPositionId)
    = uniswapIntegrationDeployer.mintLiquidityPosition(
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].token0,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].token1,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].feeNumerator,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].tickLower,
        liquidityPositions[liquidityPositionIndex].tickUpper,
        amount0Desired_scope_0, amount1Desired_scope_1) (contracts/yield-
        integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#443-454)
133 UniswapIntegration.closeExcessLiquidityPositions() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#467-493) has external
    calls inside a loop: uniswapIntegrationDeployer.
    decreaseLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositionIndex,
    positionActualBaseStablecoinValue -
    positionDesiredBaseStablecoinValue) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#487-490)
134 UniswapIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#546-575) has external
    calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegration.sol#556)
135 UniswapIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#546-575) has external
    calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.UniswapTrader)).getTokenPairPoolsLength(tokenAddress,
    getBaseStablecoinAddress()) > 0 (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegration.sol#559-561)
136 UniswapIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#546-575) has external
    calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinReserveBalance +=
    getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress,
    IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenAddress).balanceOf(address(
    uniswapIntegrationDeployer))) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegration.sol#563-568)
137 UniswapIntegration.getBaseStablecoinReserveBalance() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol#546-575) has external
    calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinReserveBalance +=
```

```
IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(tokenAddress).balanceOf(address(
    uniswapIntegrationDeployer)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegration.sol#571-572)
138 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#83-118) has external calls
    inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(
        tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
        UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#96)
139 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#83-118) has external calls
    inside a loop: tokenBalance = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (
        contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
        #102)
140 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessTokensForBaseStablecoin(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#83-118) has external calls
    inside a loop: uniswapTrader.swapExactInput(tokenAddress,
        baseStablecoinAddress, address(this), tokenBalance -
        tokenDesiredAmounts[tokenId]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
        UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#109-114)
141 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls
    inside a loop: integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId) !=
        baseStablecoinAddress (contracts/yield-integrations/
        UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#134)
142 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls
    inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(
        tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
        UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#135)
143 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls
    inside a loop: tokenBalance = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (
        contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
        #139)
144 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(
    uint256[]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls
    inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount = uniswapIntegration.
```

```
getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress, tokenDesiredAmounts[tokenId] - tokenBalance) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#142-146)
145 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[])
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount > IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(baseStablecoinAddress).balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#148-151)
146 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[])
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls inside a loop: baseStablecoinAmount = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(baseStablecoinAddress).balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#153-155)
147 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.swapExcessBaseStablecoinForTokens(uint256[])
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#121-171) has external calls inside a loop: uniswapTrader.swapExactInput(baseStablecoinAddress, tokenAddress, address(this), baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#162-167)
148 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address, uint256)
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls inside a loop: uniswapIntegration.getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(liquidityPositionIndex) + uniswapIntegration.getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress, token.balanceOf(address(this))) <= withdrawalAmountInBaseStablecoinValue (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#308-315)
149 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address, uint256)
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositionIndex, uniswapIntegration.getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(liquidityPositionIndex)) (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#318-323)
150 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address, uint256)
  (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#325)
```

```
151 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,
    uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls
    inside a loop: liquidityPositionIndex == uniswapIntegration.
    getLiquidityPositionsCount() - 1 (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#362-363)
152 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,
    uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls
    inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositionIndex
    ,(102 * (withdrawalAmountInBaseStablecoinValue -
    uniswapIntegration getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress,
    token.balanceOf(address(this)))))) / 100) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#330-338)
153 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,
    uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls
    inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount (
    contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
    #342)
154 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,
    uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls
    inside a loop: decreaseLiquidityPosition(liquidityPositionIndex
    ,uniswapIntegration getPositionBaseStablecoinValue(
    liquidityPositionIndex)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#347-352)
155 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.closePositionsForWithdrawal(address,
    uint256) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#294-371) has external calls
    inside a loop: token.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount (
    contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
    #354)
156 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: liquidityPositionIndex <
    uniswapIntegration.getLiquidityPositionsCount() (contracts/
    yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#508)
157 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: (token0,token1,minted,
    liquidityPositionId) = uniswapIntegration.getLiquidityPosition(
    liquidityPositionIndex) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#511-520)
```

```
158 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: token0Id = integrationMap.
    getTokenId(token0) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#522)
159 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: token1Id = integrationMap.
    getTokenId(token1) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#523)
160 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress = integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(tokenId) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#546)
161 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress ==
    baseStablecoinAddress || IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)).
    getTokenPairPoolsLength(tokenAddress,baseStablecoinAddress) > 0
    (contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
    #550-553)
162 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: tokenBalanceBaseStablecoinValue =
    uniswapIntegration.getTokenValueInBaseStablecoin(tokenAddress,
    uniswapIntegration.getBalance(tokenAddress)) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#555-559)
163 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    tokenAddress).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    UniswapTrader),tokensHarvestedYield[tokenId]) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#566-569)
164 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)).swapExactInput(
    tokenAddress,baseStablecoinAddress,address(this),
    tokensHarvestedYield[tokenId]) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#570-576)
165 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
```

```
    external calls inside a loop: tokenAddress_scope_1 =
    integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId_scope_0) (contracts/
yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#590)
166 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    baseStablecoinAddress).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.UniswapTrader),baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#597-600)
167 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: IUniswapTrader(moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.UniswapTrader)).swapExactInput(
    baseStablecoinAddress,tokenAddress_scope_1,moduleMap.
    getModuleAddress(Modules.YieldManager),baseStablecoinAmount) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol
    #602-608)
168 UniswapIntegrationDeployer.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#491-618) has
    external calls inside a loop: IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
    baseStablecoinAddress).safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(
    Modules.YieldManager),baseStablecoinAmount) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol#610-613)
169 YearnIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#101-124) has external calls inside a loop:
    token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(tokenId)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#108-110)
170 YearnIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#101-124) has external calls inside a loop:
    tokenAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/yield-
    integrations/YearnIntegration.sol#111)
171 YearnIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#101-124) has external calls inside a loop:
    token.allowance(address(this),vaultAddress) == 0 (contracts/
    yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.sol#116)
172 YearnIntegration.deploy() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#101-124) has external calls inside a loop:
    IYearnVault(vaultAddress).deposit(tokenAmount,address(this)) (
    contracts/yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.sol#121-123)
173 YearnIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#130-166) has external calls inside a loop:
    token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(integrationMap.
    getTokenAddress(tokenId)) (contracts/yield-integrations/
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```
        YearnIntegration.sol#137-139)
174 YearnIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#130-166) has external calls inside a loop:
    balanceBefore = token.balanceOf(address(this)) (contracts/
    yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.sol#148-149)
175 YearnIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#130-166) has external calls inside a loop:
    IYearnVault(getVaultAddress(address(token))).withdraw(
    availableYieldInShares) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#151-164)
176 YearnIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#130-166) has external calls inside a loop:
    harvestedAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this)) -
    balanceBefore (contracts/yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.
    sol#154-157)
177 YearnIntegration.harvestYield() (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#130-166) has external calls inside a loop:
    token.safeTransfer(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    YieldManager),harvestedAmount) (contracts/yield-integrations/
    YearnIntegration.sol#160-163)
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 3**

Recommendation:

If possible, use pull over push strategy for external calls.

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it later.

## 3.7 (HAL-07) IGNORED RETURN VALUES - LOW

### Description:

The return value of an external call is not stored in a local or state variable. In the project there are many instances where external methods are being called and return values are being ignored.

### Code Location:

**Listing 25: Kernel.sol (Lines 475)**

```
459     function withdraw(
460         address[] memory tokens,
461         uint256[] memory amounts,
462         bool withdrawWethAsEth
463     ) external {
464         uint256 ethWithdrawn = IUserPositions(
465             moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UserPositions)
466         ).withdraw(msg.sender, tokens, amounts, withdrawWethAsEth);
467
468         if (ethWithdrawn > 0) {
469             IWeth9(
470                 IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
471                     IntegrationMap))
472                     .getWethTokenAddress()
473             ).withdraw(ethWithdrawn);
474
475             payable(msg.sender).transfer(ethWithdrawn);
476         }
477
478         emit Withdraw(msg.sender, tokens, amounts, ethWithdrawn);
479     }
480 }
```

**Listing 26: Kernel.sol (Lines 510)**

```
488     function withdrawAllAndClaim(address[] memory tokens, bool
489         withdrawWethAsEth)
490     external
491     returns (
492         uint256[] memory tokenAmounts,
493         uint256 ethWithdrawn,
494         uint256 ethClaimed,
495         uint256 biosClaimed
496     )
497     {
498         (tokenAmounts, ethWithdrawn, ethClaimed, biosClaimed) =
499             IUserPositions(
500                 moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UserPositions)
501             ).withdrawAllAndClaim(msg.sender, tokens, withdrawWethAsEth);
502
503         if (ethWithdrawn > 0) {
504             IWeth9(
505                 IIIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
506                     IntegrationMap))
507                     .getWethTokenAddress()
508             ).withdraw(ethWithdrawn);
509         }
510
511         if (ethWithdrawn + ethClaimed > 0) {
512             payable(msg.sender).transfer(ethWithdrawn + ethClaimed);
513         }
514     }
515 }
```

**Listing 27: Kernel.sol (Lines 532)**

```
526     function claimEthRewards() public returns (uint256 ethClaimed) {
527         ethClaimed = IUserPositions(
528             moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UserPositions)
529         ).claimEthRewards(msg.sender);
530
531
532         payable(msg.sender).transfer(ethClaimed);
533
534         emit ClaimEthRewards(msg.sender, ethClaimed);
535     }
536 }
```

**Listing 28: YieldManager.sol (Lines 351)**

```
318 function distributeEth() external override onlyController {
319     IIntegrationMap integrationMap = IIntegrationMap(
320         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
321     );
322     address wethAddress = IIntegrationMap(integrationMap).
323         getWethTokenAddress();
324
325     // First fill up gas wallet with ETH
326     ethToGasAccount();
327
328     uint256 wethToDistribute = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
329         wethAddress).balanceOf(
330         address(this)
331     );
332
333     if (wethToDistribute > 0) {
334         uint256 biosBuyBackWethAmount = (wethToDistribute *
335             biosBuyBackEthWeight) / getEthWeightSum();
336         uint256 treasuryWethAmount = (wethToDistribute *
337             treasuryEthWeight) /
338             getEthWeightSum();
339         uint256 protocolFeeWethAmount = (wethToDistribute *
340             protocolFeeEthWeight) / getEthWeightSum();
341         uint256 rewardsWethAmount = wethToDistribute -
342             biosBuyBackWethAmount -
343             treasuryWethAmount -
344             protocolFeeWethAmount;
345
346         // Send WETH to SushiSwap trader for BIOS buy back
347         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(wethAddress).safeTransfer(
348             moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.SushiSwapTrader),
349             biosBuyBackWethAmount
350         );
351
352         // Swap WETH for ETH and transfer to the treasury account
353         IWeth9(wethAddress).withdraw(treasuryWethAmount);
354         payable(treasuryAccount).transfer(treasuryWethAmount);
355
356         // Send ETH to protocol fee accrual rewards (BIOS stakers)
357         ethToProtocolFeeAccrual(protocolFeeWethAmount);
358
359         // Send ETH to token rewards
360         ethToRewards(rewardsWethAmount);
```

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

```
358      }
359      }
360
```

**Listing 29:** YieldManager.sol (Lines 382,390)

```
362 function ethToGasAccount() private {
363     address wethAddress = IIntegrationMap(
364         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
365     ).getWethTokenAddress();
366     uint256 wethBalance = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(wethAddress).
367         balanceOf(
368             address(this)
369         );
370     if (wethBalance > 0) {
371         uint256 gasAccountActualEthBalance = gasAccount.balance;
372         if (gasAccountActualEthBalance < gasAccountTargetEthBalance)
373             {
374                 // Need to send ETH to gas account
375                 uint256 ethAmountToGasAccount;
376                 if (
377                     wethBalance < gasAccountTargetEthBalance -
378                         gasAccountActualEthBalance
379                 ) {
380                     // Send all of WETH to gas wallet
381                     ethAmountToGasAccount = wethBalance;
382                     IWeth9(wethAddress).withdraw(ethAmountToGasAccount);
383                 } else {
384                     // Send portion of WETH to gas wallet
385                     ethAmountToGasAccount =
386                         gasAccountTargetEthBalance -
387                         gasAccountActualEthBalance;
388                     IWeth9(wethAddress).withdraw(ethAmountToGasAccount);
389                 }
390                 gasAccount.transfer(ethAmountToGasAccount);
391             }
392         }
393     }
394 }
```

**Listing 30:** YieldManager.sol (Lines 449)

```
416 function ethToRewards(uint256 ethRewardsAmount) private {
417     uint256 processedWethByTokenSum = getProcessedWethSum();
418     require(
419         processedWethByTokenSum > 0,
420         "YieldManager::ethToRewards: No processed WETH to distribute
421         "
422     );
423     IIntegrationMap integrationMap = IIntegrationMap(
424         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
425     );
426     address wethAddress = integrationMap.getWethTokenAddress();
427     uint256 tokenCount = integrationMap.getTokenAddressesLength();
428
429     for (uint256 tokenId; tokenId < tokenCount; tokenId++) {
430         address tokenAddress = integrationMap.getTokenAddress(
431             tokenId);
432
433         if (processedWethByToken[tokenAddress] > 0) {
434             IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
435                 EtherRewards))
436                 .increaseEthRewards(
437                     tokenAddress,
438                     (ethRewardsAmount * processedWethByToken[tokenAddress]
439                     ]) /
440                     processedWethByTokenSum
441                 );
442         }
443
444         lastEthRewardsAmount = ethRewardsAmount;
445
446         IWeth9(wethAddress).withdraw(ethRewardsAmount);
447
448
449         payable(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)).transfer(
450             ethRewardsAmount
451         );
452
453 }
```

**Listing 31: YieldManager.sol (Lines 477,482)**

```
456 function ethToProtocolFeeAccrual(uint256
457     protocolFeeEthRewardsAmount)
458 {
459     IIntegrationMap integrationMap = IIntegrationMap(
460         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
461     );
462     address biosAddress = integrationMap.getBiosTokenAddress();
463     address wethAddress = integrationMap.getWethTokenAddress();
464
465     if (
466         IStrategyMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.StrategyMap)
467             )
468             .getTokenTotalBalance(biosAddress) > 0
469     ) {
470         // BIOS has been deposited, increase Ether rewards for BIOS
471         // depositors
472         IEtherRewards(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
473             EtherRewards))
474             .increaseEthRewards(biosAddress,
475                 protocolFeeEthRewardsAmount);
476
477         IWeth9(wethAddress).withdraw(protocolFeeEthRewardsAmount);
478
479
480     } else {
481         // No BIOS has been deposited, send WETH back to Kernel as
482         // reserves
483         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(wethAddress).transfer(
484             moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),
485             protocolFeeEthRewardsAmount
486         );
487     }
488 }
```

**Listing 32: YearnIntegration.sol (Lines 122)**

```
101 function deploy() external override onlyController {
102     IIntegrationMap integrationMap = IIntegrationMap(
103         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
104     );
105     uint256 tokenCount = integrationMap.getTokenAddressesLength();
106
107     for (uint256 tokenId = 0; tokenId < tokenCount; tokenId++) {
108         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
109             integrationMap getTokenAddress(tokenId)
110         );
111         uint256 tokenAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this));
112         address vaultAddress = getVaultAddress(address(token));
113
114         // Check if a vault for this token exists
115         if (vaultAddress != address(0)) {
116             if (token.allowance(address(this), vaultAddress) == 0) {
117                 token.safeApprove(vaultAddress, type(uint256).max);
118             }
119
120             if (tokenAmount > 0) {
121                 try
122                     IYearnVault(vaultAddress).deposit(tokenAmount, address
123                                         (this))
124                 {} catch {}
125             }
126         }
127     }
128 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 3**

**Impact - 2**

Recommendation:

Add return value check to avoid unexpected crash of the contract. Return value check will help in handling the exceptions better way.

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** 0x\_nodes acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.8 (HAL-08) MISSING ZERO ADDRESS CHECK - LOW

### Description:

Lack of zero address validation has been found at many instances in `YieldManager.sol`, `UniswapIntegration.sol`, when assigning user supplied address values to state variables directly.

### Code Location:

```
Listing 33: IntegrationMap.sol (Lines 64)

63 function _addToken(
64     address tokenAddress,
65     bool acceptingDeposits,
66     bool acceptingWithdrawals,
67     uint256 biosRewardWeight,
68     uint256 reserveRatioNumerator
69 ) internal {
70     require(
71         !tokens[tokenAddress].added,
72         "IntegrationMap::addToken: Token already added"
73     );
74     require(
75         reserveRatioNumerator <= RESERVE_RATIO_DENOMINATOR,
76         "IntegrationMap::addToken: reserveRatioNumerator must be
77             less than or equal to reserve ratio denominator"
78     );
79
80
81     tokens[tokenAddress].id = tokenAddresses.length;
82     tokens[tokenAddress].added = true;
83     tokens[tokenAddress].acceptingDeposits = acceptingDeposits;
84     tokens[tokenAddress].acceptingWithdrawals =
85         acceptingWithdrawals;
86     tokens[tokenAddress].biosRewardWeight = biosRewardWeight;
87     tokens[tokenAddress].reserveRatioNumerator =
88         reserveRatioNumerator;
89     tokenAddresses.push(tokenAddress);
```

```
88     }
```

**Listing 34: Kernel.sol (Lines 169)**

```
169 function addIntegration(address contractAddress, string memory
  name)
170   external
171   onlyRole(MANAGER_ROLE)
172 {
173
174   IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
    IntegrationMap))
175     .addIntegration(contractAddress, name);
176
177   emit IntegrationAdded(contractAddress, name);
178 }
```

**Listing 35: YieldManager.sol (Lines 109)**

```
101 function updateGasAccount(address payable gasAccount_)
102   external
103   override
104   onlyController
105 {
106
107
108
109   gasAccount = gasAccount_;
110 }
```

**Listing 36: YieldManager.sol (Lines 120)**

```
113 function updateTreasuryAccount(address payable treasuryAccount_)
114   external
115   override
116   onlyController
117 {
118
119
120   treasuryAccount = treasuryAccount_;
121 }
```

**Listing 37: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 74)**

```

73 function setDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer(
74     address dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployerAddress
75 ) external override onlyOwner {
76
77     dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer =
78         IDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer(
79             dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployerAddress
80         );
81 }
```

**Listing 38: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 83)**

```

83 function setBaseStablecoin(address baseStablecoinAddress_)
84     external
85     override
86     onlyManager
87 {
88
89     require(
90         IIIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
91             IntegrationMap))
92             .getIsTokenAdded(baseStablecoinAddress_),
93             "DROIntegration::setBaseStablecoin: Token has not been added
94             to IntegrationMap"
95     );
96     require(
97         baseStablecoinAddress_ != baseStablecoinAddress,
98         "DROIntegration::setBaseStablecoin: Address is already the
99             base stablecoin"
100    );
101    baseStablecoinAddress = baseStablecoinAddress_;
102 }
```

- DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
  - deposit -> tokenAddress
  - withdraw -> tokenAddress
- AaveIntegration.sol
  - deposit -> tokenAddress

- `withdraw` -> `tokenAddress`
- `SushiSwapIntegration.sol`
  - `deposit` -> `tokenAddress`
  - `withdraw` -> `tokenAddress`
- `UniswapIntegration.sol`
  - `deposit` -> `tokenAddress`
  - `withdraw` -> `tokenAddress`
- `YearnIntegration.sol`
  - `deposit` -> `tokenAddress`
  - `withdraw` -> `tokenAddress`

#### Recommendation:

Add proper address validation when every state variable assignment done from user supplied input.

#### Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.9 (HAL-09) MISSING ZERO VALUE CHECK - LOW

### Description:

There are functions within the project that should have a zero value check.

### Code Location:

#### Listing 39: YieldManager.sol (Lines 81)

```
75 function updateGasAccountTargetEthBalance(uint256  
76     gasAccountTargetEthBalance_)  
77     external  
78     override  
79     onlyController  
80 {  
81     gasAccountTargetEthBalance_ = gasAccountTargetEthBalance_;  
82 }
```

#### Listing 40: YieldManager.sol (Lines 212)

```
206 function _calculateReserveAmount(  
207     uint256 amount,  
208     uint256 numerator,  
209     uint256 denominator  
210 ) internal pure returns (uint256) {  
211  
212     return (amount * numerator) / denominator;  
213 }
```

- Also possible division by 0.

**Listing 41:** UniswapTrader.sol (Lines 213)

```
209 function updatePoolSlippageNumerator(
210     address tokenA,
211     address tokenB,
212     uint256 poolIndex,
213     uint24 slippageNumerator
214 ) external override onlyManager {
215
216
217     require(
218         slippageNumerator <= SLIPPAGE_DENOMINATOR,
219         "UniswapTrader:updatePoolSlippageNumerator: Slippage
220             numerator must not be greater than slippage denominator"
221     );
222     (address token0, address token1) = getTokensSorted(tokenA,
223             tokenB);
224     require(
225         pools[token0][token1][poolIndex].slippageNumerator != slippageNumerator,
226         "UniswapTrader:updatePoolSlippageNumerator: Slippage
227             numerator must be updated to a new number"
228     );
229     require(
230         pools[token0][token1].length > poolIndex,
231         "UniswapTrader:updatePoolSlippageNumerator: Pool does not
232             exist"
233     );
234     pools[token0][token1][poolIndex].slippageNumerator =
235         slippageNumerator;
236
237     emit UniswapPoolSlippageNumeratorUpdated(
238         token0,
239         token1,
240         poolIndex,
241         slippageNumerator
242     );
243 }
```

**Listing 42: IntegrationMap.sol (Lines 68)**

```
63 function _addToken(
64     address tokenAddress,
65     bool acceptingDeposits,
66     bool acceptingWithdrawals,
67     uint256 biosRewardWeight,
68     uint256 reserveRatioNumerator
69 ) internal {
70     require(
71         !tokens[tokenAddress].added,
72         "IntegrationMap::addToken: Token already added"
73     );
74     require(
75         reserveRatioNumerator <= RESERVE_RATIO_DENOMINATOR,
76         "IntegrationMap::addToken: reserveRatioNumerator must be
77             less than or equal to reserve ratio denominator"
78     );
79
80
81     tokens[tokenAddress].id = tokenAddresses.length;
82     tokens[tokenAddress].added = true;
83     tokens[tokenAddress].acceptingDeposits = acceptingDeposits;
84     tokens[tokenAddress].acceptingWithdrawals =
85         acceptingWithdrawals;
86     tokens[tokenAddress].biosRewardWeight = biosRewardWeight;
87     tokens[tokenAddress].reserveRatioNumerator =
88         reserveRatioNumerator;
89     tokenAddresses.push(tokenAddress);
90 }
```

**Listing 43: UniswapIntegration.sol (Lines 206)**

```
198 function deposit(address tokenAddress, uint256 amount)
199     external
200     override
201     onlyController
202 {
203
204
205
206     balances[tokenAddress] += amount;
207 }
```

**Listing 44:** DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 168)

```
158 function _calculateReserveAmount(
159     uint256 amount,
160     uint256 numerator,
161     uint256 denominator
162 ) internal pure returns (uint256) {
163
164     return (amount * numerator) / denominator;
165 }
```

**Listing 45:** Kernel.sol (Lines 382)

```
380 function updateTokenReserveRatioNumerator(
381     address tokenAddress,
382     uint256 reserveRatioNumerator,
383     bool rebalance
384 ) external onlyRole(MANAGER_ROLE) {
385
386
387     IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
388         IntegrationMap))
389     .updateTokenReserveRatioNumerator(tokenAddress,
390         reserveRatioNumerator);
391
392     if (rebalance) {
393         IYieldManager(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
394             YieldManager))
395         .rebalance();
396     }
397
398     emit TokenReserveRatioNumeratorUpdated(
399         tokenAddress,
400         reserveRatioNumerator,
401         rebalance
402     );
403 }
```

- DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
  - deposit -> amount
  - withdraw -> amount

- AaveIntegration.sol
  - `deposit` -> amount
  - `withdraw` -> amount
- SushiSwapIntegration.sol
  - `deposit` -> amount
  - `withdraw` -> amount
- UniswapIntegration.sol
  - `deposit` -> amount
  - `withdraw` -> amount
- YearnIntegration.sol
  - `deposit` -> amount
  - `withdraw` -> amount

Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 3

**Impact** - 2

Recommendation:

It is recommended to add a zero value check to ensure that those variables were not set to 0.

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

### 3.10 (HAL-10) REDUNDANT CODE - LOW

#### Description:

The project contains code that does not needed to execute the logic of the smart contract. In `Controlled.sol` there is an address array called `controllers` which is not used in neither initialization to push controllers into the array nor in `onlyController` modifier. `onlyController` modifier depends on a mapping called `_controllers` that maps boolean to the address of the controller to denote whether the address is a controller.

#### Code Location:

**Listing 46: Controlled.sol (Lines 11,13,54)**

```
8 abstract contract Controlled is Initializable, ModuleMapConsumer {
9     // controller address => is a controller
10    mapping(address => bool) internal _controllers;
11    address[] public controllers;
12
13    function __Controlled_init(address[] memory controllers_,
14        address moduleMap_)
15        public
16        initializer
17    {
18        for (uint256 i; i < controllers_.length; i++) {
19            _controllers[controllers_[i]] = true;
20        }
21        __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
22    }
23
24    function addController(address controller) external onlyOwner {
25        _controllers[controller] = true;
26        bool added;
27        for (uint256 i; i < controllers.length; i++) {
28            if (controller == controllers[i]) {
29                added = true;
30            }
31        }
32        if (!added) {
33            controllers.push(controller);
34        }
35    }
36}
```

```
33     }
34 }
35
36 modifier onlyOwner() {
37     require(
38         IKernel(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)).isOwner(
39             msg.sender),
40         "Controlled::onlyOwner: Caller is not owner"
41     );
42     _;
43 }
44 modifier onlyManager() {
45     require(
46         IKernel(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)).isManager(msg.sender),
47         "Controlled::onlyManager: Caller is not manager"
48     );
49     _;
50 }
51
52 modifier onlyController() {
53     require(
54         _controllers[msg.sender],
55         "Controlled::onlyController: Caller is not controller"
56     );
57     _;
58 }
59 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 2**

Recommendation:

It is recommended to remove redundant controllers array or include it into the main logic of the contract.

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** 0x\_nodes acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.11 (HAL-11) REDUNDANT INITIALIZATION - LOW

### Description:

The project contains many instances of redundant initialization. There are many instances of `ModuleMapConsumer` through `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);` in `initialize` function. It becomes redundant in cases when `__Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);` is also initialized inside of the `initialize` function. That's because `__Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);` is already contains `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);` inside of it so there is no reason to additionally call `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);`. Also, there is an instance of redundant initialization in `Kernel.sol` of `__AccessControl_init();`. This initializer calls other initializer functions that are empty. Therefore, keeping it won't make any difference

### Code Location:

**Listing 47: Kernel.sol (Lines 129)**

```
123  function initialize(
124      address admin_,
125      address owner_,
126      address moduleMap_
127  ) external initializer {
128      __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
129      __AccessControl_init();
130
131      // make the "admin_" address the default admin role
132      _setupRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE, admin_);
133
134      // make the "owner_" address the owner of the system
135      _setupRole(OWNER_ROLE, owner_);
136
137      // give the "owner_" address the manager role, too
138      _setupRole(MANAGER_ROLE, owner_);
139
140      // owners are admins of managers
```

```
141     _setRoleAdmin(MANAGER_ROLE, OWNER_ROLE);  
142  
143     initializationTimestamp = block.timestamp;  
144 }
```

**Listing 48:** Controlled.sol (Lines 20)

```
13  function __Controlled_init(address[] memory controllers_,  
14      address moduleMap_)  
15  public  
16  initializer  
17  {  
18      for (uint256 i; i < controllers_.length; i++) {  
19          _controllers[controllers_[i]] = true;  
20      }  
21      __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);  
22  }
```

**Listing 49:** BiosRewards.sol (Lines 34)

```
29  function initialize(address[] memory controllers_, address  
30      moduleMap_)  
31  public  
32  initializer  
33  {  
34      __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);  
35      __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);  
36  }
```

**Listing 50:** EtherRewards.sol (Lines 23)

```
18  function initialize(address[] memory controllers_, address  
19      moduleMap_)  
20  public  
21  initializer  
22  {  
23      __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);  
24      __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);  
25  }
```

**Listing 51:** SushiSwapTrader.sol (Lines 63)

```
51 function initialize(
52     address[] memory controllers_,
53     address moduleMap_,
54     address factoryAddress_,
55     address swapRouterAddress_,
56     uint24 slippageNumerator_
57 ) public initializer {
58     require(
59         slippageNumerator <= SLIPPAGE_DENOMINATOR,
60         "SushiSwapTrader::initialize: Slippage Numerator must be
61         less than or equal to slippage denominator"
62     );
63     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
64     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
65     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
66     swapRouterAddress = swapRouterAddress_;
67     slippageNumerator = slippageNumerator_;
68 }
```

**Listing 52:** UniswapTrader.sol (Lines 78)

```
71 function initialize(
72     address[] memory controllers_,
73     address moduleMap_,
74     address factoryAddress_,
75     address swapRouterAddress_
76 ) public initializer {
77     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
78     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
79     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
80     swapRouterAddress = swapRouterAddress_;
81 }
```

**Listing 53: UserPositions.sol (Lines 45)**

```
39 function initialize(
40     address[] memory controllers_,
41     address moduleMap_,
42     uint32 biosRewardsDuration_
43 ) public initializer {
44     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
45     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
46     biosRewardsDuration = biosRewardsDuration_;
47 }
```

**Listing 54: YieldManager.sol (Lines 64)**

```
52 function initialize(
53     address[] memory controllers_,
54     address moduleMap_,
55     uint256 gasAccountTargetEthBalance_,
56     uint32 biosBuyBackEthWeight_,
57     uint32 treasuryEthWeight_,
58     uint32 protocolFeeEthWeight_,
59     uint32 rewardsEthWeight_,
60     address payable gasAccount_,
61     address payable treasuryAccount_
62 ) public initializer {
63     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
64     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
65     gasAccountTargetEthBalance = gasAccountTargetEthBalance_;
66     biosBuyBackEthWeight = biosBuyBackEthWeight_;
67     treasuryEthWeight = treasuryEthWeight_;
68     protocolFeeEthWeight = protocolFeeEthWeight_;
69     rewardsEthWeight = rewardsEthWeight_;
70     gasAccount = gasAccount_;
71     treasuryAccount = treasuryAccount_;
72 }
```

**Listing 55: AaveIntegration.sol (Lines 35)**

```
29 function initialize(
30     address[] memory controllers_,
31     address moduleMap_,
32     address lendingPoolAddress_
33 ) public initializer {
34     __Controlled_init/controllers_, moduleMap_);
35     __ModuleMapConsumer_init/moduleMap_);
36     lendingPoolAddress = lendingPoolAddress_;
37 }
```

**Listing 56: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 67)**

```
60 function initialize(
61     address[] memory controllers_,
62     address moduleMap_,
63     address factoryAddress_,
64     address positionManagerAddress_
65 ) public initializer {
66     __Controlled_init/controllers_, moduleMap_);
67     __ModuleMapConsumer_init/moduleMap_);
68     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
69     positionManagerAddress = positionManagerAddress_;
70 }
```

**Listing 57: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 49)**

```
41 function initialize(
42     address[] memory controllers_,
43     address moduleMap_,
44     address factoryAddress_,
45     address positionManagerAddress_,
46     address dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationAddress_
47 ) public initializer {
48     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
49     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
50     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
51     positionManagerAddress = positionManagerAddress_;
52     dynamicRangeOrdersIntegration = IDynamicRangeOrdersIntegration
53         (
54             dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationAddress_
55         );
56 }
```

**Listing 58: UniswapIntegration.sol (Lines 77)**

```
70 function initialize(
71     address[] memory controllers_,
72     address moduleMap_,
73     address factoryAddress_,
74     address positionManagerAddress_
75 ) public initializer {
76     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
77     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
78     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
79     positionManagerAddress = positionManagerAddress_;
80 }
```

**Listing 59: UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol (Lines 49)**

```
41 function initialize(
42     address[] memory controllers_,
43     address moduleMap_,
44     address factoryAddress_,
45     address positionManagerAddress_,
46     address uniswapIntegrationAddress_
47 ) public initializer {
48     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
49     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
50     factoryAddress = factoryAddress_;
51     positionManagerAddress = positionManagerAddress_;
52     uniswapIntegration = IUniswapIntegration(
53         uniswapIntegrationAddress_);
54 }
```

**Listing 60: YearnIntegration.sol (Lines 35)**

```
29 function initialize(
30     address[] memory controllers_,
31     address moduleMap_,
32     address yearnRegistryAddress_
33 ) public initializer {
34     __Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);
35     __ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);
36     yearnRegistryAddress = yearnRegistryAddress_;
37 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 2**

Recommendation:

Consider removing redundant `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);` from `initialize` functions that have `__Controlled_init(controllers_, moduleMap_);`. As another solution, remove `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(moduleMap_);` from `Controlled.sol` and keep `__ModuleMapConsumer_init(`

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

`moduleMap_`; in all initializers. Also, remove `__AccessControl_init()`; from the initializer in `Kernel.sol`.

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.12 (HAL-12) INCORRECT INITIALIZATION - LOW

Description:

In `ModuleMap.sol` the project uses `__Ownable_init()`; inside of initializer to initialize the `OwnableUpgradable` contract. However, there is a call to `__Context_init_unchained()`; within `__Ownable_init()`; which is empty since it was automatically generated by OpenZeppelin transpiler.

Code Location:

**Listing 61: ModuleMap.sol (Lines 12)**

```
11   function initialize() public initializer {
12     __Ownable_init();
13 }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 2

**Impact** - 2

Recommendation:

Instead of initializing `OwnableUpgradable` through `__Ownable_init()`; that refers to empty `Context` initializer, initialize `OwnableUpgradable` through `__Ownable_init_unchained()` directly.

**Listing 62: ModuleMap.sol (Lines 12)**

```
11   function initialize() public initializer {
12     __Ownable_init_unchained();
13 }
```

## FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** `0x_nodes` solved the issue by utilizing correct initializer.

### 3.13 (HAL-13) REDUNDANT ARITHMETICAL OPERATIONS - LOW

Description:

In the `SushiSwapIntegration.sol`, there are instances when a variable is multiplied by 1. It is redundant since it does not change the underlying value.

Code Location:

**Listing 63: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 186)**

```
169 function _deploy(uint256 amount, uint256 pid) internal {
170     ISushiSwapIntegration.InnerPool memory innerPoolInfo =
171         getPoolInfo(pid);
172     require(innerPoolInfo.added, "SushiSwapIntegration::
173         deposit to sushiSwap yield farm: pool is not configured
174     ");
175     (uint256 priceWithMultiplier, uint256
176      decimalsSubtractionExponent) = getPriceWithMultiplier(
177      getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,
178      innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1), address(innerPoolInfo.
179      poolInfo.lpToken), innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0);
180     (uint256 amountTokenDesired, uint256 amountTokenMin,
181      uint256 amountWeiMin) =
182         calculateAmountOfTokenToAddLiquidityETH(amount / 2,
183         priceWithMultiplier);
184     uint256 tokensReceived;
185
186     if(IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.
187         getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)).
188         getWethTokenAddress()).balanceOf(address(this)) <
189         amount) {
190         return;
191     }
192     IWeth9(IIntegrationMap(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.
193         IntegrationMap)).getWethTokenAddress()).withdraw(amount
194     );
195 }
```

```
182     if (IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.  
183         tokenPair.token0, innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1)).  
184         balanceOf(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel)) <  
185             amountTokenDesired / decimalsSubtractionExponent) {  
186         uint[] memory amounts = swapExactETHForTokens(  
187             amount / 2,  
188             ((amountTokenDesired - (amountTokenDesired * 1 /  
189                 100)) / decimalsSubtractionExponent),  
190             wethAddress,  
191             getTokenToAdd(innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token0,  
192                 innerPoolInfo.tokenPair.token1),  
193                 address(this)  
194             );  
195             ...  
196         }  
197     }
```

**Listing 64: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 263,264)**

```
257     function calculateAmountOfTokenToAddLiquidityETH(  
258         uint256 amountWei,  
259         uint256 priceWithMultiplier  
260     ) public pure override returns (uint256, uint256, uint256) {  
261  
262         uint256 amountTokenDesired = amountWei *  
263             priceWithMultiplier / MULTIPLIER;  
264         uint256 amountTokenMin = amountTokenDesired - (  
265             amountTokenDesired * 1) / 100; // 1% tolerance level  
266         uint256 amountWeiMin = amountWei - (amountWei * 1) / 100;  
267             // 1% tolerance level  
268  
269         return (amountTokenDesired, amountTokenMin, amountWeiMin);  
270     }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 2**

## Recommendation:

It is recommended to remove multiplication by 1 since it does not change the value.

## Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.14 (HAL-14) INCORRECT EVENT ARGUMENTS - LOW

Description:

In `deposit` function within `Kernel.sol` emitted event does not take into account the actual value that was deposited to `UserPositions`.

Code Location:

**Listing 65: Kernel.sol (Lines 452)**

```
438     function deposit(address[] memory tokens, uint256[] memory
439                         amounts)
440     external
441     payable
442     {
443         if (msg.value > 0) {
444             // Convert ETH to WETH
445             address wethAddress = IIntegrationMap(
446                 moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
447             ).getWethTokenAddress();
448             IWeth9(wethAddress).deposit{ value: msg.value }();
449     }
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 3**

**Impact - 1**

Recommendation:

There are two possible solutions for this:

- Return actual amounts array from `IUserPositions(moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.UserPositions)).deposit()` function and

put it inside of event. You can do it by creating an array with actual amounts within `UserPositions.deposit`, populating it, and returning it back.

- Emitting an event directly within `UserPositions.deposit`. You can create an array with actual amounts, populate it, and emit event directly within `UserPositions` contract.

Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** `0x_nodes` solved the issue by creating an array of actual amounts and emitting it within `UserPositions.sol`

### 3.15 (HAL-15) FLOATING PRAGMA - LOW

#### Description:

The project contains many instances of floating pragma. Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested with thoroughly. Locking the pragma helps to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, either an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively or a pragma version too new which has not been extensively tested.

#### Code Location:

**Listing 66**

```
1 contracts/core/YieldManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
2 contracts/core/Controlled.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
3 contracts/core/UserPositions.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
4 contracts/core/BiosRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
5 contracts/core/UniswapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
6 contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
7 contracts/core/StrategyManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
8 contracts/core/SushiSwapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
9 contracts/core/EtherRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
10 contracts/core/ModuleMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
11 contracts/core/Kernel.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
12 contracts/core/IntegrationMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
13 contracts/core/ModuleMapConsumer.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
14 contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
15 contracts/yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
16 contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol:2:
    pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
17 contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
18 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapSwapRouter.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
```

```
19 contracts/interfaces/IIYieldManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
20 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
21 contracts/interfaces/IUserPositions.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
22 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
23 contracts/interfaces/IYearnRegistry.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
24 contracts/interfaces/IWeth9.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
25 contracts/interfaces/IBiosRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
26 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapRouter.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
27 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapPair.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
28 contracts/interfaces/IYearnVault.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
29 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapPool.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
30 contracts/interfaces/IStrategyManager.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
31 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
32 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
33 contracts/interfaces/IAaveLendingPool.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
34 contracts/interfaces/IEtherRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
35 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapPositionManager.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
36 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapFactory.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
37 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapFactory.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
38 contracts/interfaces/IKernel.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
39 contracts/interfaces/IModuleMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
40 contracts/interfaces/IIntegrationMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
41 contracts/interfaces/IIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
42 contracts/interfaces/IStrategyMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 3**

**Impact - 1**

## Recommendation:

Consider locking the pragma version with known bugs for the compiler version. When possible, do not use floating pragma in the final live deployment. Specifying a fixed compiler version ensures that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

## Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** `0x_nodes` team solved the issue by locking the pragma version.

## 3.16 (HAL-16) MISSING EVENT EMITTING - INFORMATIONAL

### Description:

Functions that have important functionality in the YieldManager.sol, DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol, SushiSwapIntegration.sol, UniswapIntegration.sol, and YearnIntegration.sol contracts are missing event emitting. These functions should emit events.

### Code Location:

- DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol
  - deposit
  - withdraw
  - updateLiquidityPositionWeight
  - harvestYield
  - setBaseStablecoin
  - setDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer
  - configureLiquidityPosition
  - deploy
- AaveIntegration.sol
  - deposit
  - withdraw
  - deploy
  - harvestYield
- SushiSwapIntegraion.sol
  - deposit
  - withdraw
  - addPool
  - updatePoolWeight
  - deploy
- UniswapIntegration.sol

- deposit
  - withdraw
  - setUniswapIntegrationDeployer
  - setBaseStablecoin
  - configureLiquidityPosition
  - updateLiquidityPositionWeight
  - harvestYield
- YearnIntegration.sol
    - deposit
    - withdraw
    - harvestYield

Risk Level:

**Likelihood - 2**

**Impact - 1**

Recommendation:

Consider adding event emitting to mentioned functions

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.17 (HAL-17) PRAGMA TOO RECENT - INFORMATIONAL

### Description:

The project uses one of the latest pragma version (0.8.4) which was released on June 22nd, 2021. The latest pragma version (0.8.8) was released in September 2021. Many pragma versions have been lately released, going from version 0.7.x to the recently released version 0.8.x. in just 6 months.

In the Solidity Github repository, there is a json file where all bugs finding in the different compiler versions. It should be noted that pragma 0.6.12 and 0.7.6 are widely used by Solidity developers and have been extensively tested in many security audits.

### Code Location:

#### Listing 67

```
1 contracts/core/YieldManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
2 contracts/core/Controlled.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
3 contracts/core/UserPositions.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
4 contracts/core/BiosRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
5 contracts/core/UniswapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
6 contracts/core/StrategyMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
7 contracts/core/StrategyManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
8 contracts/core/SushiSwapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
9 contracts/core/EtherRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
10 contracts/core/ModuleMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
11 contracts/core/Kernel.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
12 contracts/core/IntegrationMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
13 contracts/core/ModuleMapConsumer.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
14 contracts/yield-integrations/AaveIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
15 contracts/yield-integrations/YearnIntegration.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
16 contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol:2:
    pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
```

```
17 contracts/yield-integrations/UniswapIntegration.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
18 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapSwapRouter.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
19 contracts/interfaces/IFYieldManager.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
20 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
21 contracts/interfaces/IUserPositions.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
22 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
23 contracts/interfaces/IYearnRegistry.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
24 contracts/interfaces/IWeth9.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
25 contracts/interfaces/IBiosRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
26 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapRouter.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
27 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapPair.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
28 contracts/interfaces/IYearnVault.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
29 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapPool.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
30 contracts/interfaces/IStrategyManager.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
31 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol:2:pragma
    solidity ^0.8.4;
32 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapTrader.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
33 contracts/interfaces/IAaveLendingPool.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
34 contracts/interfaces/IEtherRewards.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
35 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapPositionManager.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
36 contracts/interfaces/ISushiSwapFactory.sol:2:pragma solidity
    ^0.8.4;
37 contracts/interfaces/IUniswapFactory.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
38 contracts/interfaces/IKernel.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
39 contracts/interfaces/IModuleMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
40 contracts/interfaces/IIIntegrationMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
41 contracts/interfaces/IIIntegration.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
42 contracts/interfaces/IStrategyMap.sol:2:pragma solidity ^0.8.4;
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 2

Impact - 1

#### Recommendation:

If possible, consider using the latest stable pragma version that has been thoroughly tested to prevent potential undiscovered vulnerabilities such as pragma between 0.6.12 - 0.7.6.

#### References:

- [Solidity Releases](#)
- [Solidity Bugs By Version](#)

#### Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` considers usage of recent pragma version safe since the use of solidity 0.8.4 was a deliberate design choice to gain access to built in safe math, and abiCoder v2 (so that structs can be passed as function parameters). While the team considered the use of 0.7.6, it was felt that access to the additional features, and the latest bugfixes represented a better choice for the project.

## 3.18 (HAL-18) AMBIGUOUS DESIGN - INFORMATIONAL

### Description:

There are some design decision within the project that are hard to understand, which in return decrease overall readability of the project.

### Code Locaiton:

`increaseRewards` and `decreaseRewards` functions logically are exactly the same but they are separated under two separate functions.

**Listing 68: BiosRewards.sol (Lines )**

```
68  function increaseRewards(
69    address token,
70    address account,
71    uint256 amount
72  ) public override onlyController updateReward(token, account) {
73    require(amount > 0, "BiosRewards::increaseRewards: Cannot
74      increase 0");
75  }
76
76  function decreaseRewards(
77    address token,
78    address account,
79    uint256 amount
80  ) public override onlyController updateReward(token, account) {
81    require(amount > 0, "BiosRewards::decreaseRewards: Cannot
82      decrease 0");
83 }
```

Both `rebalance` and `deploy` call exactly the same `_deploy` function even though there is a separate `_rebalance` function.

**Listing 69: YieldManager.sol (Lines 126,131,141)**

```
125     function rebalance() external override onlyController {
126         _deploy();
127     }
128
129     /// @notice Deploys all tokens to all integrations according to
130     //       configured weights
130     function deploy() external override onlyController {
131         _deploy();
132     }
133
134     function _deploy() internal {
135         bool shouldRedeploy = _rebalance();
136         if (shouldRedeploy) {
137             _rebalance();
138         }
139     }
140
141     function _rebalance() internal returns (bool redeploy) {
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 1

**Impact** - 1

Recommendation:

Consider either refactoring the code to decrease ambiguity or adding relevant comments to clarify design decisions.

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.19 (HAL-19) STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY NOT SET - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly.

Code Location:

**Listing 70: DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol (Lines 47,48,50)**

```
45 mapping(bytes32 => LiquidityPosition) public liquidityPositions;
46 bytes32[] private liquidityPositionKeys;
47 mapping(bytes32 => uint256) liquidityPositionKeyIndexes;
48 mapping(bytes32 => uint256) lastRerangeTimestamp;
49 mapping(address => uint256) private balances;
50 IDynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer
    dynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer;
51
```

**Listing 71: SushiSwapIntegration.sol (Lines 31,33,34,35,36,37)**

```
26
27 using SafeERC20Upgradeable for IERC20MetadataUpgradeable;
28
29     uint256 private constant MULTIPLIER = 10 ** 18;
30
31     uint24 private constant SLIPPAGE_DENOMINATOR = 1_000_000;
32     uint24 slippageNumerator;
33
34     address factoryAddress;
35     address swapRouterAddress;
36     address masterChef;
37     address sushi;
38     address wethAddress;
39
```

**Listing 72: UniswapIntegration.sol (Lines 45)**

```
43 LiquidityPosition[] private liquidityPositions;
44 mapping(address => uint256) private balances;
45 IUniswapIntegrationDeployer uniswapIntegrationDeployer;
46
47 address private factoryAddress;
48 address private positionManagerAddress;
49 address private baseStablecoinAddress;
50
```

Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 1

**Impact** - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended to explicitly specify the visibility of all state variables.

Remediation Plan:

**ACKNOWLEDGED:** `0x_nodes` acknowledged the issue and they will fix it in a future release.

## 3.20 (HAL-20) POSSIBLE MISUSE OF PUBLIC FUNCTIONS - INFORMATIONAL

### Description:

In public functions, array arguments are immediately copied to memory, while external functions can read directly from `calldata`. Reading `calldata` is cheaper than memory allocation. Public functions need to write the arguments to memory because public functions may be called internally. Internal calls are passed internally by pointers to memory. Thus, the function expects its arguments being located in memory when the compiler generates the code for an internal function.

Also, methods do not necessarily have to be public if they are only called within the contract-in such case they should be marked `internal`.

### Code Location:

- `ModuleMap.sol`
  - `setModuleAddress`
- `SushiSwapTrader.sol`
  - `getFactoryAddress`
  - `getSlippageNumerator`
  - `getSlippageDenominator`
- `UniswapTrader.sol`
  - `setPathFor`
  - `getTokensAndAmountsSorted`
  - `getSlippageDenominator`

### Risk Level:

**Likelihood** - 1

**Impact** - 1

## Recommendation:

Consider as much as possible declaring functions external instead of public. As for best practice, you should use external if you expect that the function will only be called externally and use public if you need to call the function internally. To sum up, all can access to public functions, external functions only can be accessed externally and internal functions can only be called within the contract.

## Remediation Plan:

**SOLVED:** `0x_nodes` solved the issue by declaring functions as `external`.

## 3.21 (HAL-21) DUPLICATE STATEMENTS - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

In `harvestYield` function within `YieldManager.sol`, `tokenDesiredReserve` - `tokenActualReserve` statement is duplicated.

Code Location:

**Listing 73: YieldManager.sol (Lines 250,254)**

```
216 function harvestYield() public override onlyController {
217     IIntegrationMap integrationMap = IIntegrationMap(
218         moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.IntegrationMap)
219     );
220     uint256 tokenCount = integrationMap.getTokenAddressesLength();
221     uint256 integrationCount = integrationMap.
222         getIntegrationAddressesLength();
223     for (
224         uint256 integrationId;
225         integrationId < integrationCount;
226         integrationId++)
227     ) {
228         IIIntegration(integrationMap.getIntegrationAddress(
229             integrationId))
230             .harvestYield();
231     }
232     for (uint256 tokenId; tokenId < tokenCount; tokenId++) {
233         IERC20MetadataUpgradeable token = IERC20MetadataUpgradeable(
234             integrationMap.getTokenAddress(tokenId)
235         );
236         uint256 tokenDesiredReserve = getDesiredReserveTokenBalance(
237             address(token)
238         );
239         uint256 tokenActualReserve = getReserveTokenBalance(address(
240             token));
241 }
```

```
242     uint256 harvestedTokenAmount = token.balanceOf(address(this))
243     );
244
245
246
247     // Check if reserves need to be replenished
248     if (tokenDesiredReserve > tokenActualReserve) {
249         // Need to replenish reserves
250         if (tokenDesiredReserve - tokenActualReserve <=
251             harvestedTokenAmount) {
252             // Need to send portion of harvested token to Kernel to
253             // replenish reserves
254             token.safeTransfer(
255                 moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),
256                 tokenDesiredReserve - tokenActualReserve
257             );
258         }
259     ...
260 }
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1

Impact - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended to extract these statements to a single variable to increase readability.

Possible Fix:

**Listing 74: YieldManager.sol (Lines 2,7,11)**

```
1
2     uint256 reserve = tokenDesiredReserve - tokenActualReserve;
3
4     // Check if reserves need to be replenished
5     if (tokenDesiredReserve > tokenActualReserve) {
6         // Need to replenish reserves
7         if (reserve <= harvestedTokenAmount) {
```

```
8          // Need to send portion of harvested token to Kernel to
9          replenish reserves
10         token.safeTransfer(
11             moduleMap.getModuleAddress(Modules.Kernel),
12             reserve
13         );
14     }
```

Remediation plan:

**SOLVED:** 0x\_nodes team solved this issue by refactoring the code.

# AUTOMATED TESTING

## 4.1 STATIC ANALYSIS REPORT

### Description:

Halborn used automated testing techniques to enhance coverage of certain areas of the scoped contract. Among the tools used was *Slither*, a Solidity static analysis framework. After Halborn verified all the contracts in the repository and was able to compile them correctly into their abi and binary formats. This tool can statically verify mathematical relationships between Solidity variables to detect invalid or inconsistent usage of the contracts' APIs across the entire code-base.

## Results:

All the findings apart from HAL-04 and HAL-06 were either detected during manual code review or false positive.



# AUTOMATED TESTING

# AUTOMATED TESTING

# AUTOMATED TESTING

## 4.2 AUTOMATED SECURITY SCAN

### Description:

Halborn used automated security scanners to assist with detection of well-known security issues, and to identify low-hanging fruit on the targets for this engagement. Among the tools used was [MythX](#), a security analysis service for Ethereum smart contracts. [MythX](#) performed a scan on the testers machine and sent the compiled results to the analyzers to locate any vulnerabilities. In addition, only security findings are considered as in-scope.

### Results:

All the findings were either detected during manual code review or false positive. Only results with findings are shown below.

- AaveIntegration.sol

Issues				
These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.				
Severity	<a href="#">Low (2)</a>	<a href="#">Medium (0)</a>	<a href="#">High (0)</a>	
Ignored Issues <a href="#">?</a>	Hidden (0)			
ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">aaveintegration.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">aaveintegration.sol</a>	L: 26 C: 56

- BiosRewards.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	<a href="#">Low (4)</a>	<a href="#">Medium (0)</a>	<a href="#">High (0)</a>	
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)			
ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">biosrewards.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-113</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	<a href="#">biosrewards.sol</a>	L: 119 C: 39
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">biosrewards.sol</a>	L: 139 C: 38
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">biosrewards.sol</a>	L: 17 C: 4

- `DynamicRangeOrdersIntegration.sol`

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	<a href="#">Low (6)</a>	<a href="#">Medium (0)</a>	<a href="#">High (0)</a>	
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)			
ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-108</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	State variable visibility is not set.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 47 C: 30
<a href="#">SWC-108</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	State variable visibility is not set.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 48 C: 30
<a href="#">SWC-108</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	State variable visibility is not set.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 50 C: 41
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 622 C: 19
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegration.sol</a>	L: 45 C: 18

- DynamicRangeOrdersIntegrationDeployer.sol

**Issues**

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity      [Low \(2\)](#)      [Medium \(0\)](#)      [High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [🔗](#)      Hidden (0)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegrationdeployer.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
SWC-123	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">dynamicrangeordersintegrationdeployer.sol</a>	L: 37 C: 9

- EtherRewards.sol

**Issues**

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity      [Low \(3\)](#)      [Medium \(0\)](#)      [High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [🔗](#)      Hidden (0)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">etherrewards.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
SWC-113	Low	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	<a href="#">etherrewards.sol</a>	L: 118 C: 32
SWC-123	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">etherrewards.sol</a>	L: 10 C: 0

- IntegrationMap.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (2)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">integrationmap.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">integrationmap.sol</a>	L: 18 C: 32

- Kernel.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (5)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">kernel.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-107</a>	Low	A call to a user-supplied address is executed.	<a href="#">kernel.sol</a>	L: 549 C: 22
<a href="#">SWC-113</a>	Low	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	<a href="#">kernel.sol</a>	L: 549 C: 22
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">kernel.sol</a>	L: 675 C: 15
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">kernel.sol</a>	L: 34 C: 35

- ModuleMap.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity      [Low \(1\)](#)      [Medium \(0\)](#)      [High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [Hidden \(0\)](#)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">modulemap.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0

- StrategyManager.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity      [Low \(2\)](#)      [Medium \(0\)](#)      [High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [Hidden \(0\)](#)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">strategymanager.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
SWC-123	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">strategymanager.sol</a>	L: 17 C: 4

- StrategyMap.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (2)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">strategymap.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">strategymap.sol</a>	L: 18 C: 12

- SushiSwapTrader.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (3)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">sushiswaptrader.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">sushiswaptrader.sol</a>	L: 108 C: 7
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">sushiswaptrader.sol</a>	L: 27 C: 7

- UniswapIntegration.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (3)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">uniswapintegration.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-108</a>	Low	State variable visibility is not set.	<a href="#">uniswapintegration.sol</a>	L: 45 C: 32
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">uniswapintegration.sol</a>	L: 37 C: 4

- UniswapIntegrationDeployer.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity	Low (2)	Medium (0)	High (0)
Ignored Issues	Hidden (0)		

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	Low	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">uniswaptrader.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	Low	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">uniswaptrader.sol</a>	L: 35 C: 12

- UserPositions.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity

[Low \(3\)](#)

[Medium \(0\)](#)

[High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [🔗](#)

Hidden (0)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">userpositions.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">userpositions.sol</a>	L: 550 C: 13
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">userpositions.sol</a>	L: 33 C: 8

- YearnIntegration.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity

[Low \(4\)](#)

[Medium \(1\)](#)

[High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [🔗](#)

Hidden (0)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-104</a>	<a href="#">Medium</a>	Unchecked return value from external call.	<a href="#">yearnintegration.sol</a>	L: 194 C: 19
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">yearnintegration.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-113</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	<a href="#">yearnintegration.sol</a>	L: 205 C: 17
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">yearnintegration.sol</a>	L: 194 C: 19
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">yearnintegration.sol</a>	L: 26 C: 67

- YieldManager.sol

## Issues

These were the issues detected in the scan. You can use the toggles to filter by severity and display or hide ignored issues.

Severity

[Low \(3\)](#)

[Medium \(0\)](#)

[High \(0\)](#)

Ignored Issues [🔗](#)

Hidden (0)

ID	Severity	Name	File	Location
<a href="#">SWC-103</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	A floating pragma is set.	<a href="#">yieldmanager.sol</a>	L: 2 C: 0
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">yieldmanager.sol</a>	L: 570 C: 30
<a href="#">SWC-123</a>	<a href="#">Low</a>	Requirement violation.	<a href="#">yieldmanager.sol</a>	L: 32 C: 38

THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING  
HALBORN