# Fernando Macías

# Computer Scientist, Post-doctoral Researcher, Ph.D.

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Fernando Macías is a post-doctoral researcher in the areas of Software Engineering and Computer Science. His work includes creative thinking, study of technical publications, tool prototyping and dissemination of research.

In recent years, Fernando has earned a PhD after extensive research, including the development of the opensource tool MultEcore and the publication of a PhD dissertation. More recently, he is involved in transferring research results regarding formal verification to both the aerospace industry and blockchain ecosystems.

Fernando holds a PhD in Informatics from the University of Oslo, Norway, and an MSc, Major and BSc from the University of Extremadura, Spain. He has lived in three countries and speaks English, Spanish and Norwegian.

### **Experience**

#### Post-doc Researcher, IMDEA Software Institute, Madrid, Spain 2019-Research on the state of the art and of the practice of embedded and distributed software systems, with special focus on test generation, model-based testing, symbolic execution, formal verification and blockchain monitoring. Part-time Lecturer, Dep. of Information Systems Eng., University of Extremadura, Spain 2019 Teaching of the Bachelor course Concurrent and Distributed Programming (see Teaching below). **R&D Engineer**, Homeria Open Solutions, Spain 2019 Guest Researcher, Dep. of Computer Science, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain 2017 Research on multi-level modelling. PhD Research Fellow, Dep. of Software Engineering and Computing, Western Norway 2015-2019 University of Applied Sciences, Norway 75% research on formal aspects of model-driven engineering. Development of MultEcore, a framework for multilevel modelling and multilevel model transformation founded on graph theory and category theory. 25% teaching, carrying out lab sessions and evaluating in courses at the Master level.

Lecturer, EITIE Plan for Innovation and Entrepreneurship, University of Extremadura, Spain 2013 Teaching of the seminar Cloud-based Services for Software Development (see Teaching below).

Research Fellow, Quercus Software Engineering Group, University of Extremadura, Spain 2013-2015 Research on model-based reverse engineering of legacy web applications and its modernisation into rich internet applications using model-to-model transformation and code generation, and on model transformation verification using statistical methods.

Projects	
Offchain Tezos RV, verification of high-level temporal properties on the Tezos blockchain Funded by Nomadic Labs. Researcher.	2022-
<b>MFoC</b> , techniques to improve the testing and verification of new-generation satellite systems Co-funded project by Comunidad de Madrid and European Regional Development Fund (ERDF). Main Researcher.	2019-2022
<b>MultEcore</b> , a tool for multilevel modelling and multilevel model transformation in EMF Funded by the Western Norway University of Applied Sciences. PhD Research Fellow.	2015-2019
MLM Rearchitecting, a tool for automatic rearchitecting of models into multilevel models	2017-2018
RV+MM, an approach to integrate runtime verification techniques into modelling processes	2016-2019
<b>DATASHELTER</b> , a system for microblog information retrieval with topic & sentiment analysis Agreement with the company Nubalia Cloud Computing, S.L. Researcher.	2014-2015
MoTES, a model transformation testing approach based in contracts	2013-2021
MIGRARIA, a model-driven reverse engineering & modernisation process of legacy web apps Co-funded by TIN2011-27340, GR-10129 and European Regional Development Fund (ERDF). Researcher.	2013-2015

### **Management**

**Web Editor**, I-MDE-A Workshop and MFoC Project and Workshop, IMDEA Software Institute,
Spain

2019–

**Student Union Member**, Polytechnic School, University of Extremadura, Spain

2013-2014

### **Organisation**

Organiser: The I-MDE-A Workshop

Organising Committee Member: MULTI 2024, MFoC Workshop 2019, NIKT 2016, European Researcher's Night 2013

Program Committee Member: MULTI 2023, MULTI 2022, MULTI 2021, MULTI 2020, MULTI 2019

Reviewer: SoSyM, EMISAJ, IEEE Access, MULTI 2023, MULTI 2022, MULTI 2021, MULTI 2020, MULTI 2019, MULTI 2018, NIKT 2016. The 13th Overture Workshop (2015)

#### **Education**

**Philosophiae Doctor (PhD)**, Department of Informatics, University of Oslo, Norway

Subject of the dissertation: Multilevel Modelling and Domain Specific Languages.

Supervisors: Adrian Rutle and Volker Stolz. Opponents: Thomas Kühne and Reiko Heckel.

**Master of Science (MSc)**, D. of Information Systems Eng., University of Extremadura, Spain 2014 Advanced curriculum in computer science and software engineering. Final mark 8,467/10. Master's research thesis distinction. Subject of the dissertation: Verification of Model-to-Model Transformations using Metrics. Supervisor: Roberto Rodríguez Echeverría.

**Science Major**, Dep. of Information Systems Engineering, University of Extremadura, Spain 2013 Advanced curriculum in computer science and software engineering. Final mark 8,066/10. Ten-month Erasmus scholarship in the Otto-Friedrich-Universität Bamberg, Germany. Senior research thesis distinction. Subject of the dissertation: Generating a RIA Client from a Legacy Web Application. Supervisor: Roberto Rodríguez Echeverría.

**Bachelor of Science (BSc)**, D. of Information Systems Eng., University of Extremadura, Spain

General curriculum in computer science and software engineering.

#### **Awards**

<b>Distinguished Student Award</b> Polytechnic School, University of Extremadura, Spain	May 2015
<b>Best Academic Record Award</b> Software Engineering Master's Degree Professional Association of Software Engineers of Extremadura, Spain	Feb 2015
<b>Best Academic Record Award</b> Software Engineering Master's Degree University of Extremadura, Spain	Jan 2015
1st Prize in the category Health and Wellbeing at All Ages H4SB Hackaton Campus Party Europe, London, United Kingdom	Sep 2013
<b>Best Non-verbal Communication</b> Debate Team of the Polytechnic School University of Extremadura, Spain	Apr 2010
<b>Educational Excellence Award</b> Best academic record in Extremadura to matriculate for Software Engineering Savings Bank of Extremadura, Spain	Nov 2008

#### Courses

ArVi Summer School on Runtime Verification, ArVi COST Action, Madrid, Spain	Sep 2016			
Erasmus+ Training Assignment, University of Lübeck, Lübeck, Germany	May 2016			
Communicating Scientific Research, Simula School of Research & Innovation, Oslo, Norway	2016			
Developing Android Apps, Udacity, Online	2014			
Introduction to Model-Driven Software Development, University of Extremadura, Spain				

### **Teaching**

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<b>Lecturer and Lab Instructor</b> , Concurrent and Distributed Programming (English and Spanish) Bachelor course 501284, University of Extremadura	Spring 2019
<b>Lecturer and Lab Instructor</b> , Advanced Software Technologies (English) Master course DAT250, Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Fall 2018
Lecturer, Modern Software Development Methods (English) Master course DAT251, Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Spring 2018
<b>Lecturer and Lab Instructor</b> , Advanced Software Technologies (English) Master course DAT250, Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Fall 2017
<b>Lecturer and Lab Instructor</b> , Advanced Software Technologies (English) Master course DAT250 (former MOD250), Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Fall 2016
Lecturer, Modern Software Development Methods (English) Master course DAT251 (former MOD251), Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Spring 2016
<b>Lecturer</b> , Advanced Software Technologies (English) Master course DAT250 (former MOD250), Western Norway University of Applied Sciences	Fall 2015
<b>Lecturer</b> , Cloud-based tools for Software Developers (Spanish) EITIE training courses for entrepreneurship, University of Extremadura	Fall 2013
Supervision	
Juan Francisco García Casado, Research Intern at IMDEA Software Institute and Master student in Formal Methods in Computer Science at Polytechnic University of Madrid. Master's thesis at Polytechnic University of Madrid. Subject of the dissertation: Property-based testing via guided and symbolic counterexample search. Final mark: 10/10.	2020-2023
Leif Arne R. Johnsen, Master student in Software Engineering at Western Norway University of Applied Sciences. Master's thesis at Western Norway University of Applied Sciences. Subject of the dissertation: Towards a multilevel model transformation engine.	2017
Gabor Stajer, Bachelor student in Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications, Budapest University of Technology and Economics. IAESTE exchange student at Western Norway University of Applied Sciences.	2016
Rodrigo Vilaça, Bachelor student in Computer Engineering, University of Brasilia. IAESTE exchange student at Western Norway University of Applied Sciences.	2016

## **Computer skills**

Software engineering: EMF, Eclipse, Java, C/C++, Go, Bash, SQL, HTML, CSS, JavaScript, XML, JSON

System administration: GNU/Linux, Android, macOS, MySQL, Subversion, Git

Collaborative tools: Slack, Mattermost, Trello, GDocs, Overleaf

Desktop publishing: LaTeX, Beamer, TikZ, BibTeX, Biber, Emacs, Microsoft Office, LibreOffice, Inkscape, GIMP

### Languages

Mother tongue Other languages<sup>1</sup>

English<sup>2</sup> Norwegian (Bokmål)<sup>3</sup>

#### Spanish

Understanding					Speaking			Writing	
Listening		R	leading	Int	eraction	Pro	oduction		
C2	Fluent	C2	Fluent	C2	Fluent	C2	Fluent	C2	Fluent
A2	Basic	A2	Basic	A2	Basic	A2	Basic	A2	Basic

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR)

#### **Publications**

### Peer-reviewed journals

[1] Composition of multilevel domain-specific modelling languages
Alejandro Rodríguez, Fernando Macías, Francisco Durán, Adrian Rutle, Uwe Wolter

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Completed all courses at Official School of Languages in Badajoz, Spain

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Tok A1 og A2 kurs på Folkeuniversitetet i Bergen

Journal of Logical and Algebraic Methods in Programming 130 (2023) p. 100831. 2023. DOI: 10.1016/j.jlamp.2022. 100831

- [2] Multi-Level Modelling with MultEcore: A Contribution to the Multi-Level Process Challenge Alejandro Rodríguez, Fernando Macías

  Enterprise Modelling and Information Systems Architectures 17 (2022) pp. 1–40. 2022. DOI: 10.18417/emisa.17.8
- [3] Suggesting model transformation repairs for rule-based languages using a contract-based testing approach

Roberto Rodriguez-Echeverria, Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, José M Conejero *Software and Systems Modeling* 21 (2021) pp. 81–112. Springer, 2021. DOI: 10.1007/s10270-021-00891-0

- [4] Multilevel Coupled Model Transformations for Precise and Reusable Definition of Model Behaviour Fernando Macías, Uwe Wolter, Adrian Rutle, Francisco Durán, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría *Journal of Logical and Algebraic Methods in Programming* 106 (Aug. 2019) pp. 167–195. Elsevier, 2019. DOI: 10.1016/j.jlamp.2018.12.005
- [5] An Approach to Flexible Multilevel Modelling
  Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Uwe Wolter
  Enterprise Modelling and Information Systems Architectures 13 (2018) 10:1–10:35. 2018. DOI: 10.18417/emisa.13.10
- [6] Legacy Web Application Modernization by Generating a REST Service Layer
  Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, Victor M. Pavón, José M. Conejero, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa

  IEEE Latin America Transactions 13 (July 2015) pp. 2379–2383. 2015. DOI: 10.1109/TLA.2015.7273801

#### Peer-reviewed conferences and workshops

- [1] An application of KLEE to aerospace industrial software
  Juan Francisco García, Daniel Jurjo, Fernando Macías, Jose F. Morales, Alessandra Gorla
  XX Jornadas de Programación y Lenguajes (PROLE 2021), 2021
- [2] Multilevel Typed Graph Transformations
  Uwe Wolter, Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle
  Graph Transformation, 2020. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-51372-6\_10
- [3] Composition of multilevel modelling hierarchies

Alejandro Rodríguez, Adrian Rutle, Francisco Durán, Lars Michael Kristensen, Fernando Macías, Uwe Wolter *Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT)*, 2019. DOI: 10.23658/taltech.nwpt/2019

- [4] Multilevel Modelling with MultEcore: A Contribution to the MULTI Process Challenge
  Alejandro Rodríguez, Fernando Macías
  6th International Workshop on Multi-Level Modelling (MULTI 2019), 2019. DOI: 10.1109/MODELS-C.2019.00026
- [5] Empowering Multilevel DSMLs with Integrated Runtime Verification
  Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz, Torben Scheffel, Malte Schmitz
  Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on Verification of Objects at Runtime Execution (VORTEX 2019), 2019
- [6] Fuentes de Sobrecarga en Pruebas de Transformaciones de Modelos Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, José M. Conejero, Juan C. Preciado, Alvaro E. Prieto, Adrian Rutle Jornadas de Ingeniería del Software y Bases de Datos (JISBD), 2018
- [7] Multilevel modelling of coloured Petri nets
  Alejandro Rodríguez, Adrian Rutle, Francisco Durán, Lars Michael, Fernando Macías
  5th International Workshop on Multi-Level Modelling (MULTI 2018), 2018
- [8] A Tool for the Convergence of Multilevel Modelling Approaches Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz 5th International Workshop on Multi-Level Modelling (MULTI 2018), 2018
- [9] Towards Domain-Specific CPN Modelling Languages Alejandro Rodríguez, Fernando Macías, Lars Michael Kristensen, Adrian Rutle Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT), 2017. ISBN: 978-952-12-3608-2
- [10] Towards an Autonomous Robot Architecture Combining Complex Event Processing and Multilevel Modelling

Juan Boubeta-Puig, Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle *Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT)*, 2017. ISBN: 978-952-12-3608-2

[11] Coordination and Amalgamation of Multilevel Coupled Model Transformations

Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz

Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT), 2017. ISBN: 978-952-12-3608-2

#### [12] Multilevel Modelling with MultEcore: A Contribution to the MULTI 2017 Challenge

Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz

4th International Workshop on Multi-Level Modelling (MULTI 2017), 2017

#### [13] Towards rearchitecting meta-models into multi-level models

Fernando Macías, Esther Guerra, Juan Lara

International Conference on Conceptual Modeling, 2017. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-69904-2\_5

#### [14] Describing Behaviour Models through Reusable, Multilevel, Coupled Model Transformations

Adrian Rutle, Fernando Macías, Francisco Durán, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Uwe Wolter *Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT)*, 2016

#### [15] Integration of Runtime Verification into Metamodeling

Fernando Macías, Torben Scheffel, Malte Schmitz, Rui Wang, Martin Leucker, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz *Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT)*, 2016

#### [16] Multilevel Behavioural Metamodelling

Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz

Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT), 2016

#### [17] On Reducing Model Transformation Testing Overhead

Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle

2nd Joint International Workshop on Patterns in Model Engineering and the 5th International Workshop on the Verification of Model Transformation (PAME-VOLT 2016), 2016

#### [18] MultEcore: Combining The Best of Fixed-Level and Multilevel Metamodelling

Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz

3rd International Workshop on Multi-Level Modelling (MULTI 2016), 2016

#### [19] Integration of Runtime Verification into Metamodeling for Simulation and Code Generation (Position Paper)

Fernando Macías, Torben Scheffel, Malte Schmitz, Rui Wang

16th International Conference in Runtime Verification (RV 2016), 2016. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-46982-9\_29

#### [20] A Heuristic Approach for Resolving the Class Responsibility Assignment Case

Maximiliano Vela, Yngve Lamo, Fazle Rabbi, Fernando Macías

9th Transformation Tool Contest (TTC 2016), 2016

#### [21] A Property Specification Language for Runtime Verification of Executable Models

Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle, Volker Stolz

Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory (NWPT), 2015

#### [22] A statistical analysis approach to assist model transformation evolution

Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías

MODELS, 2015. DOI: 10.1109/MODELS.2015.7338253

#### [23] Formalización de Modelos de Comportamiento

Fernando Macías

Jornadas de Concurrencia y Sistemas Distribuidos (JCSD), 2015

# [24] Herramienta de soporte en procesos de modernización, para las fases de ingeniería inversa y reestructuración

Víctor M. Pavón, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, Pedro J. Clemente, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa *Jornadas de Ingeniería del Software y Bases de Datos (JISBD)*, 2014. ISBN: 978-84-697-1152-1

#### [25] Proceso de verificación de reglas de transformación basado en métricas

Fernando Macías, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Víctor M. Pavón, José M. Conejero, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa *Jornadas de Ingeniería del Software y Bases de Datos (JISBD*), 2014. ISBN: 978-84-697-1152-1

#### [26] IFML-based model-driven front-end modernization

Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Víctor M. Pavón, Fernando Macías, José M. Conejero, Pedro J. Clemente, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa

Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Information Systems Development, (ISD 2014), 2014. ISBN: 978-953-6071-43-2

#### [27] Generating a REST Service Layer from a Legacy System

Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, Víctor M. Pavón, José M. Conejero, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa

Information System Development (2014) pp. 433–444. Springer International Publishing, 2014. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-07215-9 35

- [28] Generación dirigida por modelos de una API REST para una aplicación Web heredada Fernando Macías, Víctor M. Pavón, Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa *Jornadas de Ingeniería del Software y Bases de Datos (JISBD)*, 2013. ISBN: 978-84-695-8310-4
- [29] Model-driven generation of a REST API from a legacy web application
  Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Fernando Macías, Víctor M. Pavón, José M. Conejero, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa
  International Conference on Web Engineering, 2013. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-04244-2\_13
- [30] Generating a Conceptual Representation of a Legacy Web Application
  Roberto Rodríguez-Echeverría, Víctor M. Pavón, Fernando Macías, José M. Conejero, Pedro J. Clemente, Fernando Sánchez-Figueroa
  International Conference on Web Information Systems Engineering, 2013. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-41154-0\_17

#### Project deliverables and technical reports

- [1] Testing Embedded Software State of the Art and State of the Practise Fernando Macías, César Sánchez, Alessandra Gorla, José F. Morales MFoC project deliverable, IMDEA Software Institute, 2020
- [2] The Category of Typing Chains as a Foundation of Multilevel Typed Model Transformations
  Uwe Wolter, Fernando Macías, Adrian Rutle
  Tech. rep., University of Bergen, Department of Informatics, 2019

#### **Presentations**

- [1] MFoC End-of-Project Report Automatic V&V Techniques MFoC End-of-Project Meeting, Madrid, Spain, 15 Jun 2022
- [2] MFoC Progress Report Automatic V&V Techniques MFoC Progress Meeting, Madrid, Spain, 18 Nov 2019
- [3] Multilevel Modelling and Domain-Specific Languages
  Software Seminar Series (S3) at IMDEA Software Institute, Madrid, Spain, 29 Oct 2019
- [4] Empowering Multilevel DSMLs with Integrated Runtime Verification VORTEX 2019, part of ECOOP 2019, London, United Kingdom, 19 Jul 2019
- [5] Multilevel Modelling and Transformations with MultEcore and Multilevel Rearchitecting Southwest University, Chongqing, China, 20 Dec 2018
- [6] A Tool for the Convergence of Multilevel Modelling Approaches MULTI 2018, part of MODELS 2018, Copenhagen, Denmark, 16 Oct 2018
- [7] Refactoring meta-models into multi-level models UFCG, Campina Grande, Brazil, 22 Nov 2017
- [8] Towards rearchitecting meta-models into multi-level models ER 2017, Valencia, Spain, 7 Nov 2017
- [9] Towards an Autonomous Robot Architecture Combining Complex Event Processing and Multilevel Modelling

NWPT 2017, Turku, Finland, 1 Nov 2017

- [10] Coordination and Amalgamation of Multilevel Coupled Model Transformations NWPT 2017, Turku, Finland, 1 Nov 2017
- [11] Changing the way we program robots
  Opening of the Computer Science PhD Programme at the ICT Engineering Department, Bergen, Norway, 3 Oct 2017
- [12] Multilevel Modelling with MultEcore: A Contribution to the MULTI 2017 Challenge MULTI 2017, part of MODELS 2017, Austin, Texas, USA, 19 Sep 2017
- [13] Multilevel Modelling with MultEcore
  University of Extremadura, Cáceres, Spain, 8 May 2017
- [14] Why I travelled over 2000 km to do a PhD ICT Engineering Department Annual Seminar, Osterøy, Norway, 5 Apr 2017

- [15] Describing Behaviour Models through Reusable, Multilevel, Coupled Model Transformations NWPT 2016, North Jutland, Denmark, 1 Nov 2016
- [16] Multilevel Behavioural Metamodelling
  NWPT 2016, North Jutland, Denmark, 1 Nov 2016
- [17] MultEcore: Combining The Best of Fixed-Level and Multilevel Metamodelling MULTI 2016, part of MODELS 2016, Saint-Malo, France, 4 Oct 2016
- [18] On Reducing Model Transformation Testing Overhead VOLT 2016, part of MODELS 2016, Saint-Malo, France, 2 Oct 2016
- [19] Solving the CRA problem with simulated annealing implemented in Java and ATL TTC 2016, part of STAF 2016, Vienna, Austria, 8 Jul 2016
- [20] Runtime Verification of Executable Models NWPT 2015, Reykjavík, Iceland, 22 Oct 2015
- [21] Formalización de Modelos de Comportamiento JCSD 2015, Málaga, Spain, 11 Jun 2015
- [22] RSL: Revisión Sistemática de Literatura ó Reading Spooky Lots University of Extremadura, Cáceres, Spain, 26 Sep 2014
- [23] Proceso de verificación de reglas de transformación basado en métricas JISBD 2014, Cádiz, Spain, 17 Sep 2014
- [24] Herramienta de soporte en procesos de modernización, para las fases de ingeniería inversa y reestructuración

  JISBD 2014, Cádiz, Spain, 17 Sep 2014
- [25] Generación dirigida por modelos de una API REST para una aplicación Web heredada JISBD 2013, Madrid, Spain, 18 Sep 2013
- [26] Model-Driven Generation of a REST API from a Legacy Web Application MDWE 2013, part of ICWE 2013, Aalborg, Denmark, 10 Jul 2013