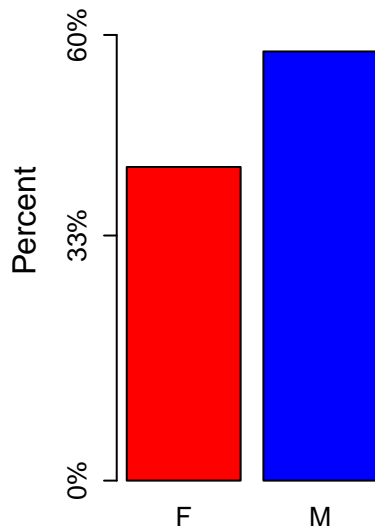


**Gender**



**Age**

