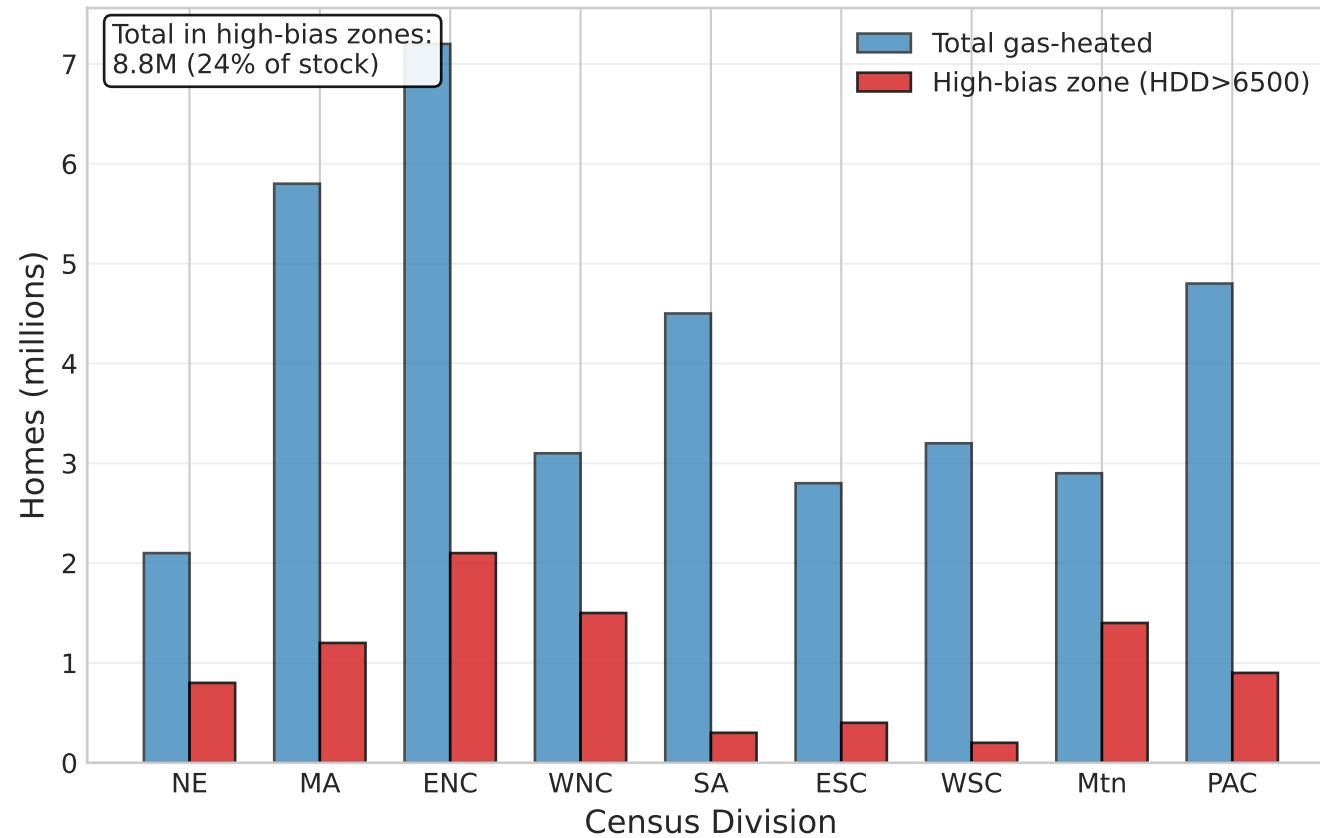
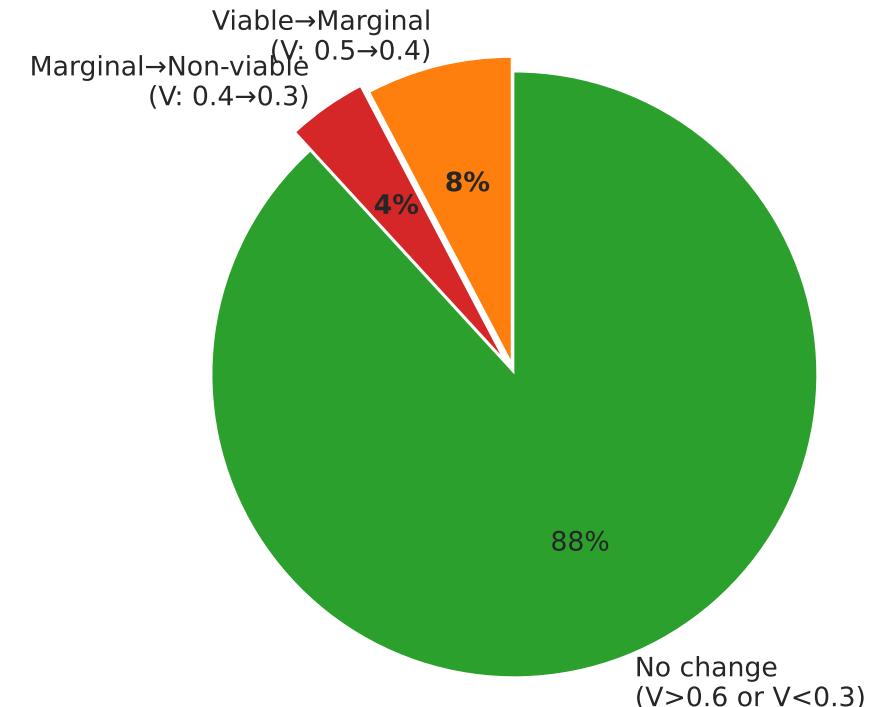


## Figure S6: Quantification of Spatial Aggregation Bias Impact

### (a) Homes in High-Bias Zones by Division



### (b) Impact of Bias Correction on Viability Classification



Correcting bias would reclassify ~4.3M homes (~12% of cold-climate stock)