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Substratum Token

This smart contract audit was prepared by Quantstamp, the protocol for securing smart contracts.

Executive Summary

TypeToken Contract

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Timeline2018-12-14 through 2018-12-17

LanguagesSolidity, Javascript

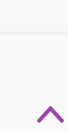




Methods SpecificationNone

Source Code

Repository	Commit
sub-contract	1f5de8f

Overall Assessment

The code follows best practices and avoids the ERC20 double-spend exploit by deviating from the ERC20 specification in the implementation of the function `approve()`.

Severity Categories	
 High	The issue puts a large number of users' sensitive information at risk, or is reasonably likely to lead to catastrophic impact for client's reputation or serious financial implications for client and users.
 Medium	The issue puts a subset of users' sensitive information at risk, would be detrimental for the client's reputation if exploited, or is reasonably likely to lead to moderate financial impact.
 Low	The risk is relatively small and could not be exploited on a recurring basis, or is a risk that the client has indicated is low-impact in view of the client's business circumstances.
 Informational	The issue does not post an immediate risk, but is relevant to security best practices or Defence in Depth.
 Undetermined	The impact of the issue is uncertain.

Total Issues1 (0 Resolved)


High Risk Issues0

Medium Risk Issues0

Low Risk Issues0

Informational Risk Issues1 (0 Resolved)

Undetermined Risk Issues0



Goals

- Is there any centralization of power?
- Does the code conform to ERC20?

Changelog

- 2018-12-17 - Initial report

Quantstamp Audit Breakdown

Quantstamp's objective was to evaluate the Substratum Token repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices.

Possible issues we looked for included (but are not limited to):

- Transaction-ordering dependence
- Timestamp dependence
- Mishandled exceptions and call stack limits
- Unsafe external calls
- Integer overflow / underflow
- Number rounding errors
- Reentrancy and cross-function vulnerabilities
- Denial of service / logical oversights
- Access control
- Centralization of power
- Business logic contradicting the specification
- Code clones, functionality duplication
- Gas usage
- Arbitrary token minting

Methodology

The Quantstamp auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- Code review that includes the following
 - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract
 - Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp describe.
- Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - Symbolic execution, which is analyzing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarity, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- Specific, itemized, and actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

Toolset

The below notes outline the setup and steps performed in the process of this audit.

Setup

Tool Setup:

- Truffle [v4.1.12](#)
- Ganache [v1.1.0](#)
- Oyente [v1.2.5](#)
- Mythril [v0.2.7](#)
- MAIAN [commit sha: ob387e1](#)
- Securify

Steps taken to run the tools:

- Installed Truffle: `npm install -g truffle`
- Installed Ganache: `npm install -g ganache-cli`
- Installed the solidity-coverage tool (within the project's root directory): `npm install --save-dev solidity-coverage`
- Ran the coverage tool from the project's root directory: `./node_modules/.bin/solidity-coverage`
- Flattened the source code using `truffle-flattener` to accommodate the auditing tools.
- Installed the Mythril tool from Pypi: `pip3 install mythril`
- Ran the Mythril tool on each contract: `myth -x path/to/contract`
- Ran the Securify tool: `java -Xmx6048m -jar securify-0.1.jar -fs contract.sol`
- Installed the Oyente tool from Docker: `docker pull luongnguyen/oyente`
- Migrated files into Oyente (root directory): `docker run -v $(pwd):/tmp -it luongnguyen/oyente`
- Ran the Oyente tool on each contract: `cd /oyente/oyente && python oyente.py /tmp/path/to/contract`
- Cloned the MAIAN tool: `git clone --depth 1 https://github.com/MAIAN-tool/MAIAN.git maian`
- Ran the MAIAN tool on each contract: `cd maian/tool/ && python3 maian.py -s path/to/contract contract.sol`

Assessment

Findings

No full compatibility with ERC20 standard

Severity: *Informational*

Contract(s) affected: Substratum.sol

Description: As it presently is constructed, the contract avoids the ERC20 [allowance double-spend exploit](#) by redefining the behavior of `approve()`.

Recommendation: The Substratum team should inform users about non-standard behavior of `approve()`.

Test Results

Test Suite Results

```
Contract: Substratum
deployed contract
  ✓ has the name Substratum (67ms)
  ✓ has the symbol SUB (72ms)
  ✓ has 18 decimal precision
  ✓ starts with a total supply of 472 million
  ✓ starts with owner balance at 472 million (71ms)
  ✓ emits an event for token creation
  ✓ should reject receiving ETH to the fallback function (49ms)
token burn
  ✓ cannot burn more than owner has (309ms)
  ✓ can burn an amount that owner has (203ms)
contract
  ✓ allows transfers from any account (220ms)
  ✓ does not allow transferring more than the balance (91ms)
  ✓ can transfer approved funds (315ms)
  ✓ can transfer approved funds in chunks (371ms)
  ✓ can not transfer funds that have not been approved (53ms)
  ✓ can not do the transfer if not enough has been approved (141ms)
  ✓ can not transfer approved funds if balance is too low (410ms)
  ✓ reverts 2nd non-zero approve calls to prevent double-spend race condition (264ms)
```

17 passing (3s)

Code Coverage

The test coverage of the contract is excellent.

File	% Stmts	% Branch	% Funcs	% Lines	Uncovered Lines
contracts/ Substratum.sol	100	100	100	100	
All files	100	100	100	100	

Automated Analyses

Oyente

Oyente reported integer overflows in functions `transfer()` and `transferFrom()`. Both are false positives, however.

Mythril

Mythril reported assertion failure and integer overflow in the function `increaseApproval()`. The former is caused by how standard arithmetic functions are implemented in `SafeMath.sol`. The latter is a false positive.

MAIAN

MAIAN did not report any issues.

Securify

Securify did not report any issues.

Adherence to Specification

The token contract adheres to the specification.

Code Documentation

The code is straightforward and the documentation is adequate.

Adherence to Best Practices

The code conforms to best practices.

Appendix

File Signatures

The following are the SHA-256 hashes of the audited contracts and/or test files. A smart contract or file with a different SHA-256 hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the audit. You are cautioned that a different SHA-256 hash could be (but is not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of the audit.

Contracts	Tests
1cb2333ba7589af0731b58589a691930343afa45ff23d0cd61c3e6317bd6c33b ./contracts/Migrations.sol	a5303dd37a4b819855c6989e7103aca5020cb76176eb47b43697df22b1000746 ./test/Substratum_test.js
099a281bf199747a52186602d450b52f5e48f90d323336a1547a86828db879 ./contracts/Substratum.sol	69362e7cae94bc3a9ab1539e62f79889653a3a69c383732ccac090b24f5ab3f3 ./test/helpers/towei.js
	084b31a354d03465b3a8f85ffd9aa77fd8aa393c6e3d5dac0b52ed3599d3f4ac ./test/helpers/reverted.js

About Quantstamp

Quantstamp is a Y Combinator-backed company that helps to secure smart contracts at scale using computer-aided reasoning tools, with a mission to help boost adoption of this exponentially growing technology.

Quantstamp's team boasts decades of combined experience in formal verification, static analysis, and software verification. Collectively, our individuals have over 500 Google scholar citations and numerous published papers. In its mission to proliferate development and adoption of blockchain applications, Quantstamp is also developing a new protocol for smart contract verification to help smart contract developers and projects worldwide to perform cost-effective smart contract security audits.

To date, Quantstamp has helped to secure hundreds of millions of dollars of transaction value in smart contracts and has assisted dozens of blockchain projects globally with its white glove security auditing services. As an evangelist of the blockchain ecosystem, Quantstamp assists core infrastructure projects and leading community initiatives such as the Ethereum Community Fund to expedite the adoption of blockchain technology.

Finally, Quantstamp's dedication to research and development in the form of collaborations with leading academic institutions such as National University of Singapore and MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology) reflects Quantstamp's commitment to enable world-class smart contract innovation.

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