



# CRONOS CODEBOOK

# **WAVE 4: MAIN DATASET**

EDITION 1.1

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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

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More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.

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### **IDNO**

#### Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

### **CNTRY**

### Country

Values:

GB Great Britain EE Estonia SI Slovenia

#### LANGUAGE

# **CRONOS** language

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.

#### Values:

- 1 English
- 2 Estonian
- 3 Russian
- 4 Slovenian

### W4EXP0

# Experiment 0 - Information about the consequences of careful/careless responding

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 2. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assinged to in wave 2, respondents received different information about the consequences of careful/careless responding throughout wave 4.

#### Values:

- 0 Control group: no information about the consequences of careful/careless responding
- 1 Experimental information 1: positive consequences of careful responding
- 2 Experimental information 2: negative consequences of careless responding

# W4EXP1

# Experiment 1 - Answer scale experiment: Effect of number and labelling of response options: w4q1 to w4q4

Filter for: W4Q1A W4Q2A W4Q3A W4Q4A W4Q1B W4Q2B W4Q3B W4Q4B W4Q1C W4Q2C W4Q3C

W4Q4C

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable de-

notes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was shown a slightly different

version of questions w4q1 to w4q4: Method 1, Method 2, and Method 3.

- 1 Method 1: 5-point end-labelled
- 2 Method 2: 5-point fully-labelled
- 3 Method 3: 11-point end-labelled

### W4EXP2

### Experiment 2 - Answer scale experiment: Effect of clarity of verbal labels: w4q5 to w4q55

Filter for: W4Q5 W4Q6 W4Q7 W4Q8 W4Q9 W4Q10 W4Q11 W4Q12 W4Q13 W4Q14 W4Q15 W4Q16

W4Q17 W4Q18 W4Q19 W4Q20 W4Q21 W4Q22 W4Q23 W4Q24 W4Q25 W4Q26 W4Q27

W4Q28 W4Q29 W4Q30 W4Q31 W4Q32 W4Q33 W4Q34 W4Q35

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes

which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was shown a 9-point response scale, but

the specific labels varied between the two groups.

#### Values:

0 Shorter labels

1 Longer labels

#### W4EXP3

# Experiment 3 - Answer scale experiment: Effect of intensity modifiers: w4q36 to w4q47, w4q54 to w4q59

Filter for: W4Q36 W4Q37 W4Q38 W4Q39 W4Q40 W4Q41 W4Q42 W4Q43 W4Q44 W4Q45 W4Q46

W4Q47 W4Q54 W4Q55 W4Q56 W4Q57 W4Q58 W4Q59

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes

which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects how response options were

presented for the questions listed above: "Agree" was modified to "Somewhat agree"

"Disagree" was modified to "Somewhat disagree"

#### Values:

0 Agree/disagree

1 Somewhat agree/Somewhat disagree

### W4EXP4

#### Experiment 4 - Wording testing of perception of average earnings in [COUNTRY]: w4q51 to w4q53

Filter for: W4Q51A W4Q52A W4Q53A W4Q51B W4Q52B W4Q53B W4Q51C W4Q52C W4Q53C

W4Q51D W4Q52D W4Q53D

Notes: The respondents were split into four groups upon accessing the survey. This variable de-

notes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects the type of income

respondents were asked about.

#### Values:

- 0 Gross income perception
- 1 Net income perception
- 2 Gross salary percetion
- 3 Net salary perception

#### W4Q1A

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

```
Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 1
```

### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q2A

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt calm and relaxed.

```
Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 1
```

#### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q3A

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt active and vigorous.

```
Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 1
```

- 1 At no time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable

- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q4A

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks? I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 1

### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q1B

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 2

#### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q2B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt calm and relaxed.

Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 2

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time

- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q3B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I have felt active and vigorous.

Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 2

#### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q4B

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 2

#### Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q1C

The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.

Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.

```
Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 3
 Values:
      At no time
  0
  1
  2
  3
  4
  5
  6
  7
  8
  9
 10
     All of the time
 -33
      Not asked: Survey break-off
 -66
      Not applicable
 -77
      Prefer not to answer
     Don't know
 -88
 -99 No answer
W4Q2C
 Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
 I have felt calm and relaxed.
 Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 3
 Values:
      At no time
  1
  2
  3
  4
  5
  6
  7
  8
 10
     All of the time
 -33
      Not asked: Survey break-off
 -66
      Not applicable
 -77
      Prefer not to answer
 -88
     Don't know
 -99
      No answer
W4Q3C
 Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?
 I have felt active and vigorous.
 Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 3
 Values:
```

0 At no time

```
1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 8
 9
10
     All of the time
-33
     Not asked: Survey break-off
-66
     Not applicable
-77
     Prefer not to answer
-88
    Don't know
```

# W4Q4C

No answer

-99

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks? I woke up feeling fresh and rested.

```
Asked if: W4EXP1 equal 3

Values:

0 At no time
1
2
3
4
5
```

7 8 9 10 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-66 Not applicable

-77 Prefer not to answer-88 Don't know

-99 No answer

# **W4Q5**

6

How well does this statement describe you? You prefer to say what you are thinking, even if it is inappropriate for the situation.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all 2

 $\begin{array}{ll} 3 & \text{Does not describe me very well / A little} \\ 4 & \end{array}$ 

 $5\quad \hbox{Does describe me moderately well / Moderately}$ 

```
Does describes me very well / Very well
```

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

8

How well does this statement describe you? You show your inner feelings even if it disturbs the harmony in your family.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2 3 Does not describe me very well / A little 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q7**

8

How well does this statement describe you? You feel uncomfortable when you express disagreement with members of your family.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 23 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You are comfortable expressing disagreement with friends.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q9**

How well does this statement describe you? You avoid expressing disagreement in front of strangers.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q10

How well does this statement describe you? You try to adapt to people around you, even if it means hiding your inner feelings.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2

- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You see yourself as unique and different from others.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- $5\quad \hbox{Does describe me moderately well / Moderately}$
- 6 7
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q12

How well does this statement describe you? Being different from others makes you feel uncomfortable.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer

- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You like being different from other people.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q14

How well does this statement describe you? You try to avoid being noticeably different from others.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q15

How well does this statement describe you? Other people have great influence over the choices you make.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all 2 Does not describe me very well / A little 3 4 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly 9 Not asked: Survey break-off -33 Not applicable -66 Prefer not to answer
- -77
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You make decisions about your life on your own.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- Does not describe me at all / Not at all 1
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4 5
- Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- Not asked: Survey break-off -33
- Not applicable -66
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q17

How well does this statement describe you? You prefer to rely completely on yourself rather than depend on others.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

- Does not describe me at all / Not at all 1 2
- Does not describe me very well / A little 3 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- Not asked: Survey break-off -33

- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You try to avoid being reliant on others.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q19

How well does this statement describe you? You prefer to ask other people for help rather than rely only on yourself.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q20

How well does this statement describe you? You feel uncomfortable in situations where you have to rely only on yourself.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q21

How well does this statement describe you? You always ask your family for advice before making a decision.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q22

How well does this statement describe you? You prefer to do what you want without letting your family influence you.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? Your happiness is unrelated to the happiness of your family.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q24

How well does this statement describe you? If someone in your family is sad, you feel the sadness as if it were your own.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q25

How well does this statement describe you? You value good relationships with the people close to you more than your personal achievements.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q26

How well does this statement describe you? Your own success is very important to you, even if it disrupts your friendships.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q27

How well does this statement describe you? You value personal achievements more than good relationships with the people close to you.

```
Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1
```

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little

```
5
     Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
 6
 7
     Does describes me very well / Very well
 8
 9
     Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
-33
     Not asked: Survey break-off
-66
     Not applicable
-77
     Prefer not to answer
     Don't know
-88
```

-99

How well does this statement describe you? You behave in the same way even when you are with different groups of people.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

No answer

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all 3 Does not describe me very well / A little 4 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 6 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly -33 Not asked: Survey break-off -66 Not applicable -77 Prefer not to answer Don't know -88 -99 No answer

# W4Q29

How well does this statement describe you? You always see yourself in the same way even when you are with different people.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all 2 Does not describe me very well / A little 3 4 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately 6 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly -33 Not asked: Survey break-off -66 Not applicable Prefer not to answer -77

- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You act very differently at home compared to how you act in public.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q31

How well does this statement describe you? You see yourself differently in different social environments.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

# Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q32

How well does this statement describe you? You behave differently when you are with people very different from you.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q33

How well does this statement describe you? You behave the same way at home and in public.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- 5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q34

How well does this statement describe you? You are considerate and kind to others.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all
- 2
- 3 Does not describe me very well / A little
- 4
- $5\quad \hbox{Does describe me moderately well / Moderately}$
- 6
- 7 Does describes me very well / Very well
- 8
- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How well does this statement describe you? You have a forgiving nature.

Asked if: W4EXP2 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

1 Does not describe me at all / Not at all

2

3 Does not describe me very well / A little

4

5 Does describe me moderately well / Moderately

6

7 Does describes me very well / Very well

8

- 9 Does describes me perfectly / Exactly
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q36**

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

We worry too much about the future of the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q37

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Modern lifestyle in [COUNTRY] is harmful to the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q39

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I am willing to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q40

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

What humans do has no negative impact on the environment.

### Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q41

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Economic growth always harms the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q42

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

In order to protect the environment, [COUNTRY] needs economic growth.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

## W4Q43

# How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

We need to change our lifestyles if we want to protect the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q44

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

We don't pay enough attention to environmental issues.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q45

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Global warming will be very harmful for the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Products designed to protect the environment are unnecessarily expensive.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q47

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

It is my duty to do what I can to protect the environment.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q48

How sure are you that your opinions about the environment are correct?

#### Values:

- 1 Not at all sure
- 2 Slightly sure
- 3 Moderately sure
- 4 Very sure
- 5 Extremely sure
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q49

# How much do you personally care about environmental issues?

#### Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q50

### How knowledgeable do you feel about the environment?

#### Values:

- 1 Not knowledgeable at all
- 2 Slightly knowledgeable
- 3 Moderately knowledgeable
- 4 Very knowledgeable
- 5 Extremely knowledgeable
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q51A**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of people in the top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 0 Filter for: W4Q51A\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q51A\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q51A\_OE**

What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 1

Asked if: W4Q51A equal 1

# Values:

-66 Not applicable

- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q52A**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of all earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 0 Filter for: W4Q52A\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q52A\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q52A\_OE

What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of all earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 1

Asked if: W4Q52A equal 1

#### Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

### **W4Q53A**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of people in the bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 0 Filter for: W4Q53A\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q53A\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q53A\_OE

What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY income of bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 1

Asked if: W4Q53A equal 1

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# W4Q51B

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of people in the top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 1 Filter for: W4Q51B\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q51B\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q51B\_OE**

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 2

Asked if: W4Q51B equal 1

#### Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

### W4Q52B

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of all earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 1 Filter for: W4Q52B\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q52B\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q52B\_OE

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of all earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 2

Asked if: W4Q52B equal 1

#### Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# W4Q53B

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of people in the bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 1 Filter for: W4Q53B\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q53B\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q53B\_OE

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY income of bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 2

Asked if: W4Q53B equal 1

#### Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

### **W4Q51C**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of people in the top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 2 Filter for: W4Q51C\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q51C\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q51C\_OE

What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q51C equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q52C**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of all earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 2 Filter for: W4Q52C\_OE

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q52C\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q52C\_OE

What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of all earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q52C equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q53C**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of people in the bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 2 Filter for: W4Q53C\_OE

### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q53C\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q53C\_OE

# What is the AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY salary of bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q53C equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

### W4Q51D

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of people in the top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 3 Filter for: W4Q51D\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q51D\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q51D\_OE

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of top ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q51D equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

### **W4Q52D**

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of all earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 3 Filter for: W4Q52D\_OE

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q52D\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q52D\_OE

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of all earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q52D equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# W4Q53D

As far as you know, what is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of people in the bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY]?

Asked if: W4EXP4 equal 3 Filter for: W4Q53D\_OE

#### Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W4Q53D\_OE
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q53D\_OE

What is the AVERAGE NET MONTHLY salary of bottom ten percent of earners in [COUNTRY] (value) - w4exp4 group 3

Asked if: W4Q53D equal 1

Values:

- -66 Not applicable
- -98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- -99 No answer

# W4Q54

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I really enjoy a task that involves coming up with new solutions to problems.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I like to have the responsibility of handling a situation that requires a lot of thinking.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q56

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I would prefer complex to simple problems.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q57

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I have strong opinions even when I am not personally involved.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree

- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I have many more opinions than the average person.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q59

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

It is very important to me to hold strong opinions.

Asked if: W4EXP3 equal 0 or 1

#### Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

### W4Q60

How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?

#### Values:

1 Not at all difficult

- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?

#### Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q62

How much did you enjoy answering this survey?

### Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q63

Where did you answer this survey?

Please read all answers below carefully and select all that apply.

#### Variables: W4Q63\_A1 Where did you answer this survey: at home W4Q63\_A2 Where did you answer this survey: at work W4Q63\_A3 Where did you answer this survey: at school/university/library 0 Not marked W4Q63\_A4 Where did you answer this survey: at a café 1 Marked Where did you answer this survey: while travelling by public transport W4Q63\_A5 W4Q63\_A6 Where did you answer this survey: while travelling by car or taxi -33 Not asked: Survey break-W4Q63\_A7 Where did you answer this survey: while walking W4Q63\_A8 Where did you answer this survey: somewhere else W4Q63\_DK Where did you answer this survey: don't know

# **W4Q64A**

W4Q63 REF

### Were there other people near you while you were answering this survey?

Where did you answer this survey: prefer not to answer

Filter for: W4Q64B W4Q64C

#### Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# **W4Q64B**

#### Were these people you know or people you do not know?

Asked if: W4Q64A equal 1

#### Values:

- 1 People I know
- 2 People I do not know
- 3 Both people I know and I do not know
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer
- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

# W4Q64C

#### As far as you know, could any of these people see your answers?

Asked if: W4Q64A equal 1

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- -33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- -66 Not applicable
- -77 Prefer not to answer

- -88 Don't know
- -99 No answer

Finally, we would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which of the following activities did you also engage in?

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select 'I wasn't doing anything besides answering the survey'.

Multitasking while answering: prefer not to answer

# Variables:

W4Q65_A1	Multitasking while answering: talking to someone		
W4Q65_A2	Multitasking while answering: playing a game on the computer or phone		
W4Q65_A3	Multitasking while answering: eating		
W4Q65_A4	Multitasking while answering: checking your email		
W4Q65_A5	Multitasking while answering: checking your phone	0	Not marked
W4Q65_A6	Multitasking while answering: listening to music	1	Marked
W4Q65_A7	Multitasking while answering: watching TV, YouTube	-	
W4Q65_A8	Multitasking while answering: visiting other websites	-33	Not asked: Survey break
W4Q65_A9	Multitasking while answering: household chores		
W4Q65_A10	Multitasking while answering: something else		
W4Q65_A11	Multitasking while answering: wasn't doing anything besides answering		
W4Q65_DK	Multitasking while answering: don't know		

# **W4WEIGHT**

W4Q65\_REF

# Weights, CRONOS Wave 4

Values:

-66 Not applicable