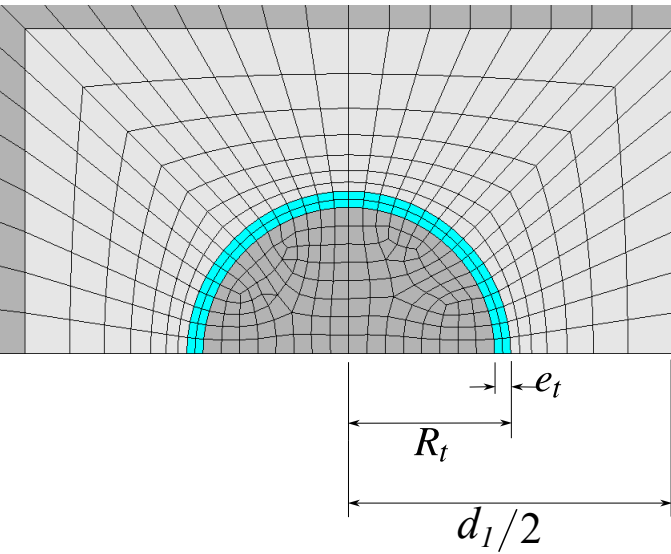
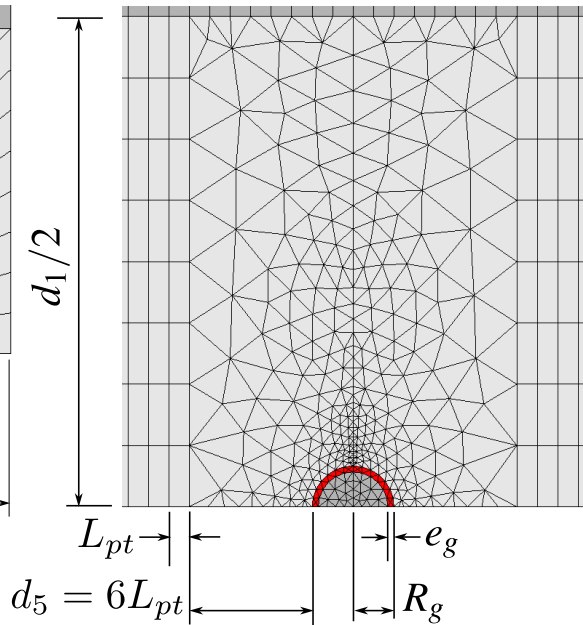


a)  $d_1 = 4R_t$



b)  $d_1 = 16R_t$



c)  $d_1 = 4R_t$

